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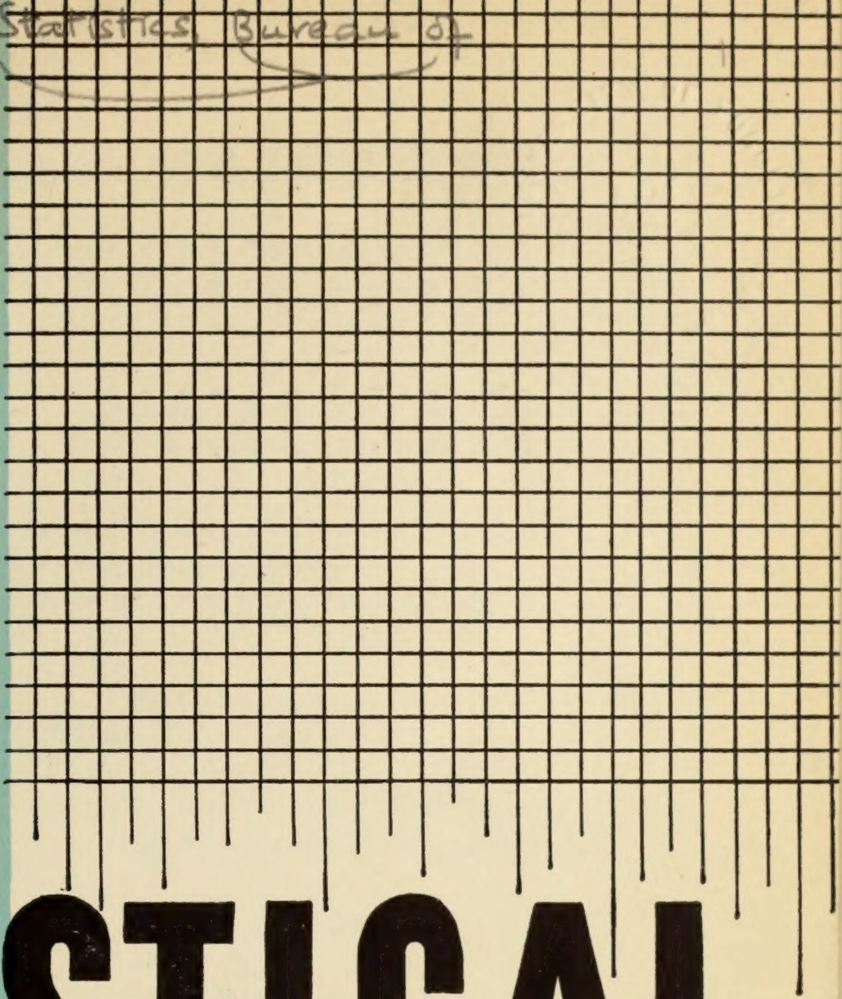

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1954

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VOLUME XXIX NUMBER 1

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1954

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

Economic activity in the first three quarters of 1953 was generally strong even when compared with the high levels of activity of 1952, as was pointed out in the December issue of this Review. In general, production, labour income, and expenditure on goods and services in the fourth quarter of last year also indicate gains from the same period of the preceding year, on the basis of the October and November figures. However, comparisons for many of the economic indicators in the final quarter of 1953 are being made against the very high fourth quarter of 1952, and smaller rates of advance are shown than in preceding quarters; in some cases declines are indicated. The convergence of the trends is illustrated in the accompanying chart in which the pronounced upward movement in the latter half of 1952 is evident. Strong elements of demand continued to be present late in 1953 for such major items as new residential and non-residential construction, machinery and equipment and for the large item represented by government expenditure on goods and services.

Production and Employment

Levels of industrial production remained high as the fourth quarter began. In recent months, the rate of increase in industrial activity over corresponding months of 1952 has shown declines, and the November data indicate a continuation of this trend. However, this development must be seen against the upsurge in activity during the latter part of 1952, as indicated above. The preliminary index of industrial production for November stood at 251.2, and represented an increase of a little more than 1 per cent over that reached in November 1952. Advances in mining and electric power accounted for the larger part of this gain; manufacturing production showed a fractional increase. While output of durable goods was still slightly greater in the November comparison, production of non-durable manufactures showed little change. Considerable advances in non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products supported the high level of output of durable goods. By contrast, production of wood products, iron and steel products and transportation equipment was substantially lower. In non-durable manufactures, declines in output of rubber, and textiles and clothing were offset by increases in the other industries. For October and November, the first two months of the fourth quarter, the index for total manufacturing averaged nearly 2 per cent higher than in the same months of 1952.

The preliminary employment index for manufacturing at November 1 was slightly lower than at the same time in the preceding year. While the number of workers in durable goods industries was fractionally higher, employment in non-durables was a little lower. Reduced employment in wood products, textiles, clothing and iron and steel products was largely responsible for the overall decline. Employment in forestry and mining at November 1 continued to show declines from a year ago.

The civilian labour force for the week ending December 12 was estimated at 5,275,000. Those without jobs and seeking work constituted 3.6 per cent of the labour force compared with 2.5 per cent in the corresponding week in 1952.

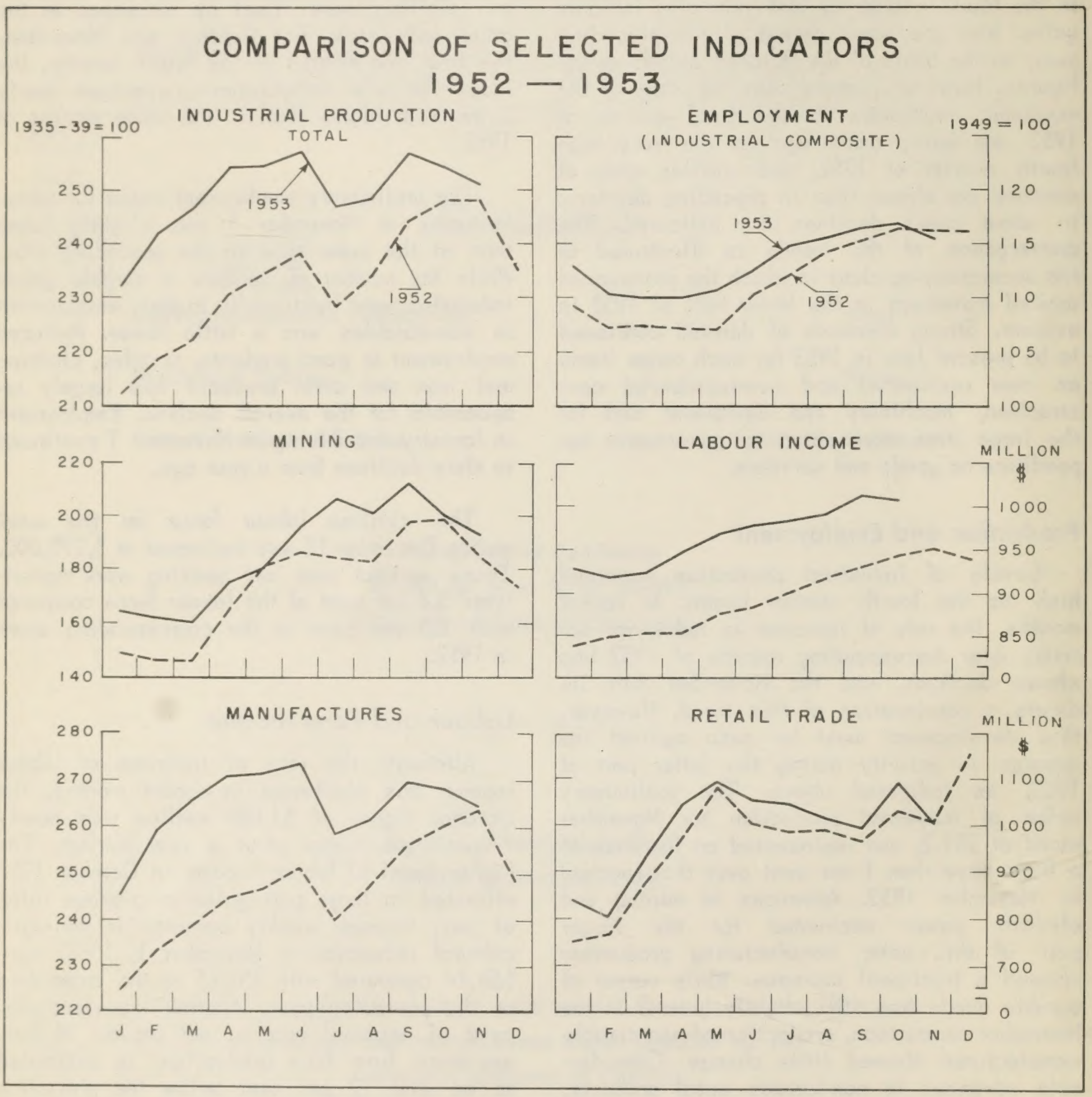
Labour and Farm Income

Although the rate of increase of labour income has slackened in recent months, the October figure of $1,009 million was nearly 7 per cent higher than a year earlier. The higher level of labour income in October 1953 reflected in large part gains in average rates of pay; average weekly earnings in non-agricultural industries at November 1, 1953, were $58.14 compared with $55.65 at the same date of the preceding year. Another important element of personal income, net income of farm operators from farm production, is estimated to be over 12 per cent below the preceding year's level, for the year 1953 as a whole.

Domestic and External Trade

Retail sales, estimated at nearly $1,002 million in November 1953, were fractionally lower than in the same month of 1952, in contrast with considerable gains in the October comparison. The average of October and November retail sales figures was about 2.5 per cent higher than in the corresponding period of 1952. In the November comparison, the largest relative declines occurred in the value of sales of clothing stores, motor vehicle dealers, and certain food businesses. These declines were offset in large measure by increases in sales of department stores, garage and filling stations, lumber and building material dealers and appliance and radio stores.

An analysis of the composition of sales in the third quarter of 1953 reveals that credit


COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS
1952 — 1953

sales have declined while cash sales have risen compared with the third quarter of 1952. Thus, in the third quarter of 1953 credit sales accounted for about 29 per cent of total retail sales compared with over 31 per cent in the third quarter of 1952. This was due principally to the reduced use of credit in purchases from motor vehicle dealers, and grocery and combination stores.

Despite this change of emphasis from credit to cash sales in the third quarter comparison, total credit outstanding at September 30, 1953, was $1,772 million, nearly 3 per cent higher than the $1,721 million outstanding at June 30. However, this rate of increase was substantially smaller than that shown in the corresponding quarter of 1952, when total credit outstanding rose by more than 11 per cent, from $1,218 million as at June 30 to $1,361 million as at September 30.

Domestic exports of $351 million, in the preliminary estimate for November 1953, were lower by 9 per cent than in the same month of the previous year. Lower exports of wheat, beef and veal, planks and boards, newsprint paper and machinery in November 1953 accounted for much of the reduction.

Imports for consumption in the preliminary November estimate were valued at $352 million. For the second consecutive month they were less than in the corresponding month of 1952, following progressively smaller rates of advance throughout the second half of the year.

Canadian Agriculture

A complete preliminary accounting for the agricultural sector of the economy is not yet available for 1953, but it is possible to indicate some of the major developments.

Farm production and cash income from the sale of farm products were maintained at high levels in 1953 even though they were short of the record figures established in 1951 and 1952. An advanced preliminary estimate of cash income from the sale of farm products in 1953, and from grain adjustment and participation payments on previous years' crops, showed cash receipts of approximately $2,675 million, about 4 per cent below those of 1952 and about 5 per cent less than the all time high of $2,812 million of 1951. Income from the sale of grains in 1953 was slightly less than in 1952, largely as a result of smaller participation payments and reduced returns from the sale of coarse grains; these reductions more than offset larger receipts from wheat. Receipts from livestock marketings were moderately lower reflecting smaller incomes from the sale of hogs, sheep and lambs. Cash income from the sale of potatoes was down substantially, but gains were registered for dairy products and eggs.

Grains and Feeds

Many of Canada's grain and forage crops were at near record magnitude; those of wheat, barley and rye were the second largest on record. The harvesting of three consecutive bumper wheat crops totalling 1,855 million bushels is unprecedented. These huge outturns can be attributed to increased yields per acre, as the total seeded wheat acreage was virtually the same as that of the period 1935-1939.

Domestic utilization of grains was high throughout the crop year from August 1, 1952, to July 31, 1953, and the combined export of wheat, oats, barley, rye and flaxseed in that period was of unsurpassed volume. However, these were far from sufficient to exhaust the large supplies of these grains on hand, and the carryover of stocks at July 31 was larger than at the same date in the preceding year. The heavy crops of 1953 augmented the grain supply still further; the wheat crop, for example, added to existing carryovers, brought the estimated total supplies of Canadian wheat to 977 million bushels for the current crop year. Supplies of feed grains, forage crops and feed supplements for the crop year 1953-54 are little changed from those of 1952-1953.

Livestock and Livestock Products

A prominent development in 1953 was the large expansion in the domestic consumption[1] of beef compared with that of pork. From October 1952 to September 1953 domestic consumption of beef increased by 26 per cent, while that of pork by 4 per cent. At the same time the supply of beef was rising and that of pork was declining, while a marked change occurred in the price relationship between beef and pork, favouring the latter.

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[1] Consumption of meats, as used here, refers to domestic disappearance of meats based on inspected slaughter or carcass gradings, only.

For the year 1953 as a whole higher marketings of cattle and calves are expected to offset lower prices, while lower marketings of hogs are expected to more than counterbalance higher prices. This change from 1952 in the deliveries and prices of cattle and hogs has been associated with a growing number of cattle on farms throughout 1953, and a reduced number of hogs following the heavy marketings of 1952. In the eleven months of 1953 to the end of November, inspected slaughterings of cattle were higher by nearly 20 per cent than in the same period of the preceding year, while the price per cwt. of good steers at Toronto was lower on average by more than 22 per cent. Conversely, in the same 11-month comparison inspected slaughterings of hogs were lower by 23 per cent in 1953 and prices of hogs (B1 dressed, at Toronto) were higher by nearly 19 per cent. It is interesting to note that despite the high rates of slaughter in 1953 the number of cattle on farms continued to increase.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.0	308	474	5,149	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1952 O	248.1	404^r	42.2	306	503	5,419	41.7	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
N	248.1	389^r	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	392^r	44.6	320	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,742	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,758	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.0^r	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.3^r	285^r	38.5^r	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6^r
N	251.2^p		34.5	333	473	5,446	19.9	113.0	122.1	105.1	137.4

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5^r	24.3^r	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.4	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	62.9	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.5
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.5
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,331^r	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	369.4
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,934^p	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.5
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,009	10,712^p	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	398.9^r
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5		9,848^p		59,826^p	1,001.6	112.6	361.0

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(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	249.0^{r}	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 O	116.0	124.5	220.2	232.1^{r}	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	233.6^{r}	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	233.1^{r}	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	230.7^{r}	317	328	. .	. .	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	226.9^{r}	276	310	. .	. .	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	225.1^{r}	308	360	. .	. .	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	218.8^{r}	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	221.2^{r}	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	223.7^{r}	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	223.5^{r}	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.5	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	123.0	220.7	208.5	343		297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.8	204.9	351		329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8									153.6	117.3

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED	EXPORTS[2]	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average	Weekly average	Weekly average			Including Munitions	Including Munitions			
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100	Index of volume 1950 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	. .	4,437	254	11.29	. .	1,251	. .	. .	101.4	. .	. .
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449	94	86	320.3	137	130
S	116	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118	4,160*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
A	106^{r}	3,637	291	6.37	27.2	327			322.3	140	136
S	125^{p}	4,424*	347*		44.0	323			321.4^{r}	140	137
O		4,598	355			340	115^{p}	105^{p}	320.6	140	137

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Nondurable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New* Orders	Sales*	Inventories End of Period
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	.	5.1	11.5
1952	124	125	136	114	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23 6	23.0^r	43.8
1952 S	129	130	144	116	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.6^r	23.9^r	43.2
O	130	132	147	117	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.7^r	43.4
N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3^r	24.3^r	43.6
D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9^r	24.7^r	43.8
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.5^r	24.5^r	43.8
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5^r	24.7^r	43.8
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1^r	25.8^r	44.1
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4^r	44.6
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9^r	25.8^r	45.0
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2^r	25.9^r	45.5
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5^r	26.4^r	45.8
A	136	138	156	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3^r	25.1^r	46.2
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7^r	25.4^r	46.5
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2^r	25.0^r	46.3
N	130^p	132^p	147^p	116^p	61.9	1.4	1,394		21.8	24.6	46.1

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1952	269.6	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,215	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,191	805	24.6^r	111	122	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052	25.8^r	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7^r	111	123	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,197	856	25.5^r	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,388	1,004	25.9^r	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,395	1,012	26.5^r	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,446	902	27.1^r	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,376	934	27.4^r	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,348	908	27.6^r	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8^r	112	131	187.3
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.78	1,236^r	926^r	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.3	110.2	115.4	1.78	1,245	814	28.2	110	128^p	183.4
N	285.5	109.8	115.0	1.78^p			28.3	113^p		187.5

(1)Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3)Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

*Revised series. Adjusted to more recent benchmarks.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population. (4)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1952 J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	793	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1952 J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

TABLE 5

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Million dollars

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators(1)	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	**4,373**	733	610	− 9	**5,707**
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	**18,135**	2,687	2,070	+119	**23,011**
1952 1st	2,540	60	799	152	306	**3,857**	637	476	+ 15	**4,985**
2nd	2,611	67	969	110	392	**4,149**	657	509	+ 20	**5,335**
3rd	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	**5,654**	692	527	+ 19	**6,892**
4th	2,840	74	905	233	423	**4,475**	701	558	+ 65	**5,799**
1953 1st	2,772	70	849	61	350	**4,102**	682	521	+ 22	**5,327**
2nd	2,896	77	1,009	87	418	**4,487**	745	557	− 88	**5,701**
3rd	2,991	79	987	1,324	410	**5,791**	733	573	+ 37	**7,134**
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	**17,776**	2,664	2,032	+ 32	**22,504**
2nd	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	**17,716**	2,612	2,120	+220	**22,668**
3rd	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	**17,856**	2,788	2,064	+228	**22,936**
4th	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	**19,192**	2,684	2,064	− 4	**23,936**
1953 1st	11,452	280	3,804	1,620	1,632	**18,788**	2,868	2,236	+ 36	**23,928**
2nd	11,680	308	3,764	1,648	1,644	**19,044**	2,980	2,268	−220	**24,072**
3rd	11,704	316	3,548	1,564	1,552	**18,684**	2,952	2,268	+272	**24,176**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Million dollars

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	+ 331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	**5,707**
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	+ 278	5,581	−5,417	−119	**23,011**
1952 1st	3,219	1,082	130	284	425	− 173	1,238	−1,205	− 15	**4,985**
2nd	3,575	857	206	358	547	− 227	1,411	−1,372	− 20	**5,335**
3rd	3,487	1,090	229	433	452	+1,150	1,428	−1,357	− 20	**6,892**
4th	4,053	1,187	238	401	435	− 472	1,504	−1,483	− 64	**5,799**
1953 1st	3,451	1,185	198	288	480	− 77	1,159	−1,335	− 22	**5,327**
2nd	3,785	887	278	370	546	− 65	1,408	−1,595	+ 87	**5,701**
3rd	3,625	1,181	286	476	478	+1,148	1,471	−1,494	− 37	**7,134**
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	13,996	3,988	696	1,440	1,744	+ 416	5,632	−5,376	− 32	**22,504**
2nd	14,320	4,040	748	1,412	1,912	+ 16	5,596	−5,156	−220	**22,668**
3rd	14,312	4,172	832	1,508	1,932	+ 280	5,488	−5,356	−232	**22,936**
4th	14,708	4,664	936	1,544	1,848	+ 400	5,608	−5,780	+ 8	**23,936**
1953 1st	14,964	4,364	1,048	1,452	1,968	+ 800	5,308	−5,944	− 32	**23,928**
2nd	15,036	4,188	1,000	1,452	1,932	+ 700	5,564	−6,020	+220	**24,072**
3rd	14,924	4,532	1,032	1,660	2,036	+ 552	5,624	−5,912	−272	**24,176**

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	− 35	32	435	464	602	229	6	12	4,320
1952	10,743	−336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
1952 1st	2,540	− 82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746
2nd	2,611	− 83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794
3rd	2,752	− 83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235
4th	2,840	− 88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298
1953 1st	2,772	− 90	70	34	350	393	418	7	6	3,960
2nd	2,896	− 90	77	109	418	420	339	8	7	4,184
3rd	2,991	− 93	79	1,272	410	423	340	8	7	5,437
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	10,492	−328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704
2nd	10,552	−344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640
3rd	10,704	−328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664
4th	11,224	−344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284
1953 1st	11,452	−360	280	1,512	1,632	1,636	1,392	28	24	17,596
2nd	11,680	−372	308	1,736	1,644	1,680	1,504	32	28	18,240
3rd	11,704	−368	316	1,356	1,552	1,764	1,428	32	28	17,812

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million Dollars									
1939	4,320	− 112	4,208	3,904	292	2,210	1,402	304	+ 60	244
1952	17,073	−1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+ 238	1,181
1952 1st	3,746	− 312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	− 150	365
2nd	3,794	− 367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	− 148	− 215	67
3rd	5,235	− 307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	1,441	+1,050	391
4th	4,298	− 334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	− 89	− 447	358
1953 1st	3,960	− 354	3,606	3,451	412	1,900	1,139	155	− 239	394
2nd	4,184	− 416	3,768	3,785	500	2,124	1,161	− 17	− 201	184
3rd	5,437	− 323	5,114	3,625	402	2,125	1,098	1,489	+ 883	606
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	16,704	−1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+ 372	1,096
2nd	16,640	−1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	− 28	1,060
3rd	16,664	−1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+ 192	804
4th	18,284	−1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+ 416	1,764
1953 1st	17,596	−1,444	16,152	14,964	1,872	8,548	4,544	1,188	+ 12	1,176
2nd	18,240	−1,452	16,788	15,036	1,692	8,772	4,572	1,752	+ 64	1,688
3rd	17,812	−1,484	16,328	14,924	1,744	8,592	4,588	1,404	− 196	1,600

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1951	11,593	2,727	650	1,061	1,499	1,000	4,418	−4,701	+31	18,278
1952	12,241	3,493	649	1,164	1,569	391	4,883	−4,907	−100	19,383
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	−70	1,107	−1,211	−64	4,384
1951 1st	2,765	623	143	210	364	+14	919	−1,077	−5	3,956
2nd	2,909	542	185	262	421	+262	1,057	−1,279	+39	4,398
3rd	2,778	792	171	309	365	+1,292	1,215	−1,235	+14	5,701
4th	3,141	770	151	280	349	−568	1,227	−1,110	−17	4,223
1952 1st	2,728	897	105	226	354	−234	1,051	−1,044	−13	4,070
2nd	3,069	718	167	284	460	−280	1,229	−1,246	−17	4,384
3rd	2,983	906	186	343	385	+1,419	1,266	−1,256	−17	6,215
4th	3,461	972	191	311	370	−514	1,337	−1,361	−53	4,714
1953 1st	2,950	968	158	219	404	−100	1,007	−1,221	−18	4,367
2nd	3,255	726	220	281	455	−145	1,245	−1,447	+73	4,663
3rd	3,080	946	227	361	402	+1,341	1,310	−1,353	−31	6,283

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.5	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.7	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.0	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.5	200.9	110.9	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.0	66.7	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.0^r	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8^r	406.6	100.1	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.3^r	199.9^r	104.2^r	79.6^r	79.7^r	150.3	375.3^r	117.7	2,069.5^r	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	251.2^p	193.9^p	104.1^p	78.9	74.0	159.0			2,356.2^p	264.0	240.0	383.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.6	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.3	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.0	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	269.9^{r}	235.1^{r}	253.0^{r}	226.2^{r}	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.0^{r}	232.5^{r}	245.5^{r}	222.9^{r}	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7^{r}	116.1	67.8
N	264.8^{p}	231.8^{p}	244.9	208.4	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1^{r}	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6^{r}	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.6^{r}	177.0^{r}	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0^{r}	253.6^{r}	230.1	326.6^{r}	268.9
N	177.9	177.3	158.8	71.6	112.4	178.2	256.8	247.5	375.4	278.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7^r	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.1^r	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4				173.5^p	121.6	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8^r	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6^r	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4^r
O	331.5	[illegible]6.9^r	257.1^r	236.8	178.6	213.6^r	329.5	188.7	392.6	292.8^r
N	292.9	159.5	258.3	240.5	178.5	215.2				291.8^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.3	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.2	250.2	271.4	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.3	262.1	277.0^{r}	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.5^{r}	243.3^{r}	288.2^{r}	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9^{r}	274.2	243.7^{r}
O	323.5^{p}	220.9^{r}	292.5^{r}	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.9^{r}	279.9	238.9^{r}
N	316.4^{p}	205.4^{p}	290.2^{p}	318.9	380.2	305.4	187.1	370.6	155.6	247.2^{p}

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2^{r}	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4^{r}	526.4^{r}	424.2^{r}	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7^{r}	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	546.6^{p}	426.9^{p}	471.9		432.1	281.3	242.7^{p}	251.3	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950(1)	1951	1952	1953				
	Survey Averages				July 18	Aug. 22	Sept. 19	Oct. 24	Nov. 21
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	10,037	10,057	10,080	10,095	10,107
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,515	5,507	5,398	5,351	5,316
Agricultural	1,081	1,022	946	892	995	966	899	831	790
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,520	4,541	4,499	4,520	4,526
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,425	5,415	5,314	5,240	5,165
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,807	4,820	4,896	4,830	4,714
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	316	212	216	221	223	247
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	91	63	57	58	63	75
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	206	343	322	139	124	129
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	4,038	4,076	4,080	3,996	3,962
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	144	164	152	118	104
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,894	3,912	3,928	3,878	3,858
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	90	92	84	111	151
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,522	4,550	4,682	4,744	4,791

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

(1)Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247(1)	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253(1)	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	986
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	993
S	81	333	82	258	224	34	1,012
O	78	328	83	259	227	34	1,009

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1)Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1952	111.6	139.7	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.72	116.8	147.9	65.56
1952 S	115.2	145.8	54.55	95.1	133.4	56.31	119.5	152.9	66.22
O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	60.01	117.1	156.9	69.40
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.93	114.9	146.0	65.68
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.54	114.4	152.7	68.71
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.72	113.4	149.7	67.80
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.89	111.9	147.0	67.19
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9[r]	158.7[r]	58.11[r]	110.7[r]	152.8[r]	55.08[r]	108.8[r]	148.7[r]	70.23
N	115.7	157.2	58.14	122.0	174.4	57.07	107.9	147.7	70.29

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	. .	24.28	62.3	. .	21.82
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1952 S	112.8	144.7	56.35	119.8	155.3	61.07	106.7	134.1	51.72
O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	159.5	61.89[r]	107.7	137.0	52.33[r]
N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.88
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5[r]	64.65[r]	107.7	143.7[r]	54.77
N	113.0	154.8	59.95	122.1	168.3	64.73	105.1	141.2	55.15

Note: The base period for index numbers of employment and aggregate payrolls has been changed, throughout Tables 9 to 11, from 1939 to 1949 = 100. Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.85
1952 J	86.1	105.5	46.52	98.3	113.9	37.39	82.9	100.1	47.34
A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.09
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.99
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.43
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.38
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.25
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3^{r}	48.19^{r}	100.6^{r}	128.8^{r}	41.32^{r}	107.4^{r}	148.5^{r}	53.91
N	89.3	114.4	48.46	98.2	124.3	40.86	102.1	141.5	54.08

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1952	108.6	138.7	66.17	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1952 J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.12	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.35	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	68.70	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.26	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.50	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2^{r}	153.4^{r}	70.06^{r}	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4^{r}	201.9	67.89^{r}
N	112.3	150.9	70.08	108.7	149.5	66.72	149.4	200.3	67.39

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1952	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.21
1952 J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.15
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.52
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.94
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.60
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.07
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3^r	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2^r	188.9	64.04^r	120.1	163.2^r	64.81^r	135.8^r	207.7^r	63.32^r
N	140.4	92.5	65.10	119.9	163.4	65.03	131.7	198.1	62.29

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1952	127.1	165.9	59.67	110.9	130.2	56.59	107.5	138.6	61.95
1952 J	131.8	170.1	59.55	113.9	133.5	56.49	111.3	141.3	61.04
A	138.7	180.6	60.82	114.9	136.0	57.06	113.1	144.7	61.49
S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.26	111.5	133.4	57.69	109.8	148.2	64.89
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.82	108.9	134.9	59.74	108.2	143.4	63.74
F	111.2	157.8	63.80	105.4	131.2	59.96	106.4	144.3	65.22
M	105.1	157.4	65.44	105.1	132.8	60.93	105.9	144.5	65.58
A	106.0	156.6	64.78	105.6	132.0	60.26	106.1	145.7	65.05
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1^r	230.0^r	69.11	116.0^r	149.6^r	61.93^r	115.5^r	159.4^r	65.98^r
N	143.2	217.9	67.71	114.1	147.2	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1952	109.9	136.6	46.10	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1952 S	109.6	137.7	46.61	122.5	143.2	49.51	112.5	130.0	33.92
O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.26	123.3	144.8	49.77	106.4	128.4	35.47
1958 J	120.4	150.9	46.52	123.1	145.6	50.11	106.1	126.2	34.88
F	110.8	141.2	47.43	123.2	145.7	50.30	106.3	131.6	36.21
M	110.1	141.6	47.99	123.3	145.9	50.37	105.6	132.7	36.59
A	110.9	142.9	48.06	123.3	149.7	51.84	106.3	134.4	36.80
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9^{r}	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4^{r}	49.03^{r}	123.6	152.5	52.09^{r}	112.3	145.3^{r}	37.38^{r}
N	116.4	153.9	48.91	123.7	153.6	52.43	109.5	143.5	37.87

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1952	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1952 S	149.5	216.8	54.44	133.2	160.8	41.04	109.9	134.6	46.07	110.8
O	151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	46.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4^{r}	247.9^{r}	59.10^{r}	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7^{r}	136.0	48.58^{r}	102.2^{r}
N	149.8	226.4	56.71	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.7	132.5	47.76	101.7

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1952	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1952 A	125.9	46.40	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62	109.6	133.7
S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0[r]	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12[r]	116.2[r]	156.1[r]	55.08[r]	117.1[r]	159.4[r]	60.26[r]	110.5[r]	144.5[r]
N	131.5	48.90	116.0	155.7	55.30	116.3	158.5	60.34	108.7	141.7

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1952	51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1952 A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69[r]	123.9[r]	168.3[r]	56.30[r]	135.0[r]	182.7[r]	60.13[r]	114.6[r]	161.5[r]	64.34[r]
N	55.49	124.1	168.3	56.27	132.1	179.5	60.38	110.3	156.3	64.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	..	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1952	116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1952 J	109.9	135.3	43.72	112.3	139.2	52.03	107.4	133.2	44.41
A	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2^{r}	151.0^{r}	45.49^{r}	114.8^{r}	154.9^{r}	56.37^{r}	114.7^{r}	154.4^{r}	47.75^{r}
N	118.3	151.0	45.41	114.9	155.7	56.58	113.3	151.6	47.49

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1952 J	114.4	146.0	56.85	109.3	137.3	49.26	109.5	139.2	59.37
A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	95.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8^{r}	61.51^{r}	110.2^{r}	146.8^{r}	52.33^{r}	112.2^{r}	149.3^{r}	61.72^{r}
N	122.7	169.7	61.21	110.0	147.4	52.62	111.1	148.3	61.94

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1952 A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4[r]	144.7[r]	66.62[r]	105.9	140.3[r]	52.58[r]	104.3	143.4[r]	60.27[r]
N	104.4	137.7	66.46	104.7	138.4	52.46	103.3	141.6	60.08

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	**147.1**	148.2	148.6	**129.2**	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 O	**149.8**	151.4	151.8	**129.9**	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	**150.4**	151.4	153.8	**131.0**	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	**151.8**	153.0	153.1	**132.1**	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	**153.4**	154.6	152.3	**134.0**	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	**153.3**	153.7	153.3	**134.2**	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	**153.7**	156.3	149.3	**135.5**	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	**153.1**	155.9	149.3	**135.9**	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	**153.0**	155.6	149.9	**136.2**	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	**152.7**	155.5	149.8	**136.0**	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	**153.4**	156.9	148.2	**135.7**	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	**154.8[r]**	159.1[r]	150.3[r]	**136.6[r]**	148.5	123.7[r]	114.0[r]	148.1	136.0[r]	141.6	97.4[r]
N	**155.8**	160.0	151.8	**137.4**	148.7	124.8	116.5	148.9	136.2	141.9	98.7

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5[r]	111.8[r]	153.1	163.6[r]	159.3[r]	154.6	170.6
N	108.0	110.4	96.8	122.9	131.2	112.1	153.5	164.7	160.5	154.7	170.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	**130.8**	142.8
1952 A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.9**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**135.2**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**137.4**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**135.8**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**140.5**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**142.7**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**143.8**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7[r]	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7[r]
N	158.8	157.6	157.6	169.3	156.4	145.4	137.1	185.4	139.8	**146.7**	160.6

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2r	44.6	39.1r	41.5	41.9r	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.8	41.0	41.7	40.6	38.5	40.9	38.2

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7r	39.9r	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6r
N	42.7	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.2	41.4	41.7	44.0	42.0	42.3	41.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39
1952 O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) The number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING: Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—

	MANUFACTURING: Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining: Coal	Mining: Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1952 A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1952 N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	227.2	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1	167.9
S	221.5	199.5	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	353.5	137.0
O	220.7	196.7	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	353.5	125.8
N	218.8	196.0	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	369.3	122.2

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
									Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	**248.2**	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 A	**244.7**	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	**238.5**	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	**232.8**	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	**235.3**	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	**237.3**	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	**239.3**	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	**239.0**	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.7**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.1**	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.5**	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	**243.5**	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	**245.6**	259.4	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	**239.0**	257.1	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1952	**251.5**	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	**291.0**	275.4
1952 A	**248.9**	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	**291.0**	280.2
S	**246.4**	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	**290.9**	280.0
O	**245.3**	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	**289.5**	281.9
N	**242.2**	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**292.1**	286.2
D	**241.4**	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**289.9**	283.3
1953 J	**240.3**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**	283.5
F	**241.1**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**241.6**	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**241.2**	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**241.7**	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**241.2**	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**240.3**	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**240.4**	244.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**239.8**	243.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.2	**286.8**	287.2
N	**237.1**	235.4	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260 1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	282.4	158.6
O	266 5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	282.4	158.6
N	271	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	282.4	158.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1952 O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
O	267.1	173.7	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
N	267.1	173.6	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	167.3

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	249.0^{r}	220.5^{r}	277.5	272.6^{r}
1952 O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	232.1^{r}	201.3^{r}	263.0	258.1^{r}
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	233.6^{r}	200.7^{r}	266.5	258.9^{r}
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	233.1^{r}	197.9^{r}	268.3	258.2^{r}
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	230.7^{r}	195.1^{r}	266.4	259.2^{r}
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	226.9^{r}	190.7^{r}	263.1	255.2^{r}
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	225.1^{r}	185.9^{r}	264.3	253.5^{r}
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	218.8^{r}	181.6^{r}	256.0	246.5^{r}
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	221.2^{r}	179.2^{r}	263.2	247.6^{r}
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	223.7^{r}	178.6^{r}	268.8	255.9^{r}
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	223.5^{r}	181.7^{r}	265.3	251.2^{r}
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.6^{r}
S	207.0	230.2	228.8	222.2	123.8	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.8^{r}
O	204.9	230.0	227.0	221.9	123.9	123.0	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.6
N	203.2	228.1	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	

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(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used during the crop year 1952-53 are initial prices plus interim payments on wheat and barley. Since August 1, 1953 only initial prices are available.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,544	198	5,742	5,032	711	235	5,507	4,893	614
M	5,582	177	5,758	5,096	662	236	5,522	4,955	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	196	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,931	515	5,446	5,256	189	145	5,301	5,138	163

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2 225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,301	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,305	1,915	276	57	120	451

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	664	104	63	831	252	351	103	2,709	22	3,518	377
S	916	215	189	1,320	486	477	119	2,497	15	3,802	346
O	1,065	331	250	1,646	517	696	126	2,562	24	4,184	366
N								1,931	22		359

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(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	. .	. .	. .	1,245	. .	. .
1952	6,767	5,103	7,277r	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 O	6,934	6,146	7,102r	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,579	8,706r	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,816	10,086r	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,064	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,294	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O		7,237	8,163	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419

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(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,474	7,243
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1952 J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,701	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.0	28.4	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 O	42.2	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5	21.3	33.3	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.1	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.2	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.3	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5^{r}	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.4	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.5	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.7	21.2	29.8	13.2

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.3^{r}	373	239	2,102	1,540
1952 O	64.2	72.2	39.5	22.9	508.3	521.9^{r}	404^{r}	251	1,857	1,448
N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0^{r}	389^{r}	223	2,422	1,133
D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6^{r}	392^{r}	254	2,465	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,070	2,080
M	66.5^{r}	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,487	2,031
J	67.7^{r}	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,475	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,244	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	1,966	1,230
S	67.0^{r}	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,009^{r}	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7		695.7	285^{r}	243	2,048	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4		579.3	273	204	2,101	1,876

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0
1952 A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035^{r}	2,106	114.1	82.5	
N	84.4	71.8			0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	..	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1952 A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	174.1	186.0	156.7
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	166.5
J	3,910.9	1,762.2	946.6	1,202.1	185.6	198.1	181.1	173.8	181.4	173.0
J	3,939.5	1,800.7	950.3	1,188.5	187.0	185.4	181.5	165.2	182.9	171.5
A	4,002.6	1,834.7	967.9	1,200.0	190.0	175.9^{r}	184.3	159.9	186.9	171.6
S	3,982.4	1,811.9	963.4	1,207.1	188.5	189.6	183.9	175.2	188.4	177.6
O	3,960.6^{r}	1,783.5	943.3	1,233.8	188.4^{r}	188.2	182.0^{r}	179.8^{r}	188.4^{r}	188.4^{r}
N	3,969.8				187.8	173.9	182.5	164.2	187.0	178.8

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(2)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8
J	163.5	127.6	212.7	259.4	170.4	304.7	191.7	191.8	244.2	306.6
J	164.4	113.4	208.4	230.5	170.0	292.1	197.0	169.0	247.5	286.6
A	164.5	131.1	211.8	160.7	166.7	232.4^{r}	202.5	169.7	258.7	266.0
S	161.1	147.1	209.8	214.6	168.2	249.8	201.9	185.4	238.2	258.1
O	157.6^{r}	139.9^{r}	204.6^{r}	213.9^{r}	176.0^{r}	256.0^{r}	205.1^{r}	179.6^{r}	227.4^{r}	212.7^{r}
N	158.4	126.0	211.0	169.7	174.3	262.9	206.2	169.9	214.5	176.6

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9
1952 A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9
O	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4
N	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3
D	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3	232.2
J	186.7	140.5	149.8	103.8	218.3	192.1	171.7	192.9	207.8	192.8	195.8	227.9
J	186.3	120.4	153.4	92.0	219.8	182.9	171.2	176.0	219.1	167.5	195.7	194.8
A	186.9	123.8	153.5	126.4	225.3	181.2	172.5	169.0	223.5	176.7	199.1	199.8
S	184.2	139.1	148.0	153.7	221.8	201.2	174.7	187.7	223.4	180.8	200.4	224.5
O	181.4^{r}	133.1^{r}	140.5^{r}	147.5^{r}	221.4^{r}	186.5^{r}	179.8	210.5^{r}	224.2^{r}	182.6^{r}	207.2^{r}	245.5^{r}
N	182.2	132.3	138.7	127.6	221.5	173.5	180.3	201.6	225.1	169.2	204.6	237.5

(1)As at end of period. (2)Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3)Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4)Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5)Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6)Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	90.1	98.3	5.9	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0
F	92.7	99.1	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9	80.3	4.7	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	88.6	77.9	4.8	108.9	123.2	1.2	168.2	53.9	1.0	83.9	69.8	1.9
S	99.6	76.9	4.1	117.6	96.2	0.9	152.6	44.4	0.9	95.1	59.7	1.5
O	100.4^{r}	72.4^{r}	3.9^{r}	106.9^{r}	81.5^{r}	0.7^{r}	110.3	51.7	1.4	91.9^{r}	61.1^{r}	1.6^{r}
N	95.5	70.9	4.0	92.7	75.1	0.9	79.2	67.8	2.7	88.5	60.8	1.6

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6
F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9	105.1	1.9	101.1	65.7	1.6	94.5	85.2	3.2	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	138.6	91.8	1.3	109.1	66.4	1.5	100.7	86.5	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	132.2^{r}	64.9^{r}	1.0	113.3^{r}	60.5^{r}	1.3	102.6^{r}	80.9^{r}	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	110.9	62.9	1.1	105.0	65.1	1.5	98.3	74.8	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9	65.2	8.7	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	71.1	63.1	11.2	85.5	81.5	7.6	86.5	133.0	7.3	99.5	78.2	0.5
S	80.4	64.5	9.7	97.2	73.7	6.0	104.9	129.4	5.9	114.2	86.3	0.5
O	70.5^{r}	59.6^{r}	10.7^{r}	101.5^{r}	70.6^{r}	5.6	112.7^{r}	129.5^{r}	5.5^{r}	112.4	83.4^{r}	0.5
N	78.7	53.7	8.6	90.4	82.9	7.3	106.9	129.3	5.7	109.1	84.8	0.5

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. (1)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2)Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3)Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	. .
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	. .	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	. .	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	. .	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	. .	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	. .	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	. .	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	. .	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	. .	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	. .	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	. .	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	. .	5.90	. .	1.40	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O		16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N		15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3
1952 A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14	8	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4

	PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton (1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics (4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales (2)	Thousand pounds (3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O		26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N		26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123			6,930
D		24,991	12,129	11,221				

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	. .	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada[1]	East of Rocky Mountains									British[1] Columbia
		Total[1]	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3	264.9	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4
1952 S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6
S	603.5	262.9	1.1	16.3	19.8	106.5	103.8	6.2	1.4	7.8	340.5
O	464.7	170.3	0.7	10.7	11.3	76.1	57.1	4.2	1.3	9.0	294.4

	WOOD PULP[2]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	747.3^{r}	431.3^{r}	307.1^{r}	161.7	475.6^{r}	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 O	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand tons

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4

Thousand tons

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1952 S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	308.3	298.2	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 S	222.7	17.6	285.0	274.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	306.1	297.1	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
							Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	36.18	36.14	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.81	26.41	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 S	40.90	41.06	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.01	3.00	37.01	14,925
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,873
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,950
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75			28.11	3.28	24.82	11,928
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81			24.44	3.20	21.24	10,254

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types[8]			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks [2][3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 O	27.79	19.90	19.61r	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	18.66r	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75		0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91		0.47
N					0.04					0.26

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	--	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5r	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5(7)	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0		1.4	4,488	23,319

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,394	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1.966	207
1952 A	46,174	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1.099	3.160	424	330	2,429	833	1.199	2.406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4.661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1.742	575	1.514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6.211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1.780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1.278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7.028	222
N	59,826p	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1.061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3.584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2.094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1.895	1,738	1,052	706	6.892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4.004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1.861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1.736	1.558	2.539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1.517	2.626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1.088	225	262	2.442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3.159	4,635	786	392	6.545	1.589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3.500	524
M	427	6.252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4.748	5,331	641	206	4.101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3.493	2,847	3,172	9.041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1.098	1.969	3.846	1,654	6.008	7,178	365	462	3.552	336
A	325	4.669	416	2,014	1.673	5.117	1,370	4,337	4.422	421	124	4.485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3.306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9.143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2.069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2.665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3.780	266

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063^r	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961^r	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562^r	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327^r	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,031^r	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,370	70,615^r	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,304^r	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845^r	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,788^r	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,637^r	66,199^r	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,992^r	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,745	51,147^r	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	138,645^r	625	69	3,068	1,023	35,388	57,783^r	5,756	5,469^r	11,736	17,728
O	146,095^r	635	98	807	1,056	29,769^r	78,900^r	5,573^r	5,890	14,430^r	8,936^r
N	118,418	234	62	1,095	470	27,106	61,651	3,367	2,422	7,669	14,343

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1952 S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218^r	1,281	13,996	29,343^r	9,472	8,125	4,169^r	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394^r	1,827	19,449	41,200^r	25,105	7,814	6,039^r	18,739	15,309^r	14,700	381
M	89,117^r	3,636	20,792	36,235^r	20,359	8,095	6,752^r	23,964	17,757^r	17,035	405
J	87,738^r	1,958	19,916	39,417^r	19,008	7,438	6,495^r	17,102	18,034^r	24,068	868
J	78,023^r	1,850	16,676^r	36,666^r	15,439	7,391	6,323^r	17,890^r	17,140^r	37,571	841
A	65,390^r	1,360	11,548	30,553^r	13,669	8,260	5,549^r	16,898^r	12,627^r	17,139	388
S	73,168^r	2,876	19,160	31,820^r	12,747^r	6,596	5,888^r	21,106^r	13,776	24,020	687
O	67,504^r	1,191	13,466^r	32,743^r	14,518^r	5,587^r	5,463^r	23,563^r	30,634^r	17,596^r	1,335^r
N	54,068	760	11,986	29,627	6,984	4,711	4,156	22,943	17,949	18,566	736

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products⁽²⁾	
		Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile⁽³⁾
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	288.5	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	603.5	281.2	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	464.7	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.71	158	84	80	6.61		263.7					

	Clay Products⁽²⁾		Window Glass	Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products⁽⁵⁾			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers⁽⁷⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe		Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	18.78	16.92	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8.602
1952 O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7.773	21.77	8.231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8.588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11.309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11.456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423		25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6.771	8,986	26.78	8.422
N				23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23				

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[1] Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. [2] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [3] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [4] For building insulation only. [5] Figures cover the production of firms which normally account or 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [6] Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [7] Prior to 1946 figures repreent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Candian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952										
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	535.46	152.24	115.77	10.54	25.93	64.26	11.63	4.28	45.44	181.85
2nd qtr.	639.71	253.47	189.06	12.99	51.42	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	180.75
3rd qtr.	726.37	308.21	230.87	23.41	53.92	47.75	7.61	38.77	—	179.96

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	24.26	72.87	2.56	29.40	10.49	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	85.31	75.17	0.60	19.68	113.53	5.28	30.91	18.26	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	76.24	68.60	3.20	31.92	118.09	21.25	30.61	15.69	4.29	0.51

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1952									
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953									
1st qtr.	6.37	8.25	10.08	68.71	187.37	28.54	115.31	91.84	18.98
2nd qtr.	5.38	8.90	9.88	98.74	153.97	46.39	184.97	111.57	19.93
3rd qtr.	4.18	8.42	7.95	93.77	184.88	67.85	193.28	137.66	28.39

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1
S	137	63	89	305	33.2	6.0	1.7	18.5	9.7	12.4
O	143	62	114	396	34.6	6.7	3.0	23.6	12.2	18.6
N	151	59	84	429	37.7	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	28.7

TABLE 41B **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto(3)	Barley No. 1 feed(4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.7^r	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	227.2	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS(3)					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	25.39	4.26	5.80	5.83	0.57	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98r	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.36	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.37	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	4.05	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.35r	40.63r	91.90
1952 O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.35r	40.63r	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	2,115	371	46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31	35.46	89.93
J	1,961	371	41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	78.12	40.97	103.97
A	1,794	375	37.12	9.25	48.04	3,715	89.02	45.27	110.27
S	1,590	372	31.37	7.97	36.70	2,814	93.90	47.51	104.79
O	1,461	396	25.48	6.80	33.59	1,774	91.61	45.43	97.35
N			16.07	3.58	23.93	1,540	82.50r	36.05r	81.82
D			13.34	2.37	22.75	1,532	70.96	33.03	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 O	3,481	64.7	44.3	20.4	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	67.6
N	2,488^{r}	45.1	27.7^{r}	17.4^{r}	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.7^{r}
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1

(1) Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine							
	Production		Exports(1)			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
				Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	3.00	10.37	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.23	2.99	5.21	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89^{r}	6.90	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.75	8.47	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.75	11.19	2.27	11.12					
N	77.2	1.87	0.90	10.40	3.00^{r}	8.54					
D				10.22	2.98						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	11.29	46.49	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
3rd qtr.	10.24	48.43	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	11.01	46.71	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.50	66.81

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.79
3rd qtr.	15.19	13.03	2.14	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.57	10.14	19.96	34.05

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	**117.3**	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	**234.7**	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	**233.1**	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	**127.3**	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	**49.7**	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	**65.4**	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	**64.9**	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	**72.9**	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	**104.1**	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	**121.3**	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	**91.2**	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	**118.9**	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	**124.6**	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	**218.7**	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	**218.1**	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6

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(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores [2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1952 S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1952 S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1952 J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6		33.1		15.8		5.6		5.5		19.3	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1952 J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.3	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3		3.8		3.6		1.3		2.7		16.4	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

	COMBINED TRADES								
	Sales and Percentage Composition								
		Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	**558.9**	**26.5**	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	**892.6**	**31.6**	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	**800.2**	**28.3**	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	**717.7**	**31.0**	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	**949.3**	**31.9**	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	**911.3**	**31.6**	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	**992.1**	**31.8**	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	**820.5**	**32.8**	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	**1,000.4**	**31.9**	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,110.5	70.6	**880.0**	**29.4**	317.3	10.6	562.7	18.8

	SELECTED TRADES								
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars								
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.3	131.9	126.0	24.5	35.2	92.7	60.4	108.1

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million Dollars								
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1951 4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	287.6	95.2	141.2	38.7	34.2	173.1	34.9	29.9

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
	Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans(5)
			Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230^{r}	423^{r}	479
2nd qtr.	1,721^{r}	436^{r}	759	243^{r}	516^{r}	526
3rd qtr.	1,772	433	792	248	544	547

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.9	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7
J	379.8	632.6	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.2	451.0
J	379.5	572.4	375.8	168.8	227.0	161.1	365.0	357.3	464.6	446.3
A	369.4	612.6	365.7	278.9	479.2	266.3	327.0	310.9	452.7	398.2
S	409.5	713.3	407.2	318.8	512.3	321.2	353.3	291.1	542.0	439.7
O	398.9^{r}	663.9^{r}	424.9^{r}	363.3	430.1^{r}	290.0^{r}	342.2^{r}	297.4^{r}	523.3^{r}	446.3^{r}
N	361.0	614.1	409.5	282.5	321.7	265.9	311.6	261.4	472.0	408.0

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada. D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	--	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	119.3	110.6	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3^{r}	113.3^{r}	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	116.7^{p}	117.3^{p}	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.4	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.7	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.0	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12,9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4	174.1	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2	167.2	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.5	166.8	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2^{r}	109.9^{r}	142.1^{r}	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.7	110.3^{p}	150.2^{p}	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92^{r}	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77^{r}	36.85	22.32^{r}	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.51	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.55	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67^{r}	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.63	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.06	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.25	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.28

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.37	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.36	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44		71.51		55.51		4.66		1.00	
N	350.74		73.93		55.63		3.15		0.65	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66		271.93		198.62		18.29		33.15	
N	4.44		276.80		200.67		20.31		34.99	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance [2]	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities [3]	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports[1] Adjusted	Imports Adjusted[1]									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1952	1,084	− 962	38	−15	+ 38	−213	+ 94	+ 83	+ 31	−152	1,860.2
1950 4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,009	− 889	41	−38	+ 29	−202	+ 85	+ 68	+ 64	−161	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	− 984	35	−43	+ 40	−266	+156	+ 75	+102	−217	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 936	37	+48	+ 69	−144	+ 66	+103	− 33	−139	1,855.6
4th	1,155	−1,037	37	−27	+ 13	−241	+ 70	+ 86	− 8	− 91	1,860.2
1953 1st	916	−1,001	48	−41	−184	−246	+ 2	+ 90	+102	− 8	1,845.3
2nd	1,114	−1,162	37	−40	−181	−343	+ 40	+ 80	− 80	+181	1,750.1
3rd	1,076	−1,054	31	+49	− 21	−149	+ 54	+ 90	+ 1	− 70	1,787.3

[1] The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. [2] Balance also reflects all other current transactions. [3] Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869^r	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845
1952 S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591		
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886		
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044		

[1] Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2] Annual data are averages of nine months. [3] Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **54** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	17.8
1952 O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.5	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1952 O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5^{r}
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.7	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.2	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.1	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D		623.9		51.5	29.5	63.8		69.3	2,437

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1952 O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281
N	881	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1952 A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits								Total Liabil-ities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)		
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0

(1)Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2)Includes all other liabilities. (3)Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	*662*	3,721	37	3,758	5,197

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	October		November		April 1 to Nov. 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes	*214.9*	*224.2*	*189.1*	*180.9*	*1,654.1*	*1,622.4*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	74.9	75.6	77.0	74.5	508.7	490.6
Other Collections	34.6	37.8	10.1	9.1	304.9	297.4
Corporation Income Tax	98.3	102.6	96.1	91.8	783.3	779.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	3.9	4.6	2.6	2.9	31.3	31.2
Succession Duties	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.6	26.0	23.4
Indirect Taxes	*125.1*	*125.2*	*133.6*	*126.5*	*1,000.0*	*938.8*
Customs Import Duties	37.1	41.7	33.0	31.0	278.4	246.8
Excise Duties	17.1	15.4	24.0	24.7	158.2	168.7
Excise Taxes	70.8	68.0	76.6	70.8	562.9	522.9
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Total Tax Revenues	340.0	349.4	322.6	307.4	2,654.1	2,561.2
Non-Tax Revenue	*15.5*	*14.7*	*15.0*	*14.2*	*120.0*	*119.2*
Postal Revenue	8.5	8.5	9.8	10.1	67.9	67.8
Return on Investments	2.8	2.1	0.9	0.2	19.6	24.1
Other Non-Tax Revenue	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	32.5	27.3
Total Ordinary Revenue	355.5	364.1	337.7	321.6	2,774.1	2,680.3
Special Receipts and Credits	6.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	15.4	6.5
Total Revenues	**362.4**	**364.6**	**338.5**	**322.1**	**2,789.5**	**2,686.8**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*135.5*	*151.3*	*158.3*	*152.5*	*1,067.7*	*1,035.8*
National Defence	*131.8*	*145.0*	*152.2*	*144.5*	*1,035.9*	*977.8*
Administration and General	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	13.7	10.6
Naval Service	22.1	19.5	23.5	19.3	145.3	128.2
Army Service	30.4	40.2	35.0	38.9	250.5	280.2
Air Force Service	55.6	55.2	69.9	76.6	472.3	437.1
Defence Research and Development	2.2	4.6	7.0	3.9	22.4	22.7
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	23.5	20.0
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	14.6	20.7	12.2	0.3	101.8	72.7
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	2.2	0.6	—	1.5	6.5	6.4
Defence Production	3.7	6.3	6.0	8.0	31.8	58.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	*161.0*	*216.4*	*171.2*	*165.7*	*1,446.8*	*1,359.2*
Agriculture	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	44.5	48.0
Citizenship and Immigration	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.9	15.6	14.1
External Affairs	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.4	35.7	10.3
Finance	*45.5*	*103.2*	*46.8*	*50.8*	*518.5*	*509.0*
Administration and General	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.6	24.0	20.9
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	—	0.5	—	—	1.1	1.4
Interest on Public Debt	38.7	37.2	41.1	37.4	311.3	295.0
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.4	61.7	—	9.1	170.6	182.0
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.7	10.0	7.9
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.2
Implementation of Guarantees	0.1	0.1	—	—	1.5	1.6
Fisheries	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.2	7.2
Justice	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	9.6	9.5
Labour	5.1	5.2	6.4	5.5	41.9	39.7
Legislation	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.6	3.0
Mines and Technical Surveys	1.9	2.1	3.8	2.5	24.3	19.6

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	October		November		April 1 to Nov. 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare	*34.2*	*34.4*	*35.3*	*33.2*	*271.2*	*257.3*
Administration & General	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.5	15.4	13.1
Family Allowances	29.2	27.9	29.3	28.0	231.6	221.1
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	13.3	12.7
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.7	10.9	10.4
National Research Council	2.1	2.7	2.3	3.3	17.0	20.7
National Revenue	*4.0*	*4.0*	*4.0*	*3.9*	*31.9*	*31.0*
Customs and Excise Division	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	17.4	16.7
Taxation Division	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	14.5	14.3
Post Office	9.3	8.8	9.8	8.5	66.3	63.3
Privy Council	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.6
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.9
Public Works	*8.9*	*7.0*	*10.5*	*8.4*	*62.9*	*50.4*
Administration and General	−0.3	−0.5	1.0	0.7	3.7	2.3
Operation of Public Buildings	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	19.5	17.6
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.8	17.3	13.1
Engineering Works and Operations	4.4	3.1	3.6	3.3	22.4	17.4
Resources and Development	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.4	19.0	15.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	20.2	19.0
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.2
Trade and Commerce	*1.3*	*1.3*	*1.3*	*1.3*	*10.6*	*10.7*
Administration and General	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	7.4	7.3
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.2	3.4
Transport	*9.0*	*8.2*	*9.6*	*8.1*	*65.8*	*57.8*
Administration and General	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	6.3	4.4
Canal Services	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.1	5.1
Marine Services	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	15.5	14.9
Railway and Steamship Services	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.5	15.2	9.9
Telecommunication Division	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	7.3	7.4
Meteorological Services	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	4.3	4.3
Civil Aviation Division	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.8	12.1	11.9
Veterans Affairs	*19.5*	*20.4*	*20.0*	*20.6*	*155.8*	*158.8*
Administration and General	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	8.8	9.2
Treatment Services	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	26.5	26.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	104.4	105.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	6.9	8.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	9.2	9.1
Other Departments	2.5	1.2	2.5	1.2	21.5	8.9
Total Expenditures	**296.5**	**367.6**	**329.5**	**318.2**	**2,514.5**	**2,395.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	**65.9**	**−3.0**	**9.0**	**3.9**	**275.1**	**291.9**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **60** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE **61 A** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45
S	136.2	1.27	0.38	3.99	3.00	37.29	56.05	6.43	5.03	9.74	13.08
O	158.6	1.15	0.44	4.50	3.06	44.21	66.11	8.06	5.45	11.56	14.08
N	185.9	1.30	0.58	4.69	3.85	49.91	80.69	8.82	7.19	12.92	15.96

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	**21.06**	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	**21.89**	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	**20.89**	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	**22.64**	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	**22.23**	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	**22.43**	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	**22.45**	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	**23.13**	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	**20.98**	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	**22.78**	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	**22.01**	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	**18.89**	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	**21.70**	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	**24.42**	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	**24.17**	18.04	2.57	3.55

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	**25.00**	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 3rd	**22.80**	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	**26.16**	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	**26.02**	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	**25.74**	0.17	0.08	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	**25.32**	0.25	0.13	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	454	189	518	29	163	+384	+519	1,400
1952 3rd	5	58	86	18	62	1	27	+ 36	+ 52	1,500
4th	797	710	105	37	145	21	66	+100	+255	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	182	36	167	—	34	+133	+264	1,550
2nd	11	75	62	31	100	—	18	+ 83	+ 50	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	48	1	20	+ 29	+ 20	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 102 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 13 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,471	69	1,686	554	52	109
1952 S	100	39	23	38	2,709	21	1,505	532	33	160
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.60	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17,89			49.1	20.56
D			90.62			1,000					

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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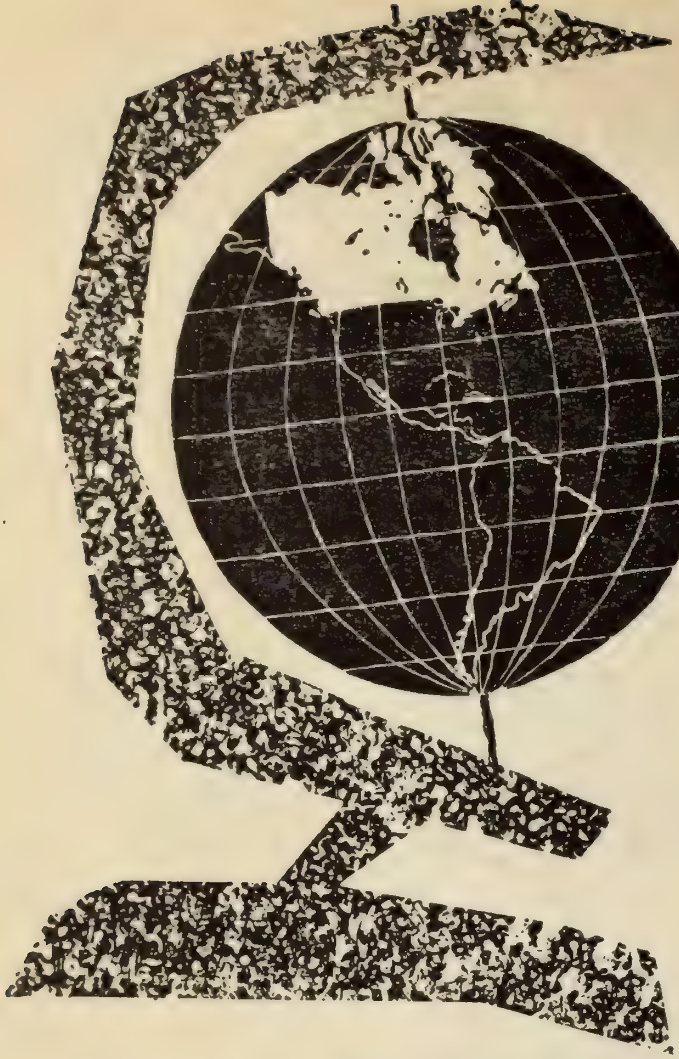
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (p) *signifies "preliminary" and* (r) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1951 and 1952 are provisional.*



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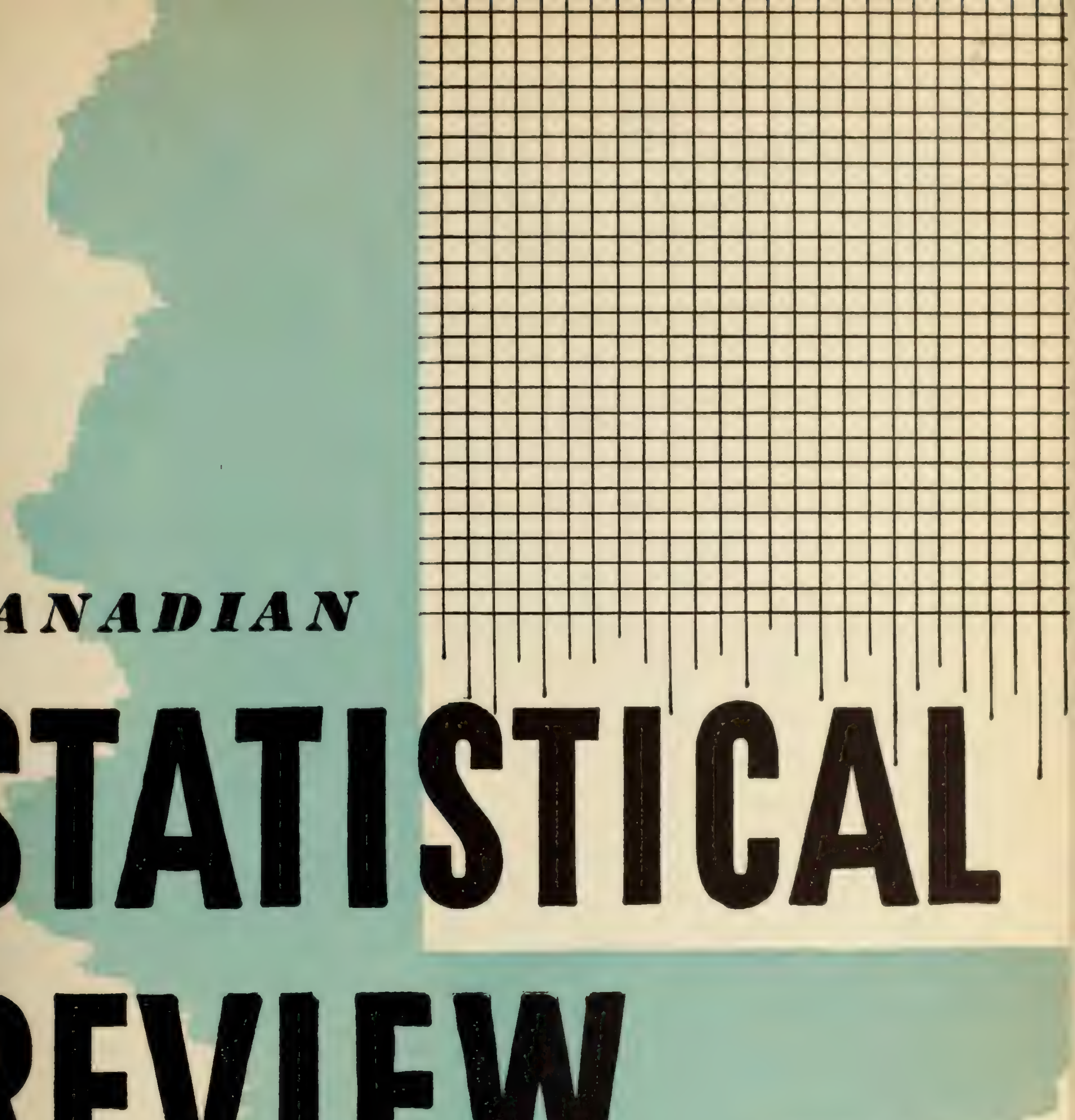

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Current Economic Conditions

High levels of demand in the year 1953 as a whole again supported an expansion in the value and volume of the Nation's output of goods and services. The market value of the Nation's production, as measured by gross national product, was $24,242 million in 1953, almost 5 per cent higher than the $23,110 million of 1952[1]. With prices on average fairly steady throughout the year, the total volume increase was nearly 4 per cent. Although the 1953 grain crop was one of the largest on record, it was considerably below the 1952 level so that a decline in production occurred in the agricultural sector of the economy. However, this was more than offset by a volume increase of over 5 per cent in non-farm output, which was accompanied by a gain of about 2 per cent in non-agricultural employment. The 5 per cent increase in non-agricultural output compares favourably with the advances recorded in the preceding three years.

The major expansionary influence in the economy in 1953 was the continued growth of consumers' expenditures, which showed a value and a volume gain of 5 per cent and absorbed the largest share of the production increment. This development reflected the rise in "real" incomes which occurred in 1953, continuing the trend of the preceding year, and was accompanied by a further rise in personal saving. Gross domestic investment in durable physical assets showed impressive gains over the year 1952, both by value and by volume, with the sharpest relative advance in the housing component. Increases in both business and agricultural inventories occurred for the year as a whole. On the other hand, defence expenditure, which in the preceding two years had been one of the key factors in the total expansion of output, rose only moderately in 1953. While exports showed a small decline, imports advanced sharply in a wide variety of products, partly reflecting the gains in consumer purchasing and capital investment. The deficit on current account in the Nation's external trade appears at this time to have been between $400 million and $500 million.

These major developments in 1953 are reviewed below, followed by a summary of the contributions of various industries to the changes in real output which accompanied the overall expansion.

Personal Income, Expenditure and Saving

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services amounted to $15,035 million in 1953, a gain of 5 per cent over 1952. With consumer prices on average substantially unchanged in the two years, the volume increase was also about 5 per cent.

In the goods category, durable goods showed the largest percentage increase, over 15 per cent. Sharp increases in sales of new cars, television sets and electrical appliances accounted for the greater part of this gain. Non-durable goods purchases increased by nearly 3 per cent between 1952 and 1953, reflecting largely a gain in retail sales of food. In the services group, all categories showed increases with the exception of expenditure for recreation.

The above rise in consumers' expenditures was a reflection of the rise in "real" incomes which occurred between 1952 and 1953, continuing the trend of the preceding year, and was accompanied by a further rise in personal saving. Personal incomes amounted to $18,013 million in 1953, an increase of 6 per cent over the previous year. This compares with a gain of 9 per cent between 1951 and 1952. Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income; interest, dividends and net rental income of persons, and government transfer payments (excluding government interest) all showed gains above the average of 6 per cent. Net income of unincorporated business (farm and non-farm combined) fell by 5 per cent.

---

[1] See National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary, 1953, D.B.S., Ottawa. Data relating to the fourth quarter of 1953 are not complete; further, in certain cases, annual estimates included in the National Accounts report are computed independently of the quarterly figures published for the first three quarters of 1953. Consequently, the fourth quarter of 1953 cannot be derived by deducting the sum of the first three quarters of the year from the presently published annual. The quarterly series will be released when fourth quarter data are complete, and will include revisions for the first three quarters. At that time, it will be possible to study more closely the trends during the year; the present review is confined to the year as a whole.

Direct personal taxes rose by $112 million or by 8 per cent over 1952. The increase was almost entirely attributable to the rise in personal income tax collections by the federal government. The major factor in this increase was the advance in personal income, which yielded higher tax collections despite a reduction in the overall tax rate which became effective at mid-year. As a percentage of personal income, personal direct taxes were 7.7 per cent in 1952 and 7.9 per cent in 1953.

Personal disposable income (personal income less personal direct taxes) rose by $828 million, or 5 per cent over 1952. Personal expenditure out of this income was higher, as noted above, but the residual item of personal saving was also higher in 1953, at $1,546 million compared with $1,419 million in 1952.

Gross Domestic Investment

New residential construction in 1953 was valued at $1,062 million, higher by $276 million, or 35 per cent than in 1952. This recovery followed two years in which there was no increase in the value and volume of new residential construction. The forecast of private and public investment for 1954 [1] indicates an expected gain of about 3 per cent in housing this year.

There was an increase of 10 per cent in non-residential construction between 1952 and 1953[2]. The forecast for 1954 shows a further increase of 7 per cent. Investment in new machinery and equipment was practically the same in 1953 as in the previous year, and a decline of nearly 3 per cent is expected in 1954.

Investment in inventories in 1953 amounted to $583 million, compared with $278 million in the preceding year, with the change in the volume of business inventories being most significant; the increments in business inventories were fairly generally distributed in the manufacturing and retail trade groups.

---

[1] Public and Private Investment in Canada, Outlook 1954, Queen's Printer, Ottawa, February 1954.

[2] As defined in the National Accounts under Gross Domestic Investment; this excludes those Government investment outlays which are included in government expenditure on goods and services.

	Value (Current $)		Volume (Constant 1949 $)	
	1952	1953	1952	1953
Change in Business Inventories[1]	- 51	375	- 12	332
Change in Farm Inventories[2]	238	64	288	82
Change in Grain in Commerical Channels[2]	91	144	115	206
Change in Total Inventories	278	583	391	620

1. Value change is in terms of book values.
2. Value change is in terms of the value of physical change.

Defence and Other Government Expenditures on Goods and Services

Defence expenditures did not increase as rapidly in 1953 as they had in the two preceding years. The increase of 6 per cent over 1952 compares with a gain of 135 per cent in 1951 and 56 per cent in 1952.

The total non-defence expenditures on goods and services by the three levels of government (federal, provincial and municipal) increased by 5 per cent in 1953; with the change in inventories held by government agencies removed in the two years, the advance in non-defence expenditures was about 8 per cent.

International Trade

In the National Accounts, the current account deficit on international transactions on goods and services was estimated to be between $400 million and $500 million in 1953.

Commodity exports (unadjusted for National Accounts definitions) were $4,173 million in 1953, 4 per cent below the peak value of 1952. Commodity imports, on the other hand, rose by approximately 9 per cent to a record total of about $4,400 million. The resulting import balance was in marked contrast to the export surplus of $325 million in 1952. Export prices declined by about 3 per cent from the 1952 levels, while import prices on average were lower by less than 1 per cent.

The value of overseas exports declined in 1953. Reduced overseas demand for Canadian grain accompanied greater supplies in importing countries and in other exporting countries. Price declines occurred for wood pulp and some base metals, while import controls continued to limit access to Commonwealth markets and exchange problems contributed to a sharp drop in sales to Brazil. Much of the decline in overseas exports was offset in total value by increased sales to the United States.

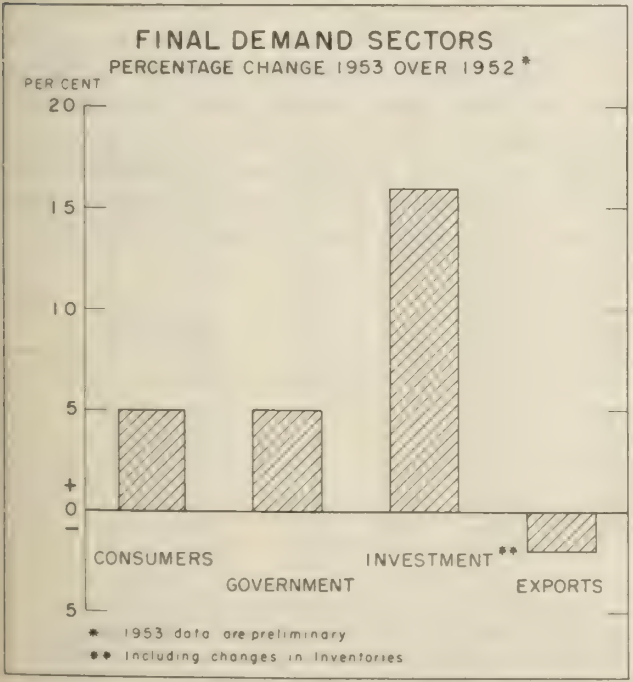
Imports showed less pronounced changes in direction and in composition. Again the United States provided almost 74 per cent of Canada's requirements for foreign goods. The United Kingdom and some European countries supplied an increased share of Canada's imports, while some primary producing countries in the Commonwealth and Latin America supplied smaller values of imports; lower prices for rubber, tin and sugar were an influence in these reductions.

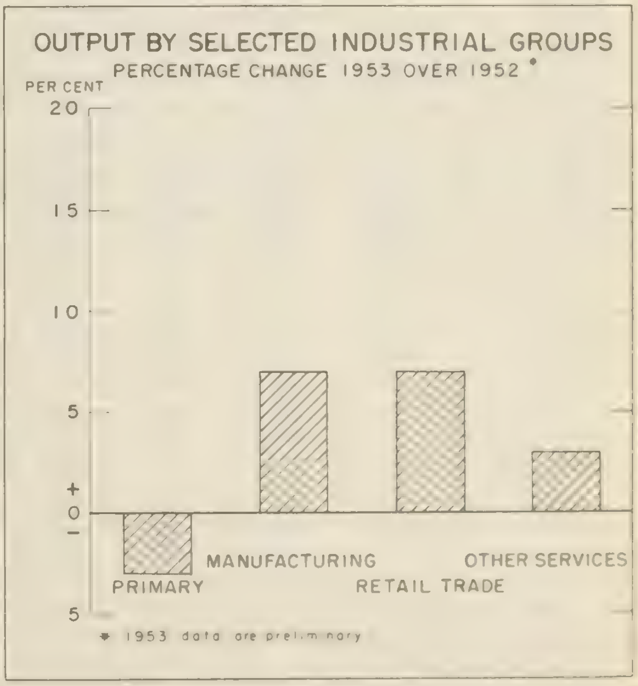
The above changes in the major demand categories are summarized in the following table:

Value, Volume and Price Percentage Changes in Gross National Expenditure Components, from 1952 to 1953*

	Value	Volume	Price
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	+ 5	+ 5	–
Government Expenditure on Goods and Services	+ 5	+ 2	+3
New Residential Construction	+35	+33	+2
New Non-Residential Construction	+10	+ 6	+4
Machinery and Equipment	–	- 1	+1
Exports of Goods and Services	- 2	- 1	- 1
Deduct: Imports of Goods and Services	+ 9	+ 9	–
Gross National Expenditure	+ 5	+ 4	+1

* Rounded figures.





Industrial Summary of Real Output

The effects of these greater demands in the economy in 1953 were reflected in the larger volume of output. While the volume of the total national output in 1953 showed an increase over 1952 of about 4 per cent, that of the non-farm sector showed a gain of more than 5 per cent. The volume of factory production in 1953 showed an advance of about 7 per cent, the largest annual increase since 1947.

As in the two preceding years, the increase in durable goods manufacturing was relatively larger than in non-durable goods, as consumer demand for motor vehicles, major appliances, radios and television sets continued strong. This reflects the post-war shift in consumers' expenditures toward major durable goods. Whereas, in 1949, expenditure on durable goods represented about 14 per cent of total expenditure on goods, in 1953 the ratio had risen to nearly 17 per cent. In the non-durable sector of manufacturing, all industry groups showed increases. Those recording the most substantial advances in production for the year as a whole were tobacco products and petroleum and coal products.

In the primary goods sector, in addition to agriculture, logging operations showed a decline in 1953. This resulted from a continuation of inventory liquidation and reduced foreign demand for wood products. By contrast the volume of mineral production advanced by nearly 7 per cent in 1953, largely the result of important gains in output of crude petroleum and iron ore. With the continuing expansion of distribution and refining facilities, production of the former rose by 33 per cent; output of iron ore advanced by 23 per cent, due mainly to increased activity in Newfoundland mines. Output of coal declined for the fourth consecutive year as the use of alternate fuels developed further. Labour disputes at several of the major gold mines in the latter half of 1953 resulted in lower gold production for the year as a whole.

Public utilities produced and distributed nearly 6 per cent more electric power and gas in 1952. This advance, however, was not as large as that shown in the three preceding years when the postwar expansion of power generating facilities was at its peak.

The changes in the primary and secondary industries were reflected in the tertiary industries. Available data indicate that the physical volume of activity in retail trade increased by approximately 7 per cent over 1952; the large increase in retail sales of durable goods was important in this advance. The rapid growth of television last year not only contributed substantially to increases in industrial output and retail trade, but also to a marked advance in communications activity as several new telecasting stations were opened. The volume of transportation services remained about level in 1953 compared with the preceding year. The reduced shipments of grains and primary forest products in 1953 contributed largely to the decline in railway freight traffic. For the fourth consecutive year, the number of passengers carried on street railways and motor coaches receded as the ownership of passenger cars continued to increase and the five day working week became more prevalent. On the other hand, air and truck transportation continued to show expansion, and oil pipelines also continued to increase in importance in 1953; the amount of oil pumped through pipelines was 17 times greater than in 1949.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1949=100	1949=100	1949=100	Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.0	309^{r}	474	5,149	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1952 O	248.1	404	42.2	306	503	5,419	41.7	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
N	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	392	44.6	323^{r}	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,741^{r}	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,757^{r}	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.0	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.4^{r}	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6^{p}	273	34.6^{r}	333	473	5,448^{r}	19.9	113.1^{r}	122.3^{r}	105.2^{r}	137.4
D	237.7^{p}	275	35.8	305	473		33.8	110.9	119.9	103.1	138.4

	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Percentage of Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.4	309.2^{r}
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	62.9	304.5^{r}
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.0^{r}
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.6^{r}
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.5
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	369.4
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,848^{r}	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.5
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,009	10,712^{p}	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	398.9
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	995	9,848^{p}	10,608	59,944^{p}	1,001.6	112.6	361.5^{r}
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4		8,834^{p}		42,849^{p}	1,170.2	142.1	344.4

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	249.0	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 O	116.0	124.5	220.2	232.1	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	233.6	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	233.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	230.7	317	328	. .	. .	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	226.9	276	310	. .	. .	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	225.1	308	360	. .	. .	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	218.8	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	221.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	223.7	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	223.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.5	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	123.0	220.7	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.8	204.9	351		329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	336		414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7									157.4	115.0

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	. .	4,437	254	11.29	. .	1,251	. .	. .	101.4	. .	. .
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 S	115r	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	119r	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118	4,160*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.2	327			322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.1r	140	137
O	128p	4,598	355	7.90	43.5	340	115p	105p	320.5r	140	137
N		4,691	363			358	112p	110p	322.6	140	137

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period*
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1952	124	125	136	114	61.4^r	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.0	44.2^r
1952 O	130	132	147	117	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.7	43.7^r
N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9^r
D	133	135	152	118	61.9^r	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2^r
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.8^r	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.5	24.5	44.3^r
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5	24.7	44.6^r
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1	25.8	44.8^r
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4	45.2^r
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9	25.8	45.7^r
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2	25.9	46.2^r
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5	26.4	46.5^r
A	136	138	157^r	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3	25.1	46.9^r
S	133	134^r	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7	25.4	47.1^r
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2	25.0	47.0^r
N	129^r	131^r	146^r	116	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.4	21.6^r	24.3^r	46.9^r
D	127^p	129^p	143^p	114^p	60.8	1.9		387.8	21.9	24.1	46.7

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1952	269.6	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,215	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,191	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	123	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,197	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,388	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,395	1,012	26.5	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,446	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,376	934	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,348	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.78	1,236	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.2^r	110.2	115.4	1.78	1,246^r	813^r	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	285.9^r	109.8	115.0	1.79^r	1,246^p	839^p	28.3	112^r	127	187.5
D	284.7	110.1	114.9	1.79^p			28.9	112^p	123^p	190.7

(1)Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3)Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4)Standard and Poor's Corporation.
*Revised series. Adjusted to more recent benchmarks.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 S	14,534	34,261	14,168	9,461		1,219	282	194		265	81
O		32,915	13,593	10,809		1,099	251	204		190	60
N		31,085	10,380	10,336		969	310	232		200	69
D	14,624	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 S	63		1,551	624	434		1,440	501	325		10,408
O	79		1,564	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951
N	93		1,427	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497
D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1952 J	5,788	2,957		10,837	4,504	3,528		1,875	744	500	
A	5,448	2,788		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544	
S	4,510	2,662		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513	
O	3,526	2,891		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613	
N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493	
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 J	2,032	906	491		2,651	996	599		2,604	1,006	948
A	2,099	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934
S	1,896	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,886	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators(1)	Other					
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,744r	2,070	+161r	23,110r
1953*	11,655	309	3,737	1,667	1,609	18,977	2,923	2,266	+ 76	24,242
1952 1st	2,540	60	799	152	306	3,857	637	476	+ 15	4,985
2nd	2,611	67	969	110	392	4,149	657	509	+ 20	5,335
3rd	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	5,654	692	527	+ 19	6,892
4th	2,840	74	905	233	423	4,475	701	558	+ 65	5,799
1953 1st	2,772	70	849	61	350	4,102	682	521	+ 22	5,327
2nd	2,896	77	1,009	87	418	4,487	745	557	− 88	5,701
3rd	2,991	79	987	1,324	410	5,791	733	573	+ 37	7,134
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	17,776	2,664	2,032	+ 32	22,504
2nd	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	17,716	2,612	2,120	+220	22,668
3rd	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	17,856	2,788	2,064	+228	22,936
4th	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	19,192	2,684	2,064	− 4	23,936
1953 1st	11,452	280	3,804	1,620	1,632	18,788	2,868	2,236	+ 36	23,928
2nd	11,680	308	3,764	1,648	1,644	19,044	2,980	2,268	−220	24,072
3rd	11,704	316	3,548	1,564	1,552	18,684	2,952	2,268	+272	24,176

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	+ 331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1952	14,334	4,231r	786r	1,561r	1,918r	+ 278	5,581	−5,417	−162r	23,110r
1953*	15,035	4,450	1,062	1,719	1,920	+ 583	5,450	−5,900	− 77	24,242
1952 1st	3,219	1,082	130	284	425	− 173	1,238	−1,205	− 15	4,985
2nd	3,575	857	206	358	547	− 227	1,411	−1,372	− 20	5,335
3rd	3,487	1,090	229	433	452	+1,150	1,428	−1,357	− 20	6,892
4th	4,053	1,187	238	401	435	− 472	1,504	−1,483	− 64	5,799
1953 1st	3,451	1,185	198	288	480	− 77	1,159	−1,335	− 22	5,327
2nd	3,785	887	278	370	546	− 65	1,408	−1,595	+ 87	5,701
3rd	3,625	1,181	286	476	478	+1,148	1,471	−1,494	− 37	7,134
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	13,996	3,988	696	1,440	1,744	+ 416	5,632	−5,376	− 32	22,504
2nd	14,320	4,040	748	1,412	1,912	+ 16	5,596	−5,156	−220	22,668
3rd	14,312	4,172	832	1,508	1,932	+ 280	5,488	−5,356	−232	22,936
4th	14,708	4,664	936	1,544	1,848	+ 400	5,608	−5,780	+ 8	23,936
1953 1st	14,964	4,364	1,048	1,452	1,968	+ 800	5,308	−5,944	− 32	23,928
2nd	15,036	4,188	1,000	1,452	1,932	+ 700	5,564	−6,020	+220	24,072
3rd	14,924	4,532	1,032	1,660	2,036	+ 552	5,624	−5,912	−272	24,176

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*Preliminary annual estimates. Data for the fourth quarter of 1953 are not yet available and cannot be derived by deducting the sum of the first three quarters of the year from the annual figures.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	– 35	32	435	464	602	229	6	12	4,320
1952	10,743	–336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
1953*	11,655	–382	309	1,642	1,609	1,656	1,466	30	28	18,013
1952 1st	2,540	– 82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746
2nd	2,611	– 83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794
3rd	2,752	– 83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235
4th	2,840	– 88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298
1953 1st	2,772	– 90	70	34	350	393	418	7	6	3,960
2nd	2,896	– 90	77	109	418	420	339	8	7	4,184
3rd	2,991	– 93	79	1,272	410	423	340	8	7	5,437
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	10,492	–328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704
2nd	10,552	–344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640
3rd	10,704	–328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664
4th	11,224	–344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284
1953 1st	11,452	–360	280	1,512	1,632	1,636	1,392	28	24	17,596
2nd	11,680	–372	308	1,736	1,644	1,680	1,504	32	28	18,240
3rd	11,704	–368	316	1,356	1,552	1,764	1,428	32	28	17,812

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million Dollars									
1939	4,320	– 112	4,208	3,904	292	2,210	1,402	304	+ 60	244
1952	17,073	–1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+ 238	1,181
1953*	18,013	–1,432	16,581	15,035	1,755	8,693	4,587	1,546	+ 64	1,482
1952 1st	3,746	– 312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	– 150	365
2nd	3,794	– 367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	– 148	– 215	67
3rd	5,235	– 307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	1,441	+1,050	391
4th	4,298	– 334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	– 89	– 447	358
1953 1st	3,960	– 354	3,606	3,451	412	1,900	1,139	155	– 239	394
2nd	4,184	– 416	3,768	3,785	500	2,124	1,161	– 17	– 201	184
3rd	5,437	– 323	5,114	3,625	402	2,125	1,098	1,489	+ 883	606
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	16,704	–1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+ 372	1,096
2nd	16,640	–1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	– 28	1,060
3rd	16,664	–1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+ 192	804
4th	18,284	–1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+ 416	1,764
1953 1st	17,596	–1,444	16,152	14,964	1,872	8,548	4,544	1,188	+ 12	1,176
2nd	18,240	–1,452	16,788	15,036	1,692	8,772	4,572	1,752	+ 64	1,688
3rd	17,812	–1,484	16,328	14,924	1,744	8,592	4,588	1,404	– 196	1,600

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1951	11,593	2,727	650	1,061	1,499	+1,000	4,418	−4,701	+ 31	**18,278**
1952	12,241	3,493	649	1,164	1,569	+ 391	4,883	−4,907	−100	**19,383**
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	**4,384**
1951 1st	2,765	623	143	210	364	+ 14	919	−1,077	− 5	**3,956**
2nd	2,909	542	185	262	421	+ 262	1,057	−1,279	+ 39	**4,398**
3rd	2,778	792	171	309	365	+1,292	1,215	−1,235	+ 14	**5,701**
4th	3,141	770	151	280	349	− 568	1,227	−1,110	− 17	**4,223**
1952 1st	2,728	897	105	226	354	− 234	1,051	−1,044	− 13	**4,070**
2nd	3,069	718	167	284	460	− 280	1,229	−1,246	− 17	**4,384**
3rd	2,983	906	186	343	385	+1,419	1,266	−1,256	− 17	**6,215**
4th	3,461	972	191	311	370	− 514	1,337	−1,361	− 53	**4,714**
1953 1st	2,950	968	158	219	404	− 100	1,007	−1,221	− 18	**4,367**
2nd	3,255	726	220	281	455	− 145	1,245	−1,447	+ 73	**4,663**
3rd	3,080	946	227	361	402	+1,341	1,310	−1,353	− 31	**6,283**

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	**109.7**	**118.0**	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	**232.9**	**174.7**	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 S	**244.1**	**197.5**	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	**248.1**	**198.7**	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	**248.1**	**184.5**	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	**235.7**	**173.3**	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	**232.1**	**164.6**	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	**242.0**	**162.6**	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	**246.8**	**160.2**	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	**254.5**	**175.5**	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	**254.7**	**180.4**	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	**257.5**	**196.3**	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	**247.0**	**206.5**	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	**248.5**	**201.0**^{r}	111.1^{r}	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.0	66.7	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	**257.0**	**212.2**	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.6	100.1	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	**254.4**^{r}	**199.9**	104.3^{r}	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.3	117.7	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	**250.6**^{p}	**194.0**^{r}	104.1	79.0^{r}	74.2^{r}	159.0	407.9	123.5	2,244.5^{r}	263.9^{r}	240.0	382.7^{r}
D	**237.7**^{p}	**173.8**^{p}	97.9	76.8	74.2	145.1	399.2	115.7	2,199.2	218.3^{p}	204.5	241.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANU-FACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	**108.1**	**108.2**	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	**246.3**	**215.2**	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 S	**256.5**	**224.9**	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	**260.4**	**228.1**	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	**263.5**	**232.4**	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	**248.9**	**213.4**	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	**245.6**	**203.4**	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	**258.3**	**214.3**	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	**265.6**	**221.8**	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	**270.8**	**227.8**	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	**271.6**	**230.3**	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	**273.3**	**231.9**	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	**258.3**	**219.5**	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	**262.0**	**230.5**	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	**269.9**	**235.1**	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	**268.1**[r]	**232.5**	245.5	222.8[r]	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	**263.7**[r]	**230.9**[r]	244.5[r]	207.7[r]	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	**250.8**[p]	**211.5**[p]	211.3	177.7	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
	Foods and Beverages								Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
952 S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0[r]	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	177.7[r]	177.8[r]	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.4[r]	255.0[r]	247.5	376.4[r]	278.6
D	129.4	167.9	143.0	59.0	106.4	174.9	212.9	106.7	331.6	268.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0^{r}	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.7^{r}	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2				151.7	102.2	116.4

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6^{r}	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0^{r}
N	292.9	156.4^{r}	258.1^{r}	240.5	178.5	215.1^{r}	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.8^{r}
D	256.6	148.8	237.7	219.9	165.5	209.5				275.2^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	**107.9**	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	**294.8**	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 S	**306.0**	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	**310.8**	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	**312.2**	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	**304.5**	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	**311.6**	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	**327.0**	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	**334.1**	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	**337.9**	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	**336.3**	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	**338.1**	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	**319.2**	250.2	271.4	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	**311.3**	262.1	277.0	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	**324.5**	243.3	288.2	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	**323.7**r	221.9r	292.3r	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5r	279.9	238.9
N	**315.0**r	205.0r	288.4r	318.9	380.2	305.4	187.1	366.7r	155.6	244.9r
D	**312.2**p	200.5	276.9p	280.3p	318.5	269.8	200.4	406.7	252.8	242.9p

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
ase period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	**107.5**	108.4	97.9
952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	**228.8**	234.9	161.8
952 S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	**223.1**	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	**235.1**	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	**235.3**	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	**241.4**	247.8	171.1
953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	**246.7**	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	**254.4**	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	**251.0**	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	**266.3**	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	**250.0**	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	**235.7**	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	**223.4**	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	**218.4**	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	**226.7**	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6r	424.4r	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	**237.7**	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.3r	427.2r	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	**244.4**r	251.3	167.8
D	224.7p	531.2p	380.0p	398.6				**247.7**p	255.1	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

		CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE											
					WITH JOBS								
								Paid Workers					
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking work	Persons not in the Labour Force
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1939	8.035	4,598	. .	. .	4,075	1,364	2,711	. .	. .	2,056	523	3,437
1952	9.931	5,304	892	4.412	5,174	888	4,286	3,876	111	3,765	130	4,627
1952 Nov. 22	9.987	5,290	799	4,491	5,176	795	4,381	3,946	108	3,838	114	4,697
Dec. 13	10.000	5,276	782	4,494	5,144	777	4,367	3,897	95	3,802	132	4,724
1953 Jan. 24	9.984	5,210	774	4,436	5,023	770	4,253	3,792	86	3,706	187	4,774
Feb 21	9.980	5,194	772	4,422	5.015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar. 21	9.986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April 18	10.002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1 and those for 1952 are survey averages.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	**895**
1952 A	78	304	75	234	197	31	**919**
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	**931**
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	**946**
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	**952**
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	**942**
1953 J	71	317	58	247(1)	203	32	**928**
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	**920**
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	**924**
A	61	326	63	253(1)	213	33	**949**
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	**969**
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	**979**
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	**986**
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	**993**
S	81	333	82	258	224	34	**1,012**
O	78	328	83	259	227	34	**1,009**
N	77	324	76	258	227	33	**995**

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1)Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1952	111.6	139.7	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.66[r]	116.8	147.9	65.54[r]
1952 O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35[r]	117.1	156.9	69.22[r]
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.93	114.9	146.0	65.68
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.54	114.4	152.7	68.71
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.72	113.4	149.7	67.80
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.89	111.9	147.0	67.19
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9[r]	157.4[r]	58.14	125.1[r]	178.3[r]	56.86[r]	107.8[r]	147.5[r]	70.30[r]
D	113.9	154.9	58.19	121.6	182.1	59.80	105.5	147.7	71.94

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1952 O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	159.5	61.89	107.7	137.0	52.33
N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.88
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1[r]	155.0[r]	59.98[r]	122.3[r]	168.6[r]	64.73	105.2[r]	141.5[r]	55.18[r]
D	110.9	153.0	60.38	119.9	166.6	65.24	103.1	139.6	55.50

Note: The base period for index numbers of employment and aggregate payrolls has been changed, throughout Tables 9 to 11, from 1939 to 1949=100. Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.85
1952 J	86.1	105.5	46.52	98.3	113.9	37.39	82.9	100.1	47.34
A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.09
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.99
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.43
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.38
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.25
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3[r]	48.46	98.2	124.2[r]	40.83[r]	102.0[r]	141.5	54.09[r]
D	86.4	110.7	48.47	95.1	118.6	40.23	98.0	135.6	53.95

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1952	108.6	138.7	66.17	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1952 J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.12	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.35	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	68.70	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.26	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.50	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2[r]	150.7[r]	70.03[r]	108.7	149.5	66.67[r]	149.4	200.7[r]	67.52[r]
D	110.9	149.7	70.38	107.3	148.3	67.04	145.2	198.5	68.71

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1952	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.23[r]
1952 A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42[r]
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.52
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.94
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.60
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.07
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8[r]	194.6[r]	65.29[r]	120.1[r]	163.3[r]	64.86[r]	131.5[r]	197.9[r]	62.29
D	141.5	193.9	65.19	119.6	162.7	64.90	123.0	183.7	61.83

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1952	127.1	165.9	59.71[r]	110.9	130.2	56.58[r]	107.5	138.6	61.92[r]
1952 A	138.7	180.6	60.82	114.9	136.0	57.06	113.1	144.7	61.49
S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72[r]	111.5	133.4	57.56[r]	109.8	148.2	64.59[r]
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.82	108.9	134.9	59.74	108.2	143.4	63.74
F	111.2	157.8	63.80	105.4	131.2	59.96	106.4	144.3	65.22
M	105.1	157.4	65.44	105.1	132.8	60.93	105.9	144.5	65.58
A	106.0	156.6	64.78	105.6	132.0	60.26	106.1	145.7	65.05
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9[r]	217.4[r]	67.62[r]	114.2[r]	147.3[r]	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.4	201.4	67.14	111.4	142.4	61.37	113.3	157.7	66.55

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1952	109.9	136.6	46.08ʳ	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1952 O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06ʳ	123.3	144.8	49.73ʳ	106.4	128.4	35.41ʳ
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.52	123.1	145.6	50.11	106.1	126.2	34.88
F	110.8	141.2	47.43	123.2	145.7	50.30	106.3	131.6	36.21
M	110.1	141.6	47.99	123.3	145.9	50.37	105.6	132.7	36.59
A	110.9	142.9	48.06	123.3	149.7	51.84	106.3	134.4	36.80
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9ʳ	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90ʳ	123.7	153.7ʳ	52.44ʳ	109.6ʳ	143.6ʳ	37.86ʳ
D	120.2	156.9	48.28	123.7	153.8	52.49	108.3	142.9	38.12

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1952	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1952 O	151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	46.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1ʳ	56.69ʳ	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9ʳ	132.6ʳ	47.71ʳ	101.9ʳ
D	141.7	205.9	54.60	121.1	157.4	43.84	99.9	131.7	49.29	101.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1952	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1952 A	125.9	46.40	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62	109.6	133.7
S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0[r]	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7[r]	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0[r]	48.95[r]	116.3[r]	156.4[r]	55.26[r]	116.3	158.6[r]	60.36[r]	108.7	141.7
D	130.8	48.80	114.4	154.9	55.62	114.8	156.7	60.40	108.8	140.7

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1952	51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1952 A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50[r]	124.1	166.1[r]	55.50[r]	132.4[r]	180.3[r]	60.47[r]	110.2[r]	156.7[r]	64.94[r]
D	55.04	122.6	161.8	54.71	129.7	174.2	59.69	107.1	152.1	64.85

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	. .	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1952	116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1952 A	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40r	115.0r	155.7	56.56r	113.9r	152.5r	47.49
D	118.0	153.4	46.29	114.9	155.8	56.63	112.3	152.9	48.33

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1952 A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	95.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8r	169.7	61.18r	110.1r	147.4	52.61r	111.3r	149.3r	62.23r
D	123.4	170.2	61.07	110.8	146.6	51.95	110.7	149.3	62.55

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1952 S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4[r]	66.80[r]	104.8[r]	138.5[r]	52.47[r]	103.5[r]	143.6[r]	60.36[r]
D	105.6	143.2	68.32	106.2	139.4	52.13	103.2	141.3	59.98

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9[r]	160.2[r]	151.8	137.4	148.8[r]	124.8	116.4[r]	148.9	136.2	143.3[r]	98.7
D	157.2	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.4	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1^r	110.4	96.8	122.8^r	131.1^r	112.1	153.3^r	164.5^r	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.7	122.9	131.5	112.5	155.1	166.9	161.8	154.9	170.2

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	**131.1**^{r}	142.8
1952 S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.9**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**136.3**^{r}	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**138.5**^{r}	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**135.8**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**140.5**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**142.7**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**143.8**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7
N	158.8	157.8^r	157.6	169.3	156.3^r	146.0^r	137.2^r	185.4	140.0^r	**146.5**^{r}	160.7^r
D	161.3	159.3	158.7	172.4	156.9	146.1	137.1	186.1	140.6	**147.0**	161.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7r	41.0	41.7	41.2r	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.3	41.8	40.8	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.6	37.2

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6r	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1r	41.4	41.6r	43.9r	42.0	42.4r	41.4r
D	42.2	43.1	40.4	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.5	43.9	41.8	41.7	40.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1952 N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1) Live applications for employment	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	287	37
1952 N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	452	18

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) The number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1952 S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—		2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4		7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1952 S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—		5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		224.5	203.6
1952 N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	227.2	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..		

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1	167.9
S	221.5	199.5	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	353.5	137.0
O	220.7	196.7	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	353.5	125.8
N	218.8	196.0	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	369.3	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats Fresh	Meats Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	**248.2**	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 A	**244.7**	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	**238.5**	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	**232.8**	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	**235.3**	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	**237.3**	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	**239.3**	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	**239.0**	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.7**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.1**	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.5**	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	**243.5**	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	**245.6**	259.4	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	**239.0**	257.1	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	**239.1**	256.6	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1952	**251.5**	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	**291.0**	275.4
1952 A	**248.9**	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	**291.0**	280.2
S	**246.4**	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	**290.9**	280.0
O	**245.3**	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	**289.5**	281.9
N	**242.2**	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**292.1**	286.2
D	**241.4**	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**289.9**	283.3
1953 J	**240.3**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**	283.5
F	**241.1**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**241.6**	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**241.2**	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**241.7**	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**241.2**	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**240.3**	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**240.4**	244.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**239.8**	243.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.2	**286.8**	287.2
N	**237.1**	235.4	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0
D	**235.3**	234.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	**285.0**	283.4

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	282.4	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	282.4	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	282.4	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	282.4	158.5

(1) Includes gold.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	**180.1**	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1952 N	267.1	**176.4**	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	**176.1**	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	**177.0**	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	**176.7**	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	**176.5**	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	**176.4**	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	**176.1**	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
S	267.1	**175.3**	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
O	267.1	**173.7**	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
N	267.1	**173.6**	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	167.3
D	267.1	**174.2**	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	126.0	167.3

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products[3]	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials[2]	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	249.0	220.5	277.5	272.6
1952 N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	233.6	200.7	266.5	258.9
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	233.1	197.9	268.3	258.2
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	230.7	195.1	266.4	259.2
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	226.9	190.7	263.1	255.2
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	225.1	185.9	264.3	253.5
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	218.8	181.6	256.0	246.5
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	221.2	179.2	263.2	247.6
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	223.7	178.6	268.8	255.9
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	223.5	181.7	265.3	251.2
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.6
S	207.0	230.2	228.8	222.2	123.8	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.8
O	204.9	230.0	227.0	221.9	123.9	123.0	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.8^r
N	203.2	228.1	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	228.9
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used during the crop year 1952-53 are initial prices plus interim payments on wheat and barley. Since August 1, 1953 only initial prices are available.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058[r]	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543[r]	198	5,741[r]	5,031[r]	711	235	5,506[r]	4,892[r]	614
M	5,581[r]	177	5,757[r]	5,095[r]	662	236	5,521[r]	4,954[r]	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933[r]	515	5,548[r]	5,258[r]	189	145	5,303[r]	5,140[r]	163
D	5,714	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	52	110	408
1952 J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058[r]	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506[r]	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906[r]	272	47	100	386
M	5,521[r]	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912[r]	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2 225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303[r]	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308[r]	1,914[r]	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	**1,308**	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	**1,465**	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 O	1,124	358	315	**1,797**	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	**1,659**	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	**1,770**	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	**1,790**	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	**1,280**	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	**1,297**	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	**1,129**	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	**1,112**	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	**1,127**	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	**1,074**	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666^{r}	104	63	**832**^{r}	252	351	104^{r}	2,709	22	3,520^{r}	377
S	916	215	189	**1,320**	486	477	119	2,497	15	3,802	346
O	1,065	331	250	**1,646**	517	696	126	2,562	24	4,184	366
N	994	371	265	**1,631**	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	. .	. .	. .	1,245	. .	. .
1952	6,767	5,103	7,391^{r}	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 O	6,934	6,146	7,102	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,064	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,294	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164^{r}	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N		7,594	10,242	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,474	7,243
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1952 A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,701	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1952 N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3[r]	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2[r]	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6[r]	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9[r]	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7[r]	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7[r]	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7[r]	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6[r]	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	23.4	38.8[r]	28.0	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.3	373	239	2,102	1,540
1952 N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133
D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077[r]	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520[r]	2,031
J	67.8[r]	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539[r]	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,254[r]	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029[r]	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067[r]	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098[r]	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4		579.3	273	204	2,143[r]	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6		309.7	275	415	2,331	1,592

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.7[r]	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0
1952 S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	
D	63.6	80.8	203		0.3	1,785	1,229		79.5	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	. .	. .	. .	. .	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1952 A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	174.1	186.0	156.7
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	166.5
J	3,910.9	1,762.2	946.6	1,202.1	185.6	198.1	181.1	173.8	181.4	173.0
J	3,939.5	1,800.7	950.3	1,188.5	187.0	185.4	181.5	165.2	182.9	171.5
A	4,002.6	1,834.7	967.9	1,200.0	190.0	175.9	184.3	159.9	186.9	171.6
S	3,982.4	1,811.9	963.4	1,207.1	188.5	189.6	183.9	175.2	188.4	177.6
O	3,960.6	1,783.5	943.3	1,233.8	188.4	188.2	182.0	179.8	188.4	188.4
N	3,969.8				187.8	173.9	182.5	164.2	187.0	178.8

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8
J	163.5	127.6	212.7	259.4	170.4	304.7	191.7	191.8	244.2	306.6
J	164.4	113.4	208.4	230.5	170.0	292.1	197.0	169.0	247.5	286.6
A	164.5	131.1	211.8	160.7	166.7	232.4	202.5	169.7	258.7	266.0
S	161.1	147.1	209.8	214.6	168.2	249.8	201.9	185.4	238.2	258.1
O	157.6	139.9	204.6	213.9	176.0	256.0	205.1	179.6	227.4	212.7
N	158.4	126.0	211.0	169.7	174.3	262.9	206.2	169.9	214.5	176.6

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9
1952 A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9
O	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4
N	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3
D	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3	232.2
J	186.7	140.5	149.8	103.8	218.3	192.1	171.7	192.9	207.8	192.8	195.8	227.9
J	186.3	120.4	153.4	92.0	219.8	182.9	171.2	176.0	219.1	167.5	195.7	194.8
A	186.9	123.8	153.5	126.4	225.3	181.2	172.5	169.0	223.5	176.7	199.1	199.8
S	184.2	139.1	148.0	153.7	221.8	201.2	174.7	187.7	223.4	180.8	200.4	224.5
O	181.4	133.1	140.5	147.5	221.4	186.5	179.8	210.5	224.2	182.6	207.2	245.5
N	182.2	132.3	138.7	127.6	221.5	173.5	180.3	201.6	225.1	169.2	204.6	237.5

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(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	90.1	98.3	5.9	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0
F	92.7	99.1	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9	80.3	4.7	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	88.6	77.9	4.8	108.9	123.2	1.2	168.2	53.9	1.0	83.9	69.8	1.9
S	99.6	76.9	4.1	117.6	96.2	0.9	152.6	44.4	0.9	95.1	59.7	1.5
O	100.4	72.4	3.9	106.9	81.5	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	91.9	61.1	1.6
N	95.5	70.9	4.0	92.7	75.1	0.9	79.2	67.8	2.7	88.5	60.8	1.6

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6
F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9	105.1	1.9	101.1	65.7	1.6	94.5	85.2	3.2	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	138.6	91.8	1.3	109.1	66.4	1.5	100.7	86.5	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	132.2	64.9	1.0	113.3	60.5	1.3	102.6	80.9	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	110.9	62.9	1.1	105.0	65.1	1.5	98.3	74.8	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9	65.2	8.7	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	71.1	63.1	11.2	85.5	81.5	7.6	86.5	133.0	7.3	99.5	78.2	0.5
S	80.4	64.5	9.7	97.2	73.7	6.0	104.9	129.4	5.9	114.2	86.3	0.5
O	70.5	59.6	10.7	101.5	70.6	5.6	112.7	129.5	5.5	112.4	83.4	0.5
N	78.7	53.7	8.6	90.4	82.9	7.3	106.9	129.3	5.7	109.1	84.8	0.5

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. (1)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2)Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3)Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3		699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N		15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D		16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3
1952 S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE **29** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N		26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D		24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J		21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other(2)					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada[1]	East of Rocky Mountains									British[1] Columbia
		Total[1]	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3	264.9	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4
1952 O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6
S	603.5	262.9	1.1	16.3	19.8	106.5	103.8	6.2	1.4	7.8	340.5
O	464.7	170.3	0.7	10.7	11.3	76.1	57.1	4.2	1.3	9.0	294.4
N	355.3	96.3	0.4	7.9	3.9	41.4	22.3	0.5	2.6	17.4	259.0

	WOOD PULP[2]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1952 O	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	741.6	421.3	311.9	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

[2] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1952 S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	**257.1**	119.2	12.6	**388.9**
1952 S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	**252.0**	96.9	1.1	**350.1**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	308.6r	298.2	10.4r	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 O	220.5	19.2	306.1	297.1	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.3r	18.4	322.8r	311.7r	11.1r	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5		305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	36.18	36.14	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.81	26.41	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.01	3.00	37.01	14,925
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,873
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,950
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,928
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81			24.44	3.20	21.24	10,254
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43			20.00	0.55	19.45	8,700

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks (2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65		0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68		0.26
D					0.36					0.58

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports (6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5(7)	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	23,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5		1.2	5,258	22,324

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.
*New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,394	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2.429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1.047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3.744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944^{p}	709	11,880	3.733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	42,849^{p}	167	7,544	503		44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3.232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2.514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4.101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4.422	421	124	4.485	335
S	171	7,034	1.638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3.263	5.354	619	331	9.143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2.069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890		362	5,084	586

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	–	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,031	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,370	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,304	715	51	5.403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,788	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,637	66,199	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,992	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,745	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	138,923^{r}	625	69	3,068	1,023	35,662^{r}	57,783	5,756	5,474^{r}	11,736	17,728
O	146,667^{r}	635	98	807	1,056	30,283^{r}	78,918^{r}	5,614^{r}	5,890	14,430	8,936
N	119,510^{r}	234	62	1,095	510^{r}	27,453^{r}	61,672^{r}	3,718^{r}	2,431^{r}	7,772^{r}	14,564^{r}
D	76,321	311	24	523	167	14,501	40,762	3,511	4,235	3,237	9,051

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1952 O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,757^{r}	17,035	405
J	87,738	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,008	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,023	1,850	16,676	36,666	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,890	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,390	1,360	11,548	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,549	16,898	12,627	17,139	388
S	73,402^{r}	2,876	19,392^{r}	31,820	12,718^{r}	6,596	5,906^{r}	21,107^{r}	13,802^{r}	24,020	687
O	67,888^{r}	1,191	13,839^{r}	32,753^{r}	14,518	5,587	5,509^{r}	23,615^{r}	30,637^{r}	17,681^{r}	1,337^{r}
N	54,682^{r}	800^{r}	12,277^{r}	29,646^{r}	7,065^{r}	4,894^{r}	4,206^{r}	23,000^{r}	18,009^{r}	18,873^{r}	739^{r}
D	28,234	433	4,859	16,446	3,119	3,376	2,117	12,210	14,388	18,581	790

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

ABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products					Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products[2]	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[3]
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.[1]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
952 O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	288.5	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.4r	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	603.5	281.2	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	464.7	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72r	158	84	80	6.61	355.3	263.7			7.0		
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	410.8	272.4					

	Clay Products[2]			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool[4]		Cement Products[5]			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
39	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
52	2,135	380	3,017	18.78	16.92	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
52 O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
53 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N		453		23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D				25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94				

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[1] Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. [2] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [3] Hollow blocks including fireoofing and load-bearing tile. [4] For building insulation only. [5] Figures cover the production of firms which normally account 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [6] Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [7] Prior to 1946 figures repreat gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating ard; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool, Sales Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952										
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	535.46	152.24	115.77	10.54	25.93	64.26	11.63	4.28	45.44	181.85
2nd qtr.	639.71	253.47	189.06	12.99	51.42	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	180.75
3rd qtr.	726.37	308.21	230.87	23.41	53.92	47.75	7.61	38.77	—	179.96

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	24.26	72.87	2.56	29.40	10.49	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	85.31	75.17	0.60	19.68	113.53	5.28	30.91	18.26	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	76.24	68.60	3.20	31.92	118.09	21.25	30.61	15.69	4.29	0.51

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1952									
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953									
1st qtr.	6.37	8.25	10.08	68.71	187.37	28.54	115.31	91.84	18.98
2nd qtr.	5.38	8.90	9.88	98.74	153.97	46.39	184.97	111.57	19.93
3rd qtr.	4.18	8.42	7.95	93.77	184.88	67.85	193.28	137.66	28.39

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41A** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1952 N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	33.0[r]	3.9	4.5[r]	68.5[r]	11.6[r]	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1
S	137	63	89	305	33.2	6.0	1.7	18.5	9.7	12.4
O	143	62	114	396	34.6	6.7	3.0	23.6	12.2	18.6
N	151	59	84	429	37.7	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	28.7
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6

TABLE **41B** **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7[r]	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	227.2	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716

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(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS[3]					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1952 N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67^{r}	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.37	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	4.05	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.10	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.65^{r}	39.42^{r}	2,272^{r}	54.35	40.63	91.90
1952 N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	21.02^{r}	1,332^{r}	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.27^{r}	1.99^{r}	19.90^{r}	1,461^{r}	54.35	40.63	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.69^{r}	1.85^{r}	20.51^{r}	1,252^{r}	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.46^{r}	1.69^{r}	16.91^{r}	1,328^{r}	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.75^{r}	2.85^{r}	24.84^{r}	1,714^{r}	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.37^{r}	5.44^{r}	39.40^{r}	2,124^{r}	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,792	377	34.07^{r}	9.05^{r}	56.89^{r}	2,956^{r}	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	2,115	371	46.19^{r}	12.20^{r}	62.77^{r}	3,581^{r}	60.31	35.46	89.93
J	1,961	371	41.78^{r}	10.63^{r}	53.61^{r}	4,574^{r}	78.12	40.97	103.97
A	1,794	375	37.41^{r}	9.80^{r}	47.98^{r}	3,717^{r}	89.02	45.27	110.27
S	1,590	372	31.63^{r}	8.24^{r}	36.68^{r}	2,814	93.90	47.51	104.79
O	1,461	396	25.59^{r}	7.04^{r}	33.61^{r}	1,743^{r}	91.61	45.43	97.35
N	1,145	374	16.25^{r}	3.82^{r}	23.95^{r}	1,515^{r}	82.50	36.05	81.82
D			13.41^{r}	2.58^{r}	22.75	1,520^{r}	71.19^{r}	33.09^{r}	70.62
1954 J			10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.12	28.96	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1952 N	2,488	45.1	27.7	17.4	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.7
D	3,461r	31.5r	27.0r	4.5r	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.8r
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0

[1] Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	–	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.23	2.99	5.21	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	6.90	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82r	8.47	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.75	11.19	2.27	11.12	15.40	23.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.90	10.40	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.22	2.98	7.66					
1954 J				10.19	2.97						

[1] Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2] Includes Newfoundland. [3] Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74^{r}	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	12.83	49.68	3.05	1.80	12.33	10.10	18.16	21.55	4.62	46.01
1952										
4th qtr.	11.01	46.71	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.50	66.81
4th qtr.	14.67	48.76	2.01	1.91	13.36	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	1.96	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.03	11.04	20.17	25.59
1952											
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.20^{r}
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29^{r}
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.27^{r}
3rd qtr.	15.19	13.03	2.14	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.57	10.14	19.96	33.41^{r}
4th qtr.	17.87	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1952 D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952 O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.2	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.8	58.0

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952 O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7		24.9		10.4		5.1		5.0		16.0	
1952 A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1		39.2		21.3		7.6		5.7		17.7	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2		3.9		3.6		1.2		2.9		15.7	
1952 A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.3	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2		7.1		6.0		1.7		4.1		33.6	

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[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

Sales and Percentage Composition

	Total Sales	Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,110.5	70.6	880.0	29.4	317.3	10.6	562.7	18.8

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars								
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.3	131.9	126.0	24.5	35.2	92.7	60.4	108.1

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million Dollars								
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1951 4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	287.6	95.2	141.2	38.7	34.2	173.1	34.9	29.9

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
			Instalment Credit			
	Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	Cash Personal Loans(5)
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,721	436	759	243	516	526
3rd qtr.	1,772	433	792	248	544	547

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.4	592.5	381.6	260.2	335.6	238.2	319.2	305.5	452.2	419.8
1952 S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2^r	481.9	362.3^r	218.3^r	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6^r	358.6^r	383.7
F	304.5^r	556.8	346.7^r	243.5	340.9	249.4^r	270.6	254.1^r	334.9^r	313.5^r
M	349.0^r	562.7	356.7	301.8^r	366.2	292.8^r	300.5^r	284.0^r	416.0	415.2
A	366.6^r	592.3	387.0^r	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0^r	469.1^r	419.1^r
M	375.9	598.9^r	376.7	225.8^r	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4^r	486.3^r	451.2^r
J	379.8	632.4^r	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5^r	450.8^r
J	379.5	572.4	375.8	168.8	227.0	161.1	365.0	357.3	464.6	446.3
A	369.4	612.6	365.7	278.9	479.2	266.3	327.0	310.9	452.7	398.2
S	409.5	713.3	407.2	318.8	512.3	321.2	353.3	291.1	542.0	439.7
O	398.9	663.9	424.9	363.3	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.4	523.3	446.3
N	361.5^r	616.2^r	408.8^r	281.5^r	321.7	266.0^r	311.7^r	262.4^r	472.7^r	410.2^r
D	344.4	506.0	407.4	226.1	281.6	162.2	302.0	317.2	413.5	463.0

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada. D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	119.3	110.6	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.0r	117.0r	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.4p	119.2p	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.4	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.7	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.0	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
952 J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4	174.1	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2	167.2	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.5	166.8	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	109.9	142.1	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.7	110.8^{r}	149.5^{r}	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.6^{p}	146.1^{p}	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton: Raw and unmanufactured	Cotton: Manufactured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool: Raw and Unmanufactured	Wool: Manufactured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
	Million dollars										
939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
952 J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.51	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.55	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.77

Million dollars

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.63	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04^r	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23^r	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32^r
O	17.65	10.24	3.50	16.58	3.40	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.37	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.36	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74		73.93		55.63		3.15		0.65	
D	355.76		60.27		47.32		3.93		0.50	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44		276.80		200.67		20.31		34.99	
D	1.75		295.49		219.20		15.01		34.43	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance [2]	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities [3]	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports[1] Adjusted	Imports Adjusted[1]									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1952	1,084	− 962	38	−15	+ 38	−213	+ 94	+ 83	+ 31	−152	1,860.2
1950 4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,009	− 889	41	−38	+ 29	−202	+ 85	+ 68	+ 64	−161	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	− 984	35	−43	+ 40	−266	+156	+ 75	+102	−217	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 936	37	+48	+ 69	−144	+ 66	+103	− 33	−139	1,855.6
4th	1,155	−1,037	37	−27	+ 13	−241	+ 70	+ 86	− 8	− 91	1,860.2
1953 1st	916	−1,001	48	−41	−184	−246	+ 2	+ 90	+102	− 8	1,845.3
2nd	1,114	−1,162	37	−40	−181	−343	+ 40	+ 80	− 80	+181	1,750.1
3rd	1,076	−1,054	31	+49	− 21	−149	+ 54	+ 90	+ 1	− 70	1,787.3

[1] The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. [2] Balance also reflects all other current transactions. [3] Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845
1952 O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886		
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044		
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,304		

[1] Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2] Annual data are averages of nine months. [3] Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	17.8
1952 O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4[r]	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1952 O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.7	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1[r]	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	236.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1952 O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J		634.4		48.8	29.5	71.3		70.3	2,374

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1952 O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257	44.0

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Federal-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	3,942	60	631	289
1952 S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281
N	881	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	3,831	63	762	291

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	10,335	—
1952 S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	10,722	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1952 N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2

(1)Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2)Includes all other liabilities. (3)Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float* (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	*662*	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,130	829	362	*757*	3,584	43	3,627	5,024

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	November		December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes	**189.1**	**180.9**	**194.3**	**205.9**	**1,848.4**	**1,828.3**
Personal Income Tax —						
Deductions at Source	77.0	74.5	72.3	77.3	581.0	567.9
Other Collections	10.1	9.1	14.1	13.4	318.9	310.8
Corporation Income Tax	96.1	91.8	99.0	106.6	882.3	886.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	2.6	2.9	5.5	4.9	36.8	36.1
Succession Duties	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.7	29.3	27.1
Indirect Taxes	**133.6**	**126.5**	**128.5**	**142.0**	**1,128.6**	**1,080.8**
Customs Import Duties	33.0	31.0	28.1	33.2	306.5	280.0
Excise Duties	24.0	24.7	22.9	25.2	181.1	193.9
Excise Taxes	76.6	70.8	77.4	83.5	640.3	606.4
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.7	0.5
Total Tax Revenues	322.6	307.4	322.8	347.9	2,976.9	2,909.0
Non-Tax Revenue	**15.0**	**14.2**	**52.5**	**49.6**	**172.5**	**168.7**
Postal Revenue	9.8	10.1	15.0	15.0	82.9	82.8
Return on Investments	0.9	0.2	33.0	29.6	52.6	53.7
Other Non-Tax Revenue	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	37.0	32.3
Total Ordinary Revenue	337.7	321.6	375.3	397.4	3,149.4	3,077.8
Special Receipts and Credits	0.8	0.5	3.8	1.0	19.2	7.5
Total Revenues	**338.5**	**322.1**	**379.1**	**398.4**	**3,168.6**	**3,085.3**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	**158.3**	**152.5**	**161.1**	**187.5**	**1,228.8**	**1,223.3**
National Defence	**152.2**	**144.5**	**157.2**	**179.5**	**1,193.1**	**1,157.3**
Administration and General	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	15.4	12.3
Naval Service	23.5	19.3	24.5	20.9	169.8	149.1
Army Service	35.0	38.9	34.7	46.6	285.2	326.8
Air Force Service	69.9	76.6	77.2	85.7	549.5	522.8
Defence Research and Development	7.0	3.9	2.7	3.4	25.0	26.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	26.4	22.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	12.2	0.3	13.4	16.4	115.1	89.1
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	—	1.5	0.2	2.2	6.7	8.6
Defence Production	6.0	8.0	3.9	8.0	35.7	66.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	**171.2**	165.7	**252.7**	**238.7**	**1,699.5**	**1,597.9**
Agriculture	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	50.7	53.9
Citizenship and Immigration	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	18.1	15.9
External Affairs	0.8	1.4	0.9	5.9	36.5	16.1
Finance	**46.8**	**50.8**	**124.9**	**114.0**	**643.4**	**623.0**
Administration and General	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.7	27.2	23.6
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	—	—	1.6	0.9	2.7	2.3
Interest on Public Debt	41.1	37.4	41.0	37.9	352.3	332.9
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	9.1	76.8	71.1	247.3	253.0
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	2.7	1.7	2.5	1.3	12.5	9.2
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.6
Fisheries	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	6.9	8.1
Justice	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	10.9	10.8
Labour	6.4	5.5	5.9	6.6	47.7	46.3
Legislation	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.2	3.7	4.1
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	26.9	21.9

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	November		December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare	**35.3**	**33.2**	**36.3**	**34.7**	**307.5**	**292.1**
Administration & General	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.8	17.9	14.9
Family Allowances	29.3	28.0	29.5	28.1	261.1	249.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	15.3	14.3
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.2	13.2	13.6
National Research Council	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.5	19.7	23.2
National Revenue	**4.0**	**3.9**	**4.2**	**3.9**	**36.1**	**34.9**
Customs and Excise Division	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	19.7	18.9
Taxation Division	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	16.4	16.1
Post Office	9.8	8.5	11.2	10.4	77.5	73.7
Privy Council	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.9	2.8
Public Archives	–	–	—		0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.0
Public Works	**10.5**	**8.4**	**8.0**	**6.9**	**70.9**	**57.3**
Administration and General	1.0	0.7	−0.3	−0.3	3.4	1.9
Operation of Public Buildings	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	22.5	20.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	19.6	15.1
Engineering Works and Operations	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	25.4	19.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.0	21.9	18.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	22.8	21.6
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.5	1.5
Trade and Commerce	**1.3**	**1.3**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**12.0**	**12.1**
Administration and General	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	8.3	8.2
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.7	3.9
Transport	**9.6**	**8.1**	**12.9**	**11.1**	**78.7**	**68.9**
Administration and General	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	6.8	4.6
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	6.0	6.5
Marine Services	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	17.4	17.2
Railway and Steamship Services	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.8	17.8	11.7
Telecommunication Division	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	8.7	8.5
Meteorological Services	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	4.8	4.8
Civil Aviation Division	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	13.9	13.9
National Harbours Board	—	—	3.3	1.8	3.3	1.8
Veterans Affairs	**20.0**	**20.6**	**20.5**	**20.6**	**176.3**	**179.4**
Administration and General	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	9.9	10.3
Treatment Services	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.7	30.6	30.1
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.1	13.0	13.1	12.9	117.5	118.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.7	7.9	10.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	10.3	10.2
Other Departments	2.5	1.2	2.9	1.2	24.4	10.1
Total Expenditures	**329.5**	**318.2**	**413.8**	**426.2**	**2,928.2**	**2,821.2**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	**9.0**	**3.9**	**−34.7**	**−27.8**	**240.4**	**264.1**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **60**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1952 N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE **61 A**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.69	11.88	14.74
1952 N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45
S	136.2	1.27	0.38	3.99	3.00	37.29	56.05	6.43	5.03	9.74	13.08
O	158.6	1.15	0.44	4.50	3.06	44.21	66.11	8.06	5.45	11.56	14.08
N	185.9	1.30	0.58	4.69	3.85	49.91	80.69	8.82	7.19	12.92	15.96
D	178.8	1.31	0.58	4.64	3.47	45.80	76.00	9.40	6.74	14.98	15.93

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	**21.06**	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	**21.89**	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	**20.89**	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	**22.64**	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	**22.23**	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	**22.43**	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	**22.45**	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	**23.13**	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	**20.98**	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	**22.78**	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	**22.01**	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	**18.89**	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	**21.70**	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	**24.42**	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	**24.17**	18.04	2.57	3.55

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	. .	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	**25.00**	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 3rd	**22.80**	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	**26.16**	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	**26.02**	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	**25.74**	0.17	0.08	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	**25.32**	0.25	0.13	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	**+ 25**	470
1952	827	957	454	189	518	29	163	+384	**+519**	1,400
1952 3rd	5	58	86	18	62	1	27	+ 36	**+ 52**	1,500
4th	797	710	105	37	145	21	66	+100	**+255**	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	182	36	167	—	34	+133	**+264**	1,550
2nd	11	75	62	31	100	—	18	+ 83	**+ 50**	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	48	1	20	+ 29	**+ 20**	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 101 stocks	Total, 80 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**91.6**	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	**160.3**	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1952 N	**167.3**	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	**168.4**	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	**172.3**	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	**169.0**	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	**170.0**	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	**160.8**	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	**159.8**	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	**156.8**	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	**160.7**	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	**161.2**	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	**152.9**	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	**151.9**	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	**154.2**	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	**153.6**	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	**157.4**	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 13 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	**104.5**	95.6	121.7	**101.6**
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	**92.1**	66.2	151.3	**162.3**
1952 N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	**100.8**	71.1	168.8	**160.3**
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	**103.4**	73.2	172.5	**160.7**
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	**106.0**	73.5	180.6	**161.0**
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	**103.2**	72.2	174.3	**161.6**
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	**101.7**	70.1	174.0	**163.6**
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	**96.5**	69.2	159.0	**161.6**
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	**93.8**	68.9	150.9	**162.9**
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	**90.2**	66.8	143.7	**163.0**
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	**91.4**	66.3	148.9	**163.8**
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	**90.7**	67.5	144.0	**164.3**
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	**85.0**	62.5	136.3	**162.0**
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	**82.7**	60.1	134.3	**161.0**
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	**83.7**	60.1	137.6	**161.6**
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	**79.9**	57.3	131.5	**161.7**
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	**81.9**	60.3	131.2	**162.6**

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,471	69	1,686	554	52	109
1952 S	100	39	23	38	2,709	21	1,505	532	33	160
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments[1]	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77[2]
1952	3.59	1.076	47.60	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5r	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80			48.4	20.55
1954 J			55.46			1,150					

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1951 and 1952 are provisional.*

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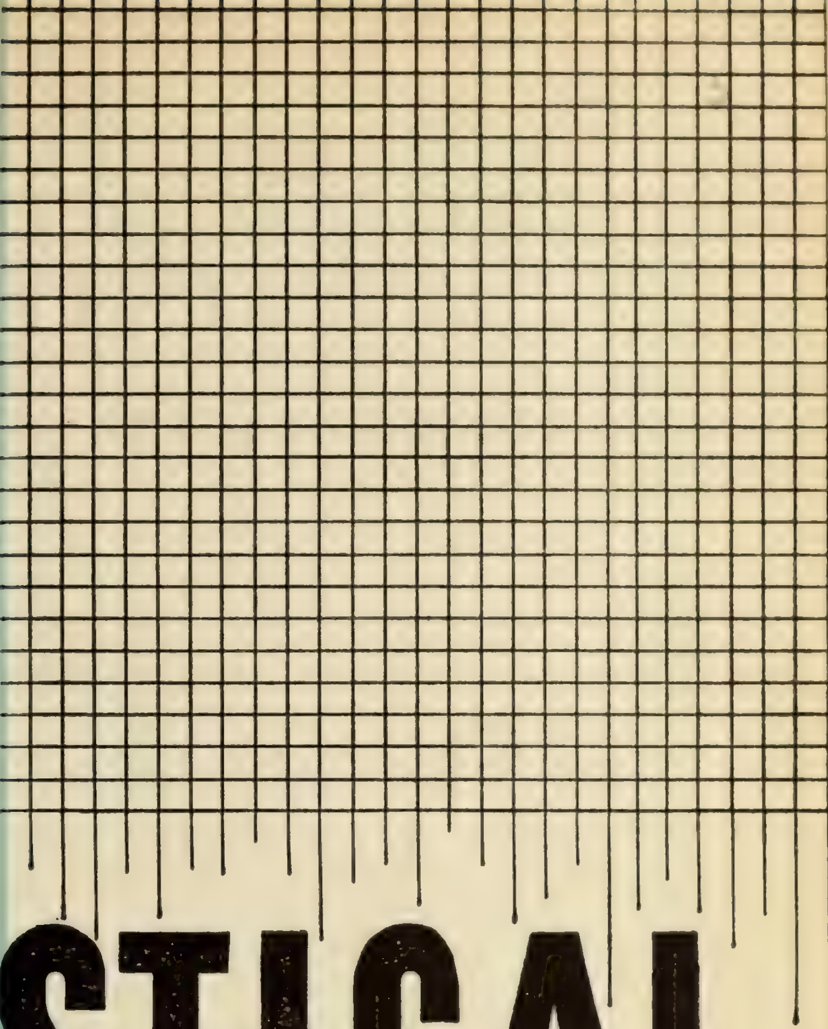

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MARCH 1954

VOLUME XXIX NUMBER 3

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1954

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

With the publication of the Quarterly National Accounts for the fourth quarter of 1953, trends through that year can be studied more closely. The level of activity in late 1953 remained above that of past years, but a moderate reduction occurred between the third and fourth quarters of the year. This trend was carried into January 1954, according to the latest statistics. Gross national product, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, was $24.2 billion in the fourth quarter compared with $24.5 billion in the third quarter of 1953 and $23.9 billion in the last quarter of 1952. In the second and third quarters of the year, inventory accumulation was taking place at a significant rate. The cessation of this inventory accumulation in the last few months of 1953 was a major factor in the levelling off of total output. The index of industrial production as compared with 1952 reflected this levelling off, and was in December at about the same level as at the end of 1952. The preliminary index for January of this year was slightly below the level of the same month of last year, at 229.9 compared with 232.1.

Substantial advances in the value of the Nation's non-farm output were made in the first and second quarters of last year (after allowing for seasonal factors). In the third quarter this activity levelled off, and in the fourth it declined very moderately, as can be seen in the following table:

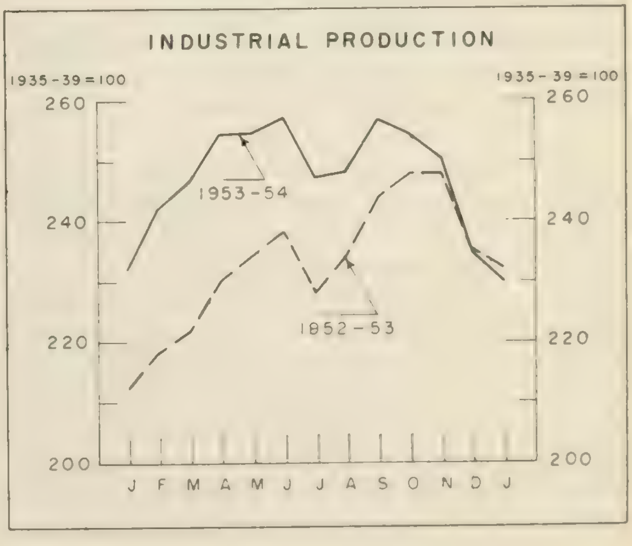
	Seasonally Adjusted							
	1952				1953			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross National Product (excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production)	20.5	21.1	21.4	21.6	22.3	22.7	22.7	22.5
First differences ($ billion)	–	+.6	+.3	+.2	+.7	+.4	.0	-.2

The final demand sectors showed mixed trends in the last quarter of 1953, with continued growth in some sectors more than offset by declines in others. Investment in machinery and equipment was lower, seasonally adjusted, than in the third quarter; exports of goods and services also were down in the same comparison. Investment in new residential construction, on the other hand, continued to advance, to reach a level 24 per cent higher than in the fourth quarter of 1952. While investment in new non-residential construction, seasonally adjusted, appeared slightly lower in the fourth quarter than in the third, it remained 10 per cent above that of the fourth quarter of last year.

Government expenditures (federal, provincial and municipal) on goods and services were $4,450 million in 1953 compared with $4,231 million in 1952; expenditures in the fourth quarter of 1953 (after seasonal adjustment) were higher than in the preceding quarters. Greater provincial and municipal government expenditures contributed to the advance from the third to the fourth quarter.

Domestic and External Trade

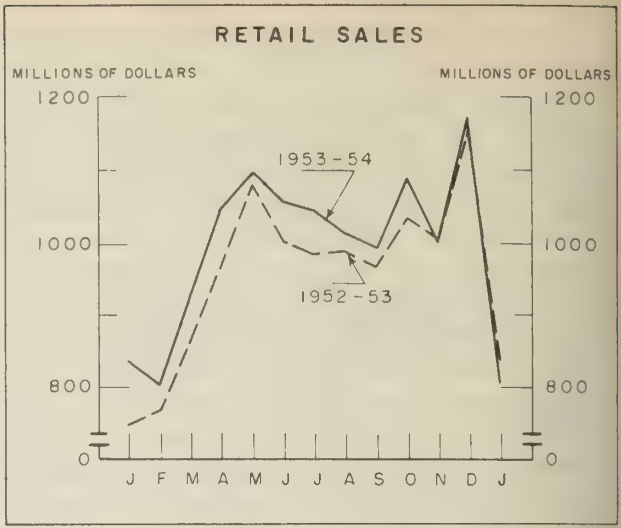
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, which constitutes the largest demand sector of the economy, was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $15.1 billion in the fourth quarter of 1953, slightly higher than in the third



quarter. Purchases of durables remained fairly steady, with increases in television sales offsetting declines in some other appliances. The value of factory shipments of television sets was estimated at more than $148 million dollars in 1953, compared with approximately $61 million in the preceding year. The rate of non-durable purchases (seasonally adjusted) was slightly higher in the fourth quarter than in the preceding quarter, reflecting increases in food and a slight rise in clothing expenditures. Expenditure on services continued to increase in the last quarter.

Retail sales in January were about 4 per cent lower than in January, 1953; sales by motor vehicle dealers showed the largest absolute reduction, with furniture and clothing sales also experiencing significant relative declines. The lower total value of retail trade this year in the January comparison possibly reflected in part one less shopping day than in January 1953, as well as less favourable weather. (Fuel sales were 15 per cent higher than in January 1953). Department stores sales, which were lower this year in the January comparisons, were estimated as being higher in February and early March than at the same time in 1953. The radio-appliance group and food stores in January continued to show the strength noted above. The increased per capita consumption of meat, for example, in 1953 continued the trend of recent years. In 1953 per capita consumption was estimated at 140 pounds, compared with 133 pounds in 1952, and an average of just over 118 pounds in the years 1935-39. Increases from 1952 to 1953 were most noticeable in beef and veal, while less pork and canned meat were consumed; the changed supply-price relationship of beef and pork between 1952 and 1953 favoured consumption of the former.

The consumer and wholesale price indexes were little changed in total at the beginning of 1954 from their levels a year earlier, or from late 1953. The consumer price index at February 1st was 115.7 compared with 115.5 at the same date in 1953. The general wholesale price index for January of this year was 219.8, down slightly from 221.5 in the same month of 1953. Somewhat lower prices were widespread at the wholesale level, but in the consumer price index lower levels of the food component and of certain miscellaneous commodities and services were more than offset by the gains through the year in price components for shelter, clothing and household operations. The overall stability of the consumer price index, and the reductions in wholesale prices of basic commodities including fibres and textiles, wood products, non-ferrous metals and many food products, which characterized the last few months of 1953, therefore, continued into January 1954.



Exports of goods and services (seasonally adjusted) were lower in the fourth quarter of 1953 than in the third quarter. Imports of goods and services, also declined, but the import balance on international account continued into the last quarter of the year. Commodity trade in the preliminary January estimates was lower in value than in January 1953; domestic exports in January of this year were approximately $261 million, compared with $317 million in the same month of last year. Principal commodities experiencing lower export values in the January comparisons were wheat, planks and boards, newsprint paper, automobiles, farm machinery, zinc and its products. Imports were estimated at about $282 million, lower by 14 per cent in the same comparison, with machinery and farm implements, raw cotton and wool, aircraft and parts, and refrigerators showing significant declines. The value of total exports (domestic and re-exports) in February 1954 was estimated as slightly above the level of February 1953, ($279.8 million compared with $279.6 million) and higher than in January of this year, an unusual trend at that time of year; commodity imports were approximately $300 million compared with $310 million in February 1953.

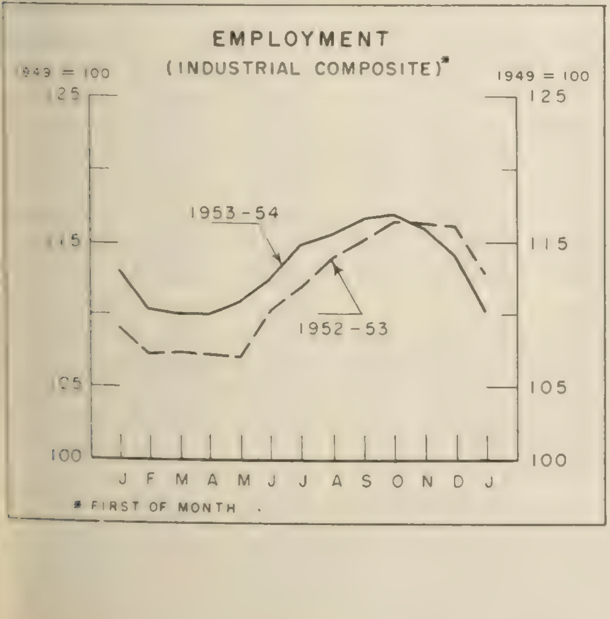
Inventory Changes

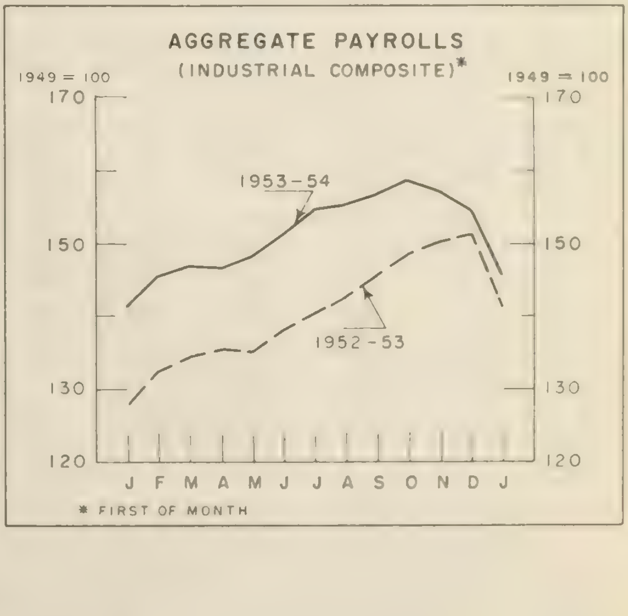
The rapid expansion of business inventories throughout the second and third quarters of 1953 added a buoyant element to the Nation's output. This inventory accumulation, seasonally adjusted, was at an annual rate of $708 million in the second quarter of 1953 and $612 million in the third quarter; in the fourth quarter, however, no further inventory accumulation was evident. Inventory increases occurred in all three major categories, namely manufacturing and wholesale and retail trade. There was a notable decrease of clothing inventories in the fourth quarter which resulted from reduced production and somewhat higher consumer purchases of clothing. Manufacturers' investment in inventories in January showed a further slight reduction from December as shipments were slightly higher at a time when industrial production was being reduced in the customary December-January manner.

Income and Employment

Gains in seasonally adjusted wages and salaries were minor in the fourth quarter. Thus, the levelling off in this component which was apparent in the third quarter continued into the fourth quarter of 1953; this development is presented in more detail below by examination of the indexes of employment and earnings in certain sectors of the industrial composite. The major item in investment income, corporation profits before taxes, was lower than in the fourth quarter of a year ago. After allowance for seasonal factors, corporation profits before taxes were approximately the same in the fourth quarter as in the third quarter of 1953. Other items of investment income were down slightly in total from the third quarter, after seasonal adjustment. Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production was down 18 per cent from the fourth quarter of a year ago, as a result of both lower production and prices. The first three quarters of 1953 were also lower than corresponding quarters of a year ago; for the year 1953 as a whole the decline in accrued net income of farm operators from farm production averaged approximately 14 per cent. Only very minor changes occurred in net income of non-farm unincorporated business.

Compared with the fourth quarter of 1952, salaries and wages in all major groups showed increases in the final quarter of last year, with the exception of primary industries which reflected the lessened activity in forestry. Employment, which, in the industrial composite, had risen seasonally from September to December in the five preceding years, did not do so in 1953. However, average hourly and weekly earnings continued to show increases from the corresponding months of 1952. This employment and earnings pattern as shown by the composite indexes continued to January 1, 1954 and was almost universal throughout the major industrial groups making up this aggregate. The only exceptions in the employment data were in the finance, insurance and real estate group, in the service industry and in



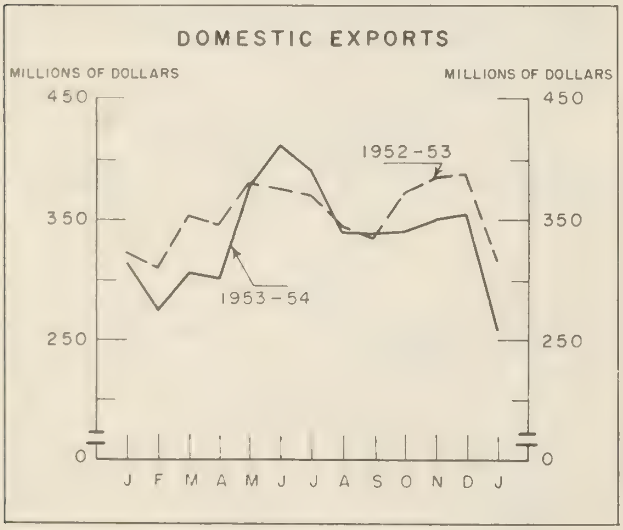


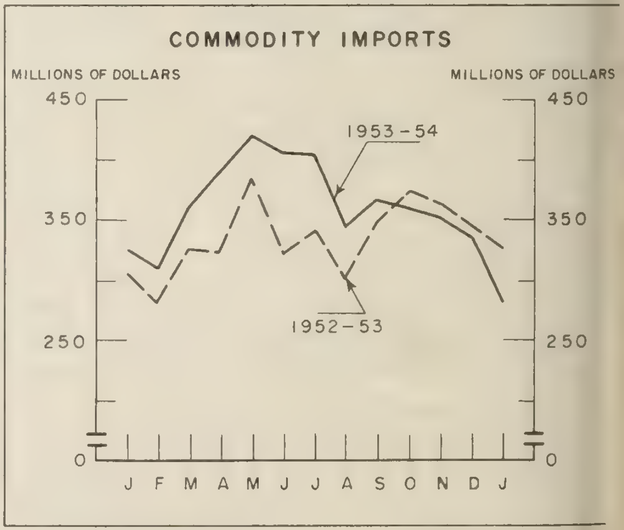
public utility operation. In these industries a stronger employment trend was evident; the preliminary employment indexes as recorded at January 1, 1954, were higher than at the same time last year, suggesting a continuation at that time of the expansion of these services. Employment in public utility operation showed the greatest relative expansion of the three groups through 1953, with the average for that year being more than 4 per cent higher than in 1952. The relative strength of public utilities and the service groups was also evident in the trend of investment expenditures for 1953 and as anticipated for the current year. Moreover, personal expenditures on services showed a more rapid rate of expansion through 1953 than did total personal expenditures on goods and services, and a higher rate of advance from the third to the fourth quarter seasonally adjusted than purchases of either durable or non-durable goods.

With higher hourly rates of pay prevailing in many industries, aggregate payrolls at the beginning of 1954 were maintained at levels above those at the same time a year ago in all the major industrial groups except forestry and mining; in certain of the manufacturing industries there also were reductions in aggregate payrolls from the levels of January 1, 1953. In the preliminary index for the industrial composite at January 1, 1954, however, aggregate payrolls remained slightly above their levels of the same date of the previous year.

The civilian population of working age had grown steadily through 1953, but the size of the civilian labour force was only 36,000 greater in the week ending February 20, 1954 than in the corresponding week of the preceding year. Of the labour force, the number at work 35 hours or more in the week ending February 20, 1954 was somewhat smaller than in the corresponding week in 1953, while the number not at work and seeking employment rose as a percentage of the total civilian labour force from 3.4 per cent in February 1953 to nearly 6 per cent in February of this year.

Personal income continued its upward course through 1953, rising to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $18.3 billion in the fourth quarter. A substantial payment by the Canadian Wheat Board on the 1952-53 crop contributed to the increase in net income of farm operators from farm production in the fourth quarter of 1953. With this high level of personal income, the high and stable levels of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services and little change in personal direct taxes, personal saving in the fourth quarter of 1953 was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of about $1.7 billion, about the same as in the second and third quarters of last year. The personal sector, therefore, at the beginning of the current year displayed a high level of income and savings.





Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu-factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.0	309	474	5,149	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1952 O	248.1	404	42.2	306	503	5,419	41.7	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
N	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.0	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.3r	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.5r	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.3r	275	35.8	305	473		33.8	110.9	120.0r	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.9p			299	476		40.3	108.3	118.9	99.1	140.4

	Civil-ian Labour Force(3)(5)	Percentage of		Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem-ployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted(7)	Building Permits: 58 Muni-cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Whole-sale Sales
		Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Paid(4) Workers						Total	Depart-ment stores	
	Thou-sands	Percentage		Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,262r	2.1r	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,250r	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,200r	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.4	309.2
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	62.9	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10.895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6r
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8r
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.0r
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,009	10,972r	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4r
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	995	10,111r	10,608	59,944p	1,001.6	112.6	361.5
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	989	8,834p	11,715	42,849p	1,170.2	142.1	343.4
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2		7,472p			805.8	62.9	293.7

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9)Relates to hourely earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	249.0	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 O	116.0	124.5	220.2	232.1	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	233.6	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	233.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	230.7	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	226.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	225.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	218.8	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	221.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	223.7	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	223.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.5	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	123.0	220.7	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.8	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261				10,891	157.4	115.0
F	115.7									163.2	112.7

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED[1]	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED	EXPORTS[2]	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal[3]	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw[4] Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 O	119^r	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118	4,160*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1^r	327			322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4^r	140	137
O	129^r	4,598	355	7.90	43.4^r	340	115^p	105^p	321.0^r	140	137
N	132^p	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358	112^p	110^p	323.1^r	140	137
D		4,252*	321*			359			321.9	140	138

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period*
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	. .	5.1	11.5
1952	124	125	136	114	61.3^{r}	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.0	44.2
1952 N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9
D	133	135	152	118	61.5^{r}	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5^{r}	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.5	24.5	44.3
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5	24.7	44.6
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1	25.8	44.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	135^{r}	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115^{r}	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.4	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	127	128^{r}	143	113^{r}	60.8	1.9	1,300	387.8	21.9	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125^{p}	126^{p}	140^{p}	112^{p}	59.8	3.1			20.2	23.7	46.4

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1952	269.6	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,191	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	123	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,197	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,388	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,395	1,012	26.5	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,446	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,376	934	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,348	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.79^{r}	1,236	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.2	110.2	115.4	1.78	1,246	813	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	285.9	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,242^{r}	849^{r}	28.3	113^{r}	127	187.5
D	284.7	110.1	114.9	1.79	1,316^{p}	911^{p}	28.9	112	123^{p}	190.7
1954 J	282.5	110.8	115.2	1.80^{p}			28.1	110^{p}		

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(1)Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3)Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

*Revised series. Adjusted to more recent benchmarks.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 O		32,915	13,593	10,809		1,099	251	204		190	60
N		31,085	10,380	10,336		969	310	232		200	69
D	14,624	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 O	79		1,564	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951
N	93		1,427	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497
D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population. (4)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1952 J	5,788	2,957		10,837	4,504	3,528		1,875	744	500	
A	5,448	2,788		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544	
S	4,510	2,662		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513	
O	3,526	2,891		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613	
N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493	
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 J	2,032	906	491		2,651	996	599		2,604	1,006	948
A	2,099	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934
S	1,896	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,886	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators(1)	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,744	2,070	+161	23,110
1953	11,655	309	3,737	1,667	1,609	18,977	2,923	2,266	+ 76	24,242
1952 1st	2,540	60	799	152	306	3,857	648^r	476	+ 23^r	5,004
2nd	2,611	67	969	110	392	4,149	669^r	509	+ 35^r	5,36
3rd	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	5,654	704^r	527	+ 33^r	6,91
4th	2,840	74	905	233	423	4,475	723^r	558	+ 70^r	5,82
1953 1st	2,775^r	70	854^r	47^r	341^r	4,087^r	707^r	520^r	—	5,31
2nd	2,899^r	77	1,011^r	92^r	416^r	4,495^r	746^r	556^r	− 44^r	5,75
3rd	2,994^r	79	1,002^r	1,337^r	417^r	5,829^r	740^r	573	+ 69^r	7,21
4th	2,987	83	870	191	435	4,566	730	617	+ 51	5,96
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	17,776	2,708^r	2,032	+ 24^r	22,54
2nd	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	17,716	2,664^r	2,120	+356^r	22,85
3rd	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	17,856	2,836^r	2,064	+368^r	23,12
4th	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	19,192	2,768^r	2,064	−104^r	23,92
1953 1st	11,444^r	280	3,896^r	1,636^r	1,588^r	18,844^r	2,956^r	2,200^r	− 28^r	23,97
2nd	11,692^r	308	3,812^r	1,548^r	1,632^r	18,992^r	2,972^r	2,264^r	+ 8^r	24,23
3rd	11,716^r	316	3,652^r	1,760^r	1,584^r	19,028^r	2,968^r	2,272^r	+244^r	24,51
4th	11,768	332	3,588	1,724	1,632	19,044	2,796	2,328	+ 80	24,24

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross nationa expend iture a marke prices
	Million dollars									
1952	14,334	4,231	786	1,561	1,918	+ 278	5,581	−5,417	−162	23,11
1953	15,035	4,450	1,062	1,719	1,920	+ 583	5,450	−5,900	− 77	24,24
1952 1st	3,219	1,079^r	126^r	306^r	437^r	− 173	1,238	−1,205	− 23^r	5,0
2nd	3,575	863^r	200^r	382^r	566^r	− 227	1,411	−1,372	− 36^r	5,3
3rd	3,487	1,102^r	223^r	451^r	366^r	+1,150	1,428	−1,357	− 32^r	6,91
4th	4,053	1,187	237^r	422^r	449^r	− 472	1,504	−1,483	− 71^r	5,8
1953 1st	3,451	1,161^r	193^r	320^r	485^r	− 116^r	1,170^r	−1,350^r	—	5,3
2nd	3,788^r	889^r	269^r	411^r	549^r	− 4^r	1,417^r	−1,609^r	+ 43^r	5,7
3rd	3,626^r	1,218^r	306^r	524^r	483^r	+1,136^r	1,491^r	−1,504^r	− 69^r	7,2
4th	4,170	1,182	294	464	403	− 433	1,372	−1,437	− 51	5,9
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	13,996	3,888^r	668^r	1,548^r	1,792^r	+ 416	5,632	−5,376	− 24^r	22,5
2nd	14,320	4,224^r	728^r	1,504^r	1,980^r	+ 16	5,596	−5,156	−356^r	22,8
3rd	14,312	4,400^r	812^r	1,568^r	1,992^r	+ 280	5,488	−5,356	−372^r	23,1
4th	14,708	4,412^r	936	1,624^r	1,908^r	+ 400	5,608	−5,780	+104^r	23,9
1953 1st	14,980^r	4,388^r	1,020^r	1,620^r	2,016^r	+ 592^r	5,344^r	−6,012^r	+ 24^r	23,9
2nd	15,064^r	4,440^r	1,000	1,636^r	1,864^r	+ 668^r	5,616^r	−6,044^r	− 8^r	24,2
3rd	14,968^r	4,464^r	1,044^r	1,836^r	2,088^r	+ 592^r	5,692^r	−5,928^r	−244^r	24,5
4th	15,128	4,508	1,184	1,784	1,712	+ 480	5,148	−5,616	− 80	24,2

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
92	10,743	−336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
93	11,655	−382	309	1,642	1,609	1,656	1,466	30	28	18,013
92 1st	2,540	− 82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746
2nd	2,611	− 83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794
3rd	2,752	− 83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235
4th	2,840	− 88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298
93 1st	2,775^r	− 92^r	70	25^r	341^r	391^r	429^r	7	6	3,952^r
2nd	2,899^r	− 94^r	77	114^r	416^r	422^r	342^r	8	7	4,191^r
3rd	2,994^r	− 96^r	79	1,285^r	417^r	426^r	343^r	8	7	5,463^r
4th	2,987	−100	83	218	435	417	352	7	8	4,407
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
92 1st	10,492	−328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704
2nd	10,552	−344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640
3rd	10,704	−328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664
4th	11,224	−344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284
93 1st	11,444^r	−368^r	280	1,548^r	1,588^r	1,624^r	1,420^r	28	24	17,588^r
2nd	11,692^r	−388^r	308	1,636^r	1,632^r	1,684^r	1,516^r	32	28	18,140^r
3rd	11,716^r	−380^r	316	1,552^r	1,584^r	1,772^r	1,436^r	32	28	18,056^r
4th	11,768	−392	332	1,832	1,632	1,544	1,492	28	32	18,268

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million Dollars									
192	17,073	−1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+ 238	1,181
193	18,013	−1,432	16,581	15,035	1,755	8,693	4,587	1,546	+ 64	1,482
192 1st	3,746	− 312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	− 150	365
2nd	3,794	− 367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	− 148	− 215	67
3rd	5,235	− 307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	1,441	+1,050	391
4th	4,298	− 334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	− 89	− 447	358
193 1st	3,952^r	− 358^r	3,594^r	3,451	413^r	1,904^r	1,134^r	143^r	− 268^r	411^r
2nd	4,191^r	− 416	3,775^r	3,788^r	501^r	2,128^r	1,159^r	− 13^r	− 180^r	167^r
3rd	5,463^r	− 323	5,140^r	3,626^r	403^r	2,126^r	1,097^r	1,514^r	+ 892^r	622^r
4th	4,407	− 335	4,072	4,170	438	2,535	1,197	− 98	− 380	282
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
192 1st	16,704	−1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+ 372	1,096
2nd	16,640	−1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	− 28	1,060
3rd	16,664	−1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+ 192	804
4th	18,284	−1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+ 416	1,764
193 1st	17,588^r	−1,432^r	16,156^r	14,980^r	1,872	5,576^r	4,532^r	1,176^r	− 44^r	1,220^r
2nd	18,140^r	−1,428^r	16,712^r	15,064^r	1,692	8,812^r	4,560^r	1,648^r	− 120^r	1,768^r
3rd	18,056^r	−1,440^r	16,616^r	14,968^r	1,744	8,648^r	4,576^r	1,648^r	− 32^r	1,680^r
4th	18,268	−1,428	16,840	15,128	1,712	8,736	4,680	1,712	+ 452	1,260

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross nationa expend-iture
1952	12,241	3,500^r	635^r	1,232^r	1,615^r	+ 391	4,876^r	−4,896^r	−135^r	19,45
1953	12,840	3,563	844	1,305	1,613	+ 619	4,868	−5,357	− 63	20,23
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	4,38
1951 1st	2,765	623	143	210	364	+ 14	919	−1,077	− 5	3,95
2nd	2,909	542	185	262	421	+ 262	1,057	−1,279	+ 39	4,39
3rd	2,778	792	171	309	365	+1,292	1,215	−1,235	+ 14	5,70
4th	3,141	770	151	280	349	− 568	1,227	−1,110	− 17	4,22
1952 1st	2,728	893^r	102^r	244^r	363^r	− 234	1,050^r	−1,042^r	− 19^r	4,08
2nd	3,069	723^r	162^r	303^r	475^r	− 280	1,227^r	−1,243^r	− 30^r	4,40
3rd	2,983	913^r	181^r	358^r	395^r	+1,419	1,264^r	−1,254^r	− 27^r	6,23
4th	3,461	971^r	190^r	327^r	382^r	− 514	1,335^r	−1,357^r	− 59^r	4,73
1953 1st	2,950	937^r	154^r	243^r	410^r	− 138^r	1,026^r	−1,235^r	−^{r}	4,34
2nd	3,260^r	718^r	213^r	312^r	461^r	− 99^r	1,258^r	−1,456^r	+ 36^r	4,70
3rd	3,081^r	974^r	243^r	399^r	405^r	+1,328^r	1,332^r	−1,361^r	− 57^r	6,34
4th	3,549	934	234	351	337	− 472	1,252	−1,305	− 42	4,83

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smooth of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wh Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustme of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsu
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393
1952 S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263
A	254.5	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297
M	254.7	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484
J	247.0	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566
A	248.5	201.1^r	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2^r	66.9^r	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724
S	257.0	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8^r	100.4^r	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547
O	254.3^r	200.0^r	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7^r	118.2^r	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409
N	250.5^r	194.1^r	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1^r	123.6^r	2,244.8^r	263.9	240.0	382
D	235.3^r	176.0^r	97.7^r	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4^r	115.7	2,311.2^r	218.4^r	204.5	241
1954 J	229.9^p	174.7^p	98.7	79.2	73.7	153.4		114.8		201.4	189.2	208

Industrial Production

ABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
se period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
39	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
53	262.9	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
52 S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
53 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.6	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.3	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.0	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	269.9	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.0r	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.6r	230.7r	243.8r	206.8r	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.2r	210.8r	210.0r	176.0r	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
54 J	240.5p	200.9p	183.3p	164.1p	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
se period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
39	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
53	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
52 S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
53 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7r	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2r	253.2r	247.5	376.1r	278.6
D	128.2r	168.2r	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8r	207.9r	106.7	331.6	268.6
54 J	100.4	164.4p	136.0	58.5	95.9	167.3	190.6	83.0	252.0	237.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6^r	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9^r	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6			104.0	148.5^p	97.0	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0^r	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9^r
D	256.6	148.4^r	237.3^r	219.8^r	165.5	209.7^r	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4^r
1954 J	250.8	144.0^p	237.6	220.5	172.9	205.8		175.0		279.4

Industrial Production

ABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
ase period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
953	323.6	235.3	289.8	317.7	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
952 S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.3	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.2	250.2	271.4	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.3	262.1	277.0	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.5	243.3	288.2	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	323.7	221.9	292.3	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.1^{r}	204.9^{r}	288.5^{r}	318.9	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1^{r}	155.6	244.9
D	304.0^{r}	199.3^{r}	262.6^{r}	280.1^{r}	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3^{r}	252.8	229.2^{r}
954 J	302.5^{p}	202.8	261.5^{p}	268.6^{p}	310.5	264.4	185.6	426.2	316.0	222.9^{p}

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufac-tured gas
ase period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
952 S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7^{r}	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6^{r}	530.8^{r}	372.5^{r}	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0^{r}	255.1	169.2
954 J	207.5	512.4^{p}	336.2^{p}	362.8		311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7

The Canadian Labour Force

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										Persons not in the Labour Force
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	WITH JOBS						Without Jobs and Seeking work	
					Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers				
								Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural		
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1939	8,035	4,598	..	..	4,075	1,364	2,711	..	..	2,056	523	3,437
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1952 Dec. 13	9,935^{r}	5,250^{r}	781^{r}	4,469^{r}	5,119^{r}	776^{r}	4,343^{r}	3,874^{r}	94^{r}	3,780^{r}	131^{r}	4,685^{r}
1953 Jan. 24	9,964^{r}	5,200^{r}	775^{r}	4,425^{r}	5,013^{r}	771^{r}	4,242^{r}	3,783^{r}	86	3,697^{r}	187	4,764^{r}
Feb 21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1953	73	326	70	251	218	33	**971**
1952 O	82	314	77	239	202	32	**946**
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	**952**
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	**942**
1953 J	71	317	58	247(1)	203	32	**928**
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	**920**
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	**924**
A	61	326	63	253(1)	213	33	**949**
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	**969**
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	**979**
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	**986**
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	**993**
S	81	333	82	258	224	34	**1,012**
O	78	328	83	259	227	34	**1,009**
N	77	324	76	258	227	33	**995**
D	72	330	69	257	228	33	**989**

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1)Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1952	111.6	139.7	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.66	116.8	147.9	65.54
1952 O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59r	114.9	146.0	65.46r
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.54	114.4	152.7	68.71
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.72	113.4	149.7	67.80
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.89	111.9	147.0	67.19
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1r	154.9	58.13r	124.6r	186.1r	59.58r	105.1r	147.4r	72.01r
1954 J	110.2	145.9	56.67	109.1	162.8	59.56	103.6	137.3	68.12

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods (1)			Non-durable Goods (2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1952 O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	159.5	61.89	107.7	137.0	52.33
N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.93r	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83r
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.73	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8r	60.29r	120.0r	166.3r	65.06r	103.1	139.5r	55.49r
1954 J	108.3	144.5	58.39	118.9	158.2	62.50	99.1	130.9	54.14

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.84[r]
1952 J	86.1	105.5	46.52	98.3	113.9	37.39	82.9	100.1	47.34
A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01[r]
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89[r]
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.43
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.38
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.25
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5[r]	110.7	48.43[r]	95.0[r]	118.1[r]	40.14[r]	97.7[r]	135.0[r]	53.90
1954 J	82.6	101.4	46.42	90.9	103.2	36.61	94.5	121.4	50.08

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1952	108.6	138.7	66.22[r]	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1952 J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73[r]	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98[r]	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	68.70	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.26	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.50	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2[r]	150.3[r]	70.44[r]	108.0[r]	148.6[r]	66.72[r]	144.9[r]	197.2[r]	68.39[r]
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.27	105.0	138.8	64.07	148.4	194.3	65.81

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1952	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.23
1952 S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51[r]
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.94
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.60
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.07
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6[r]	194.2[r]	65.26[r]	119.6	162.7	64.93[r]	122.7[r]	183.2[r]	61.81[r]
1954 J	141.1	186.5	62.87	118.3	161.4	65.06	106.3	143.0	55.68

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1952	127.1	165.9	59.71	110.9	130.2	56.58	107.5	138.6	61.92
1952 S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85[r]	108.9	134.9	59.58[r]	108.2	143.4	63.45[r]
F	111.2	157.8	63.80	105.4	131.2	59.96	106.4	144.3	65.22
M	105.1	157.4	65.44	105.1	132.8	60.93	105.9	144.5	65.58
A	106.0	156.6	64.78	105.6	132.0	60.26	106.1	145.7	65.05
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3[r]	201.2[r]	67.12	111.5[r]	142.4	61.31[r]	113.2[r]	158.1[r]	66.76
1954 J	115.0	152.3	58.91	108.4	138.6	61.40	111.8	156.6	66.96

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1952	109.9	136.6	46.08	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1952 O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29^r	123.1	145.6	50.06^r	106.1	126.2	34.83^r
F	110.8	141.2	47.43	123.2	145.7	50.30	106.3	131.6	36.21
M	110.1	141.6	47.99	123.3	145.9	50.37	105.6	132.7	36.59
A	110.9	142.9	48.06	123.3	149.7	51.84	106.3	134.4	36.80
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3^r	157.0^r	48.27^r	123.7	153.8	52.50^r	108.4^r	143.0^r	38.11^r
1954 J	119.5	159.0	49.22	123.8	154.6	52.72	106.6	139.5	37.79

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1952	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1952 N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	46.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2^r	205.1^r	54.54^r	121.1	157.4	43.84	100.2^r	132.0^r	49.26^r	102.3^r
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.0	42.98	97.8	126.2	48.25	99.4

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1952	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1952 A	125.9	46.40	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62	109.6	133.7
S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.06	108.7	141.7
D	131.9^r	48.80	114.6^r	155.2^r	55.62	114.8	156.3^r	60.28^r	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.2	48.80	108.9	143.5	54.12	112.6	149.6	58.79	104.8	134.5

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1952	51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1952 A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03^r	122.7^r	162.0^r	54.71	130.1^r	174.9^r	59.71^r	107.1	152.2^r	64.85
1954 J	54.64	115.9	154.2	55.12	124.7	162.4	57.83	103.7	141.0	62.03

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	..	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1952	116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1952 S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1^{r}	154.4^{r}	46.15^{r}	115.0^{r}	156.0^{r}	56.67^{r}	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.1	147.8	45.70	111.3	145.2	54.46	107.6	139.1	45.89

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1952 S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	95.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1^{r}	61.00^{r}	110.6^{r}	146.1^{r}	51.88^{r}	110.8^{r}	149.3	62.51^{r}
1954 J	121.1	163.7	59.84	109.2	142.9	51.15	108.2	140.1	60.07

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1952 O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6^{r}	60.36
D	104.5^{r}	142.7^{r}	68.83^{r}	106.2	139.4	52.12^{r}	103.1^{r}	141.2^{r}	59.99^{r}
1954 J	107.7	137.2	64.15	101.8	133.1	51.92	102.0	138.0	59.27

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3^{r}	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5^{r}	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.2	162.2	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.0	122.7	148.9	128.8	147.0	99.0

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6^{r}	123.0^{r}	131.6^{r}	112.4^{r}	155.0^{r}	166.9	161.7^{r}	155.1^{r}	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.0	124.1	134.0	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	170.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	**131.1**	142.8
1952 S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.9**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**136.3**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**138.5**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**137.5**^{r}	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**140.5**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**142.7**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**143.8**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	**146.5**	160.7
D	161.3	159.2^{r}	157.9^{r}	173.3^{r}	156.9	145.9^{r}	137.1	186.1	140.5^{r}	**147.3**^{r}	161.3^{r}
1954 J	164.5	158.5	157.4	169.5	158.4	145.6	138.8	185.1	141.0	**148.2**	163.9

Average Hours Worked per Week

BLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
9	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
2	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
2 A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
3 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2r	41.7r	40.7r	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5r	37.2
4 J	40.6	42.2	36.9	38.6	39.2	37.9	38.8	37.2	35.9	37.1	32.3

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
9	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
2	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
2 A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
3 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2r	40.4	41.5r	41.4	41.3	41.6r	43.9	41.8	41.6r	40.8
4 J	38.1	41.4	39.2	39.0	39.5	40.3	39.0	40.7	41.2	35.4	33.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
1952 D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	**22.3**
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	**22.5**
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	**22.4**
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	**22.5**
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	**22.8**
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	**22.6**
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	**22.2**
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	**21.9**
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	**22.2**
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	**22.2**
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	**22.8**

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1) Live applications for employment	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	287	37
1952 D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	452	18
1954 J	438.2	251.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	559	22

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1952 O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1952 O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3^{r}	203.6
1952 D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9^{r}	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0^{r}	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1^{r}	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1	167.9
S	221.5	199.5	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	353.5	137.0
O	220.7	196.7	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	353.5	125.8
N	218.8	196.0	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	369.3	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.4	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	257.1	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.6	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	241.2	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	240.3	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	240.4	244.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	239.8	243.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.2	286.8	287.2
N	237.1	235.4	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.3	234.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	231.4	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	231.4	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total(1)	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	**219.0**	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	**172.9**	270.2
1952 O	430.1	212.6	**221.2**	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	**168.1**	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**167.6**	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**167.7**	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**169.6**	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	**221.4**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**168.5**	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	**221.4**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**174.7**	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**170.7**	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	**221.2**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	**168.1**	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.6**	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.3**	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	**168.2**	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	**221.9**	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	**167.1**	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	**222.0**	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	**222.3**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	**222.0**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	**166.1**	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	**216.1**	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	**165.6**	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	**215.9**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	**164.3**	274.3

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	**173.9**	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 S	321.2	322.9	**173.7**	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	**173.4**	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	**173.5**	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	**174.9**	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	**175.3**	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	**174.9**	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	**175.2**	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	**174.4**	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	**173.9**	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	**176.4**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	**177.0**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	**178.9**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	**179.0**	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	282.4	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	**178.7**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	282.4	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	**178.4**	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	282.4	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	**179.1**	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	282.4	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	**179.3**	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	282.4	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	**179.4**	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	282.4	158.5

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(1) Includes gold.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	**180.1**	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1953 J	267.1	**177.0**	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	**176.7**	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	**176.5**	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	**176.4**	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	**176.1**	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
S	267.1	**175.3**	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
O	267.1	**173.7**	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
N	267.1	**173.6**	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	167.3
D	267.1	**174.2**	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	126.0	167.3
1954 J	267.1	**175.4**	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	**175.3**	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7

TABLE **19**

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products⁽³⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials⁽²⁾	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products⁽¹⁾
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	249.0	220.5	277.5	272.6
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	230.7	195.1	266.4	259.2
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	226.9	190.7	263.1	255.2
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	225.1	185.9	264.3	253.5
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	218.8	181.6	256.0	246.5
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	221.2	179.2	263.2	247.6
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	223.7	178.6	268.8	255.9
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	223.5	181.7	265.3	251.2
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.6
S	207.0	230.2	228.8	222.2	123.8	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.8
O	204.9	230.0	227.0	221.9	123.9	123.0	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.8
N	203.2	228.1	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	228.9
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.9
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	
F				217.2			208.8	152.9	264.7	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used during the crop year 1952-53 are initial prices plus interim payments on wheat and barley. Since August 1, 1953 only initial prices are available.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058r	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,714	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	52	110	408
1952 J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2 225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	956	200	168	1,324	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,180	356
1952 N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920^r	215	189	1,323^r	485^r	477	122^r	2,497	15	3,806^r	346
O	1,070^r	331	250	1,651^r	517	696	130^r	2,562	24	4,190^r	366
N	995^r	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,031	320	295	1,646	477	679	131	595	20	2,221	346

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1953	6,623	6,742	8,422	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1952 N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,064	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,294	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,594	10,242	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,083	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	**3,882**	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	**12,170**	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952 S	13,406	12,898	**12,017**	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	**12,301**	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	**11,639**	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	**11,848**	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	**11,440**	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	**10,887**	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	**11,491**	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	**9,731**	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	**12,433**	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	**12,311**	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435
J	14,519	13,529	**13,181**	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,474	7,243
A	14,127	14,327	**13,432**	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	**12,755**	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	**12,550**	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	**12,636**	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	**13,191**	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1952 S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,701	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports[1]	Production	Exports[2]	Production	Exports[3]	Production[4]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1952 N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	23.4	38.8	28.0	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J		29.1	30.0	18.2		21.2		18.4	26.2	12.3

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,361	1,693
1952 N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133
D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,254	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,143	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,331	1.592
1954 J		46.4	34.3	33.2		237.1		229		1,663

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1] Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. [2] Includes ingots, bars and billets. [3] Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. [4] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.7^r	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0
1952 S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0
1954 J	56.0	50.7	169		0.1	1,565	889			

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,851.5	1,772.5	902.4	1,176.6	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1952 S	3,791.3	1,787.6	863.7	1,140.0	99.0	106.3	98.2	108.5	98.8	100.8
O	3,803.3	1,773.5	882.4	1,147.4	98.5	110.1	97.8	114.3	99.3	107.4
N	3,812.3	1,763.3	896.6	1,152.4	98.4	100.9	98.2	104.7	99.7	102.2
D	3,851.5	1,772.5	902.4	1,176.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	3,872.8	1,758.6	953.0	1,161.2	100.1	94.5	100.2	94.8	98.5	90.5
F	3,888.5	1,741.8	967.8	1,178.9	100.3	96.9	99.6	97.1	97.1	86.6
M	3,897.5	1,715.7	987.7	1,194.1	100.3	108.5	99.1	108.3	94.3	93.4
A	3,889.5	1,692.6	1,003.9	1,193.0	99.8	108.7	98.7	108.9	93.0	97.6
M	3,923.6	1,697.5	1,005.1	1,221.0	100.6	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.4	99.9
J	3,965.8	1,699.6	1,014.3	1,251.9	101.9	111.6	100.4	108.8	93.1	103.7
J	3,988.8	1,722.5	1,015.8	1,250.5	102.5	103.6	100.8	102.2	94.0	102.1
A	4,045.3	1,749.8	1,038.7	1,256.8	103.6	98.0	101.6	97.9	95.4	100.6
S	4,029.0	1,725.2	1,034.7	1,269.1	103.0	107.9	101.7	109.5	96.4	105.3
O	4,029.2	1,710.5	1,020.7	1,298.0	103.1	107.8	101.5	112.5	98.0	111.2
N	4,030.6	1,694.0	1,034.1	1,302.5	102.7	99.1	101.8	101.7	97.8	105.9
D	4,031.2	1,718.2	1,002.0	1,311.0	104.2	96.2	102.7	97.5	97.5	98.1
1954 J	3,996.0				103.0	96.9	101.6	96.9	95.5	95.4

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings[3]

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100									
952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.2	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
952 S	97.1	127.7	98.0	113.7	97.3	76.2	100.8	150.3	102.6	158.5
O	95.4	131.7	96.0	119.4	98.5	79.5	100.7	106.3	97.9	151.7
N	96.5	116.2	95.6	100.6	98.1	79.9	101.4	100.2	92.2	115.9
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
953 J	102.2	102.9	103.5	101.0	101.1	79.8	98.9	101.0	100.5	101.5
F	103.8	113.8	102.2	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5
M	104.7	130.3	108.4	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.3	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.9	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.5	98.6	98.9	111.8	121.1	169.9
J	109.7	88.2	112.4	118.4	101.5	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	113.0	82.0	100.5	75.4	103.0	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.6	114.3	101.2	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.7	113.8	103.9	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.5	91.1	102.1	82.6	104.5	100.3	105.8	107.3
D	106.4	85.3	116.7	109.0	106.6	96.0	103.1	92.8	114.4	95.3
954 J	107.2	89.1	115.5	111.1	101.6	110.5	103.4	89.1	115.3	93.0

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups[3]

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel[4]		Machinery[5]		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[6]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100											
952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
952 S	94.6	111.3	102.0	145.1	97.6	123.4	94.6	97.1	103.6	97.4	100.7	104.4
O	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	94.0	111.4	102.6	101.0	98.5	121.8
N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	97.8	109.2
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
953 J	101.1	112.9	104.5	93.8	100.5	99.9	101.3	76.5	99.4	106.2	102.0	91.7
F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.0	96.0	100.1	96.5	104.3	121.3
M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	98.9	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.8	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.8	104.3	97.2	108.0	108.6	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.8	105.0	98.5	112.1	113.2	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.3	96.2	97.3	113.6	121.9	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.4	83.8	101.1	95.7	126.6	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.5	78.7	103.3	99.9	127.6	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.1	96.3	103.1	102.4	133.6	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	106.9	98.4	103.6	103.2	130.9	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	106.2	93.4	104.6	97.9	127.4	150.0
D	100.4	79.8	110.8	81.5	103.7	91.4	111.8	108.4	100.8	88.9	128.7	158.8
954 J	100.4	87.7	113.8	82.1	104.1	88.5	99.8	82.8	103.3	86.1	138.6	125.4

Note:—New series. Base changed to December 1952 = 100. Series adjusted to more recent benchmarks and revisions corporate other adjustments. For further details see December 1953 report.

[1] As at end of period. [2] Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion ot owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. [3] Inventories include manufacturers' own vestment only. [4] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire ducts. [5] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9	80.3	4.7	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	88.6	77.9	4.8	108.9	123.2	1.2	168.2	53.9	1.0	83.9	69.8	1.9
S	99.6	76.9	4.1	117.6	96.2	0.9	152.6	44.4	0.9	95.1	59.7	1.5
O	100.4	72.4	3.9	106.9	81.5	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	91.9	61.1	1.6
N	95.3r	79.2r	4.5r	92.7	75.1	0.9	79.2	67.8	2.7	87.5r	59.6r	1.6
D	97.1r	80.8	4.5r	90.3r	81.3r	0.9	84.8r	80.0r	3.0r	78.1r	59.7r	1.8
1954 J	83.0	79.5	5.2	87.2	78.7	0.9	129.1	62.0	1.5	79.2	57.0	1.7

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9	105.1	1.9	101.1	65.7	1.6	94.5	85.2	3.2	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	138.6	91.8	1.3	109.1	66.4	1.5	100.7	86.5	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	132.2	64.9	1.0	113.3	60.5	1.3	102.6	80.9	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	107.0	67.1	1.1	104.4	63.7	1.5	94.1	72.7	2.8	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	81.5r	69.3r	1.7r	99.3r	52.7r	1.3	91.0r	75.9r	3.0	117.2	104.7	2.3
1954 J	79.2	71.4	1.8	89.5	101.5	2.8	79.4	68.2	3.1			

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9	65.2	8.7	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	71.1	63.1	11.2	85.5	81.5	7.6	86.5	133.0	7.3	99.5	78.2	0.5
S	80.4	64.5	9.7	97.2	73.7	6.0	104.9	129.4	5.9	114.1r	86.3	0.5
O	70.5	59.6	10.7	101.5	70.6	5.6	112.7	129.5	5.5	112.4	83.4	0.5
N	78.7	54.4	8.7	91.8	131.7	11.4	106.1	128.7	5.7	107.8	82.9	0.5
D	99.6r	60.1r	7.6r	96.1r	128.7r	10.7r	110.6r	122.6r	5.3r	95.4r	78.7r	0.6
1954 J	71.8	56.7	10.0	77.9	128.8	13.4	91.2	121.2	6.4	107.3	82.3	0.5

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. (1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3) Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	. .
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1952 D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	. .	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	. .	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	. .	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	. .	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	. .	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	. .	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	. .	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	. .	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	.	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	. .	5.90	. .	1.40	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1952 D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J		16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1952 S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—

	PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952 S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1952 N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1952 N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J		21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625			
F		25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028			

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada[1]	East of Rocky Mountains									British[1] Columbia
		Total[1]	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3	264.9	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4
1952 O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6
S	603.5	262.9	1.1	16.3	19.8	106.5	103.8	6.2	1.4	7.8	340.5
O	464.7	170.3	0.7	10.7	11.3	76.1	57.1	4.2	1.3	9.0	294.4
N	355.3	96.3	0.4	7.9	3.9	41.4	22.3	0.5	2.6	17.4	259.0
D	410.8	147.8	0.5	4.4	5.2	39.0	12.3	0.3	4.6	81.6	263.0

	WOOD PULP[2]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1952 O	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3r	421.3	310.5r	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

[2] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1952 S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	**257.1**	119.2	12.6	**388.9**
1952 S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	**252.0**	96.9	1.1	**350.1**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	. .	21.1	. .	39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1952 N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.3	18.4	322.8	311.7	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0		298.9	290.5	8.4				

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' inter-hange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports nclude castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire ope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	. .	3.92	. .	9.03	. .	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	. .
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1952 N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29^{r}	1.15	23.14^{r}	8,821^{r}
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99^{r}	2.70	30.28^{r}	9,625^{r}
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35^{r}	2.74	39.61^{r}	14,112^{r}
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70^{r}	3.18	43.52^{r}	16,525^{r}
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14^{r}	2.36	40.78^{r}	14,978^{r}
J	50.61	49.90	30.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23^{r}	3.00	37.23^{r}	14,920^{r}
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866^{r}
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968^{r}
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932^{r}
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255^{r}
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682^{r}
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38			18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types[8]			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks[2][3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.27	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1952 N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.27	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1952 O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5[7]	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4[7]	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319^{r}
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.9	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317

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(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines. Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,394	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944^{p}	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	42,849^{p}	167	7,544	503		44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890		362	5,084	586

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,031	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,370	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,304	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,788	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,637	66,199	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,992	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,745	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	138,923	625	69	3,068	1,023	35,662	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,667	635	98	807	1,056	30,283	78,918	5,614	5,890	14,430	8,936
N	119,510	234	62	1,095	510	27,453	61,672	3,718	2,431	7,772	14,564
D	76,321	311	24	523	167	14,501	40,762	3,511	4,235	3,237	9,051

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1952 O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,757	17,035	405
J	87,738	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,008	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,023	1,850	16,676	36,666	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,890	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,390	1,360	11,548	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,549	16,898	12,627	17,139	388
S	73,402	2,876	19,392	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,906	21,107	13,802	24,020	687
O	67,888	1,191	13,839	32,753	14,518	5,587	5,509	23,615	30,637	17,681	1,337
N	54,682	800	12,277	29,646	7,065	4,894	4,206	23,000	18,009	18,873	739
D	28,234	433	4,859	16,446	3,119	3,376	2,117	12,210	14,388	18,581	790

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	288.5	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.4	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	603.5	281.2	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	464.7	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	355.3	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	410.8	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	141	51	42	3.75	415.9	186.0					

	Clay Products(2)		Window Glass	Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe		Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1952 N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J				13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75				7,169

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(1)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 95 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952										
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	535.46	152.24	115.77	10.54	25.93	64.26	11.63	4.28	45.44	181.85
2nd qtr.	639.71	253.47	189.06	12.99	51.42	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	180.75
3rd qtr.	726.37	308.21	230.87	23.41	53.92	47.75	7.61	38.77	—	179.96

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	24.26	72.87	2.56	29.40	10.49	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	85.31	75.17	0.60	19.68	113.53	5.28	30.91	18.26	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	76.24	68.60	3.20	31.92	118.09	21.25	30.61	15.69	4.29	0.51

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1952									
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953									
1st qtr.	6.37	8.25	10.08	68.71	187.37	28.54	115.31	91.84	18.98
2nd qtr.	5.38	8.90	9.88	98.74	153.97	46.39	184.97	111.57	19.93
3rd qtr.	4.18	8.42	7.95	93.77	184.88	67.85	193.28	137.66	28.39

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1952 D	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8r	11.6	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.8r	2.9	3.9	65.5r	12.7r	20.7r
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1
S	137	63	89	305	33.2	6.0	1.7	18.5	9.7	12.4
O	143	62	114	396	34.6	6.7	3.0	23.6	12.2	18.6
N	151	59	84	429	37.7	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	28.7
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7

TABLE 41B **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 D	. .	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	. .	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	. .	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.187r	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	. .	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	. .	200.0	268.8	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	. .	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	227.2	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	. .	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	. .	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	. .	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	. .	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J		201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750

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(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS(3)					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1952 N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65^{r}	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	4.05	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.10	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.96	5.00	3.38	0.71	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1952 D	972^{r}	417^{r}	13.27	1.99	19.90	1,461	54.35	40.63	91.90
1953 J	915^{r}	422^{r}	10.69	1.85	20.51	1,252	44.37^{r}	35.88^{r}	77.08^{r}
F	831^{r}	387^{r}	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,044^{r}	428^{r}	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,323^{r}	411^{r}	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,687^{r}	413^{r}	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	1,994^{r}	405^{r}	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.31	35.46	89.93
J	1,868^{r}	408^{r}	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	78.12	40.97	103.97
A	1,721^{r}	410^{r}	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.02	45.27	110.27
S	1,522^{r}	408^{r}	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	93.90	47.51	104.79
O	1,379^{r}	433^{r}	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.61	45.43	97.35
N	1,065^{r}	409^{r}	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.50	36.05	81.82
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
1954 J			10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19^{r}	29.00^{r}	57.47
F			9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.42	25.81	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other tha cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and chees imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS(4)				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1952 D	3,461	31.5	27.0	4.5	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.8
1953 J	2,639r	44.3r	37.2r	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1r
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.0

(1) Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1953 J	70.1	1.76r	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	2.97r	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.23	2.99	5.21	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	6.90	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.47	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81r	11.19	2.27	11.12	15.40	23.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.90	10.40	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.22	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.88	10.19	3.08r	7.21					
F				8.04	3.22						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	12.83	49.68	3.05	1.80	12.33	10.10	18.16	21.55	4.62	46.01
1952										
4th qtr.	11.01	46.71	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.50	66.81
4th qtr.	14.67	48.76	2.01	1.91	13.36	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners[2]	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	1.96	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.03	11.04	20.17	25.59
1952											
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.20
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	15.19	13.03	2.14	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.57	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	17.87	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1952 D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8

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(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952 N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.2	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.8	58.0
1954 J	805.8	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	6.9	35.0

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952 N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.7	332.9	148.0	79.7

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

[1] Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2] Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952 A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9		15.5		6.8		4.9		6.0		13.1	

	CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES											
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	51.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952 A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0^{r}	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3		3.1		2.3		0.8		2.8		9.9	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

ABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition								
		Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9^r	70.4^r	884.6^r	29.6^r	316.1^r	10.6	568.5^r	19.0^r
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,241.5	70.7	931.1	29.3	327.7	10.3	603.4	19.0

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars								
949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4^r	131.9	126.0	24.3^r	35.1^r	92.7	60.5^r	112.3^r
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	42.3	47.4	113.8	70.5	121.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million Dollars								
949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
951 4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9^r	93.7^r	141.2	38.0^r	34.7^r	173.1	35.4^r	29.7^r
4th qtr.	473.5	247.3	83.1	139.4	34.3	33.8	147.9	31.3	32.0

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(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
			Instalment Credit			
	Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	Cash Personal Loans(5)
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,721	436	759	243	516	526
3rd qtr.	1,772	433	792	248	544	547

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.1	335.6	237.9	319.0	305.7	451.4	419.9
1952 O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6^r	572.4	375.8	177.7^r	227.0	160.7^r	365.1^r	357.1^r	464.5^r	445.6^r
A	368.8^r	612.2^r	365.7	288.2^r	479.2	265.7^r	327.3^r	310.8^r	446.8^r	398.2
S	409.0^r	713.3	406.1^r	329.7^r	512.3	320.5^r	353.6^r	291.5^r	536.4^r	439.3^r
O	399.4^r	663.9	424.9	379.9^r	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9^r	523.4^r	446.3
N	361.5	616.2	408.8	281.5	321.7	266.0	311.7	262.4	472.7	410.2
D	343.4^r	506.3^r	407.4	227.8^r	281.6	160.7^r	297.9^r	318.9^r	415.2^r	465.1^r
1954 J	293.7	541.3	350.7	181.2	146.6	154.9	210.3	293.7	307.8	333.5

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada. D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.3^{r}	121.3^{r}	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2^{r}	127.5^{r}	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6^{r}	103.5^{r}	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2^{r}	90.2^{r}	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9^{r}	124.8^{r}	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4^{r}	111.5^{r}	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4^{r}	113.2^{r}	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1^{r}	116.9^{r}	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7^{r}	118.9^{r}	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.0^{p}	87.7^{p}	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1^{r}	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4^{r}	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4r	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9r	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3r	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7 6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5

Million dollars

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8 1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
39	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
52	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
52 J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
53 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4	174.1	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2	167.2	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.5	166.8	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	109.9	142.1	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.7	110.8	149.5	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.5^{r}	146.2^{r}	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.0	145.0	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.1^{p}	139.1^{p}	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
39	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
52	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
52 J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
53 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43^{r}	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81^{r}	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.77
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commoditie
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37^{r}	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.24	3.50	16.58	3.39^{r}	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01

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[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1952 O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24r	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24r	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.37	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35r	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68		49.95		37.93		3.87		0.25	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1952 O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15		210.73		157.07		10.15		22.57	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1953	1,038	−1,052	36	−16	−117	−237	+ 35	+ 96	+ 36	− 16	1,818.5
1951 1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010^r	− 889	41	−39^r	+ 28^r	−203^r	+ 86^r	+ 68	+ 64	−160^r	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	− 984	35	−44^r	+ 42^r	−266	+158^r	+ 75	+102	−219^r	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 936	37	+46^r	+ 74^r	−142^r	+ 69^r	+103	− 33	−144^r	1,855.6
4th	1,155	−1,037	37	−29^r	+ 13	−247^r	+ 74^r	+ 86	− 8	− 91	1,860.2
1953 1st	918^r	−1,001	48	−42^r	−189^r	−252^r	+ 2	+100^r	+114^r	− 25^r	1,845.3
2nd	1,113^r	−1,161^r	37	−38^r	−190^r	−343	+ 32^r	+ 90^r	− 73^r	+173^r	1,750.1
3rd	1,077^r	−1,051^r	30^r	+48^r	− 16^r	−137^r	+ 49^r	+ 95^r	− 2^r	− 77^r	1,787.3
4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 72	−216	+ 58	+100	+105	−133	1,818.5

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange o commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadian of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845
1952 N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,304		
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Exclud all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bu transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All [1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	17.8
1952 N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1952 N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.7	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. [1] As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	15.4r	5,703r	2.5	263r
1952 A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1

62 Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	236.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1952 N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F		676.6		126.1	34.4	62.7		39.3	2,445

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1952 N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257	44.0
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324	58.1

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[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Federal-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	3,942	60	631	289
1952 O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281
N	881	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	3,831	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	3,944	64	579	264

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	10,335	—
1952 O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	10,722	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	10,604	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **57** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1952 N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3

(1)Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2)Includes all other liabilities. (3)Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE **58** End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Public Demand	Active notice[3]	Other [4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1952 D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	*662*	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,130	829	362	*757*	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	November		December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes	189.1	180.9	194.3	205.9	1,848.4	1,828.3
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	77.0	74.5	72.3	77.3	581.0	567.9
Other Collections	10.1	9.1	14.1	13.4	318.9	310.8
Corporation Income Tax	96.1	91.8	99.0	106.6	882.3	886.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	2.6	2.9	5.5	4.9	36.8	36.1
Succession Duties	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.7	29.3	27.1
Indirect Taxes	133.6	126.5	128.5	142.0	1,128.6	1,080.8
Customs Import Duties	33.0	31.0	28.1	33.2	306.5	280.0
Excise Duties	24.0	24.7	22.9	25.2	181.1	193.9
Excise Taxes	76.6	70.8	77.4	83.5	640.3	606.4
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.7	0.5
Total Tax Revenues	322.6	307.4	322.8	347.9	2,976.9	2,909.0
Non-Tax Revenue	15.0	14.2	52.5	49.6	172.5	168.7
Postal Revenue	9.8	10.1	15.0	15.0	82.9	82.8
Return on Investments	0.9	0.2	33.0	29.6	52.6	53.7
Other Non-Tax Revenue	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	37.0	32.3
Total Ordinary Revenue	337.7	321.6	375.3	397.4	3,149.4	3,077.8
Special Receipts and Credits	0.8	0.5	3.8	1.0	19.2	7.5
Total Revenues	338.5	322.1	379.1	398.4	3,168.6	3,085.3
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	158.3	152.5	161.1	187.5	1,228.8	1,223.3
National Defence	152.2	144.5	157.2	179.5	1,193.1	1,157.3
Administration and General	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	15.4	12.3
Naval Service	23.5	19.3	24.5	20.9	169.8	149.1
Army Service	35.0	38.9	34.7	46.6	285.2	326.8
Air Force Service	69.9	76.6	77.2	85.7	549.5	522.8
Defence Research and Development	7.0	3.9	2.7	3.4	25.0	26.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	26.4	22.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	12.2	0.3	13.4	16.4	115.1	89.1
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	—	1.5	0.2	2.2	6.7	8.6
Defence Production	6.0	8.0	3.9	8.0	35.7	66.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	171.2	165.7	252.7	238.7	1,699.5	1,597.9
Agriculture	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	50.7	53.9
Citizenship and Immigration	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	18.1	15.9
External Affairs	0.8	1.4	0.9	5.9	36.5	16.1
Finance	46.8	50.8	124.9	114.0	643.4	623.0
Administration and General	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.7	27.2	23.6
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	—	—	1.6	0.9	2.7	2.3
Interest on Public Debt	41.1	37.4	41.0	37.9	352.3	332.9
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	9.1	76.8	71.1	247.3	253.0
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	2.7	1.7	2.5	1.3	12.5	9.2
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.6
Fisheries	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	6.9	8.1
Justice	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	10.9	10.8
Labour	6.4	5.5	5.9	6.6	47.7	46.3
Legislation	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.2	3.7	4.1
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	26.9	21.9

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	November		December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare	35.3	33.2	36.3	34.7	307.5	292.1
Administration & General	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.8	17.9	14.9
Family Allowances	29.3	28.0	29.5	28.1	261.1	249.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	15.3	14.3
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.2	13.2	13.6
National Research Council	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.5	19.7	23.2
National Revenue	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9	36.1	34.9
Customs and Excise Division	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	19.7	18.9
Taxation Division	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	16.4	16.1
Post Office	9.8	8.5	11.2	10.4	77.5	73.7
Privy Council	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.9	2.8
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.0
Public Works	10.5	8.4	8.0	6.9	70.9	57.3
Administration and General	1.0	0.7	−0.3	−0.3	3.4	1.9
Operation of Public Buildings	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	22.5	20.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	19.6	15.1
Engineering Works and Operations	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	25.4	19.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.0	21.9	18.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	22.8	21.6
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.5	1.5
Trade and Commerce	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	12.0	12.1
Administration and General	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	8.3	8.2
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.7	3.9
Transport	9.6	8.1	12.9	11.1	78.7	68.9
Administration and General	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	6.8	4.6
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	6.0	6.5
Marine Services	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	17.4	17.2
Railway and Steamship Services	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.8	17.8	11.7
Telecommunication Division	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	8.7	8.5
Meteorological Services	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	4.8	4.8
Civil Aviation Division	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	13.9	13.9
National Harbours Board	—	—	3.3	1.8	3.3	1.8
Veterans Affairs	20.0	20.6	20.5	20.6	176.3	179.4
Administration and General	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	9.9	10.3
Treatment Services	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.7	30.6	30.1
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.1	13.0	13.1	12.9	117.5	118.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.7	7.9	10.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	10.3	10.2
Other Departments	2.5	1.2	2.9	1.2	24.4	10.1
Total Expenditures	329.5	318.2	413.8	426.2	2,928.2	2,821.2
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—))	9.0	3.9	−34.7	−27.8	240.4	264.1

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1952 D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,891	251	2,972	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.69	11.88	14.74
1952 D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45
S	136.2	1.27	0.38	3.99	3.00	37.29	56.05	6.43	5.03	9.74	13.08
O	158.6	1.15	0.44	4.50	3.06	44.21	66.11	8.06	5.45	11.56	14.08
N	185.9	1.30	0.58	4.69	3.85	49.91	80.69	8.82	7.19	12.92	15.96
D	178.8	1.31	0.58	4.64	3.47	45.80	76.00	9.40	6.74	14.98	15.93
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1952 N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1952 4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,589	423	161	430	1	111	+321	+1,026	1,400
1952 4th	797	710	105	35^{r}	145	22^{r}	73^{r}	+ 94^{r}	+252^{r}	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156^{r}	43^{r}	168^{r}	—	37^{r}	+131^{r}	+230^{r}	1,550
2nd	11	75	88^{r}	31	100	—	24^{r}	+ 77^{r}	+ 70^{r}	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	52^{r}	1	22^{r}	+ 31^{r}	+ 21^{r}	1,400
4th	1,614	1,061	130	60	110	—	28	+ 82	+705	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 101 stocks	Total, 80 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1952 D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 13 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1952 D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manu-factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
952 D	108	39	22	47	2,573	85	1,828	326	76	94
953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,298					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

ABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow-ings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
39	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
52 N	3.62	1.206	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80			48.6r	20.55
54 J	3.55	1.883	55.46	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57			61.0	21.46
F			30.30			1,236					

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; nthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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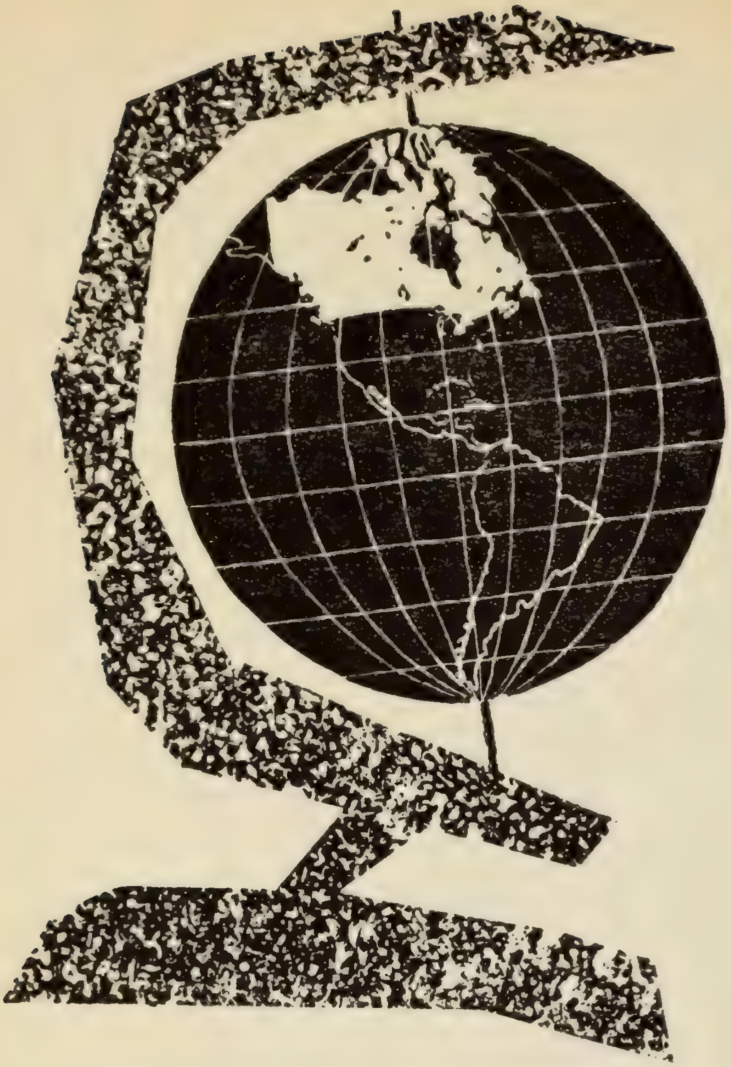
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (^{p}) signifies "preliminary" and (^{r}) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.*



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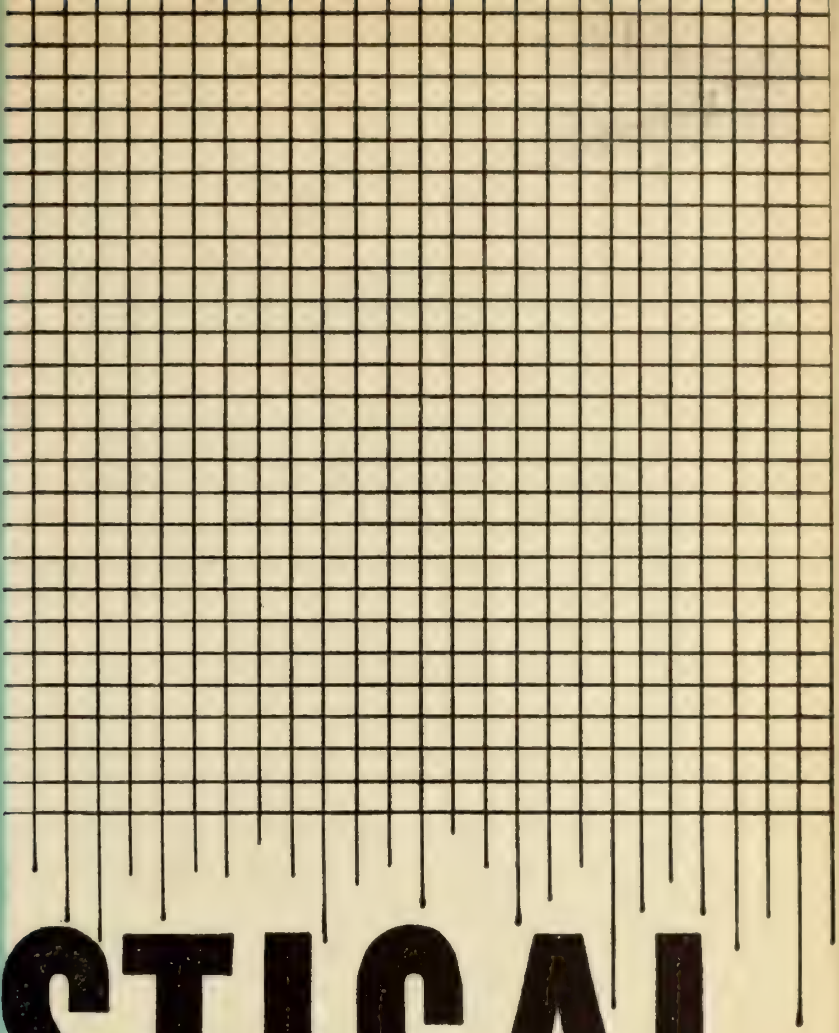

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APRIL 1954

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APRIL 1954

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

Mixed trends continued to appear in the Canadian economy in February of this year. Several of the major indicators of economic activity in February showed reductions from the same month of a year ago; however, certain series, including exports, retail trade and housing starts experienced more favourable changes between January and February of this year than they had last year. By contrast, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work continued to increase, and the number of applications for jobs with the National Employment Service also was higher in February than in January. These trends continued into March. The increase between February and March of the number in the labour force without jobs and seeking employment, however, was just equal to the increased size of the labour force; no net decline, therefore, took place in the number who had jobs. The number of persons working full-time (35 hours or more) increased by 17,000 between February and March. Fewer people worked part-time (less than 35 hours) in the week ending March 20 than in the corresponding week of February, and fewer people who had jobs were away from work. The rate of seasonal increase in full-time employment was about the same as in the corresponding part of 1953. Industrial production was slightly lower in February of this year than in February, 1953, having risen from the seasonally low January levels by almost the same relative amount in both years. Total exports were slightly higher in February of this year than in 1953, and also higher this year in the March comparison, according to preliminary data. Another important sector, higher at February 1 of this year than at the same time a year ago, was aggregate ndustrial payrolls. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing and mining likewise were in avourable comparison at that time.

With the level of employment somewhat lower n the early months of this year than at the same ime a year ago, the maintenance of slightly higher payrolls reflected the higher average earnings compared with the corresponding part of 1953. It is of interest to examine the rates of ncrease in employment and earnings throughout he past few years in order to compare the conribution each has made to the substantial rowth in labour income. Corresponding rates of change can be studied in other indicators, such as personal expenditures, corporation profits, industrial production and wholesale and retail prices.

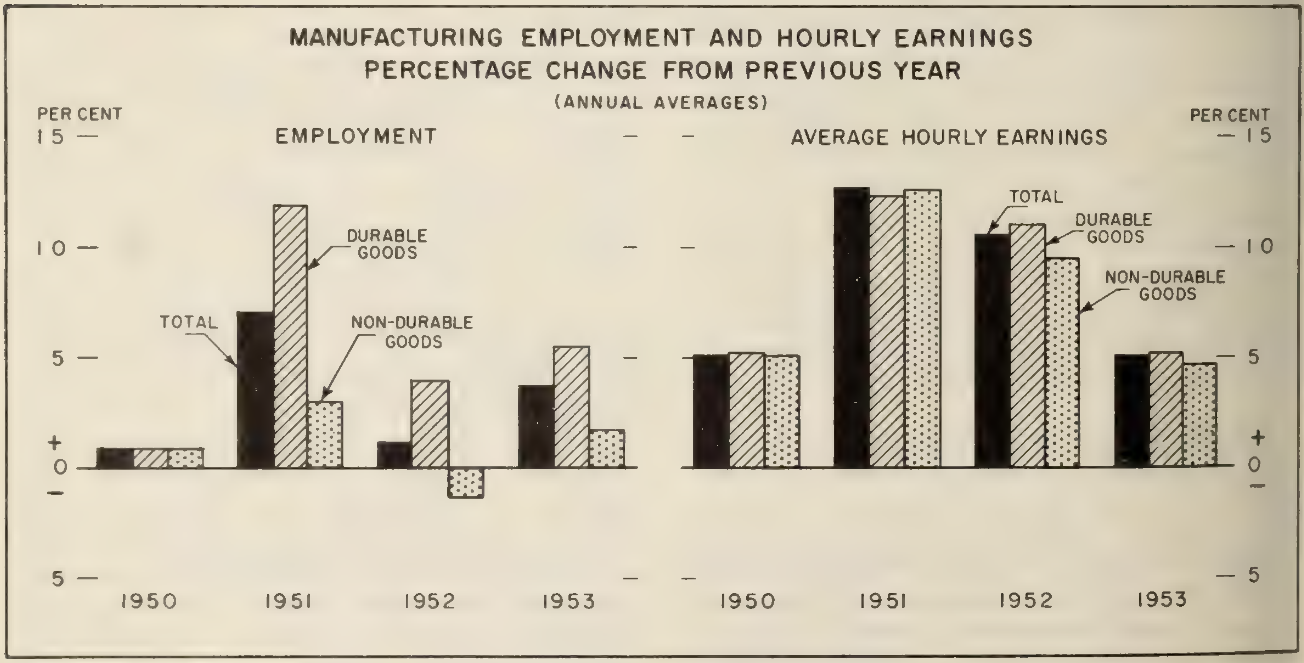
Trends in Employment and Earnings

From 1949 to the beginning of 1954 labour income rose by more than 45 per cent. Until the last few months the advance resulted both from rising employment and higher average rates of pay, but since November 1, 1953 the index of industrial employment has been slightly below the level of the corresponding part of the previous year. A very rapid rise in employment began after the outbreak of war in Korea in mid 1950, and continued through 1951. The rate of advance slackened considerably in the early part of 1952, and showed a further levelling off in 1953. The smaller rate of advance between 1952 and 1953 resulted partly from reduced employment in mining, and partly from the smaller relative increases in many of the other industrial groups. The manufacturing and trade groups together with public utility operation experienced greater relative gains in employment between 1952 and 1953 than in the preceding twelve months.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing and in non-durable goods manufacturing advanced at significantly different rates in the post-Korea period, as is illustrated in the accompanying chart. Employment in the manufacture of durable goods increased by nearly 12 per cent between 1950 and 1951, while that for non-durables gained 3 per cent. From 1949 to 1953, the average increase per year in employment in durable goods manufacturing was nearly 6 per cent, while the corresponding average increase for non-durables through that period was about one per cent. This was a time of outstanding expansion in Canadian durable goods manufacturing, reflecting the exploration and development of resources, the needs of national defence, and the pressure of post war backlogs in consumer demand for such major items as motor vehicles, household appliances and radio and television sets. In the durable goods sector, employment in transportation equipment experienced the most marked gains from 1949 to 1953, with the electrical apparatus and supplies industry also showing a substantial relative increase. Employment in the manufacture of chemical products showed the largest relative advance among the major non-durable components, with paper products showing a more moderate gain; employment in clothing manufacturing was at almost the same level in 1953 as it was in 1949, while the manufacture of other textile products employed fewer workers on average in 1953 than in 1949.

In the most recent comparison, that is the average level at January 1 and February 1 of this year compared with the same months of 1953, employment in durable goods manufacturing fell off by about the same relative amount as that for non-durables. Reduced employment in the agricultural implements industry was very marked, while lower employment in the manufacture of other machinery and in wood products and of primary iron and steel also contributed to the lower level of employment in that sector. These reductions were partly offset by further advances in employment for the manufacture of motor vehicles and electrical apparatus and supplies. For non-durable goods, the largest percentage reductions in employment took place in the textiles and clothing industries; these were partly offset by the continued expansion of chemical manufactures and in the paper products industry. In the fuels sector of mining, lower employment was experienced in each successive year from 1949 to 1953 in coal mining, whereas very substantial relative gains were made by oil and natural gas.

The rates of increase in average hourly and weekly earnings varied throughout the period 1949-1953, although the increases were generally greater than in employment. Average weekly earnings rose most rapidly, over the entire period, in the forestry, construction and manufacturing industries, and for public utilities. As with employment, marked advances in average earnings took place in 1951; the annual average of hourly earnings in manufacturing for 1951 was nearly 13 per cent higher than that for 1950, as hourly rates rose on average from approximately $1.04 to $1.17. This rate of advance was only slightly reduced in 1952; between 1952 and 1953, however, when the relative increase in manufacturing employment was greater than in the preceding year, average hourly earnings in manufacturing advanced at about half the 1952/51 rate. Even after this reduction, however, the increase in hourly factory earnings was 5 per cent.



The durable goods sector of manufacturing has a traditionally higher level of hourly rates of pay than non-durable manufactures, as was apparent in the years just prior to 1949. Rates of earnings in the durable sector as a whole showed only slightly higher relative increases from those in the non-durable sector; this difference, however, represented a gain of 8 cents an hour more for durable goods manufacturing than for non-durables, and this increased differential in hourly rates no doubt contributed to the larger relative increase in employment in the former. This tendency toward a higher rate of advance in hourly earnings in the durable sector was reversed by early 1954; hourly earnings for that sector averaged at January 1 and February 1 only 4 per cent higher than at the same time in 1953, compared with an advance in the non-durable goods sector of 6 per cent. The textile and clothing groups, between 1949 and 1953, experienced slightly lower relative increases in hourly rates of pay and in weekly salaries and wages than most other manufacturing groups; the manufacture of mineral products, paper products and chemicals showed higher percentage increases in hourly earnings than the average for the manufacturing industries as a whole. The increases in hourly earnings in mining were about as great as those in the manufacturing industry; average earnings rose by 41 cents an hour in mining between 1949 and February 1, 1954, compared with an increase of approximately 42 cents an hour in manufacturing.

Prices and Other Indicators

The substantial increases in money wage rates between 1949 and early 1954 occurred against a changing pattern of retail prices. The rapid rise in money wage rates and weekly earnings from 1949 to 1951 took place when the prices of consumer goods also experienced a marked advance; the consumer price index, for example, rose by nearly 14 per cent through that period. As a result, average weekly wages in manufacturing expressed in constant 1949 dollars (i.e. money wages deflated by the consumer price index) increased by 3 per cent from 1949 to 1951. However, early in 1952 the consumer price index levelled off and for that year it averaged only about 2.5 per cent higher than in 1951. Weekly industrial earnings increased on average by 9 per cent in the same comparison, with the result that "real" rates of pay and average weekly salaries and wages showed a marked gain. The more moderate increases in average earnings in 1953 took place at a time when the consumer price index was, on average, slightly below the level of 1952, adding further to the increase in "real" earnings.

Wholesale prices also advanced rapidly in the early part of the period, rising from 1949 to 1951 by more than 20 per cent. Corporation profits before taxes experienced substantial gains through this period; these appeared to reflect almost entirely the increased gross value of sales. Wholesale prices in general fell off rapidly from mid 1951 through 1952, and a moderate decline continued through 1953. Corporation profits before taxes were smaller in 1952 than in 1951, and a further moderate decline occurred in 1953.

Personal expenditure on goods and services, no doubt reflecting the expansion of real income and the rising level of employment, continued to expand throughout 1952 and 1953. These expenditures were facilitated by the relaxation of consumer credit restrictions. The amount of credit sales and of outstanding credit increased steadily until mid 1953; in the last two quarters, outstanding credit receivable continued to grow, but current sales on credit were somewhat lower than in the peak second quarter. These were replaced in total sales by the larger value of cash transactions. Industrial production showed steady rates of advance from 1949 to 1951 of about 6 or 7 per cent per year. This rate was resumed in 1953, after a smaller percentage increase in 1952.

Federal Revenues and Expenditures

Federal budgetary revenue for the current fiscal year is expected to be slightly higher than in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1954, at $4,464 million compared with $4,400 million in fiscal 1954. This revenue is to be realized with rates of taxation virtually unchanged; the reductions in the rates, particularly of excise taxes, are expected to reduce revenues from those available at the 1953/54 rates by only about $36 million. These reductions were spread over a large number of commodities, including, for example, certain electrical household appliances, furs, some sporting equipment, luggage, cameras and films, tires and tubes, motor cycles, soft drinks, candy and cosmetics. The general distribution of budgetary revenues arising from different sources, therefore, is expected to remain essentially the same as in the fiscal year just ended, as is outlined in the accompanying table. Disposition of this revenue by some of the principal types of expenditures also is summarized in the table.

Federal Budget Revenues and Expenditures Fiscal Year 1954-1955

(Millions of Dollars)

	(1) 1951/52	(2) 1952/53	(3) 1953/54*	(4) 1954/55**	Percentage Changes (2)/(1)	(3)/(2)	(4)/(3)
Budgetary Revenues (Except Old Age Security Taxes)							
Direct Taxes							
Personal Income Tax	975.7	1,180.0	1,189.3	1,235.0	20.9	0.8	3.8
Corporate Income Tax	1,133.1	1,240.1	1,193.4	1,200.0	9.4	-3.8	0.6
Taxes on Non-Resident Interest, Dividends, etc.	55.0	53.7	54.0	55.0	-2.4	0.6	1.9
Succession Duties	38.2	38.1	40.0	40.0	-0.3	5.0	0.0
Indirect Taxes							
Sales Tax	573.5	563.3	592.0	607.0	-1.8	5.1	2.5
Other Excise Duties and Taxes	530.3	520.0	518.0	507.0	-2.0	-0.4	2.1
Customs Import Duties	346.4	389.4	408.0	415.0	12.4	4.8	1.7
Other Taxes	5.6	13.0	14.3	15.0	132.1	10.0	4.9
Total Tax Revenues	3,657.8	3,997.6	4,009.0	4,074.0	9.3	0.3	1.6
Other Revenues	323.1	363.2	391.1	390.0	12.4	7.7	0.3
Total Budgetary Revenue	**3,980.9**	**4,360.8**	**4,400.1**	**4,464.0**	**9.5**	**0.9**	**1.5**
Budgetary Expenditures[1]							
Department of National Defence	1,415.5	1,882.4	1,839.7	1,908.0	33.0	- 2.3	3.7
Department of Defence Production	31.0	88.8	49.9	40.3	186.5	-43.8	19.2
Department of Veterans Affairs	216.0	241.4	239.8	233.6	11.8	- 0.7	2.6
Interest on Public Debt	519.9[3]	451.3	476.7	492.1	-13.2	5.6	3.2
Provincial Subsidies and Tax Rental Agreements[2]	127.2	338.7	338.1	350.8	166.3	- 0.2	3.8
Family Allowances	320.5	334.2	350.1	366.0	4.3	4.8	4.5
Department of Agriculture[4]	65.4	74.2	71.5	76.3	13.5	- 3.6	6.7
Unemployment Insurance (including administration)	53.9	56.1	58.2	61.9	4.1	3.7	6.4
Department of Public Works	91.9	97.9	114.5	151.1	6.5	17.0	32.0
Post Office Department	98.0	105.6	114.1	128.4	7.8	8.0	12.5
Other Budgetary Expenditures	793.6	666.7	737.4	651.5	-16.0	10.6	11.7
Total Budgetary Expenditure	**3,732.9**	**4,337.3**	**4,390.0**	**4,460.0**	**16.2**	**1.2**	**1.6**
Budgetary Surplus	**248.0**	**23.5**	**10.1**	**4.0**			

* Preliminary

** Budget Estimates

(1) Budgetary expenditures exclude Old Age Security Fund expenditures except for the Fund's deficit of $49.7 million in 1951/52,

(2) Including transitional grant to Newfoundland.

(3) Includes $87.5 million for adjustment of interest from a cash to an accrual basis.

(4) Not including Agricultural Prices Support Account net operating loss.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.0	309	474	5,149	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1952 N	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.0	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.3	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.5	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.3	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.0^{p}	293	35.6	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0^{r}	118.6^{r}	98.9^{r}	140.4
F	237.4^{p}		36.7	267	458	5,153		108.1	118.4	99.3	140.4

	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Percentage of Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 N	5,262	2.1	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,250	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,200	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.8^{r}	309.2
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	63.3^{r}	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,009	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	995	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.6	112.6	361.5
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	989	$9,029^{r}$	11,715	$43,327^{r}$	1,170.2	142.1	343.4
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	941	$7,472^{p}$	8,315	24,177	805.8	62.9	294.1^{r}
F	5,230	6.0	6.7	432.2		$7,810^{p}$		$27,101^{p}$	802.8	66.0	312.4

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(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44 9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	250.2^r	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 N	116.1	124.3	221.5	236.6^r	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1^r	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0^r	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	229.9^r	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	228.1^r	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	221.7^r	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	224.2^r	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	226.6^r	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	226.5^r	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.5	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	123.0	220.7	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.8	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901^r	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275		..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5						..	..		165.0	106.1

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED: Volume Index	EXPORTS(2): Volume Index	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1952 N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450	99^r	96^r	319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
O	130^r	4,597^r	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	137
N	133^r	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9^r	140	137
D	121^r	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4^r	140	138
1954 J	126	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	117^p	103^p	320.3	140	139
F		4,609	357			430	101^p	92^p	319.5	140	139

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period*
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	. .	5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1952 N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9
D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.5	24.5	44.3
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5	24.7	44.6
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1	25.8	44.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	134[r]	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.4	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126[r]	127[r]	142[r]	112[r]	60.8	1.9	1,300	387.8	22.0[r]	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	126	140	112	59.8	3.1	1,152	453.4	20.3[r]	23.9[r]	46.4
F	123[p]	125[p]	137[p]	112[p]	60.1	3.7	1,221		21.8	23.6	46.1

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.8	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,308	906	27.2	112	123	189.0
1952 N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,191	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124[r]	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,197	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,388	1.004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,395	1,012	26.5	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,446	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,376	934	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,348	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,236	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.2	110.2	115.4	1.78	1,246	813	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	285.9	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,242	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	284.6[r]	110.1	114.9	1.79	1,349[r]	908[r]	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	282.5	110.9[r]	115.2	1.80	1,075[p]	825[p]	28.1	107[r]	120[p]	195.4
F	282.9	110.5	115.0	1.79[p]			27.5	109[p]		199.6

(1) Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

*Revised series. Adjusted to more recent benchmarks.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 O		32,915	13,593	10,809		1,099	251	204		190	60
N		31,085	10,380	10,336		969	310	232		200	69
D	14,624	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		38,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 O	79		1,564	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951
N	93		1,427	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497
D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1952 A	5,448	2,788		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544	
S	4,510	2,662		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513	
O	3,526	2,891		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613	
N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493	
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661	
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 A	2,099	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934
S	1,896	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,886	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

TABLE 5

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators$^{(1)}$	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,744	2,070	+161	23,110
1953	11,655	309	3,737	1,667	1,609	18,977	2,923	2,266	+ 76	24,242
1952 1st	2,540	60	799	152	306	3,857	648	476	+ 23	5,004
2nd	2,611	67	969	110	392	4,149	669	509	+ 35	5,362
3rd	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	5,654	704	527	+ 33	6,918
4th	2,840	74	905	233	423	4,475	723	558	+ 70	5,826
1953 1st	2,775	70	854	47	341	4,087	707	520	—	5,314
2nd	2,899	77	1,011	92	416	4,495	746	556	− 44	5,753
3rd	2,994	79	1,002	1,337	417	5,829	740	573	+ 69	7,211
4th	2,987	83	870	191	435	4,566	730	617	+ 51	5,964
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	17,776	2,708	2,032	+ 24	22,540
2nd	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	17,716	2,664	2,120	+356	22,850
3rd	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	17,856	2,836	2,064	+368	23,124
4th	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	19,192	2,768	2,064	−104	23,920
1953 1st	11,444	280	3,896	1,636	1,588	18,844	2,956	2,200	− 28	23,972
2nd	11,692	308	3,812	1,548	1,632	18,992	2,972	2,264	+ 8	24,230
3rd	11,716	316	3,652	1,760	1,584	19,028	2,968	2,272	+244	24,512
4th	11,768	332	3,588	1,724	1,632	19,044	2,796	2,328	+ 80	24,248

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1952	14,334	4,231	786	1,561	1,918	+ 278	5,581	−5,417	−162	23,11
1953	15,035	4,450	1,062	1,719	1,920	+ 583	5,450	−5,900	− 77	24,24
1952 1st	3,219	1,079	126	306	437	− 173	1,238	−1,205	− 23	5,00
2nd	3,575	863	200	382	566	− 227	1,411	−1,372	− 36	5,36
3rd	3,487	1,102	223	451	466^{r}	+1,150	1,428	−1,357	− 32	6,91
4th	4,053	1,187	237	422	449	− 472	1,504	−1,483	− 71	5,82
1953 1st	3,451	1,161	193	320	485	− 116	1,170	−1,350	—	5,31
2nd	3,788	889	269	411	549	− 4	1,417	−1,609	+ 43	5,75
3rd	3,626	1,218	306	524	483	+1,136	1,491	−1,504	− 69	7,21
4th	4,170	1,182	294	464	403	− 433	1,372	−1,437	− 51	5,96
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	13,996	3,888	668	1,548	1,792	+ 416	5,632	−5,376	− 24	22,54
2nd	14,320	4,224	728	1,504	1,980	+ 16	5,596	−5,156	−356	22,85
3rd	14,312	4,400	812	1,568	1,992	+ 280	5,488	−5,356	−372	23,12
4th	14,708	4,412	936	1,624	1,908	+ 400	5,608	−5,780	+104	23,92
1953 1st	14,980	4,388	1,020	1,620	2,016	+ 592	5,344	−6,012	+ 24	23,97
2nd	15,064	4,440	1,000	1,636	1,864	+ 668	5,616	−6,044	− 8	24,23
3rd	14,968	4,464	1,044	1,836	2,088	+ 592	5,692	−5,928	−244	24,51
4th	15,128	4,508	1,184	1,784	1,712	+ 480	5,148	−5,616	− 80	24,24

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

ABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
152	10,743	−336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
153	11,655	−382	309	1,642	1,609	1,656	1,466	30	28	18,013
152 1st	2,540	− 82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746
2nd	2,611	− 83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794
3rd	2,752	− 83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235
4th	2,840	− 88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298
153 1st	2,775	− 92	70	25	341	391	429	7	6	3,952
2nd	2,899	− 94	77	114	416	422	342	8	7	4,191
3rd	2,994	− 96	79	1,285	417	426	343	8	7	5,463
4th	2,987	−100	83	218	435	417	352	7	8	4,407
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
152 1st	10,492	−328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704
2nd	10,552	−344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640
3rd	10,704	−328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664
4th	11,224	−344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284
153 1st	11,444	−368	280	1,548	1,588	1,624	1,420	28	24	17,588
2nd	11,692	−388	308	1,636	1,632	1,684	1,516	32	28	18,140
3rd	11,716	−380	316	1,552	1,584	1,772	1,436	32	28	18,056
4th	11,768	−392	332	1,832	1,632	1,544	1,492	28	32	18,268

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million Dollars									
192	17,073	−1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+ 238	1,181
193	18,013	−1,432	16,581	15,035	1,755	8,693	4,587	1,546	+ 64	1,482
192 1st	3,746	− 312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	− 150	365
2nd	3,794	− 367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	− 148	− 215	67
3rd	5,235	− 307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	1,441	+1,050	391
4th	4,298	− 334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	− 89	− 447	358
193 1st	3,952	− 358	3,594	3,451	413	1,904	1,134	143	− 268	411
2nd	4,191	− 416	3,775	3,788	501	2,128	1,159	− 13	− 180	167
3rd	5,463	− 323	5,140	3,626	403	2,126	1,097	1,514	+ 892	622
4th	4,407	− 335	4,072	4,170	438	2,535	1,197	− 98	− 380	282
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
19 1st	16,704	−1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+ 372	1,096
2nd	16,640	−1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	− 28	1,060
3rd	16,664	−1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+ 192	804
4th	18,284	−1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+ 416	1,764
19 1st	17,588	−1,432	16,156	14,980	1,872	8,576ʳ	4,532	1,176	− 44	1,220
2nd	18,140	−1,428	16,712	15,064	1,692	8,812	4,560	1,648	− 120	1,768
3rd	18,056	−1,440	16,616	14,968	1,744	8,648	4,576	1,648	− 32	1,680
4th	18,268	−1,428	16,840	15,128	1,712	8,736	4,680	1,712	+ 452	1,260

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross nationa expend-iture
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1952	12,241	3,500	635	1,232	1,615	+ 391	4,876	−4,896	−135	19,45
1953	12,840	3,563	844	1,305	1,613	+ 619	4,868	−5,357	− 63	20,23
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	4,38
1951 1st	2,765	623	143	210	364	+ 14	919	−1,077	− 5	3,95
2nd	2,909	542	185	262	421	+ 262	1,057	−1,279	+ 39	4,39
3rd	2,778	792	171	309	365	+1,292	1,215	−1,235	+ 14	5,70
4th	3,141	770	151	280	349	− 568	1,227	−1,110	− 17	4,22
1952 1st	2,728	893	102	244	363	− 234	1,050	−1,042	− 19	4,08
2nd	3,069	723	162	303	475	− 280	1,227	−1,243	− 30	4,40
3rd	2,983	913	181	358	395	+1,419	1,264	−1,254	− 27	6,23
4th	3,461	971	190	327	382	− 514	1,335	−1,357	− 59	4,73
1953 1st	2,950	937	154	243	410	− 138	1,026	−1,235	−	4,34
2nd	3,260	718	213	312	461	− 99	1,258	−1,456	+ 36	4,70
3rd	3,081	974	243	399	405	+1,328	1,332	−1,361	− 57	6,34
4th	3,549	934	234	351	337	− 472	1,252	−1,305	− 42	4,83

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothi of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wh Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustme of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsu
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.
1952 S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.
A	254.5	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.
M	254.7	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.
J	247.0	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.
A	248.5	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.
S	257.0	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.
O	254.3	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.
N	250.5	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.
D	235.3	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.
1954 J	229.0^p	171.4^r	100.2^r	81.9^r	73.7	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.
F	237.4^p	180.3^p	109.3^p	96.2	84.4	158.0		114.1		243.3^p	232.3	256.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1953	262.9	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1952 S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.6	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.3	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.0	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	269.9	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.0	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.6	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.2	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954 J	240.1[p]	202.0[p]	184.0[r]	165.0[r]	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	248.7[p]	211.5[p]	184.2[p]	166.2[p]	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.0	51.2	20.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952 S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	98.1[r]	163.6[p]	136.0	58.5	95.9	169.0[r]	194.4[r]	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.2	167.0[p]	152.3	68.9	116.7	166.3	195.9	89.1	248.7	280.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	149.1^{p}	97.0	121.9^{p}
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1				167.4^{p}	119.9	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemical and Allie Industrie
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Pulp and paper: Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.0^{r}	236.8^{r}	220.5	172.9	205.2^{r}	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.4
F	299.8	152.1^{p}	254.7	240.8	180.1	204.2		173.2		285.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
ase period industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
939	**107.9**	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
953	**323.6**	235.3	289.8	317.7	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
952 S	**306.0**	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	**310.8**	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	**312.2**	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	**304.5**	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
953 J	**311.6**	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	**327.0**	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	**334.1**	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	**337.9**	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	**336.3**	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	**338.1**	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	**319.2**	250.2	271.4	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	**311.3**	262.1	277.0	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	**324.5**	243.3	288.2	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	**323.7**	221.9	292.3	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	**315.1**	204.9	288.5	318.9	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	**304.0**	199.3	262.6	280.1	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
954 J	**299.6**^{p}	201.2^{r}	259.3^{p}	268.6^{p}	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.4^{r}	316.0	222.7^{r}
F	**306.8**^{p}	220.7^{p}	260.8^{p}	270.6^{p}	291.2	260.8	199.0	442.2	371.2	222.6

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
se period ndustry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
39	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	**107.5**	108.4	97.9
53	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	**241.9**	249.2	162.0
52 S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	**223.1**	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	**235.1**	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	**235.3**	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	**241.4**	247.8	171.1
53 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	**246.7**	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	**254.4**	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	**251.0**	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	**266.3**	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	**250.0**	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	**235.7**	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	**223.4**	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	**218.4**	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	**226.7**	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	**237.7**	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	**244.4**	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	**248.0**	255.1	169.2
54 J	207.5	497.7^{r}	334.7^{r}	362.8	263.6	311.1	226.3	**246.0**	251.4	186.7
F	211.7^{p}	491.1^{p}	356.5^{p}	404.2				**250.6**	254.7	205.1

The Canadian Labour Force

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

		CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
					WITH JOBS							
								Paid Workers				
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking work	Persons not in the Labour Force
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1939	8,035	4,598	..	..	4,075	1,364	2,711	..	..	2,056	523	3,437
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1952 Dec. 13	9,935	5,250	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685
1953 Jan. 24	9,964	5,200	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
Feb 21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1953	73	326	70	251	218	33	971
1952 N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247(1)	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253(1)	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	986
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	993
S	81	333	82	258	224	34	1,012
O	78	328	83	259	227	34	1,009
N	77	324	76	258	227	33	995
D	72	330	69	257	228	33	989
1954 J	65	317	56	247	224	32	941

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1)Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1952 N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30r	114.4	152.7	68.59r
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.72	113.4	149.7	67.80
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.89	111.9	147.0	67.19
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9r	145.3r	56.56r	108.2r	161.1r	59.38r	103.6	137.2r	68.04r
F	107.0	146.0	58.42	98.1	139.0	56.51	105.7	145.6	70.79

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1952 N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.93	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78r	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	153.0r	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0r	143.7r	58.24r	118.6r	157.3r	62.32r	98.9r	130.3r	54.02r
F	108.1	149.4	60.47	118.4	163.2	64.77	99.3	135.8	56.04

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36^{r}
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.38
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.25
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5^{r}	100.3^{r}	46.02^{r}	90.7^{r}	102.6^{r}	36.50^{r}	94.1^{r}	120.5^{r}	49.92^{r}
F	83.1	107.9	49.12	94.0	117.2	40.30	93.9	125.4	52.09

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12^{r}	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.26	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.50	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28^{r}	104.3^{r}	137.2^{r}	63.83^{r}	148.4	194.0^{r}	65.69^{r}
F	109.6	150.9	71.79	104.2	141.6	65.89	150.2	205.3	68.69

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1952 S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97^{r}
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.60
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.07
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3^{r}	62.50^{r}	118.1^{r}	160.8^{r}	64.89^{r}	105.5^{r}	141.1^{r}	55.34^{r}
F	138.6	189.7	65.11	118.5	162.6	65.43	92.0	136.4	61.34

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1952 S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94^{r}	105.4	131.2	59.79^{r}	106.4	144.3	64.95^{r}
M	105.1	157.4	65.44	105.1	132.8	60.93	105.9	144.5	65.58
A	106.0	156.6	64.78	105.6	132.0	60.26	106.1	145.7	65.05
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3^{r}	150.3^{r}	58.52^{r}	108.2^{r}	138.4^{r}	61.40	112.0^{r}	156.9^{r}	66.97^{r}
F	102.2	150.5	65.51	105.3	135.8	61.93	110.0	157.9	68.61

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1952 N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22r	123.2	145.7	50.26r	106.3	131.6	36.16r
M	110.1	141.6	47.99	123.3	145.9	50.37	105.6	132.7	36.59
A	110.9	142.9	48.06	123.3	149.7	51.84	106.3	134.4	36.80
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4r	159.0	49.24r	123.8	154.5r	52.69r	106.6	139.6r	37.83r
F	111.4	150.7	50.07	123.9	155.2	52.91	105.8	139.9	38.25

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1952 N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64r	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5r	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8r	43.23r	97.5r	126.2	48.41r	99.7r
F	113.8	165.5	54.61	96.4	128.2	44.81	95.6	126.2	49.36	97.8

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952 S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36^{r}	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5^{r}	48.78^{r}	108.7^{r}	143.0^{r}	54.03^{r}	112.3^{r}	148.9^{r}	58.67^{r}	104.7^{r}	134.4^{r}
F	129.5	50.12	105.8	144.7	56.17	110.6	151.7	60.72	100.9	132.9

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952 S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62^{r}	115.9	153.8^{r}	55.01^{r}	124.7	162.1^{r}	57.77^{r}	103.2^{r}	139.5^{r}	61.67^{r}
F	56.06	109.2	144.8	54.92	118.4	159.5	59.86	97.7	134.1	62.64

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	..	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1952 S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6^{r}	148.8^{r}	45.82^{r}	111.2^{r}	144.7^{r}	54.34^{r}	107.2^{r}	138.5^{r}	45.85^{r}
F	117.3	157.4	47.77	109.7	149.2	56.78	104.6	140.5	47.66

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3^{r}	59.67^{r}	109.2	142.3^{r}	51.16^{r}	108.1^{r}	139.3^{r}	59.78^{r}
F	118.9	164.2	61.14	105.2	143.8	53.64	106.2	143.0	62.44

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1952 N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2^{r}	137.2	63.93^{r}	101.8	133.1	51.91^{r}	101.9^{r}	137.0^{r}	58.91^{r}
F	107.3	145.1	68.14	100.1	134.3	53.26	98.2	133.5	59.56

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	**153.8**	156.5	150.4	**135.8**	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1952 D	**151.8**	153.0	153.1	**132.1**	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	**153.4**	154.6	152.3	**134.0**	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	**153.3**	153.7	153.3	**134.2**	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	**153.7**	156.3	149.3	**135.5**	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	**153.1**	155.9	149.3	**135.9**	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	**153.0**	155.6	149.9	**136.2**	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	**152.7**	155.5	149.8	**136.0**	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	**153.4**	156.9	148.2	**135.7**	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	**154.8**	159.1	150.3	**136.6**	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	**155.9**	160.2	151.8	**137.4**	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	**157.3**	161.2	153.8	**138.4**	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	**158.3**^{r}	162.3^{r}	151.7	**140.4**	150.1	129.1^{r}	122.7	149.1^{r}	128.8	145.8^{r}	99.0
F	**158.1**	160.5	152.6	**140.4**	151.4	128.0	121.7	148.9	121.1	147.0	98.6

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2^r	124.0^r	134.1^r	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2^r
F	109.9	110.6	98.4	122.7	131.4	113.0	158.3	169.9	162.2	156.2	170.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	**143.3**	156.8
1952 O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.9**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**136.3**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**138.5**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**137.5**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**142.3^r**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**142.7**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**143.8**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	**146.5**	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	**147.3**	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4^r	157.4	169.5	158.5^r	145.6	138.7^r	185.0^r	141.1^r	**148.2**	163.3^r
F	166.7	161.1	159.5	171.4	158.4	148.8	139.8	183.5	141.8	**151.5**	165.1

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
952 S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
954 J	40.5^r	42.1^r	36.9	38.5^r	39.1^r	37.8^r	38.7^r	36.4^r	35.9	37.1	32.0^r
F	42.5	44.5	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
49	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
53	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.8	40.7
52 S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9^r	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2^r	41.7
53 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7^r	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6^r	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
54 J	38.0^r	41.4	39.1^r	38.9^r	39.4^r	40.1^r	38.6^r	40.7	41.2	35.1^r	33.7^r
F	40.5	43.0	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	**22.5**
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	**22.4**
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	**22.5**
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	**22.8**
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	**22.6**
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	**22.2**
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	**21.9**
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	**22.2**
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	**22.2**
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	**22.8**
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	**22.7**

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1] Live applications for employment	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	287	37
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	452	18
1954 J	438.2	351.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	559	22
F	432.2	360.0	168.26	8,392	26.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	580	25

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

[3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1952 O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1952 O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1	167.9
S	221.5	199.5	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	353.5	137.0
O	220.7	196.7	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	353.5	125.8
N	218.8	196.0	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	369.3	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
									Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	**248.2**	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 N	**235.3**	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	**237.3**	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	**239.3**	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	**239.0**	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.7**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.1**	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.5**	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	**243.5**	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	**245.6**	259.4	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	**239.0**	257.1	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	**239.1**	256.6	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	**245.0**	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	**243.9**	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1952	**251.5**	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	**291.0**	275.4
1952 N	**242.2**	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**292.1**	286.2
D	**241.4**	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**289.9**	283.3
1953 J	**240.3**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**	283.5
F	**241.1**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**241.6**	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**241.2**	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**241.7**	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**241.2**	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**240.3**	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**240.4**	244.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**239.8**	243.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.2	**286.8**	287.2
N	**237.1**	235.4	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0
D	**235.3**	234.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	**285.0**	283.4
1954 J	**234.5**	232.6	240.8r	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	**284.5**	283.8
F	**233.3**	232.1	240.8r	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	**283.4**	281.7

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total(1)	Copper and its products
					1935–39 = 100					
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
					1935–39 = 100					
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	282.4	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	282.4	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	282.4	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	282.4	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	282.4	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	282.4	158.5

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(1) Includes gold.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	**180.1**	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1953 J	267.1	**177.0**	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	**176.7**	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	**176.5**	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	**176.4**	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	**176.1**	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
S	267.1	**175.3**	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
O	267.1	**173.7**	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
N	267.1	**173.6**	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	167.3
D	267.1	**174.2**	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	126.0	167.3
1954 J	267.1	**175.4**	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	**175.3**	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7

TABLE **19**

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(3)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	250.2^r	223.0^r	277.5	274.5^r
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	234.0^r	201.6^r	266.4	263.7^r
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	229.9^r	196.6^r	263.1	259.5^r
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	228.1^r	191.9^r	264.3	257.7^r
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	221.7^r	187.6^r	255.8^r	250.7^r
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	224.2^r	185.2^r	263.2	252.9^r
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	226.6^r	184.5^r	268.7^r	260.4^r
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	226.5^r	187.7^r	265.3	255.6^r
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.2^r
S	207.0	230.2	228.8	222.2	123.8	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.5^r
O	204.9	230.0	227.0	221.9	123.9	123.0	207.5	151.7	265.3	235.7^r
N	203.2	228.1	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	228.9
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.4
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.2
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51[r]	110	408
1952 A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2 225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2.167	1,857	282	56	118	399

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
(1) Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	**1,308**	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	956	200	168	**1,324**	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,180	356
1952 N	1,033	369	257	**1,659**	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	**1,770**	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	**1,790**	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	**1,280**	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	**1,297**	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	**1,129**	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	**1,112**	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	**1,127**	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	**1,074**	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	**832**	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	**1,323**	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	**1,651**	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	**1,631**	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,031	320	295	**1,646**	477	679	131	595	20	2,221	346
1954 J	917	372	335	**1,624**	478	651	95	598	17	2,206	325

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424^{r}	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1952 N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065^{r}	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295^{r}	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,595^{r}	10,264^{r}	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,083	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,321	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952 S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956[r]	6,465[r]
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504[r]	7,273[r]
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1952 S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1952 D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25 3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.8	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.6	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	36.7	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6		21.7	24.6	15.1

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,361	1,693
1952 D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34 1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,254	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,143	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,331	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,414	1,663
F		38.0	30.4	22.7				289		1,604

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6
1952 O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0
1954 J	56.8^{r}	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2
F	61.6	56.6	192		0.1				75.2	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,851.5	1,772.5	902.4	1,176.6	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1952 S	3,791.3	1,787.6	863.7	1,140.0	99.0	106.3	98.2	108.5	98.8	100.8
O	3,803.3	1,773.5	882.4	1,147.4	98.5	110.1	97.8	114.3	99.3	107.4
N	3,812.3	1,763.3	896.6	1,152.4	98.4	100.9	98.2	104.7	99.7	102.2
D	3,851.5	1,772.5	902.4	1,176.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	3,872.8	1,758.6	953.0	1,161.2	100.1	94.5	100.2	94.8	98.5	90.5
F	3,888.5	1,741.8	967.8	1,178.9	100.3	96.9	99.6	97.1	97.1	86.6
M	3,897.5	1,715.7	987.7	1,194.1	100.3	108.5	99.1	108.3	94.3	93.4
A	3,889.5	1,692.6	1,003.9	1,193.0	99.8	108.7	98.7	108.9	93.0	97.6
M	3,923.6	1,697.5	1,005.1	1,221.0	100.6	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.4	99.9
J	3,965.8	1,699.6	1,014.3	1,251.9	101.9	111.6	100.4	108.8	93.1	103.7
J	3,988.8	1,722.5	1,015.8	1,250.5	102.5	103.6	100.8	102.2	94.0	102.1
A	4,045.3	1,749.8	1,038.7	1,256.8	103.6	98.0	101.6	97.9	95.4	100.6
S	4,029.0	1,725.2	1,034.7	1,269.1	103.0	107.9	101.7	109.5	96.4	105.3
O	4,029.2	1,710.5	1,020.7	1,298.0	103.1	107.8	101.5	112.5	98.0	111.2
N	4,030.6	1,694.0	1,034.1	1,302.5	102.7	99.1	101.8	101.7	97.8	105.9
D	4,031.2	1,718.2	1,002.0	1,311.0	104.2	96.2	102.7	97.5	97.5	98.1
1954 J	3,996.0				103.0	92.2^{r}	101.6	96.9	95.5	95.4

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100									
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.2	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1952 S	97.1	127.7	98.0	113.7	97.3	76.2	100.8	105.3	102.6	158.5
O	95.4	131.7	96.0	119.4	98.5	79.5	100.7	106.3	97.9	151.7
N	96.5	116.2	95.6	100.6	98.1	79.4^{r}	101.4	100.2	92.2	115.9
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	102.2	102.9	103.5	101.0	101.1	79.8	98.9	101.0	100.5	101.5
F	103.8	113.8	102.2	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5
M	104.7	130.3	108.4	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.3	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.9	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.5	98.6	98.9	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.4	118.4	101.5	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	113.0	82.0	100.5	75.4	103.0	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.6	114.3	101.2	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.7	113.8	103.9	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.5	91.1	102.1	82.6	104.5	100.3	105.8	107.3
D	106.4	85.3	116.7	109.0	106.6	96.0	103.1	92.8	114.4	95.3
1954 J	107.2	89.1	115.5	111.1	101.6	73.8^{r}	103.4	89.1	115.3	99.4^{r}

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100											
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1952 S	94.6	111.3	102.0	145.1	97.6	123.4	94.6	97.1	103.6	97.4	100.7	104.4
O	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	94.0	111.4	102.6	101.0	98.5	121.8
N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	97.8	109.2
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	101.1	112.9	104.5	93.8	100.5	99.9	101.3	76.5	99.4	106.2	102.0	91.7
F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.0	96.0	100.1	96.5	104.3	121.3
M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	98.9	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.8	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.8	104.3	97.2	108.0	108.6	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.8	105.0	98.5	112.1	113.2	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.3	96.2	97.3	113.6	121.9	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.4	83.8	101.1	95.7	126.6	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.5	78.7	103.3	99.9	127.6	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.1	96.3	103.1	102.4	133.6	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	106.9	98.4	103.6	103.2	130.9	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	106.2	93.4	104.6	97.9	127.4	150.0
D	100.4	79.8	110.8	81.5	103.7	91.4	111.8	108.4	100.8	88.9	128.7	158.8
1954 J	100.4	87.7	113.8	82.1	104.1	88.5	99.8	82.8	103.3	86.1	138.6	125.4

Note:—New series. Base changed to December 1952 = 100. Series adjusted to more recent benchmarks and revisions incorporate other adjustments. For further details see December 1953 report.

[1] As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9	80.3	4.7	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	88.6	77.9	4.8	108.9	123.2	1.2	168.2	53.9	1.0	83.9	69.8	1.9
S	99.6	76.9	4.1	117.6	96.2	0.9	152.6	44.4	0.9	95.1	59.7	1.5
O	100.4	72.4	3.9	106.9	81.5	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	91.9	61.1	1.6
N	95.3	79.2	4.5	92.7	75.1	0.9	79.2	67.8	2.7	87.5	59.6	1.6
D	97.1	80.8	4.5	90.3	81.3	0.9	84.8	80.0	3.0	78.1	59.7	1.8
1954 J	82.3[r]	84.0[r]	5.5[r]	84.7[r]	79.5[r]	1.0[r]	127.8[r]	62.1[r]	1.5	84.6[r]	57.0	1.6[r]
F	87.1	90.1	5.6	98.0	82.4	0.9	151.9	88.6	1.8	76.6	55.2	1.7

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9	105.1	1.9	101.1	65.7	1.6	94.5	85.2	3.2	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	138.6	91.8	1.3	109.1	66.4	1.5	100.7	86.5	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	132.2	64.9	1.0	113.3	60.5	1.3	102.6	80.9	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	107.0	67.1	1.1	104.4	63.7	1.5	94.1	72.7	2.8	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	81.5	69.3	1.7	99.3	52.7	1.3	91.0	75.9	3.0	117.2	104.7	2.3
1954 J	76.7[r]	71.9[r]	1.9[r]	89.3[r]	101.6[r]	2.8	77.1[r]	69.0[r]	3.2	..	..	..
F	93.6	71.1	1.5	98.7	95.1	2.3	81.4	68.7	3.0	138.9	113.4	2.1

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9	65.2	8.7	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	71.1	63.1	11.2	85.5	81.5	7.6	86.5	133.0	7.3	99.5	78.2	0.5
S	80.4	64.5	9.7	97.2	73.7	6.0	104.9	129.4	5.9	114.1	86.3	0.5
O	70.5	59.6	10.7	101.5	70.6	5.6	112.7	129.5	5.5	112.4	83.4	0.5
N	78.7	54.4	8.7	91.8	131.7	11.4	106.1	128.7	5.7	107.8	82.9	0.5
D	99.6	60.1	7.6	96.1	128.7	10.7	110.6	122.6	5.3	95.4	78.7	0.6
1954 J	70.0[r]	65.6[r]	11.9[r]	76.4[r]	128.8	13.4	88.5[r]	121.3[r]	6.5[r]	109.5[r]	80.3[r]	0.5
F	75.5	79.2	13.3	78.1	125.9	12.9	93.2	120.5	6.1	114.4	82.7	0.5

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. (1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3) Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	. .
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1952 D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	. .	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	. .	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	. .	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	. .	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	. .	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	. .	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	. .	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	. .	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	. .	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	. .	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	. .	5.90	. .	1.40	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1952 D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F		15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1952 O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—

	PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952 O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE **29** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1953	730	1.583	140	569	252	**3,274**	2,722	552
1952 N	806	1.518	144	595	289	**3,353**	2.446	907
D	738	1.363	123	537	278	**3,038**	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1.554	123	535	253	**3,174**	2.858	316
F	787	1.774	140	568	253	**3,523**	3.119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	**3,853**	3,458	395
A	819	1.875	167	628	279	**3,769**	3,343	425
M	786	1.791	149	605	272	**3,602**	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	**3,203**	2.670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	**2,541**	2.023	519
A	764	1.590	145	535	264	**3,297**	2.562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	**3,313**	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	**3,322**	2.431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	**3,004**	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	**2,682**	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1.379	119	516	182	**2,801**	2,582	219

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton (1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics (4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales (2)	Thousand pounds (3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25.774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13.375	29,258	14.478	13.137	20.890	1,230	2,003	8.311
1952 N	19,414	30,716	15.233	13.791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9.077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14.932	23,745	1.307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19.300	33.769	16.782	15.162	24.111	1,377	2.153	9,083
F	20,896	33.023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2.260	9.718
M	16,198	32,971	16.407	14,804	23.541	1,422	2.377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1.376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29.735	14,780	13,351	21.231	1,241	2.140	8,589
J	10.204	28.494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2.016	7,818
J	11.526	23.545	11,660	10.572	16,811	984	2,058	5.338
A	8.870	22.906	11.306	10.285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7.338
S	7,848	32.243	15,895	14.477	23,022	1.173	1.937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13.223	12,025	19.122	1.322	1.875	8.350
N	14.563	26,783	13.214	12,026	19,123	1.164	1,583	6.930
D	13,132	24.991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1.093	1,600	6.603
54 J	7,986	21.884	10,760	9,826	15.625		1,502	6.060
F		25.249	12.498	11.337	18.028			6.791
M		32.637	16,159	14,654	23,303			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	. .	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada[1]	East of Rocky Mountains									British[1] Columbia
		Total[1]	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3	264.9	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4
1952 N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6
S	603.5	262.9	1.1	16.3	19.8	106.5	103.8	6.2	1.4	7.8	340.5
O	464.7	170.3	0.7	10.7	11.3	76.1	57.1	4.2	1.3	9.0	294.4
N	355.3	96.3	0.4	7.9	3.9	41.4	22.3	0.5	2.6	17.4	259.0
D	410.8	147.8	0.5	4.4	5.2	39.0	12.3	0.3	4.6	81.6	263.0
1954 J	415.9	197.5	0.4	10.9	17.6	44.3	20.9	0.9	15.9	86.7	218.4

	WOOD PULP[2]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1952 N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	725.6	401.5	316.1	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

[2] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
					Thousand tons				
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1952 O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
					Thousand tons					
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	**257.1**	119.2	12.6	**388.9**
1952 O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	**252.0**	96.9	1.1	**350.1**
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	**229.6**	106.0	2.1	**337.7**
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	**210.7**	94.8	2.4	**307.9**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

ABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
39	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	. .	21.1	. .	39.9
53	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
52 N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.3	18.4	322.8	311.7	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
53 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
54 J	215.0		298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8

[1] As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2] Excluding producers' inter-ange. [3] Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4] Prior to 1946, imports lude castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire e.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

BLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	. .	3.92	. .	9.03	. .	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	. .
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1952 N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	50.61	49.90	30.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780

[1] As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35A** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks (2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.27	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1952 N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48ʳ	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.27	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.10	12.55	46.66	3.84	0.02				2.00	0.34

TABLE **35B**

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1952 N	65.5(7)	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319ʳ
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5ʳ	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685

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(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10.445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1952 N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7.028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327[r]	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,101[p]	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508
1952 N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3.780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5.084	586
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1.603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	–	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,031	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31.370	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,304	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,788	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,637	66,199	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,992	720	64	2.543	2,355	21,745	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	138,998^r	625	69	3,068	1,023	35,737^r	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,792^r	635	98	807	1,056	30,384^r	78,930^r	5,614	5,901^r	14,430	8,936
N	119,595^r	246^r	62	1,095	510	27,469^r	61,679^r	3,718	2,431	7,772	14,614^r
D	77,729^r	328^r	24	523	169^r	15,050^r	40,872^r	3,525^r	4,243^r	3,835^r	9,160^r
1954 J	47.623	97	—	546	809	5,460	30,087	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	49,588	215	1,137	646	150	8,536	26,511	888	449	3,506	7,549

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL and GOVERNMENT	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1952 D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27.889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1.827	19.449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3.636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,757	17,035	405
J	87,738	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,008	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78.023	1.850	16,676	36.666	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,890	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,390	1,360	11,548	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,549	16,898	12,627	17,139	388
S	73,458^r	2,876	19,448^r	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,915^r	21,107	13,810^r	24,022^r	687
O	67,990^r	1,191	13,920^r	32,763^r	14,528^r	5,587	5,520^r	23,617^r	30,647^r	17,681	1,337
N	54,734^r	805^r	12,282^r	29,646	7,065	4,936^r	4,226^r	23,010^r	18,013^r	18,874^r	739
D	28,966^r	433	5,120^r	16,519^r	3,431^r	3,462^r	2,188^r	12,411^r	14,514^r	18,856^r	793^r
1954 J	21,381	192	3,296	13,424	2,287	2,184	2,411	9,154	6,279	7,484	914
F	23,530	200	4,343	12,196	2,175	4,617	1,895	6,148	9,209	7,836	969

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of May 1953, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

ABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
952 D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	286.2r	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3r	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	603.5	278.6r	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	464.7	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	355.3	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	410.8	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
954 J	21.66	141	51	42	3.75	415.9	186.0	4.5	13.1	4.7		
F	23.51	185	85	84	4.36		220.1			5.1		

	Clay Products(2)		Window Glass	Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe		Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
939	1,197	. .	4,067	6.51	. .	5.8	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2,155
953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9.137
952 D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
54 J			1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686r
F				19.41	20.43	17.1	10.16	0.55				

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(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fire-ofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures repre-t gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Can-ian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating ard; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.02^{r}	62.77^{r}	54.34^{r}	2.99^{r}	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
2nd qtr.	629.60^{r}	224.85^{r}	148.97^{r}	21.98^{r}	53.89^{r}	18.57^{r}	11.71^{r}	5.42^{r}	—	191.59^{r}
3rd qtr.	668.95^{r}	231.70^{r}	155.89^{r}	19.57^{r}	56.24^{r}	61.95^{r}	20.78^{r}	40.19^{r}	—	188.37^{r}
4th qtr.	972.38^{r}	458.84^{r}	317.65^{r}	41.85^{r}	99.34^{r}	59.55^{r}	22.29^{r}	14.09^{r}	14.19^{r}	261.46^{r}
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15^{r}	152.33^{r}	115.74^{r}	10.57^{r}	26.02^{r}	64.06^{r}	11.63	4.28	45.24^{r}	177.95^{r}
2nd qtr.	646.45^{r}	252.80^{r}	188.46^{r}	12.96^{r}	51.38^{r}	10.01^{r}	3.78	5.52	—	182.63^{r}
3rd qtr.	755.11^{r}	327.42^{r}	251.56^{r}	22.59^{r}	53.27^{r}	47.76^{r}	7.61	38.77	—	183.27^{r}
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35^{r}	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.95^{r}	22.77^{r}	114.01^{r}	5.12^{r}	25.38^{r}	21.39^{r}	25.84	2.85^{r}
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75^{r}	37.32^{r}	121.70^{r}	21.44^{r}	23.35^{r}	15.32^{r}	4.34	0.77^{r}
4th qtr.	96.49^{r}	104.92^{r}	4.76^{r}	55.29^{r}	90.00^{r}	11.35^{r}	31.99^{r}	19.32^{r}	36.01	3.86^{r}
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36^{r}	77.50^{r}	2.56	29.40	10.57^{r}	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57^{r}	74.69^{r}	1.61^{r}	22.76^{r}	118.96^{r}	5.28	30.91	18.37^{r}	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93^{r}	67.58^{r}	3.46^{r}	37.29^{r}	123.82^{r}	21.25	30.61	16.18^{r}	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.54^{r}	3.50^{r}	24.96^{r}	52.24^{r}	16.16^{r}	39.49^{r}	29.82^{r}	7.56^{r}
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
1952									
2nd qtr.	9.05^{r}	9.33^{r}	12.38^{r}	109.72^{r}	153.64^{r}	45.40^{r}	148.99^{r}	120.85^{r}	20.24^{r}
3rd qtr.	4.63^{r}	9.77^{r}	10.89^{r}	105.28^{r}	188.49^{r}	65.02^{r}	155.98^{r}	99.85^{r}	29.03^{r}
4th qtr.	11.05^{r}	12.52^{r}	18.00^{r}	119.49^{r}	188.44^{r}	98.86^{r}	292.28^{r}	196.71^{r}	35.03^{r}
1953									
1st qtr.	6.45^{r}	8.76^{r}	10.74^{r}	73.00^{r}	182.45^{r}	28.29^{r}	115.10^{r}	91.07^{r}	20.30^{r}
2nd qtr.	5.49^{r}	9.52^{r}	10.93^{r}	103.07^{r}	152.69^{r}	45.72^{r}	185.25^{r}	112.52^{r}	21.26^{r}
3rd qtr.	4.34^{r}	9.89^{r}	9.54^{r}	101.62^{r}	186.31^{r}	64.89^{r}	215.92^{r}	133.96^{r}	28.64^{r}
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
F	106	34	25	422	41.1r	2.2	3.0	73.5r	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1
S	137	63	89	305	33.2	6.0	1.7	18.5	9.7	12.4
O	143	62	114	396	34.6	6.7	3.0	23.6	12.2	18.6
N	151	59	84	429	37.7	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	28.7
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0

TABLE 41B **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	227.0	207.5	255.8r	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7r	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS[3]					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1952 D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79^r	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.10	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.96	5.00	3.38	0.56^r	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.13	4.78	4.93	0.59	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1953 J	915	422	10.69	1.85	20.51	1,252	44.37	35.88	77.08
F	831	387	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.63^r	30.63^r	65.69^r
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81^r	26.58^r	53.66^r
A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.31	35.46	89.93
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	78.12	40.97	103.97
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.02	45.27	110.27
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	93.90	47.51	104.79
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.61	45.43	97.35
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.50	36.05	81.82
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47
F			9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44^r	25.85^r	46.19
M			14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.28	22.40	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS(1)				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 J	2,639	44.3	37.2	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1
F	1,458r	35.8r	27.3r	8.5r	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9r
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1r
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9

(1) Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1) Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine							
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
						Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1953 J	70.1	1.76	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	2.97	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.23	2.99	5.21	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	6.90	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.47	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.19	2.27	11.12	15.40	23.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84r	10.40	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.22	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.88	10.19	3.08	7.21					
F	73.8	1.72	0.69	8.04	3.22	7.63					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	12.83	49.68	3.05	1.80	12.33	10.10	18.16	21.55	4.62	46.01
1952										
4th qtr.	11.01	46.71	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.50	66.81
4th qtr.	14.67	48.76	2.01	1.91	13.36	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners[2]	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	2.02r	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.03	11.04	20.17	25.59
1952											
4th qtr.	15.29r	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.20
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	15.19	13.03	2.36r	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.57	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	17.87	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	**112.6**	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	**49.7**	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	**65.4**	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	**64.9**	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	**72.9**	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	**104.1**	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	**121.3**	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	**91.2**	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	**118.9**	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	**124.6**	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	**218.7**	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	**218.1**	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	**101.4**	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	**76.0**	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.9
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	**75.3**	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6

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(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952 N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8^r	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3^r	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.2	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.8	58.0
1954 J	805.8	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	6.9	35.0
F	802.8	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.4	32.8

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952 N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.7	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.7	320.4	157.4	82.4

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

[1] Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2] Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months[(1)]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952 S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.8[r]	203.0[r]	16.3[r]	51.7[r]	6.9[r]	26.6	5.2[r]	4.3[r]	6.6	16.6[r]	13.9[r]	45.3[r]
F	63.3[r]	228.5	16.7[r]	64.4	6.1[r]	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.1[r]	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8		4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0		16.9		6.1		4.9		4.7		15.7	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952 S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	[illegible].6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	64.0		2.7		2.6		0.7		2.8		10.7	

[(1)] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition								
		Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1r	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,241.5	70.7	931.1	29.3	327.7	10.3	603.4	19.0

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars								
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	42.3	47.4	113.8	70.5	121.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million Dollars								
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1951 4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	247.3	83.1	139.4	34.3	33.8	147.9	31.3	32.0

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

	Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans(5)
			Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,721	436	759	243	516	526
3rd qtr.	1,772	433	792	248	544	547

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.1	335.6	237.9	319.0	305.7	451.4	419.9
1952 N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.5	616.2	408.8	281.5	321.7	266.0	311.7	262.4	472.2^r	410.2
D	343.4	506.3	407.4	227.8	281.6	160.7	297.9	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1^r	539.4^r	350.3^r	181.4^r	146.2^r	155.6^r	295.3^r	210.7^r	308.8^r	329.9^r
F	312.4	563.0	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	296.6	250.4	309.7	346.3

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada. D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1[r]	87.6[r]	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5[p]	90.5[p]	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3

Million dollars

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7[r]	158.6[r]	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0[r]	152.2[r]	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4[r]	143.7[r]	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0[r]	163.2[r]	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3[r]	174.3[r]	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9[r]	167.6[r]	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8[r]	166.3[r]	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2[r]	141.7[r]	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8[r]	110.0[r]	149.4[r]	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7[r]	146.0[r]	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1[r]	144.9[r]	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2[r]	138.9[r]	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4[p]	116.3[p]	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56r
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79r
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45r	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.88	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.18

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1952 N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35r	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.30	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68		56.24		44.44		1.74		0.49	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1952 N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.92	157.07	202.81	10.15	23.47	22.57	10.41
F	2.89		218.44		168.67		13.29		19.15	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1953	1,038	−1,052	36	−16	−117	−237	+ 35	+ 96	+ 36	− 16	1,818.5
1951 1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	− 889	41	−39	+ 28	−203	+ 86	+ 68	+ 64	−160	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	− 984	35	−44	+ 42	−266	+158	+ 75	+102	−219	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 936	37	+46	+ 74	−142	+ 69	+103	− 33	−144	1,855.6
4th	1,155	−1,037	37	−29	+ 13	−247	+ 74	+ 86	− 8	− 91	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	−1,001	48	−42	−189	−252	+ 2	+100	+114	− 25	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−190	−343	+ 32	+ 90	− 73	+173	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	−1,051	30	+48	− 16	−137	+ 49	+ 95	− 2	− 77	1,787.3
4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 72	−216	+ 58	+100	+105	−133	1,818.5

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845
1952 D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,304	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624		
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—		
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **54** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	17.8
1952 D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.3	5.5	13.5

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1952 D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1r	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.6	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.8

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952 S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952 S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1952 D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M		660.0		81.8	28.9	60.8		41.2	2,385

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1952 D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257	44.6r
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324	58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	22.9	2,237	98.2

(1)Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Federal-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	**3,942**	60	631	289
1952 N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	**4,006**	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	**3,955**	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	**3,981**	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	**4,042**	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	**4,082**	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	**4,135**	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	**4,024**	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	**3,956**	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	**3,872**	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	**3,886**	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	**3,918**	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	**3,789**	57	662	281
N	881	835	2,225	154	223	352	**3,789**	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	**3,831**	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	**3,944**	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	**3,885**	61	582	261

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	**10,335**	—
1952 N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	**10,038**	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	**10,157**	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	**9,872**	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	**10,034**	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	**10,182**	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	**10,416**	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	**10,242**	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	**10,398**	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	**10,210**	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	**10,318**	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	**10,398**	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	**10,506**	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	**10,720**	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	**10,722**	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	**10,604**	—
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	**10,634**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1952 D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	953	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Public Demand	Active notice[3]	Other [4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	*662*	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	*757*	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	*579*	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F				2,900			*582*		34		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,225,276	1,280,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−100	−45,250	−90,700
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Rents and Royalties going abroad	47,475	61,610	55,017	53,674	54,000
Corporation Income Tax	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,276,940	1,249,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−2,000	−36,850	−55,600
Excess Profits Tax	−1,788	10,141	2,365	—	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,473,790	2,436,700
Succession Duties	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,071	40,000
Total Direct Taxes	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,511,861	2,476,700
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties	225,878	295,722	346,365	389,442	408,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt and beer	107,035	129,390	120,851	127,684	133,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	115,982	114,486	100,711	116,914	98,000
Licences	38	38	36	38	38
Less refunds	−2,490	−2,868	−3,658	−3,276	−3,038
Total Excise Duties	220,565	241,046	217,940	241,360	228,000
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax	415,222	470,627	611,492	725,398	759,700
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−24,298	−141,558	−147,700
Automobiles, tires and tubes	38,193	70,841	100,904	89,883	101,000
Beverages (soft drinks)	1,627	7,212	19,230	12,481	12,000
Candy and chewing gum	1,030	10,880	11,531	12,391	12,800
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	83,497	85,199	106,354	102,645	110,000
Electrical appliances	—	2,080	4,893	4,305	5,000
Furs	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,710	4,000
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.	4,077	6,459	9,714	7,488	7,500
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.	9,898	10,945	11,346	10,561	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,706	16,500
Toilet preparations	4,316	4,551	8,467	7,195	7,000
Transportation and communications	3,967	—	—	—	—
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,603	3,500
Wines	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,216	2,200
Other	10,994	13,594	20,837	9,365	8,500
Less refunds (mainly sales tax)	−11,785	−10,506	−13,723	−20,499	−20,000
Total Excise Taxes	571,457	686,768	885,928	841,890	882,000
Other Taxes, Total	4,435	4,938	5,596	13,040	14,300
Total Indirect Taxes	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,485,732	1,532,300
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	3,997,593	4,009,000
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,905	111,500
Return on Investments	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,906	147,500
Other	29,558	53,376	59,740	51,324	58,400
Total Non-Tax Revenue	205,599	233,348	281,972	280,135	317,400
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,277,728	4,326,400
Total Special Receipts and Credits	51,425	93,838	41,162	83,095	73,686
Total Revenues	**2,580,141**	**3,112,536**	**3,980,909**	**4,360,823**	**4,400,086**

Source: The Budget, April 6, 1954.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	75,047	142,785	67,134	106,711	109,256
Citizenship & Immigration	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,646	25,895
Defence Production	—	—	30,979	88,817	49,875
External Affairs	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,251	45,447
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general	5,448	7,354	8,361	9,385	9,463
Compensation to provinces	84,756	105,188	107,100	318,593	318,028
Government contributions with respect to the superannuation Account	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802	54,450
Interest on Public Debt	439,816	425,217	432,423	451,340	476,665
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	50,000
Subsidies to Provinces	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108	20.108
Other	115,589	39,247	119,710	33,740	40,564
Fisheries	7,586	8,964	8,733	10,777	9,425
Justice	10,959	12,407	14,039	14,909	15,192
Labour	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,022	68,706
Legislation	5,229	4,711	5,945	6,157	5,658
Mines & Technical Surveys	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,658	37,498
National Defence	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,882,418	1,839,673
National Health & Welfare	16,901	17,344	21,098	22,935	27,918
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	49,669	—	—
Family Allowances	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,198	350,142
General Health Grants	15,716	18,875	24,322	27,333	28,964
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	93,189	103,169	80,206	—	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	2,999	22,099	23,555
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	16,170	18,014	25,080	28,343	28,245
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,313	50,092
Northern Affairs and National Resources	22,605	20,764	17,423	19,500	19,488
Post Office	82,640	91,781	97,973	105,553	114,078
Public Works	67,599	81,663	91,852	97,859	114,540
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	15,971	19,801	27,341	31,141	33,992
Trade and Commerce	34,550	27,304	21,817	16,503	16,688
Transport	123,449	85,123	99,901	103,906	120,187
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,053	127,654
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,790	2,518
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	69,507	71,646	76,097	78,541	80,175
War Service gratuities and re-establishment-credits	22,641	16,868	9,826	10,737	9,106
Other	33,040	18,799	19,806	21,304	20,406
Other Departments	18,923	15,097	22,152	22,834	46,323
Total Expenditures	**2,448,615**	**2,901,242**	**3,732,875**	**4,337,276**	**4,389,979**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—))	**131,526**	**211,294**	**248,034**	**23,547**	**10,107**

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,891	251	2,972	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 J	143.4^{r}	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82	12.99
F	159.2^{r}	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
M	173.7^{r}	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0^{r}	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0^{r}	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9^{r}	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3^{r}	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5^{r}	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0^{r}	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0^{r}	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1^{r}	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2^{r}	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments All policies	Total Payments Ordinary	Total Payments Industrial	Total Payments Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1952 D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1952 4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1) New Issues	FEDERAL(1) Retirements	PROVINCIAL(1) New Issues	PROVINCIAL(1) Retirements	CORPORATIONS New Issues New	CORPORATIONS New Issues Refunding	CORPORATIONS Retirements	CORPORATIONS Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	TOTAL(2) Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,589	423	161	430	1	111	+321	+1,026	1,400
1952 4th	797	710	105	35	145	22	73	+ 94	+252	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	168	—	37	+131	+230	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	24	+ 77	+ 70	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	52	1	22	+ 31	+ 21	1,400
4th	1,614	1,061	130	60	110	—	28	+ 82	+705	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 101 stocks	Total, 80 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 13 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1952 D	108	39	22	47	2,573	85	1,828	326	76	94
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,298					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments[1]	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77[4]
953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
952 N	3.62	1.206	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17,80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
954 J	3.55	1.883	55.46	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1r	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.30	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55			56.4	21.60

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (^{p}) *signifies "preliminary" and* (^{r}) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.*

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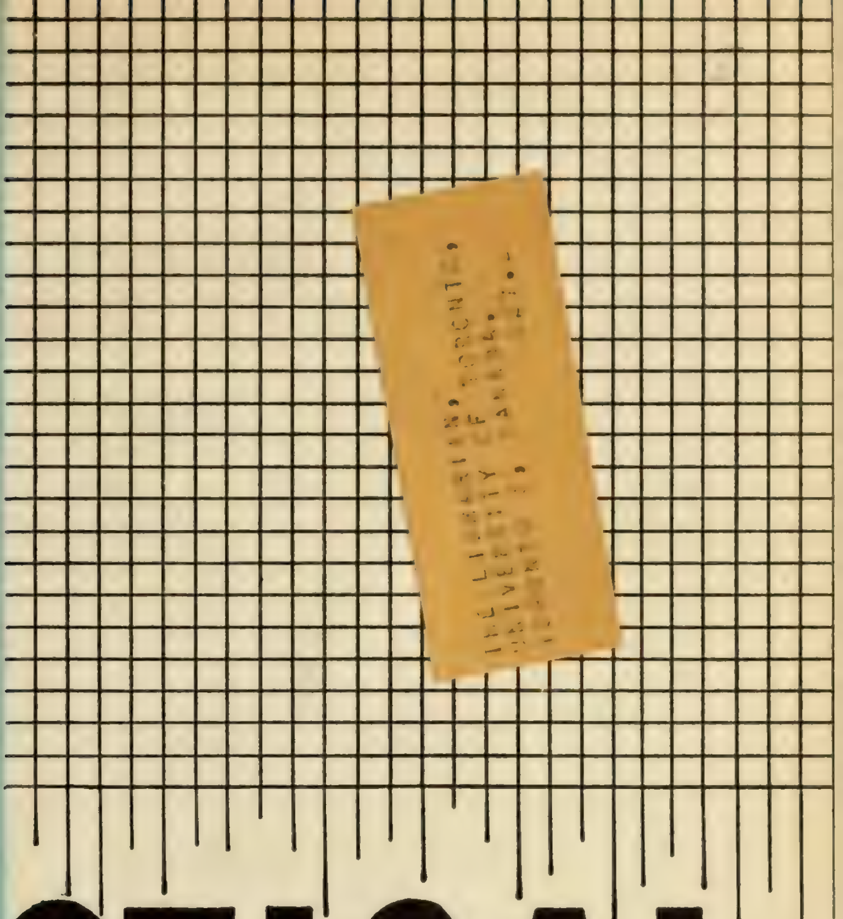

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1954

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MAY 1954

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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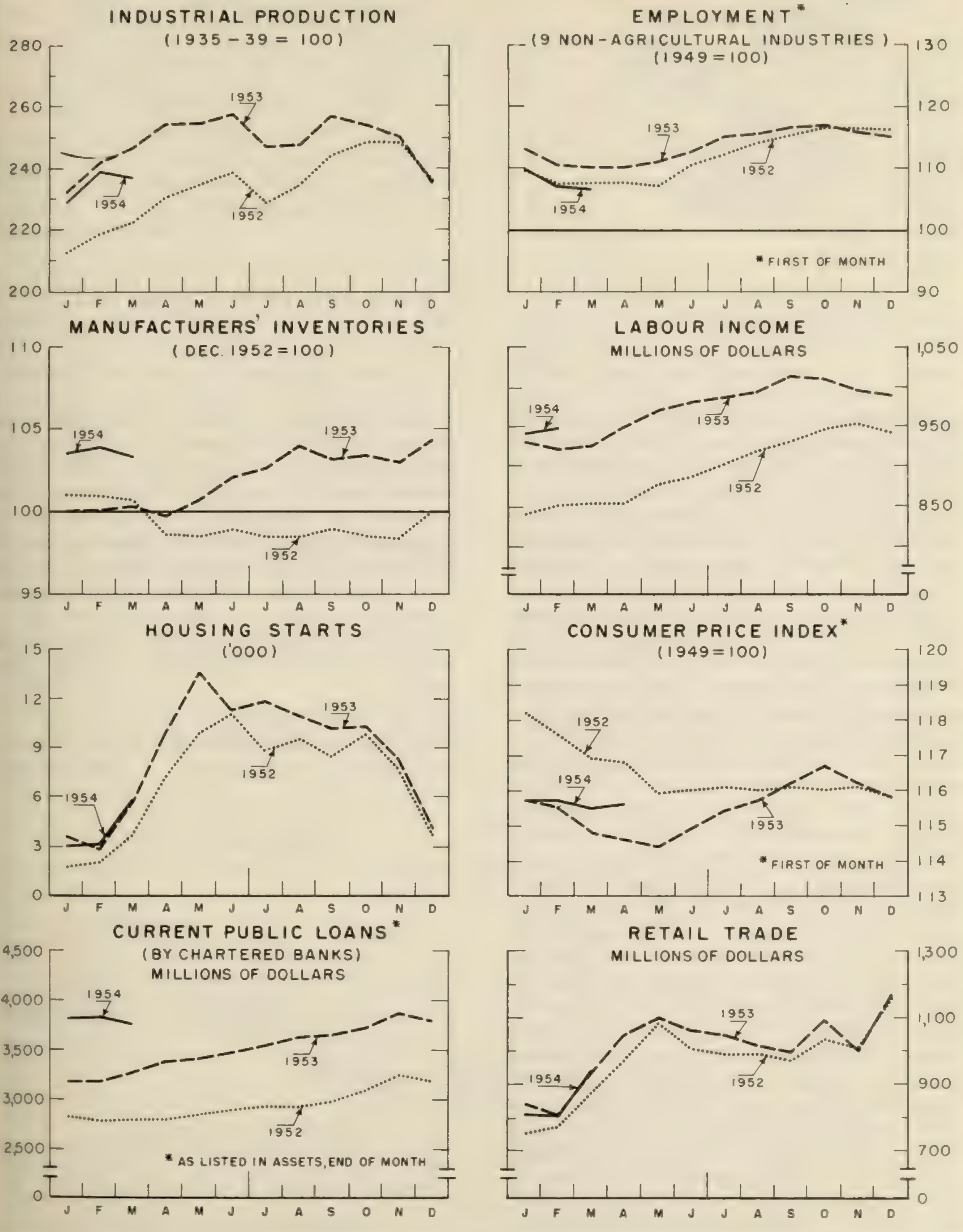
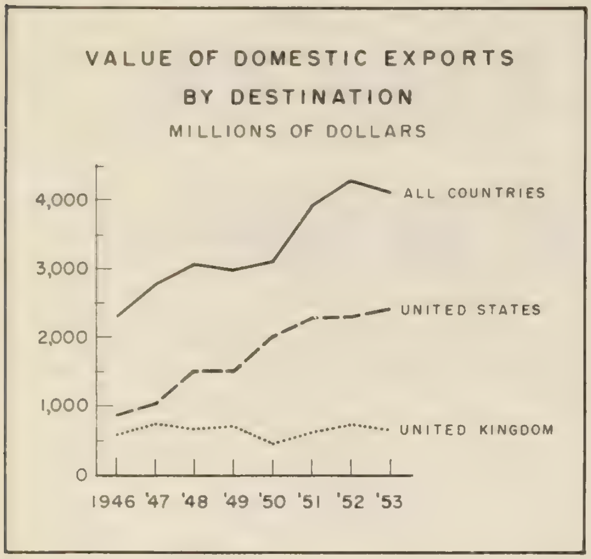
Current Economic Conditions

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

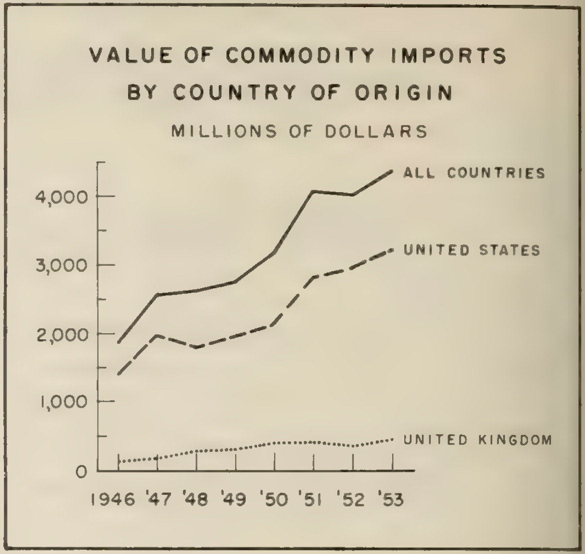


The Value of Canadian Exports



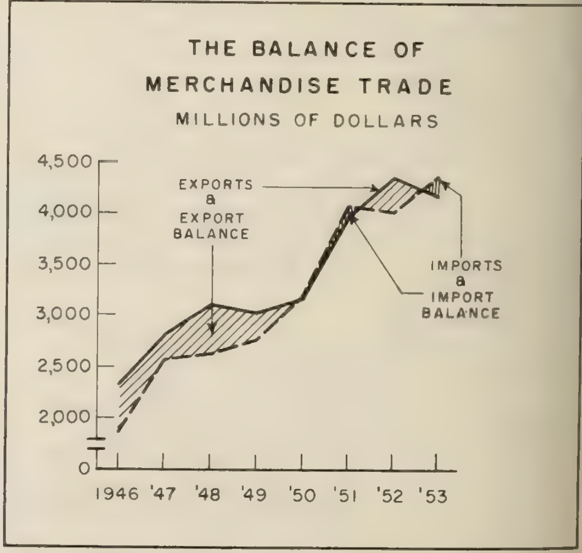
The value of Canada's domestic exports in 1953 was reduced to $4,117 million from the $4,301 million in 1952, or by 4 per cent, but remained well above the level of earlier post war years. Exports to the United States increased in 1953 while those to the United Kingdom and many other countries were reduced. The group of exports most affected by this decrease was the agricultural and vegetable products group (particularly grains). The changes from 1952 to 1953, as well as those leading up to that period are outlined below; many of the comparisons are also carried forward into the first quarter of this year. The value of domestic exports increased rapidly from 1950 to 1952, as the accompanying chart shows. Exports to the United Kingdom and certain other overseas markets, however, were abnormally low in 1950 compared with earlier post war years. During the recent years, the increases in exports were widespread among the principal markets. The chart shows the rapid rise of exports to the United States. There were also significant relative gains to India and Japan, and to other countries in Europe and Latin America, many of these gains, largely reflecting increased shipments of grains. Between 1949 and 1953, the share of the United States as a market for Canadian exports increased from 50 per cent in 1949 to 59 per cent in 1953, after having reached a peak of 65 per cent in 1950. The share of the United Kingdom and that of other Commonwealth countries in total were both smaller in 1953 than in 1949, while those of Europe and certain other countries, notably Japan, were larger in the later year.

Commodity Imports



The value of commodity imports increased substantially in the years shown on the above chart; the advance amounted to nearly 59 per cent between 1949 and 1953. The United States increased in importance as a supplier of Canada's imports throughout these years; in 1950 about 67 per cent of Canada's imports came from that country, while in 1953 it supplied about 73 per cent of the total. The United Kingdom's share declined from nearly 13 per cent to just over 10 per cent over this same period.

The Merchandise Trade Balance

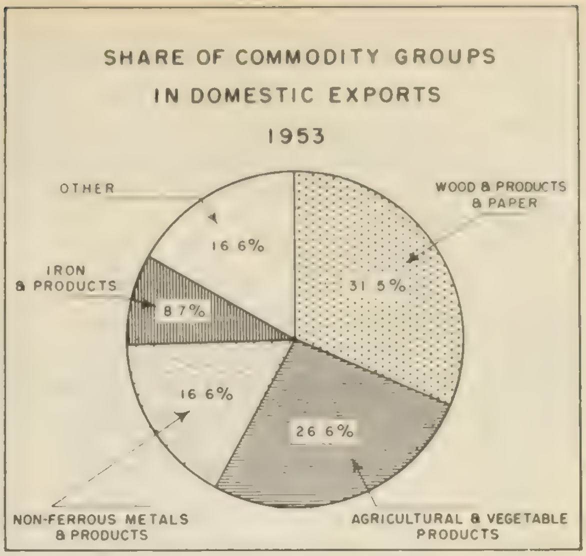


The merchandise trade balance showed an import surplus in 1950, 1951, and in 1953, while in 1952 the rapid decline in import prices and the large volume of grain exports, noted above, contributed to an export surplus of $325 million. The import balance of 1953 occurred largely as a result of a further substantial increase in the volume of imports when both the volume and price of exports were lower than in the preceding year. The lower exports in 1953 reflected the reduced volume of grain exports, particularly wheat, late in that year, and also certain price reductions, especially in some of the wood products and non-ferrous metals. The lower value of exports of the principal grains in 1953 was equal to about 36 per cent of the overall reduction in the value of Canadian exports between 1952 and 1953.

The import balance continued to be evident in the first quarter of 1954, although it was slightly narrower than at the same time a year ago, as a result of the smaller volume of imports compared with early 1953. Wheat exports were lower in the first quarter of 1954 than in the same part of 1953. There was a decrease also in the value of exports of iron and its products and non-ferrous metals in the same comparison. However, exports of some of the other principal commodities, including the important wood and paper group and the aggregates of the agricultural and animal groups maintained the level of the first quarter of 1953.

The Share of Commodity Groups in Exports

The rapid advance in the value of grain exports in the years 1950 to 1952 was largely instrumental in increasing the share of the agricultural and vegetable commodity group in Canada's total exports. Although there was some decline in this share from 1952 to 1953, it still accounted for 27 per cent of total domestic exports in the latter year. Significant gains were made also by the wood and paper group, maintaining them as the largest single group in Canadian exports; the share of non-ferrous metals also was greater in 1953 than in 1950. The animals and animal products group experienced a substantial decline as a share of the total, reflecting in part the effects of the outbreak of foot and mouth disease. The above chart illustrates the relative shares of some of the main groups in 1953.


SHARE OF COMMODITY GROUPS IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS 1953

The substantial contribution which the principal grains have made to the rapid increase in the value of exports from 1950 to 1952 is outlined in the table below:

Principal Grains in Domestic Exports

(A) Current Dollar Comparisons

		1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
		(Millions of Dollars)				
1.	Domestic Exports (including grains)	2,993	3,118	3,914	4,301	4,117
2.	Principal Grains*	496	377	567	852	785
3.	Total Domestic Exports, Change from Preceding Year		125	796	387	- 184
4.	Principal Grains, change from Preceding Year		- 119	190	285	- 67

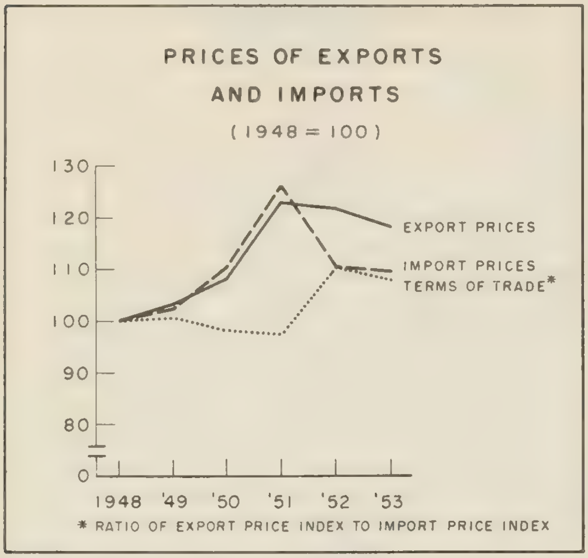
(B) Constant (1948) Dollar Comparisons

		(Millions of Dollars)				
1.	Domestic Exports (including grains)	2,892	2,893	3,240	3,627	3,587
2.	Principal Grains*	450	347	538	817	788
3.	Total Domestic Exports, Change from Preceding Year		1	347	387	- 40
4.	Principal Grains, Change from Preceding Year		- 103	191	279	- 29

*Wheat, oats, barley, rye.

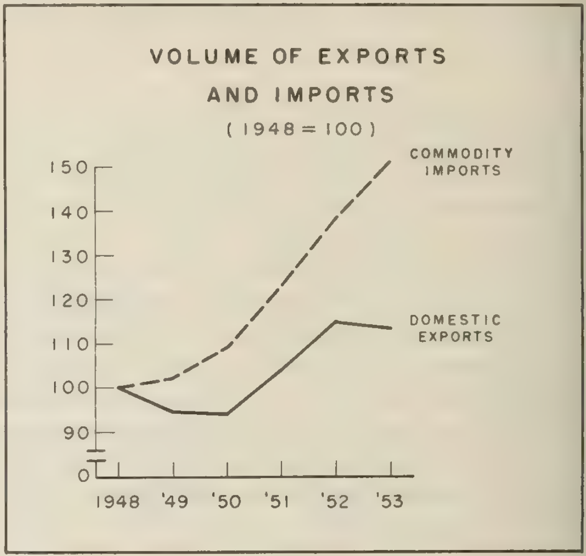
It will be noticed that the volume increases of grains accounted for a large part of the total increase in exports in 1951 and 1952. In 1953, with improved crops in many other countries, Canadian grain exports declined; nevertheless, their value and volume remained well above the levels of 1950.

It is significant too, that the reduction in value of exports from 1952 to 1953 took place chiefly among the principal groups which in the preceding two years had experienced large relative advances, particularly the grains, and some woods and metals and their products. Furthermore, in 1953 and early 1954 increases in value of exports occurred in two important groups, one of which had declined relatively in the two preceding years and the other one of which had shown almost no change; these were the animal and animal products group and chemicals and allied commodities respectively. The modifications in the trade pattern throughout these years no doubt has been strongly influenced by the different rates of emergency stock piling and by exceptional food exports, especially in the years 1951 and 1952.



Price and Volume Changes of Exports and Imports

The significant difference in rate of price movements in 1952 was noted above. The accompanying chart illustrates the relevant changes. From 1950 to 1951 export prices rose somewhat less than import prices and the ratio of export prices to import prices (the terms of trade) moved downward. This situation was dramatically reversed in 1952, with the much more rapid fall-off in import prices. This difference in the timing of price advances from 1950 to 1952 reflected in part the earlier price increases in some of the world's primary commodities entering Canadian imports, followed by the rising prices of certain Canadian exports, particularly among the metals. In 1953, the difference in rates of change of import and export prices was more moderate; in early 1954, while export prices declined slightly, import prices were slightly higher, compared with early 1953. The price changes in 1953 and early 1954, however, were overshadowed by the much more marked differences in volume movements.



It will be seen on the chart that the volume of imports rose each year from 1948 to 1953; that of exports increased almost as rapidly from 1950 to 1952, but experienced reductions from 1948 to 1950, and again in 1953. It might be noted, however, that comparisons with 1948 should allow for restrictions to the volume of imports in that year, following the establishment of exchange conservation measures. The volume of imports increased more rapidly from 1951 to 1952 than it did from 1952 to 1953 (12 per cent compared with 9 per cent); however, in the former year, as mentioned, the increase in the volume of exports almost kept pace with imports, whereas from 1952 to 1953, the volume of exports actually declined slightly while the substantial increase in imports continued. It was largely due to these different movements in the volume of trade that the import balance referred to above re-emerged in 1953.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7(9)
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1952 D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.0	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.3	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.5	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.3	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	228.9p	293	35.6	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.0p	311	36.7	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3r	118.5r	99.5r	140.4
M	237.7p		52.8	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.1	118.2	99.5	140.7

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Paid(4) Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	971	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1952 D	5,250	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,200	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.8	309.2
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	63.3	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4r	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,009	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	995	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.6	112.6	361.7r
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	989	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.2	142.1	343.4
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	941	7,472p	8,315	24,177	805.8	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	6.7	432.2	947	7,810p	6,116	27,101p	802.8	66.0	312.8r
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0		8,406p	5,896		934.8	80.2	352.5

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1952 D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	124.5^{r}	221.1^{r}	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.9^{r}	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.7^{r}	219.5^{r}	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7^{r}	220.0^{r}	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5^{r}	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6^{r}	221.0^{r}	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2^{r}	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2^{r}	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9^{r}	220.4^{r}	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7^{r}	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316		..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7^{r}
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5						173.6	100.2

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	TOTAL[2] IMPORTS: Volume Index	EXPORTS[2]: Volume Index	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1952 D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445	99	96	323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
O	130	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954 J	127^{r}	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	117^{p}	103^{p}	321.2^{r}	140	139
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430	101^{p}	92^{p}	321.6^{r}	140	139
M		4,612*	365*			382			324.2	141	139

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1952 D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.5	24.5	44.3
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5	24.7	44.6
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1	25.8	44.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	134	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.4	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	387.8	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	127^{r}	141^{r}	113^{r}	59.8	3.1	1,152	453.4	20.7^{r}	23.9	46.4
F	124^{r}	126^{r}	139^{r}	113^{r}	60.1	3.7	1,221	444.2	21.9^{r}	23.6	46.1
M	123^{p}	124^{p}	135^{p}	113^{p}	60.1	3.7	1,528		23.0	24.0	45.7

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.8	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312^{r}	906	27.2	112	123	189.0
1952 D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198^{r}	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389^{r}	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393^{r}	1,013^{r}	26.5	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451^{r}	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,383^{r}	933^{r}	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357^{r}	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254^{r}	925^{r}	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.2	110.2	115.4	1.78	1,251^{r}	813	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	285.9	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244^{r}	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	284.6^{r}	110.1	114.9	1.79	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	283.7^{r}	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091^{r}	837^{r}	28.1	107	120	195.4
F	283.0^{r}	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,180	809	27.5	109	119	199.6
M	282.8	110.6	114.8	1.79			27.2	105^{p}	121^{p}	

(1)Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3)Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 O		32,915	13,593	10,809		1,099	251	204		190	60
N		31,085	10,380	10,336		969	310	232		200	69
D	14,624	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32
M	15,083	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222	24

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 O	79		1,564	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951
N	93		1,427	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497
D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population. (4)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1952 A	5,448	2,788		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544	
S	4,510	2,662		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513	
O	3,526	2,891		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613	
N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493	
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661	
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510	
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 A	2,099	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934
S	1,896	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,886	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators[1]	Other					
	Million dollars									
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,744	2,070	+161	23,110
1953	11,655	309	3,737	1,667	1,609	18,977	2,923	2,266	+ 76	24,242
1952 1st	2,540	60	799	152	306	3,857	648	476	+ 23	5,004
2nd	2,611	67	969	110	392	4,149	669	509	+ 35	5,362
3rd	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	5,654	704	527	+ 33	6,918
4th	2,840	74	905	233	423	4,475	723	558	+ 70	5,826
1953 1st	2,775	70	854	47	341	4,087	707	520	—	5,314
2nd	2,899	77	1,011	92	416	4,495	746	556	− 44	5,753
3rd	2,994	79	1,002	1,337	417	5,829	740	573	+ 69	7,211
4th	2,987	83	870	191	435	4,566	730	617	+ 51	5,964
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	17,776	2,708	2,032	+ 24	22,540
2nd	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	17,716	2,664	2,120	+356	22,856
3rd	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	17,856	2,836	2,064	+368	23,124
4th	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	19,192	2,768	2,064	−104	23,920
1953 1st	11,444	280	3,896	1,636	1,588	18,844	2,956	2,200	− 28	23,972
2nd	11,692	308	3,812	1,548	1,632	18,992	2,972	2,264	+ 8	24,236
3rd	11,716	316	3,652	1,760	1,584	19,028	2,968	2,272	+244	24,512
4th	11,768	332	3,588	1,724	1,632	19,044	2,796	2,328	+ 80	24,248

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1952	14,334	4,231	786	1,561	1,918	+ 278	5,581	−5,417	−162	23,110
1953	15,035	4,450	1,062	1,719	1,920	+ 583	5,450	−5,900	− 77	24,242
1952 1st	3,219	1,079	126	306	437	− 173	1,238	−1,205	− 23	5,004
2nd	3,575	863	200	382	566	− 227	1,411	−1,372	− 36	5,362
3rd	3,487	1,102	223	451	466	+1,150	1,428	−1,357	− 32	6,918
4th	4,053	1,187	237	422	449	− 472	1,504	−1,483	− 71	5,826
1953 1st	3,451	1,161	193	320	485	− 116	1,170	−1,350	—	5,314
2nd	3,788	889	269	411	549	− 4	1,417	−1,609	+ 43	5,753
3rd	3,626	1,218	306	524	483	+1,136	1,491	−1,504	− 69	7,211
4th	4,170	1,182	294	464	403	− 433	1,372	−1,437	− 51	5,964
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	13,996	3,888	668	1,548	1,792	+ 416	5,632	−5,376	− 24	22,540
2nd	14,320	4,224	728	1,504	1,980	+ 16	5,596	−5,156	−356	22,856
3rd	14,312	4,400	812	1,568	1,992	+ 280	5,488	−5,356	−372	23,124
4th	14,708	4,412	936	1,624	1,908	+ 400	5,608	−5,780	+104	23,920
1953 1st	14,980	4,388	1,020	1,620	2,016	+ 592	5,344	−6,012	+ 24	23,972
2nd	15,064	4,440	1,000	1,636	1,864	+ 668	5,616	−6,044	− 8	24,236
3rd	14,968	4,464	1,044	1,836	2,088	+ 592	5,692	−5,928	−244	24,512
4th	15,128	4,508	1,184	1,784	1,712	+ 480	5,148	−5,616	− 80	24,248

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
952	10,743	−336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
953	11,655	−382	309	1,642	1,609	1,656	1,466	30	28	18,013
952 1st	2,540	− 82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746
2nd	2,611	− 83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794
3rd	2,752	− 83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235
4th	2,840	− 88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298
953 1st	2,775	− 92	70	25	341	391	429	7	6	3,952
2nd	2,899	− 94	77	114	416	422	342	8	7	4,191
3rd	2,994	− 96	79	1,285	417	426	343	8	7	5,463
4th	2,987	−100	83	218	435	417	352	7	8	4,407
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
952 1st	10,492	−328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704
2nd	10,552	−344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640
3rd	10,704	−328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664
4th	11,224	−344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284
953 1st	11,444	−368	280	1,548	1,588	1,624	1,420	28	24	17,588
2nd	11,692	−388	308	1,636	1,632	1,684	1,516	32	28	18,140
3rd	11,716	−380	316	1,552	1,584	1,772	1,436	32	28	18,056
4th	11,768	−392	332	1,832	1,632	1,544	1,492	28	32	18,268

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million Dollars									
52	17,073	−1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+ 238	1,181
53	18,013	−1,432	16,581	15,035	1,755	8,693	4,587	1,546	+ 64	1,482
52 1st	3,746	− 312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	− 150	365
2nd	3,794	− 367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	− 148	− 215	67
3rd	5,235	− 307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	1,441	+1,050	391
4th	4,298	− 334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	− 89	− 447	358
53 1st	3,952	− 358	3,594	3,451	413	1,904	1,134	143	− 268	411
2nd	4,191	− 416	3,775	3,788	501	2,128	1,159	− 13	− 180	167
3rd	5,463	− 323	5,140	3,626	403	2,126	1,097	1,514	+ 892	622
4th	4,407	− 335	4,072	4,170	438	2,535	1,197	− 98	− 380	282
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
52 1st	16,704	−1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+ 372	1,096
2nd	16,640	−1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	− 28	1,060
3rd	16,664	−1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+ 192	804
4th	18,284	−1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+ 416	1,764
53 1st	17,588	−1,432	16,156	14,980	1,872	8,576	4,532	1,176	− 44	1,220
2nd	18,140	−1,428	16,712	15,064	1,692	8,812	4,560	1,648	− 120	1,768
3rd	18,056	−1,440	16,616	14,968	1,744	8,648	4,576	1,648	− 32	1,680
4th	18,268	−1,428	16,840	15,128	1,712	8,736	4,680	1,712	+ 452	1,260

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend-iture
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1952	12,241	3,500	635	1,232	1,615	+ 391	4,876	−4,896	−135	**19,459**
1953	12,840	3,563	844	1,305	1,613	+ 619	4,868	−5,357	− 63	**20,232**
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	**4,384**
1951 1st	2,765	623	143	210	364	+ 14	919	−1,077	− 5	**3,956**
2nd	2,909	542	185	262	421	+ 262	1,057	−1,279	+ 39	**4,398**
3rd	2,778	792	171	309	365	+1,292	1,215	−1,235	+ 14	**5,701**
4th	3,141	770	151	280	349	− 568	1,227	−1,110	− 17	**4,223**
1952 1st	2,728	893	102	244	363	− 234	1,050	−1,042	− 19	**4,085**
2nd	3,069	723	162	303	475	− 280	1,227	−1,243	− 30	**4,406**
3rd	2,983	913	181	358	395	+1,419	1,264	−1,254	− 27	**6,232**
4th	3,461	971	190	327	382	− 514	1,335	−1,357	− 59	**4,736**
1953 1st	2,950	937	154	243	410	− 138	1,026	−1,235	—	**4,347**
2nd	3,260	718	213	312	461	− 99	1,258	−1,456	+ 36	**4,703**
3rd	3,081	974	243	399	405	+1,328	1,332	−1,361	− 57	**6,344**
4th	3,549	934	234	351	337	− 472	1,252	−1,305	− 42	**4,838**

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	**109.7**	**118.0**	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1953	**248.4**	**185.8**	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1952 O	**248.1**	**198.7**	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	**248.1**	**184.5**	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	**235.7**	**173.3**	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	**232.1**	**164.6**	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	**242.0**	**162.6**	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	**246.8**	**160.2**	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	**254.5**	**175.5**	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	**254.7**	**180.4**	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	**257.5**	**196.3**	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	**247.0**	**206.5**	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	**248.5**	**201.1**	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	**257.0**	**212.2**	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	**254.3**	**200.0**	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	**250.5**	**194.1**	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	**235.3**	**176.0**	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	**228.9**^{p}	**171.4**	100.2	81.9	73.7	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	**239.0**^{p}	**181.5**^{r}	109.5^{r}	96.2	84.4	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5^{r}	232.3	256.7
M	**237.7**^{p}	**172.4**^{p}	118.1^{p}	103.2	109.5	163.4		92.9^{p}		246.5^{p}	244.0	218.4

Industrial Production

ABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
ase period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
953	262.9	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
952 O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.6	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.3	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.0	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	269.9	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.0	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.6	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.2	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
54 J	239.9^{p}	202.0^{p}	184.0	165.0	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	250.6^{p}	212.8^{p}	184.2^{p}	166.1^{p}	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1^{r}	51.2	20.5
M	250.8^{p}	216.2^{p}	200.9^{p}	172.4^{p}	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
se period ndustry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
39	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
53	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
52 O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
53 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
54 J	97.9^{r}	163.6^{p}	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7^{r}	194.7^{r}	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1^{r}	167.3^{p}	152.3	68.9	116.7	163.6^{r}	197.1^{r}	89.1	248.9^{r}	280.8
M	93.5	171.0^{p}	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.4	192.3	65.8	303.0	267.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6^{r}	97.0	118.8^{r}
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.5	178.7	104.6	165.1^{r}	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0				169.2^{p}	133.9	103.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper:						
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3^{r}	236.9^{r}	220.5	172.9	205.4^{r}	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5^{r}
F	299.8	156.2^{r}	254.8^{r}	240.8	180.1	204.8^{r}	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7^{r}
M		160.3^{p}	248.2	233.8	180.2	208.2				283.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1953	323.6	235.3	289.8	317.7	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1952 O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.3	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.2	250.2	271.4	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.3	262.1	277.0	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.5	243.3	288.2	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	323.7	221.9	292.3	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.1	204.9	288.5	318.9	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.0	199.3	262.6	280.1	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	299.3^{p}	201.5^{r}	256.8^{p}	268.6^{p}	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6^{r}	316.0	224.4^{r}
F	309.7^{p}	222.6^{r}	262.6^{p}	270.6^{p}	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.0^{r}	371.2	232.2^{r}
M	305.0^{p}	221.4	256.5^{p}	247.8^{p}	290.0	218.9	193.5	428.4	326.0	233.8

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1952 O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J	209.8^{r}	497.7	334.8^{r}	362.8	263.6	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.3^{r}	487.1^{r}	358.3^{p}	404.2		382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	473.5	370.5^{p}	417.2				250.6	257.3	176.9

The Canadian Labour Force

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						WITH JOBS							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1939		8,035	4,598	. .	. .	4,075	1,364	2,711	. .	. .	2,056	523	3,437
1953		10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1952 Dec.	13	9,935	5,250	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685
1953 Jan.	24	9,964	5,200	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
Feb	21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar.	21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April	18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May	16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June	20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July	18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug.	22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept.	19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct.	24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov.	21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec.	12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan.	23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
Feb.	20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
Mar.	20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1953	73	326	70	251	218	33	971
1952 D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247(1)	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253(1)	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	986
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	993
S	81	333	82	258	224	34	1,012
O	78	328	83	259	227	34	1,009
N	77	324	76	258	227	33	995
D	72	330	69	257	228	33	989
1954 J	65	317	56	247	224	32	941
F	66	320	54	249	226	32	947

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1952 D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12^{r}	113.4	149.7	67.70^{r}
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.89	111.9	147.0	67.19
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2^{r}	58.47^{r}	97.7^{r}	137.4^{r}	56.15^{r}	105.9^{r}	146.1^{r}	70.91^{r}
M	106.5	147.6	59.30	90.0	136.4	60.53	108.4	148.8	70.51

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods (1)			Non-durable Goods (2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1952 D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.93	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8^{r}	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3^{r}	150.0^{r}	60.60^{r}	118.5^{r}	163.6^{r}	64.88^{r}	99.5^{r}	136.4^{r}	56.19^{r}
M	108.1	151.2	61.20	118.2	165.2	65.67	99.5	137.4	56.61

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33[r]
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.25
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2[r]	108.1[r]	49.18[r]	94.4[r]	119.0[r]	40.71[r]	94.2[r]	125.9[r]	52.14[r]
M	81.4	106.9	49.68	95.2	123.6	41.90	95.7	132.5	54.01

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70[r]	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.50	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1[r]	71.90[r]	104.3[r]	142.2[r]	66.16[r]	150.4[r]	205.9[r]	68.78[r]
M	109.1	150.3	71.83	103.9	143.6	67.00	150.0	206.7	69.42

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1952 O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50^{r}
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.07
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4^{r}	189.7	65.20^{r}	118.5	163.0^{r}	65.57^{r}	91.7^{r}	136.1^{r}	61.48^{r}
M	137.0	190.0	65.97	119.8	165.2	65.73	89.6	137.8	63.70

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1952 S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54^{r}	105.1	132.8	60.77^{r}	105.9	144.5	65.31^{r}
A	106.0	156.6	64.78	105.6	132.0	60.26	106.1	145.7	65.05
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8^{r}	150.3^{r}	65.67^{r}	105.2^{r}	135.7^{r}	61.86^{r}	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.4	152.8	68.36	105.1	137.5	62.71	109.5	158.7	69.28

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1952 D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81[r]	123.3	145.9	50.32[r]	105.6	132.7	36.55[r]
A	110.9	142.9	48.06	123.3	149.7	51.84	106.3	134.4	36.80
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3[r]	150.6[r]	50.06[r]	124.5[r]	155.6[r]	52.75[r]	105.7[r]	140.0[r]	38.27[r]
M	110.4	151.1	50.65	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.8	142.5	38.91

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1952 D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4[r]	165.8[r]	54.90[r]	96.0[r]	127.6[r]	44.80[r]	95.4[r]	126.0[r]	49.45[r]	97.6[r]
M	112.9	170.0	56.51	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.7	50.57	97.0

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952 S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4[r]	50.15[r]	105.7[r]	144.8[r]	56.26[r]	110.8[r]	152.1[r]	60.75[r]	100.9	133.3[r]
M	131.3	51.21	105.1	145.9	57.06	110.1	152.7	61.41	99.6	132.3

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952 S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05[r]	109.5[r]	145.2[r]	54.96[r]	118.3[r]	159.6[r]	59.93[r]	97.5[r]	133.7[r]	62.60[r]
M	56.36	108.6	146.0	55.69	119.3	163.2	60.74	98.1	138.4	64.39

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	..	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1952 S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7^{r}	156.9^{r}	47.85	109.7	149.8^{r}	56.98^{r}	104.6	140.5	47.67^{r}
M	116.1	159.5	48.93	109.5	151.5	57.77	105.0	141.4	47.80

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0^{r}	164.4^{r}	61.17^{r}	105.2	143.9^{r}	53.70^{r}	106.1^{r}	142.8^{r}	62.46^{r}
M	118.7	166.7	62.19	105.0	144.3	53.93	105.1	141.3	62.34

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1952 N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8^{r}	144.7^{r}	68.29^{r}	100.1	134.2^{r}	53.25^{r}	98.0^{r}	133.2^{r}	59.50^{r}
M	106.2	143.9	68.32	99.3	134.2	53.65	98.2	137.4	61.28

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	**153.8**	156.5	150.4	**135.8**	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1952 D	**151.8**	153.0	153.1	**132.1**	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	**153.4**	154.6	152.3	**134.0**	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	**153.3**	153.7	153.3	**134.2**	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	**153.7**	156.3	149.3	**135.5**	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	**153.1**	155.9	149.3	**135.9**	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	**153.0**	155.6	149.9	**136.2**	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	**152.7**	155.5	149.8	**136.0**	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	**153.4**	156.9	148.2	**135.7**	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	**154.8**	159.1	150.3	**136.6**	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	**155.9**	160.2	151.8	**137.4**	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	**157.3**	161.2	153.8	**138.4**	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	**158.3**	162.3	151.7	**140.4**	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	**158.3^{r}**	160.9^{r}	152.6	**140.4**	151.4	127.9^{r}	121.7	148.9	117.8^{r}	147.0	98.6
M	**157.5**	161.0	149.4	**140.7**	151.7	128.2	122.2	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.5

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0^r	110.6	98.5^r	122.8^r	131.7^r	113.0	158.0^r	169.5^r	162.2	156.2	170.4^r
M	110.4	110.4	98.5	124.8	134.0	113.4	158.2	169.6	164.5	156.7	169.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	**143.3**	156.8
1952 O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.9**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**136.3**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**138.5**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**137.5**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**142.3**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**142.7**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**143.8**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	**146.5**	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	**147.3**	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	**148.2**	163.3
F	166.7	161.2^r	159.5	171.4	158.2^r	148.9^r	140.0^r	183.5	141.9^r	**151.5**	165.1
M	168.1	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	141.9	**151.3**	165.9

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952 S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6[r]	44.6[r]	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6[r]	40.9[r]	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.7	38.3	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.6	40.5	41.0	38.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.8	40.7
1952 S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4[r]	43.1[r]	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.8	39.9	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.3	43.3	41.6	41.5	40.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	**22.5**
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	**22.4**
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	**22.5**
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	**22.8**
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	**22.6**
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	**22.2**
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	**21.9**
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	**22.2**
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	**22.2**
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	**22.8**
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	**22.7**

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem-ployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commenc-ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contribu-tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	287	37
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	452	18
1954 J	438.2	351.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	559	22
F	432.2	360.0	168.26	8,392	26.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	580	25
M	413.0	348.6	152.61	10,127	32.16	12.39	17.28	881.3	588	31

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1952 O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1952 O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17 Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..		

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1953 J	221.5	202.1^{r}	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6^{r}	286.6^{r}
F	221.1^{r}	201.0^{r}	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3^{r}	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.5^{r}	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0^{r}	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4^{r}	147.8
J	221.5^{r}	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7^{r}	153.1
J	221.0^{r}	198.8^{r}	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2^{r}	196.8
A	222.2^{r}	201.9^{r}	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7^{r}	167.9
S	221.2^{r}	199.6^{r}	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6^{r}	137.0
O	220.4^{r}	196.8^{r}	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2^{r}	125.8
N	218.7^{r}	196.1^{r}	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2^{r}	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	**241.7**	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1952 D	**237.3**	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	**239.3**	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	**239.1**^{r}	264.4^r	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.8**^{r}	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3^r	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.3**^{r}	255.9^r	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.6**^{r}	254.4^r	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	**243.5**	257.9^r	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	**245.6**	259.6^r	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	**239.0**	256.9^r	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	**239.1**	256.4^r	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	**245.0**	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	**243.9**	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	**242.1**	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	**240.9**	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1953	**239.0**	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	**288.6**	286.8
1952 D	**241.4**	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**289.9**	283.3
1953 J	**241.4**^{r}	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**	283.5
F	**242.2**^{r}	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.7^r	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**240.0**^{r}	240.5^r	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**239.6**^{r}	240.5^r	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**240.1**^{r}	240.5^r	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**239.1**^{r}	238.7^r	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**237.9**^{r}	236.3^r	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**237.9**^{r}	235.4^r	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**237.2**^{r}	234.3^r	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5^r	**286.8**	287.2
N	**236.1**^{r}	234.1^r	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0
D	**235.0**^{r}	233.1^r	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	**285.0**	283.4
1954 J	**234.5**	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	**284.5**	283.8
F	**233.3**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	**283.4**	281.7
M	**233.1**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	**284.1**	283.1
A	**233.3**	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	**285.7**	285.9

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total(1)	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1952 N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6[r]	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5[r]	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5[r]	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9[r]	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1952 N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4[r]	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8[r]	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0[r]	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8[r]	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3[r]	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8[r]	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3[r]	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8[r]	161.3[r]	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8[r]	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8[r]	161.3[r]	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5

(1) Includes gold.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1953 J	267.1	177.1r	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6r	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5r	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9r	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8r	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9r	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1r	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4r	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8r	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7r	166.4
O	267.1	173.6r	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8r	166.4
N	267.1	173.7r	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0r	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5r	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(3)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.6
1953 J	209.3r	228.7r	240.2	224.2	124.6r	124.4	234.0	201.6	266.4	263.8r
F	208.0r	228.8	238.4r	223.2	124.7r	124.5r	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.6r
M	209.9r	229.2	237.5r	227.8r	124.9r	124.9r	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.8r
A	205.6r	227.8r	232.9r	224.7	124.8r	124.7r	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.8r
M	206.4r	228.2r	234.2r	222.2	124.7r	124.7r	224.2	185.2	263.2	253.0r
J	207.2	230.2r	234.0	222.2	124.6r	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.4r
J	207.2	229.3r	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6r	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.7r
A	210.1r	229.7r	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.3r
S	207.1r	229.8r	228.8	222.2	123.6r	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.6r
O	205.0r	228.8r	227.0	221.9	123.8r	122.9r	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.8r
N	203.3r	228.0r	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.0r
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.5r
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.1r
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	233.8r
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	232.5
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2 225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	957ʳ	200	168	1,325ʳ	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181ʳ	356
1952 D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039ʳ	320	295	1,653ʳ	480ʳ	679	131	595	20	2,229ʳ	346
1954 J	917	372	335	1,624	478	651	95	598	17	2,206	325
F	974	233	168	1,375	504	520	112	670	18	2,027	283

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	. .	. .	. .	1,245	. .	. .
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1952 D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596ʳ	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,082ʳ	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,319ʳ	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M				9,221	4,315	4,906	2,414	1,498	370

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952 O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1952 O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports[1]	Production	Exports[2]	Production	Exports[3]	Production[4]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25 3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.8	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.6	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	36.7	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.6	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	52.8	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	33.7	28.3	28.3	22.2

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,354^{r}	1,693
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354^{r}	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,143	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,244^{r}	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,414	1,663
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	1,896	1,604
M	57.7	60.1	33.1	36.4		64.0	369	322	2,151	1,734

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1] Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. [2] Includes ingots, bars and billets. [3] Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. [4] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production[1]	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6
1952 N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186		75.2	19.1
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760		75.2	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,856.5^r	1,755.8^r	922.3^r	1,178.4^r	100.0	**101.1**	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,042.3	1,716.2	1,007.2	1,318.9	104.3	**103.6**	103.2	104.2	98.3	100.0
1952 N	3,815.2^r	1,763.3^r	895.5^r	1,153.4^r	98.3^r	**100.9**	98.1^r	104.7	99.7	102.2
D	3,856.5^r	1,755.8^r	922.3^r	1,178.4^r	100.0	**100.0**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	3,874.7^r	1,758.2^r	956.5^r	1,160.0^r	100.0^r	**94.5**	100.0^r	94.8^r	98.2^r	90.5
F	3,889.0^r	1,741.1^r	971.2^r	1,176.7^r	100.1^r	**96.9**	99.3^r	97.1	96.7^r	86.6
M	3,898.5^r	1,754.7^r	991.4^r	1,192.4^r	100.1^r	**108.5**	98.9^r	108.3	93.9^r	93.4
A	3,893.0^r	1,692.5^r	1,007.6^r	1,192.9^r	99.7^r	**108.7**	98.5^r	108.9	92.8^r	97.6
M	3,930.5^r	1,698.8^r	1,008.9^r	1,222.8^r	100.7^r	**108.8**	98.9	107.4	92.5^r	99.9
J	3,976.8^r	1,701.7^r	1,019.1^r	1,256.0^r	102.1^r	**111.6**	100.5^r	108.8	93.5^r	103.7
J	3,999.5^r	1,725.0^r	1,020.2^r	1,254.3^r	102.6^r	**103.6**	101.0^r	102.2	94.3^r	102.1
A	4,059.9^r	1,752.7^r	1,044.4^r	1,262.8^r	103.9^r	**98.0**	102.0^r	97.9	95.8^r	100.6
S	4,042.1^r	1,728.4^r	1,039.5^r	1,274.2^r	103.2^r	**107.9**	102.0^r	109.5	96.9^r	105.3
O	4,046.4^r	1,715.0^r	1,025.9^r	1,305.5^r	103.4^r	**107.8**	102.0^r	112.5	98.8^r	111.2
N	4,048.2^r	1,698.7^r	1,039.2^r	1,310.3^r	103.0^r	**99.1**	102.3^r	101.7	98.6^r	106.0^r
D	4,042.3^r	1,716.2^r	1,007.2^r	1,318.9^r	104.3^r	**97.3**^{r}	103.2^r	100.7^r	98.3^r	103.4^r
1954 J	4,041.5^r	1,683.9^r	1,042.0^r	1,315.6^r	103.5^r	**90.0**^{r}	101.8^r	95.2^r	95.6^r	94.6^r
F	4,047.6^r	1,673.1	1,041.7	1,332.8	104.0^r	**95.4**^{r}	101.9^r	99.0^r	95.8^r	94.7^r
M	4,019.9				103.3	**106.3**	100.8	109.4	94.6	103.9

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100									
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1r	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	106.1	106.6	116.6	116.0	106.2	89.1	102.6	102.9	114.5	133.6
1952 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	102.2	102.9	103.5	101.0	101.1	79.8	98.9	101.0	100.5	101.5
F	103.8	113.8	102.0r	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5
M	104.7	130.3	108.2r	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.1r	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.8r	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6r	98.6	99.0r	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.5r	118.4	101.6r	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	114.2r	82.0	100.6r	75.4	102.9r	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.8r	114.3	101.3r	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.8r	113.8	103.0r	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.6r	91.1	102.2r	82.6	104.5	100.3	105.8	107.3
D	106.1r	84.3r	116.6r	109.3r	106.2r	92.2r	102.6r	91.6r	114.5r	95.4r
1954 J	106.8r	86.8r	117.2r	106.9r	106.1r	70.7r	102.8r	86.4r	114.0r	95.1r
F	105.6r	97.9r	118.8r	115.7r	105.9r	82.4r	101.3r	89.0r	120.9r	111.1r
M	105.4	111.1	117.1	127.3	106.9	96.0	99.6	98.4	126.2	126.0

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100											
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	100.4	98.2	110.4	109.3	102.9	105.9	112.5	94.7	100.4	102.9	130.8	129.1
1952 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	101.1	112.9	104.5	93.8	100.5	99.9	101.3	76.5	99.4	106.2	101.7r	91.7
F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.1r	96.0	100.1	96.5	103.9r	121.3
M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1r	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1r	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9r	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9r	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9r	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8r	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5r	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4r	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6r	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9r	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6r	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.7r	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2r	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5r	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1r	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6r	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	106.4r	93.4	104.6	97.9	128.9r	150.0
D	100.4	79.7r	110.4r	79.6r	102.9r	89.2r	112.5r	99.5	100.4r	88.2r	130.8r	158.8
1954 J	99.3r	87.2r	114.4r	77.8r	102.6r	83.0r	110.8r	80.9r	102.1r	82.4r	131.8r	107.6r
F	97.8r	84.2r	113.0r	101.5r	102.1r	84.4r	112.9r	86.3r	100.9r	84.1r	135.2r	115.7r
M	98.4	91.8	111.2	124.9	99.4	91.4	113.3	103.1	97.9	98.7	132.2	142.4

Note:—New series. Base changed to December 1952 = 100. Series adjusted to more recent benchmarks and revisions incorporate other adjustments. For further details see December 1953 report.

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9	80.3	4.7	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	88.6	77.9	4.8	108.9	123.2	1.2	168.2	53.9	1.0	83.9	69.8	1.9
S	99.6	76.9	4.1	117.6	96.2	0.9	152.6	44.4	0.9	95.1	59.7	1.5
O	100.4	72.4	3.9	106.9	81.5	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	91.9	61.1	1.6
N	95.3	79.2	4.5	92.7	75.1	0.9	79.2	67.8	2.7	87.5	59.6	1.6
D	97.1	80.8	4.5	90.3	81.3	0.9	84.8	80.0	3.0	78.1	59.7	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
F	88.6^{r}	90.6^{r}	5.5^{r}	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7^{r}	88.6	1.8	78.0^{r}	55.1^{r}	1.6^{r}
M	96.9	86.9	4.8	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	84.5	54.1	1.5

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9	105.1	1.9	101.1	65.7	1.6	94.5	85.2	3.2	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	138.6	91.8	1.3	109.1	66.4	1.5	100.7	86.5	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	132.2	64.9	1.0	113.3	60.5	1.3	102.6	80.9	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	107.0	67.1	1.1	104.4	63.7	1.5	94.1	72.7	2.8	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	81.5	69.3	1.7	99.3	52.7	1.3	91.0	75.9	3.0	117.2	104.7	2.3
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	94.9^{r}	70.8^{r}	1.4^{r}	99.3^{r}	95.3^{r}	2.3	78.3^{r}	68.8^{r}	3.1^{r}	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	111.9	56.0	1.0	106.8	93.0	2.1	87.9	72.7	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9	65.2	8.7	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	71.1	63.1	11.2	85.5	81.5	7.6	86.5	133.0	7.3	99.5	78.2	0.5
S	80.4	64.5	9.7	97.2	73.7	6.0	104.9	129.4	5.9	114.1	86.3	0.5
O	70.5	59.6	10.7	101.5	70.6	5.6	112.7	129.5	5.5	112.4	83.4	0.5
N	78.7	54.4	8.7	91.8	131.7	11.4	106.1	128.7	5.7	107.8	82.9	0.5
D	99.6	60.1	7.6	96.1	128.7	10.7	110.6	122.6	5.3	95.4	78.7	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
F	71.6^{r}	79.9^{r}	12.4^{r}	79.5^{r}	126.1^{r}	12.2^{r}	94.6^{r}	121.0^{r}	6.1	115.6^{r}	82.8^{r}	0.5
M	89.9	73.8	10.4	89.2	123.2	10.7	101.1	118.1	5.5	124.6	91.9	0.5

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. (1)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2)Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3)Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1952 D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1952 D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M		16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1952 N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952 N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE **29** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	**3,274**	2,722	552
1952 D	738	1,363	123	537	278	**3,038**	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	**3,174**	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	**3,523**	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	**3,853**	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	**3,769**	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	**3,602**	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	**3,203**	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	**2,541**	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	**3,297**	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	**3,313**	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	**3,322**	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	**3,004**	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	**2,682**	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	**2,801**	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	**3,192**	2,891	301

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics[4]	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1952 N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M		32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib. and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

	Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
		Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3	264.9	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4
1952 N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6
S	603.5	262.9	1.1	16.3	19.8	106.5	103.8	6.2	1.4	7.8	340.5
O	464.7	170.3	0.7	10.7	11.3	76.1	57.1	4.2	1.3	9.0	294.4
N	355.3	96.3	0.4	7.9	3.9	41.4	22.3	0.5	2.6	17.4	259.0
D	410.8	147.8	0.5	4.4	5.2	39.0	12.3	0.3	4.6	81.6	263.0
1954 J	415.9	197.5	0.4	10.9	17.6	44.3	20.9	0.9	15.9	86.7	218.4
F	527.3	236.0	0.2	16.4	27.3	66.6	16.3	2.9	12.7	93.7	291.2

	WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1952 N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.3^{r}	401.5	314.8^{r}	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1952 O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	**257.1**	119.2	12.6	**388.9**
1952 O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	**252.0**	96.9	1.1	**350.1**
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	**229.6**	106.0	2.1	**337.7**
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	**210.7**	94.8	2.4	**307.9**
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	**227.0**	101.3	2.4	**330.7**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1952 D	232.3	18.4	322.8	311.7	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0	..	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1	..	266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales(2)			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
1939	**12.95**	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	**10.72**	3.21	7.50	..
1953	**40.38**	**39.97**	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	**32.26**	2.33	29.93	12,203
1952 D	**29.91**	**30.88**	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	**21.52**	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	**36.70**	**35.89**	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	**24.29**	1.15	23.14	8,821
F	**43.08**	**42.90**	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	**32.99**	2.70	30.28	9,625
M	**51.62**	**51.99**	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	**42.35**	2.74	39.61	14,112
A	**52.42**	**52.42**	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	**46.70**	3.18	43.52	16,525
M	**50.51**	**50.59**	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	**43.14**	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	**50.61**	**49.90**	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	**40.23**	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	**49.48**	**48.69**	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	**37.27**	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	**21.43**	**22.64**	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	**23.22**	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	**36.03**	**35.02**	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	**24.43**	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	**36.81**	**35.90**	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	**28.11**	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	**20.43**	**19.93**	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	**24.44**	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	**35.48**	**33.77**	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	**20.00**	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954 J	**40.22**	**40.31**	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	**18.96**	0.45	18.51	6,780
F	**45.12**	**44.27**	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	**24.30**	0.58	23.72	8,057
M	**45.44**	**45.63**	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49			**37.04**	0.62	36.42	12,763

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks (2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10r	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10r	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.10	12.55	46.66	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.00	17.65	46.02	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M					0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77		0.34

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports (6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets	Combinations							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1952 D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253

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(1)As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2)End of period. (3)Does not include apartment-type machines. (4)Electric and other. (5)Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6)Includes television sets. (7)Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10.445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1952 N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1.278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,101^{p}	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508
1952 N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084	586
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,031	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,370	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,304	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,788	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,637	66,199	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,992	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,745	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	138,998	625	69	3,068	1,023	35,737	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,792	635	98	807	1,056	30,384	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	119,595	246	62	1,095	510	27,469	61,679	3,718	2,431	7,772	14,614
D	77,729	328	24	523	169	15,050	40,872	3,525	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,623	97	—	546	809	5,460	30,087	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	49,588	215	1,137	646	150	8,536	26,511	888	449	3,506	7,549

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL and GOVERNMENT	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1952 D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,757	17,035	405
J	87,738	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,008	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,023	1,850	16,676	36,666	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,890	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,390	1,360	11,548	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,549	16,898	12,627	17,139	388
S	73,458	2,876	19,448	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,915	21,107	13,810	24,022	687
O	67,990	1,191	13,920	32,763	14,528	5,587	5,520	23,617	30,647	17,681	1,337
N	54,734	805	12,282	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,226	23,010	18,013	18,874	739
D	28,966	433	5,120	16,519	3,431	3,462	2,188	12,411	14,514	18,856	793
1954 J	21,381	192	3,296	13,424	2,287	2,184	2,411	9,154	6,279	7,484	914
F	23,530	200	4,343	12,196	2,175	4,617	1,895	6,148	9,209	7,836	969

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of May 1953, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

ABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	603.5	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	464.7	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	355.3	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	410.8	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
54 J	21.66	141	51	42	3.75	415.9	186.0	4.5	13.2r	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	85	84	4.36	527.3	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1		
M	27.59	156	83	52	6.17		369.0					

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
952	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
54 J	737	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F			3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97r	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M				24.66	23.53	23.1	10.80	0.49				

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(1)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3)Hollow blocks including fire-pr ting and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account o 95 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Prior to 1946 figures repre-se gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Can-adn production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Bc d; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of ints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
2nd qtr.	629.60	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—	191.59
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61^{r}	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
1952									
2nd qtr.	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
1953									
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41A** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	43.2r	2.1r	2.0	72.6r	13.1r	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	43.4r	3.6r	2.2r	73.6r	13.1r	9.2r
M	111	87	9	392	41.0r	4.7	1.4	64.6r	13.8r	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0r	5.1	1.2	55.9r	13.3r	7.1r
J	127	62	30	296	35.8r	5.2r	1.1r	37.3r	13.0r	7.2r
A	124	59	66	255	33.8r	5.5r	1.2	26.7r	11.0	8.3r
S	137	63	89	305	34.3r	6.1r	1.7	19.1r	9.9r	12.7r
O	143	62	114	396	34.0r	6.8r	3.0	23.7r	12.2	18.7r
N	151	59	84	429	37.8r	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0r
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4

TABLE **41B** **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS(3)					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11[r]	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.96	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.13	4.78	4.93	0.68[r]	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	4.63	3.97	3.80	0.23	9.58	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1953 J	915	422	10.69	1.85	20.51	1,252	44.37	35.88	77.09[r]
F	833[r]	388[r]	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.63	30.63	65.78[r]
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67[r]
A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99[r]	25.54[r]	57.69[r]
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61[r]	30.05[r]	70.48[r]
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54[r]	36.16[r]	90.21[r]
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31[r]	41.37[r]	104.41[r]
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07[r]	45.65[r]	110.69[r]
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31[r]	47.85[r]	105.19[r]
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88[r]	45.54[r]	97.70[r]
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51[r]	35.96[r]	90.58[r]
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19
M			14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03[r]	22.41[r]	38.27
A			23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.42	22.35	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS[4]				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[3]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[2]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 F	1,458	35.8	27.3	8.5	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9
M	1,721r	36.3r	31.1r	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9r
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2

(1)Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine							
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
						Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	8.84	2.98	6.80	18.70	20.14	2.05	6.50	0.16
1953 J	70.1	1.76	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	2.97	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.23	2.99	5.21	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	6.90	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.47	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.19	2.27	11.12	15.40	23.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.40	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.22	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.88	10.19	3.08	7.21					
F	73.8	1.72	0.69	8.04	3.41r	7.63					
M	69.9	1.83	1.03	9.82	3.00	7.46					

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	12.83	49.68	3.05	1.80	12.33	10.10	18.16	21.55	4.62	46.01
1952										
4th qtr.	11.01	46.71	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.50	66.81
4th qtr.	14.67	48.76	2.01	1.91	13.36	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners[2]	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	2.02	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.03	11.04	20.17	25.59
1952											
4th qtr.	15.29	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.20
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	15.19	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.57	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	17.87	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952 N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4^{r}	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.2	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.8	58.0
1954 J	805.8	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	6.9	35.0
F	802.8	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.4	32.8
M	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3

Million dollars

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952 N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.7	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.7	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades" (2) Includes "Men's Clothing" "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952 O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.8	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.6	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.3	229.9[r]	16.7	64.8[r]	6.1	31.5[r]	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7[r]	14.1	49.1[r]
M	78.4[r]	241.3	25.6[r]	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8		4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1		4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2		23.7		8.6		5.5		4.8		16.9	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952 O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	64.0	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.6	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6		3.0		2.4		0.9		2.8		12.2	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition								
		Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,241.5	70.7	931.1	29.3	327.7	10.3	603.4	19.0

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars								
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	42.3	47.4	113.8	70.5	121.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million Dollars								
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1951 4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	247.3	83.1	139.4	34.3	33.8	147.9	31.3	32.0

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE **47B**

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
			Instalment Credit			
	Total of Selected Items (1)	Charge Accounts (2)	Total	Retail Dealers (3)	Finance Companies (4)	Cash Personal Loans (5)
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,725^{r}	436	763^{r}	243	520^{r}	526
3rd qtr.	1,777^{r}	434^{r}	796^{r}	252^{r}	544	547
4th qtr.	1,836	470	796	286	510	570

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **48**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4^{r}	335.6	237.9	318.9^{r}	305.7	451.4	420.2^{r}
1952 D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7^{r}	616.2	408.8	283.4^{r}	321.7	266.0	311.0^{r}	262.6^{r}	472.2	414.0^{r}
D	343.3^{r}	506.3	407.4	229.1^{r}	281.6	160.7	297.6^{r}	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	181.4	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.7	308.8	329.9
F	312.8^{r}	564.1^{r}	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	297.7^{r}	250.4	309.3^{r}	346.7^{r}
M	352.5	542.0	362.0	299.1	351.9	266.7	323.4	288.6	412.0	395.8

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada. D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.8^{p}	106.4^{p}	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	110.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1^{p}	121.7^{p}	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91

			Cotton			Wool					
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86^{r}	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20^{r}
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1952 N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32r	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66		65.75		52.31		1.88		0.89	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1952 N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90r	157.07	202.79r	10.15	23.47	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.53	13.29	21.55	19.15	9.11
M	3.16		249.91		200.80		14.69		18.10	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
	Merchandise										
	Exports[1] Adjusted	Imports Adjusted[1]	Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance [2]	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities [3]	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1953	1,038	−1,052	36	−16	−117	−237	+ 35	+ 96	+ 36	− 16	1,818.5
1951 1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	− 889	41	−39	+ 28	−203	+ 86	+ 68	+ 64	−160	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	− 984	35	−44	+ 42	−266	+158	+ 75	+102	−219	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 936	37	+46	+ 74	−142	+ 69	+103	− 33	−144	1,855.6
4th	1,155	−1,037	37	−29	+ 13	−247	+ 74	+ 86	− 8	− 91	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	−1,001	48	−42	−189	−252	+ 2	+100	+114	− 25	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−190	−343	+ 32	+ 90	− 73	+173	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	−1,051	30	+48	− 16	−137	+ 49	+ 95	− 2	− 77	1,787.3
4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 72	−216	+ 58	+100	+105	−133	1,818.5

[1] The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. [2] Balance also reflects all other current transactions. [3] Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1953	216	157	791	562	2,683	3,225	2,724	3,711	78.5	978
1952 D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303r	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—		
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—		

[1] Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2] Annual data are averages of nine months. [3] Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0^{r}
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2^{r}	5.5	13.4^{r}
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.7

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7^{r}	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9^{r}
A	19.5	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.8	123.1

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952 O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952 O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2

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62 Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1952 D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A		661.7		86.0	27.3	68.4		52.2	2,431

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1952 D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257	44.6
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324	58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	22.9	2,237	98.2
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	23.0	2,320	52.5

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	**3,942**	60	631	289
1952 N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	**4,006**	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	**3,955**	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	**3,981**	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	**4,042**	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	**4,082**	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	**4,135**	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	**4,024**	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	**3,956**	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	**3,872**	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	**3,886**	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	**3,918**	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	**3,789**	57	662	281
N	882r	835	2,225	154	223	352	**3,789**	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	**3,831**	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	**3,944**	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	**3,885**	61	582	261
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	**3,774**	64	666	297

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	**10,335**	—
1952 N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	**10,038**	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	**10,157**	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	**9,872**	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	**10,034**	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	**10,182**	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	**10,416**	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	**10,242**	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	**10,398**	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	**10,210**	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	**10,318**	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	**10,398**	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	**10,506**	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	**10,720**	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	**10,722**	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	**10,604**	—
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	**10,634**	—
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	**10,611**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	953	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	*662*	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	*757*	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	*579*	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	*582*	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,207	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	*666*	3,710	29	3,739	5,098

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue -					
Direct Taxes					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,225,276	1,280,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−100	−45,250	−90,700
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Rents and Royalties going abroad	47,475	61,610	55,017	53,674	54,000
Corporation Income Tax	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,276,940	1,249,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−2,000	−36,850	−55,600
Excess Profits Tax	−1,788	10,141	2,365	—	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,473,790	2,436,700
Succession Duties	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,071	40,000
Total Direct Taxes	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,511,861	2,476,700
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties	225,878	295,722	346,365	389,442	408,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt and beer	107,035	129,390	120,851	127,684	133,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	115,982	114,486	100,711	116,914	98,000
Licences	38	38	36	38	38
Less refunds	−2,490	−2,868	−3,658	−3,276	−3,038
Total Excise Duties	220,565	241,046	217,940	241,360	228,000
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax	415,222	470,627	611,492	725,398	759,700
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−24,298	−141,558	−147,700
Automobiles, tires and tubes	38,193	70,841	100,904	89,883	101,000
Beverages (soft drinks)	1,627	7,212	19,230	12,481	12,000
Candy and chewing gum	1,030	10,880	11,531	12,391	12,800
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	83,497	85,199	106,354	102,645	110,000
Electrical appliances	—	2,080	4,893	4,305	5,000
Furs	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,710	4,000
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.	4,077	6,459	9,714	7,488	7,500
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.	9,898	10,945	11,346	10,561	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,706	16,500
Toilet preparations	4,316	4,551	8,467	7,195	7,000
Transportation and communications	3,967	—	—	—	—
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,603	3,500
Wines	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,216	2,200
Other	10,994	13,594	20,837	9,365	8,500
Less refunds (mainly sales tax)	−11,785	−10,506	−13,723	−20,499	−20,000
Total Excise Taxes	571,457	686,768	885,928	841,890	882,000
Other Taxes, Total	4,435	4,938	5,596	13,040	14,300
Total Indirect Taxes	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,485,732	1,532,300
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	3,997,593	4,009,000
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,905	111,500
Return on Investments	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,906	147,500
Other	29,558	53,376	59,740	51,324	58,400
Total Non-Tax Revenue	205,599	233,348	281,972	280,135	317,400
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,277,728	4,326,400
Total Special Receipts and Credits	51,425	93,838	41,162	83,095	73,686
Total Revenues	**2,580,141**	**3,112,536**	**3,980,909**	**4,360,823**	**4,400,086**

Source: The Budget, April 6, 1954.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	75,047	142,785	67,134	106,711	109,256
Citizenship & Immigration	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,646	25,895
Defence Production	—	—	30,979	88,817	49,875
External Affairs	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,251	45,447
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general	5,448	7,354	8,361	9,385	9,468
Compensation to provinces	84,756	105,188	107,100	318,593	318,028
Government contributions with respect to the superannuation Account	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802	54,450
Interest on Public Debt	439,816	425,217	432,423	451,340	476,665
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	50,000
Subsidies to Provinces	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108	20,108
Other	115,589	39,247	119,710	33,740	40,564
Fisheries	7,586	8,964	8,733	10,777	9,425
Justice	10,959	12,407	14,039	14,909	15,192
Labour	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,022	68,706
Legislation	5,229	4,711	5,945	6,157	5,658
Mines & Technical Surveys	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,658	37,498
National Defence	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,882,418	1,839,673
National Health & Welfare	16,901	17,344	21,098	22,935	27,918
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	49,669	—	—
Family Allowances	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,198	350,142
General Health Grants	15,716	18,875	24,322	27,333	28,964
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	93,189	103,169	80,206	—	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	2,999	22,099	23,555
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	16,170	18,014	25,080	28,343	28,245
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,313	50,092
Northern Affairs and National Resources	22,605	20,764	17,423	19,500	19,488
Post Office	82,640	91,781	97,973	105,553	114,078
Public Works	67,599	81,663	91,852	97,859	114,540
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	15,971	19,801	27,341	31,141	33,992
Trade and Commerce	34,550	27,304	21,817	16,503	16,688
Transport	123,449	85,123	99,901	103,906	120,187
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,053	127,654
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,790	2,518
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	69,507	71,646	76,097	78,541	80,175
War Service gratuities and re-establishment-credits	22,641	16,868	9,826	10,737	9,106
Other	33,040	18,799	19,806	21,304	20,406
Other Departments	18,923	15,097	22,152	22,834	46,323
Total Expenditures	**2,448,615**	**2,901,242**	**3,732,875**	**4,337,276**	**4,389,979**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—))	**131,526**	**211,294**	**248,034**	**23,547**	**10,107**

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901r	251	2,982r	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 J	143.4	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82	12.99
F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,591^r	374^r	161	406^r	1	112^r	+295^r	+950^r	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	168	—	37	+131	+230	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	24	+ 76^r	+ 70	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	52	1	22	+ 31	+ 21	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063^r	81^r	60	85^r	—	28	+ 57^r	+629^r	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	33	178	1	15	+164	— 51	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total 101 stocks	Total, 80 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 13 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manu-factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1952 D	108	39	22	47	2,573	85	1,828	326	76	94
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,298					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.883	55.47r	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.33r	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5r	21.60
M	3.27	1.612	63.46	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	55.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.560	41.11			1,511				42.4	23.60

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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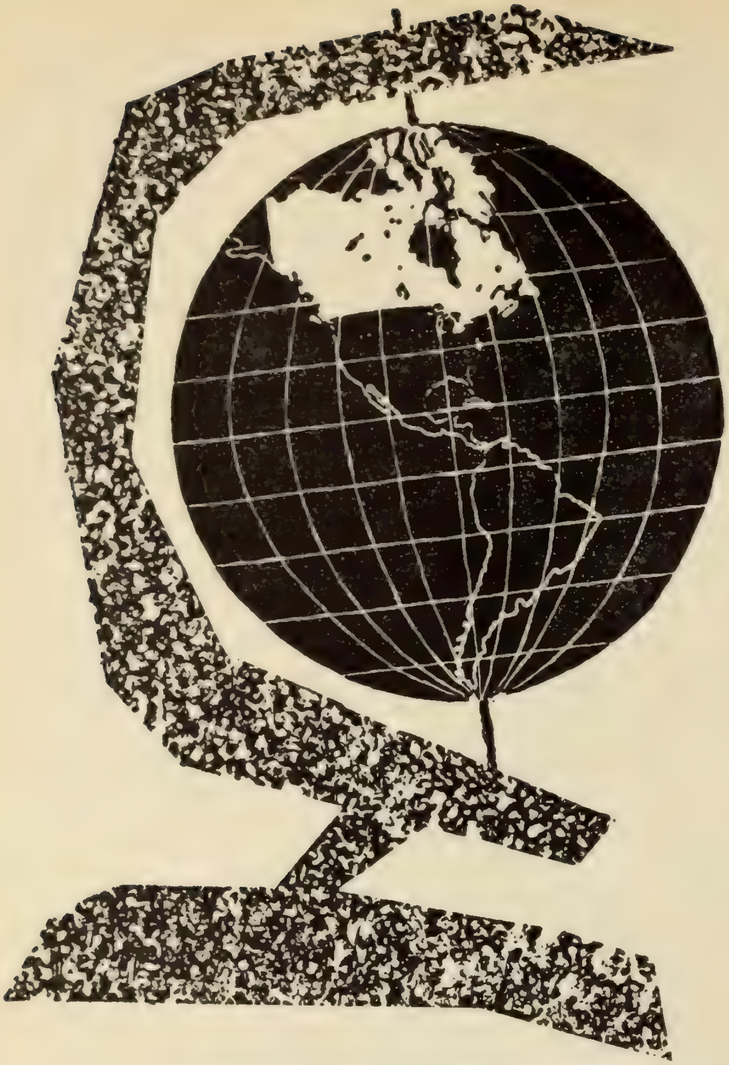
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.*



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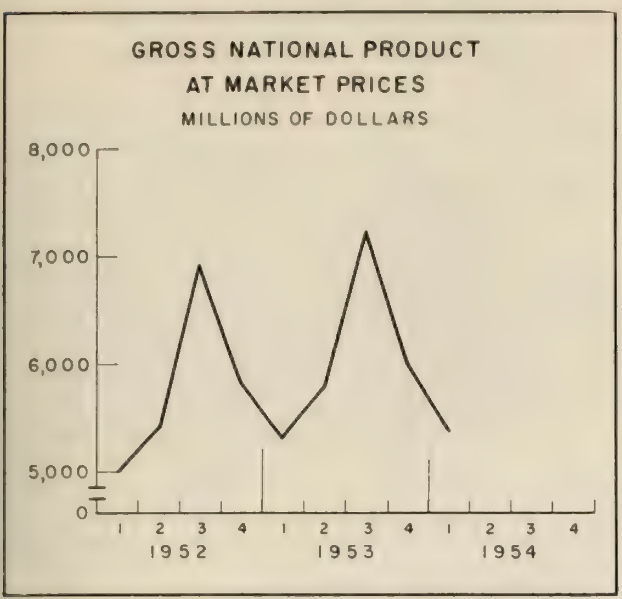
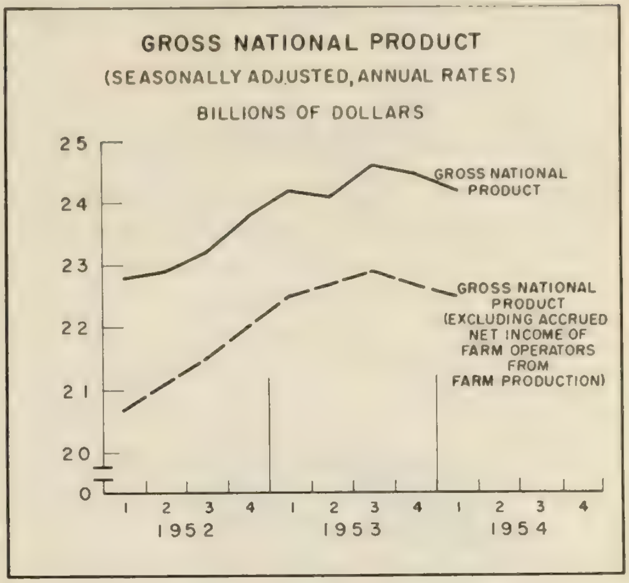
Current Economic Conditions

Gross National Product in First Quarter Level with a Year ago



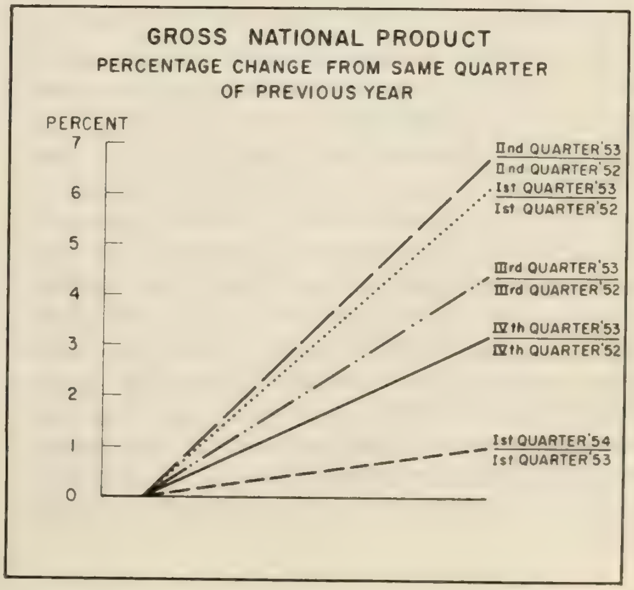


The value of aggregate output of goods and services in the first quarter of 1954 was approximately level with that of the first quarter of last year. After allowance for seasonal factors a small reduction in output from the fourth quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of 1954 is indicated, following the downward movement from the third quarter. It should be noted, however, that the seasonally adjusted data in the first quarter includes a lower value of crop production, computed for the coming year on the basis of ten year average yields, and distributed evenly across the four quarters. The amount of this downward step from the fourth to first quarters is presently estimated at $200 million (at annual rates), but this will be revised in September when the actual yield is first determined. At present, the best indicator of aggregate activity, after allowance for seasonal factors, is provided by the Gross National Product excluding accrued net income of farm operators, which reads as follows:

	I '53		II '53		III '53		IV '53		I '54
$ Billion	22.5		22.7		22.9		22.7		22.5
Increment computed from unrounded data		+0.2		+0.3		-0.3		-0.1	

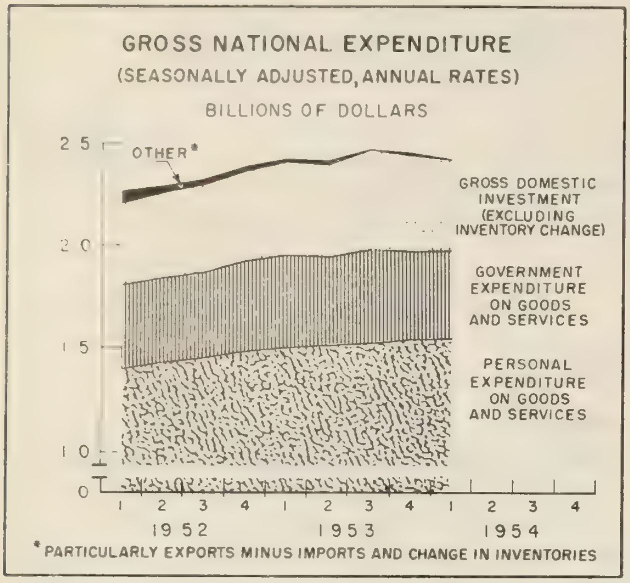
It will be apparent from the above data that the general level of economic activity reached a peak in the third quarter of 1953, and has shown small declines since that time. At present the level of activity appears to have fallen to a point approximately equal to the first quarter of a year ago. Comparisons of Gross National Product with the same quarters of a year earlier show that diminishing increments have been occurring beginning with the third quarter of 1953; these are illustrated in the accompanying chart.

It may be noted, however, that while the level of aggregate output was not greatly different from the first quarter of last year, shifts have occurred in the composition of total output,



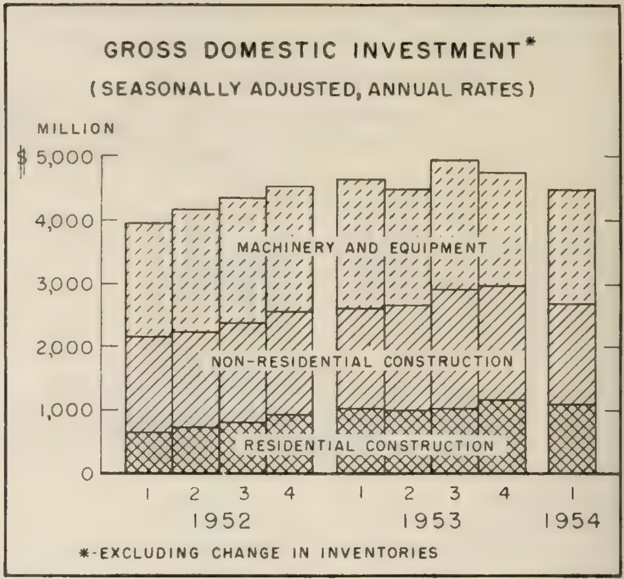
with declines in many of the goods producing industries being offset by an expansion of output in most service groups. This trend is also indicated by related production and employment data.

Final Purchases of Goods and Services



Final purchases of goods and services through personal expenditures, government expenditures and gross domestic investment (excluding changes in inventories) are shown in the accompanying chart. They have remained at about the same level as in the first quarter of last year, with only moderate shifts between the main spending groups. Personal expenditures on consumer goods and services, the largest group, experienced a rise of $112 million, or 3 per cent from the first quarter of 1953; services accounted for the greatest share of this increase, with expenditures on non-durable goods also higher; expenditures on durable goods were lower than in the first quarter of last year, chiefly as a result of lower expenditures for automobiles. Government expenditure on goods and services was lower this year by 5 per cent, in the first quarter comparisons, reflecting lower outlays for defence in the first quarter of this year. Aggregate investment in durable assets was very slightly lower than in the first quarter of 1953, as lower outlays for machinery and equipment were not entirely offset by increased expenditures for construction. Seasonally adjusted comparisons are shown in the following chart.

Gross Domestic Investment[1]



Construction activity in the first quarter of this year appeared to be lower than in the final quarter of 1953 after allowance for seasonal factors.[1] In this connection it may be noted that fourth quarter construction activity was unusually high due to an open fall, while activity in the first quarter was adversely affected by the severe winter.

Exports of goods and services were lower by 6 per cent than in the first quarter a year ago, reflecting mainly the lower value of exports of wheat, automobiles and base metals.

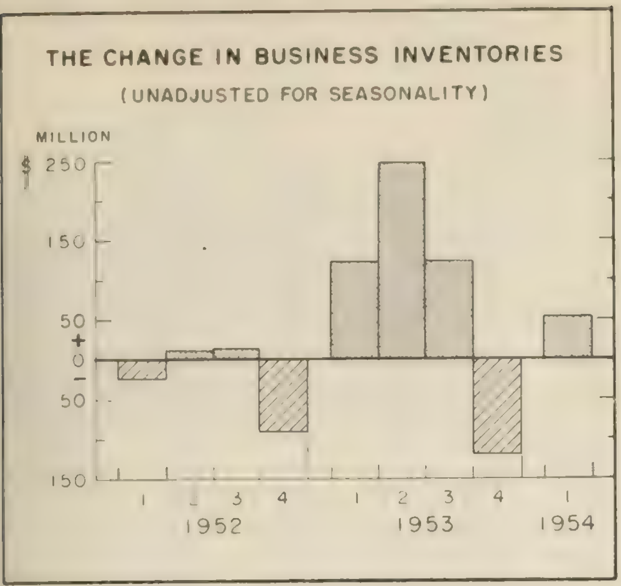
On balance, the above changes in purchases by the major demand categories were largely offsetting, and only a small reduction in final purchases appeared to have taken place either in the first quarter comparisons, or when the first quarter of this year is compared, seasonally adjusted, with the final quarter of 1953.

---

[1] Excluding Inventory Change.

[1] The forecast of investment intentions for 1954 indicates an increase of 4 per cent for new residential construction and 7 per cent for new non-residential construction. The decline in construction activity in the first quarter appears to be due to special climatic factors and is not necessarily indicative of the trend for the year as a whole. It should be noted that the seasonal adjustment is based on average seasonal patterns of past periods. A further qualification with regard to the fourth-first drop in seasonally adjusted construction activity is that the seasonal pattern itself may be becoming more variable. However, it is difficult to adjust this pattern until the year is over.

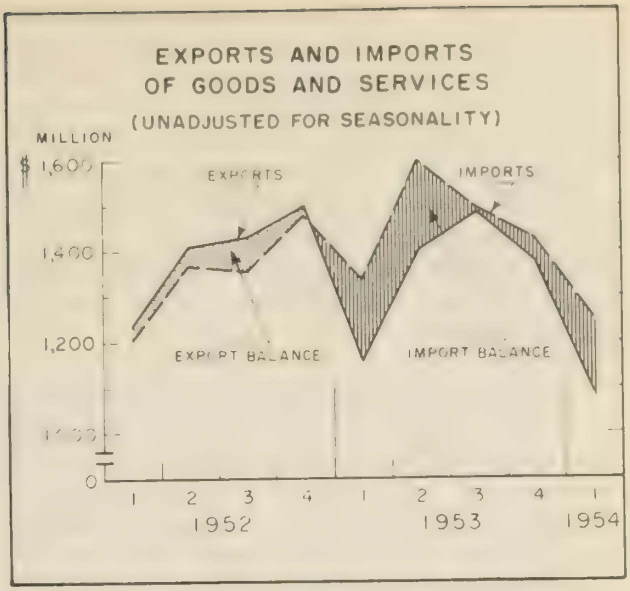
The Change in Business Inventories


THE CHANGE IN BUSINESS INVENTORIES
(UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY)

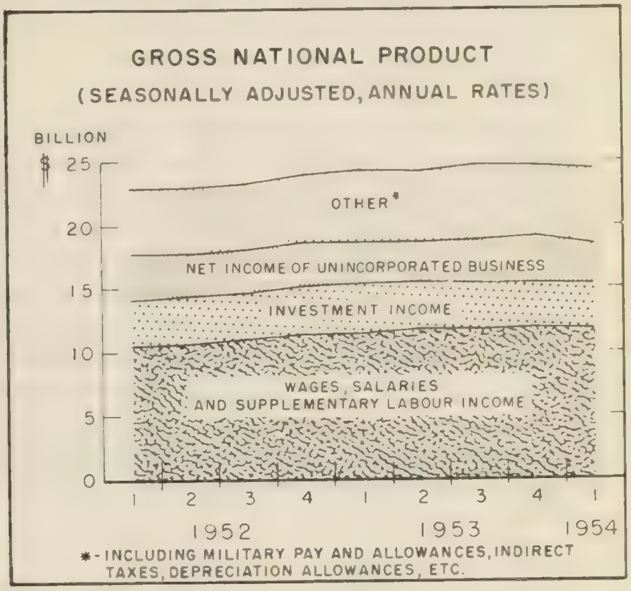
Business inventories in the first quarter of 1954 showed a smaller accumulation than in the corresponding quarter of 1953. To the extent that a build-up did occur in the first quarter of this year, it was more than accounted for by the higher stocks of new automobiles, with other categories of business inventories showing some liquidation in the first quarter. In the seasonally adjusted data, it is significant that, in the fourth quarter of 1953 and the first quarter of 1954, when gross national product was lower than at the peak third quarter, the growth of business inventories was considerably smaller than in the earlier part of 1953, and that this decline in investment in inventories has been larger than the overall reduction in gross national product (excluding accrued net income of farm operators) as shown in the table on page (i).

The Value of Imports was Lower in the First Quarter

Imports of goods and services were lower in the first quarter of this year by about $84 million, or 6 per cent, than in the corresponding part of last year; the declines were concentrated mainly in the fibres and textiles and the iron and steel groups. As a result of this greater reduction in the value of imported goods and services than in the value of exports of goods and services, the import balance of trade for these items was slightly smaller than in the first quarter of 1953, as the above chart shows.


EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES
(UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY)

Incomes Remain High


GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, ANNUAL RATES)

*-INCLUDING MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES, INDIRECT TAXES, DEPRECIATION ALLOWANCES, ETC.

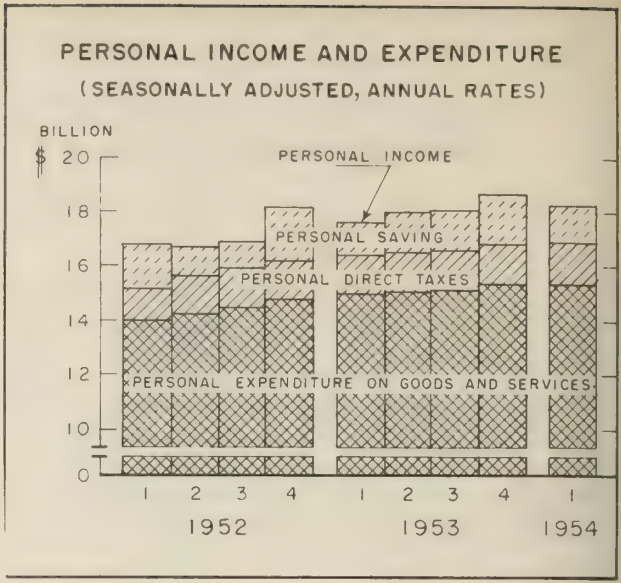
Wages and salaries, seasonally adjusted, showed a small drop (1 per cent) from the fourth to the first quarter, after levelling off in the last half of 1953. This was the first drop after a long period of successive gains. The decline occurred chiefly in the forestry, construction and manufacturing industries, reflecting, at least in part, the lower levels of employment in these industries. Wages and salaries in most other industrial groups showed little change in these successive quarters, but labour income in the service groups continued to expand. Compared with the first quarter of last year, total wages and salaries were higher in the current year by about 2 per cent.

The major item in investment income, corporation profits before taxes, showed a drop of 13 per cent from the first quarter of a year ago, although, after allowing for seasonal differences, very little change was apparent from the fourth quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of the current year. Other items of investment income, including government investment income, and dividends, interest and rents accruing to individuals showed a gain, seasonally adjusted, from the fourth quarter.

Net income of unincorporated business declined, seasonally adjusted, from the fourth quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of 1954. In the case of farm income, the drop reflects the method of estimating crop production referred to above. For other unincorporated business, the drop in net income occurred principally for unincorporated retailers, with minor declines also in fishing, wholesale trade, transportation and some miscellaneous services.

Personal Income and Expenditure

Personal income, seasonally adjusted, declined between the fourth quarter of last year and the first quarter of 1954, by about 2 per cent, reflecting the declines in wages and salaries, net income of non-farm unincorporated business and net income received by farm operators. With personal taxes and personal expenditures showing little change seasonally adjusted between the fourth and first quarters, a drop in personal saving was evident, reflecting the lower personal income. As changes in inventory of both farm and non-farm unincorporated business also affect this saving estimate, any decline in the rate of their inventory accumulation would be reflected in the lower saving estimate.


PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, ANNUAL RATES)

Compared with the first quarter of 1953, personal disposable income (personal income less personal direct taxes) was higher by $222 million in the first quarter of 1954, reflecting both the higher income and the lower personal direct taxes. Personal saving was higher in the first quarter of this year than in the corresponding quarter of 1953, as personal expenditure on goods and services did not increase by so much as personal disposable income.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7(9)
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.0	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.3	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.5	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.3	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	228.9p	293	35.6	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.1p	311	36.7	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.3p	369	52.8	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3r	118.2	99.6r	140.6r
A	242.9p	358	50.6	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.7	117.5	99.3	141.1

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	971	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1953 J	5,200	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.8	309.2
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	63.3	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.2r	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,009	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	995	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.6	112.6	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	989	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.2	142.1	343.3r
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	941	7,679r	8,315	24,177	805.8	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	947	7,967r	6,116	27,115r	802.8	66.0	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	941	8,406p	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	352.3r
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7		8,079p	6,774		1,031.5	86.6	356.9

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(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5	292				11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	209.6						179.5	99.7

(1)Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(1)	TOTAL(2) IMPORTS	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index		Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
O	131^{r}	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954 J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	321.2	140	139
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	139
M	130	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.2	141	139
A		4,192	368			353	117^{p}	104^{p}	325.1	142	141

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.5	24.5	44.3
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5	24.7	44.6
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1	25.8	44.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	134	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.4	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	387.8	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6^r	20.7	23.9	46.4
F	124	126	139	113	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7^r	22.0^r	23.6	46.1
M	123	124	135	113	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9^r	24.1^r	45.8^r
A	123^p	124^p	135^p	113^p	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.1	24.4	45.3

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-480
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.5^r	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914^r	27.2	112	123	189.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254	925	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.2	110.2	115.4	1.78	1,251	913^r	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	285.9	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	284.6	110.1	114.9	1.79	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	283.7	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091	833^r	28.1	107	120	195.4
F	283.0	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,180	808^r	27.5	109	119	199.6
M	282.9^r	110.5^r	114.8	1.79	1,122	858	27.2	105	121	204.9
A	282.0	111.1	114.6	1.80^p			27.3	110^p	120^p	212.7

(1) Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)					NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Immigration	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	1,416	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	14,072	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 N		10,800	31,085	10,380	10,336		969	310	232		200	69
D	14,624	7,462	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		5,627	32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		5,242	27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	12,068	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		16,118	31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		20,905	34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	18,376	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		19,697	37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		14,594	34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	12,471	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		18,624	38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		13,916	34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	11,230	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	8,080	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		6,834	32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32
M	15,083	13,309	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222	24
A			33,818	6,649	10,238		1,231	206	148		240	29

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 N	93		1,427	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497
D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987
A	86		966	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1952 S	4,510	2,662		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513	
O	3,526	2,891		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613	
N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493	
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661	
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510	
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530	
A	859	2,543		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 S	1,896	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,886	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	1,951	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

TABLE 5

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators(1)	Other					
	Million dollars									
1952	10,818^{r}	270	3,723^{r}	1,858^{r}	1,552^{r}	18,221^{r}	2,744	2,128^{r}	+ 92^{r}	23,185^{r}
1953	11,661^{r}	309	3,744^{r}	1,649^{r}	1,680^{r}	19,043^{r}	2,908^{r}	2,336^{r}	+ 63^{r}	24,350^{r}
1952 2nd	2,629^{r}	67	985^{r}	129^{r}	400^{r}	4,210^{r}	669	523^{r}	+ 22^{r}	5,424^{r}
3rd	2,769^{r}	69	1,011^{r}	1,424^{r}	410^{r}	5,683^{r}	704	542^{r}	− 11^{r}	6,918
4th	2,864^{r}	74	922^{r}	170^{r}	432^{r}	4,462^{r}	723	574^{r}	+ 71^{r}	5,830^{r}
1953 1st	2,781^{r}	70	864^{r}	30^{r}	342^{r}	4,087	696^{r}	534^{r}	+ 4^{r}	5,321^{r}
2nd	2,893^{r}	77	1,021^{r}	106^{r}	441^{r}	4,538^{r}	733^{r}	575^{r}	− 57^{r}	5,789^{r}
3rd	2,991^{r}	79	1,009^{r}	1,323^{r}	431^{r}	5,833^{r}	741^{r}	592^{r}	+ 59^{r}	7,225^{r}
4th	2,996^{r}	83	850^{r}	190^{r}	466^{r}	4,585^{r}	738^{r}	635^{r}	+ 57^{r}	6,015^{r}
1954 1st	2,838	84	817	69	328	4,136	717	566	− 44	5,375
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 2nd	10,624^{r}	268	3,712^{r}	1,772^{r}	1,528^{r}	17,904^{r}	2,656^{r}	2,108^{r}	+240^{r}	22,908^{r}
3rd	10,860^{r}	276	3,704^{r}	1,740^{r}	1,580^{r}	18,160^{r}	2,824^{r}	2,168^{r}	+ 44^{r}	23,196^{r}
4th	11,252^{r}	296	3,876^{r}	1,816^{r}	1,612^{r}	18,852^{r}	2,800^{r}	2,188^{r}	− 36^{r}	23,804^{r}
1953 1st	11,408^{r}	280	3,888^{r}	1,672^{r}	1,636^{r}	18,884^{r}	2,844^{r}	2,236^{r}	+204^{r}	24,168^{r}
2nd	11,672^{r}	308	3,856^{r}	1,404^{r}	1,680^{r}	18,920^{r}	2,940^{r}	2,320^{r}	− 84^{r}	24,096^{r}
3rd	11,728^{r}	316	3,688^{r}	1,668^{r}	1,668^{r}	19,068^{r}	2,984^{r}	2,368^{r}	+196^{r}	24,616^{r}
4th	11,836^{r}	332	3,544^{r}	1,852^{r}	1,736^{r}	19,300^{r}	2,864^{r}	2,420^{r}	− 64^{r}	24,520^{r}
1954 1st	11,700	336	3,624	1,624	1,572	18,856	2,924	2,372	+ 4	24,156

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1952	14,403^{r}	4,204^{r}	786	1,554^{r}	1,916^{r}	+ 241^{r}	5,573^{r}	−5,400^{r}	− 92^{r}	23,185^{r}
1953	15,165^{r}	4,408^{r}	1,061^{r}	1,726^{r}	1,922^{r}	+ 572^{r}	5,420^{r}	−5,860^{r}	− 64^{r}	24,350^{r}
1952 2nd	3,593^{r}	856^{r}	200	381^{r}	564^{r}	− 190^{r}	1,409^{r}	−1,368^{r}	− 21^{r}	5,424^{r}
3rd	3,495^{r}	1,090^{r}	223	450^{r}	466	+1,107^{r}	1,430^{r}	−1,353^{r}	+ 10^{r}	6,918
4th	4,065^{r}	1,180^{r}	237	420^{r}	448^{r}	− 472	1,500^{r}	−1,477^{r}	− 71	5,830^{r}
1953 1st	3,478^{r}	1,158^{r}	190^{r}	315^{r}	484^{r}	− 121^{r}	1,158^{r}	−1,337^{r}	− 4^{r}	5,321^{r}
2nd	3,811^{r}	889	273^{r}	417^{r}	549	− 11^{r}	1,404^{r}	−1,600^{r}	+ 57^{r}	5,789^{r}
3rd	3,662^{r}	1,207^{r}	302^{r}	530^{r}	482^{r}	+1,115^{r}	1,484^{r}	−1,498^{r}	− 59^{r}	7,225^{r}
4th	4,214^{r}	1,154^{r}	296^{r}	464	407^{r}	− 411^{r}	1,374^{r}	−1,425^{r}	− 58^{r}	6,015^{r}
1954 1st	3,590	1,103	209	317	440	− 162	1,088	−1,253	+ 43	5,375
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 2nd	14,260^{r}	4,140^{r}	728	1,516^{r}	1,936^{r}	+176^{r}	5,576^{r}	−5,184	−240^{r}	22,908^{r}
3rd	14,532^{r}	4,132^{r}	812	1,576^{r}	1,956^{r}	+192^{r}	5,484^{r}	−5,444^{r}	− 44^{r}	23,196^{r}
4th	14,820^{r}	4,396^{r}	936	1,620^{r}	1,972^{r}	+248^{r}	5,584^{r}	−5,812^{r}	+ 40^{r}	23,804^{r}
1953 1st	14,996^{r}	4,460^{r}	1,020	1,588^{r}	2,028^{r}	+708^{r}	5,316^{r}	−5,740^{r}	−208^{r}	24,168^{r}
2nd	15,080^{r}	4,320^{r}	1,000	1,660^{r}	1,832^{r}	+612^{r}	5,564^{r}	−6,056^{r}	+ 84^{r}	24,096^{r}
3rd	15,192^{r}	4,568^{r}	1,044	1,864^{r}	2,044^{r}	+472^{r}	5,648^{r}	−6,020^{r}	−196^{r}	24,616^{r}
4th	15,392^{r}	4,284^{r}	1,180^{r}	1,792^{r}	1,784^{r}	+496^{r}	5,152^{r}	−5,624^{r}	+ 64^{r}	24,520^{r}
1954 1st	15,440	4,268	1,104	1,584	1,804	+356	5,016	−5,408	− 8	24,156

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
					Million dollars					
1952	10 818r	–357r	270	1,860r	1,552r	1,566r	1,368r	30	25	17,132r
1953	11,661r	–386r	309	1,616r	1,680r	1,689r	1,469r	30	28	18,096r
1952 2nd	2,629r	– 88r	67	78r	400r	404r	323	8	6	3,827r
3rd	2,769r	– 88r	69	1,366r	410r	379r	333	8	6	5,252r
4th	2,864r	– 94r	74	306r	432r	409r	332r	8	7	4,338r
1953 1st	2,781r	– 94r	70	– 6r	342r	401r	428r	7	6	3,935r
2nd	2,893r	– 94	77	114	441r	432r	344r	8	7	4,222r
3rd	2,991r	– 97r	79	1,287r	431r	433r	344r	8	7	5,483r
4th	2,996r	–101r	83	221r	466r	423r	353r	7	8	4,456r
1954 1st	2,838	– 95	84	73	328	436	467	6	7	4,144
				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.						
1952 2nd	10,624r	–360r	268	1,644r	1,528r	1,556r	1,360r	32	24	16,676r
3rd	10,860r	–352r	276	1,512r	1,580r	1,560r	1,400r	32	24	16,892r
4th	11,252r	–376r	296	2,340r	1,612r	1,564r	1,424r	32	28	18,172r
1953 1st	11,408r	–368	280	1,468r	1,636r	1,648r	1,452r	28	24	17,576r
2nd	11,672r	–384r	308	1,516r	1,680r	1,668r	1,452r	32	28	17,972r
3rd	11,728r	–388r	316	1,528r	1,668r	1,788r	1,448r	32	28	18,148r
4th	11,836r	–404r	332	1,952r	1,736r	1,652r	1,524r	28	32	18,688r
1954 1st	11,700	–372	336	1,576	1,572	1,808	1,588	24	28	18,260

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
					Million Dollars					
1952	17,132r	–1,323r	15,809r	14,403r	1,574r	8,475r	4,354r	1,406r	+ 237r	1,169r
1953	18,096r	–1,432	16,664r	15,165r	1,778r	8,725r	4,662r	1,499r	+ 51r	1,448r
1952 2nd	3,827r	– 368r	3,459r	3,593r	448r	2,038r	1,107r	– 134r	– 199r	65r
3rd	5,252r	– 308r	4,944r	3,495r	377r	2,079r	1,039r	1,449r	+1,039r	410r
4th	4,338r	– 334	4,004r	4,065r	434r	2,494r	1,137r	– 61r	– 435r	374r
1953 1st	3,935r	– 358	3,577r	3,478r	420r	1,910r	1,148r	99r	+ 269r	368r
2nd	4,222r	– 416	3,806r	3,811r	507r	2,131r	1,173r	– 5r	– 184r	179r
3rd	5,483r	– 323	5,160r	3,662r	405r	2,141r	1,116r	1,498r	+ 882r	616r
4th	4,456r	– 335	4,121r	4,214r	446r	2,543r	1,225r	– 93r	– 378r	285r
1954 1st	4,144	– 345	3,799	3,590	391	1,975	1,224	209	– 173	382
				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.						
1952 2nd	16,676r	–1,292r	15,384r	14,260r	1,536r	8,364r	4,360r	1,124r	+ 92r	1,032r
3rd	16,892r	–1,364r	15,528r	14,532r	1,624r	8,532r	4,376r	996	+ 232r	764r
4th	18,172r	–1,392r	16,780r	14,820r	1,724r	8,644r	4,452r	1,960r	+ 244r	1,716r
1953 1st	17,576r	–1,432	16,144r	14,996r	1,872	8,584r	4,540r	1,148r	– 16r	1,164r
2nd	17,972r	–1,428	16,544r	15,080r	1,720r	8,744r	4,616r	1,464r	– 108r	1,572r
3rd	18,148r	–1,440	16,708r	15,192r	1,756r	8,752r	4,684r	1,516r	– 124r	1,640r
4th	18,688r	–1,428	17,260	15,392r	1,764r	8,820r	4,808r	1,868r	+ 452	1,416r
1954 1st	18,260	–1,432	16,828	15,440	1,740	8,852	4,848	1,388	+ 176	1,212

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1952	12,279^{r}	3,432^{r}	635	1,223^{r}	1,610^{r}	+ 447^{r}	4,863^{r}	−4,882^{r}	−77^{r}	**19,530^{r}**
1953	12,950^{r}	3,479^{r}	845^{r}	1,309^{r}	1,606^{r}	+ 598^{r}	4,865^{r}	−5,327^{r}	−52^{r}	**20,273^{r}**
1951 1st	2,758^{r}	626^{r}	143	210	363^{r}	—	917^{r}	−1,077	+ 3^{r}	**3,943^{r}**
2nd	2,907^{r}	553^{r}	185	262	419^{r}	+ 277^{r}	1,054^{r}	−1,281^{r}	+63^{r}	**4,439^{r}**
3rd	2,769^{r}	803^{r}	171	309	364^{r}	+1,332^{r}	1,212^{r}	−1,237^{r}	+14	**5,737^{r}**
4th	3,138^{r}	778^{r}	151	280	348^{r}	− 553^{r}	1,223^{r}	−1,110	−34^{r}	**4,221^{r}**
1952 1st	2,745^{r}	883^{r}	102	240^{r}	363	− 222^{r}	1,046^{r}	−1,041^{r}	− 8^{r}	**4,108^{r}**
2nd	3,074^{r}	705^{r}	162	303	472^{r}	− 236^{r}	1,220^{r}	−1,238^{r}	−18^{r}	**4,444^{r}**
3rd	2,980^{r}	891^{r}	181	356^{r}	395	+1,388^{r}	1,264	−1,252^{r}	+ 8^{r}	**6,211^{r}**
4th	3,480^{r}	953^{r}	190	324^{r}	380^{r}	− 483^{r}	1,333^{r}	−1,351^{r}	−59^{r}	**4,767^{r}**
1953 1st	2,973^{r}	921^{r}	152^{r}	239^{r}	408^{r}	− 146^{r}	1,020^{r}	−1,224^{r}	− 3^{r}	**4,340^{r}**
2nd	3,283^{r}	701^{r}	217^{r}	316^{r}	460^{r}	− 106^{r}	1,251^{r}	−1,445^{r}	+47^{r}	**4,724^{r}**
3rd	3,111^{r}	955^{r}	240^{r}	403^{r}	401^{r}	+1,272^{r}	1,337^{r}	−1,367^{r}	−48^{r}	**6,304^{r}**
4th	3,583^{r}	902^{r}	236^{r}	351	337	− 422^{r}	1,257^{r}	−1,291^{r}	−48^{r}	**4,905^{r}**
1954 1st	3,035	845	166	235	366	− 180	993	−1,143	+35	**4,352**

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	**109.7**	**118.0**	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1953	**248.4**	**185.8**	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1952 N	**248.1**	**184.5**	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	**235.7**	**173.3**	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	**232.1**	**164.6**	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	**242.0**	**162.6**	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	**246.8**	**160.2**	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	**254.5**	**175.5**	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	**254.7**	**180.4**	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	**257.5**	**196.3**	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	**247.0**	**206.5**	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	**248.5**	**201.1**	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	**257.0**	**212.2**	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	**254.3**	**200.0**	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	**250.5**	**194.1**	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	**235.3**	**176.0**	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	**228.9^{p}**	**171.6^{r}**	100.5^{r}	81.9	73.7	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	**239.1^{p}**	**181.6^{r}**	109.7^{r}	96.2	84.4	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	**236.3^{p}**	**170.9^{r}**	118.7^{r}	103.2	109.5	163.4	325.9	93.1^{r}	1,770.8	248.1^{r}	244.0	218.4
A	**242.9^{p}**	**184.5^{p}**	128.1	107.1	125.5	167.4	313.3^{p}	89.8^{p}		268.7	257.4	290.4

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1953	262.9	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1952 N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.6	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.3	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.0	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	269.9	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.0	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.6	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.2	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954 J	239.9	202.0[p]	184.0	165.0	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	250.7[r]	212.9[p]	184.3[p]	166.3[p]	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	249.3[r]	214.1[p]	200.4[p]	171.8[p]	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.8[p]	219.4[p]	210.7[p]	176.4[p]	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952 N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	97.9	163.6[p]	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1	167.3[p]	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0[r]	197.4[r]	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	92.9[r]	171.1[p]	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2[r]	190.5[r]	65.8	302.9[r]	267.5
A	95.2	176.5[p]	149.9	65.3	124.2	164.2	194.6	94.0	333.1	288.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6[r]	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	146.3	181.6	96.0	167.7[r]	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9				161.3[p]	112.9	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper:						
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6[r]	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7[r]	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.7[r]	248.2	233.8	180.2	208.2	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2[r]
A	301.4	157.2[p]	259.0	247.6	188.7	214.0	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1953	323.6	235.3	289.8	317.7	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1952 N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.3	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.2	250.2	271.4	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.3	262.1	277.0	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.5	243.3	288.2	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	323.7	221.9	292.3	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.1	204.9	288.5	318.9	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.0	199.3	262.6	280.1	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	299.2[r]	201.5	256.5[r]	267.3[r]	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	309.9[r]	223.1[r]	262.5[r]	270.3[r]	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1[r]	371.2	232.4[r]
M	304.3[r]	221.8[r]	255.4[r]	246.5[r]	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6[r]	326.0	236.6[r]
A	307.5[p]		257.6[p]	253.8[p]	300.2	241.3	186.9	436.8	365.9	248.9

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
						Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1952 N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9[r]	362.8	264.8[r]	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.3	487.4[r]	359.1[r]	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	471.3[r]	369.0[r]	417.2	276.0[p]	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.5	463.9[p]	391.2[p]	475.8				262.7	269.8	184.0

The Canadian Labour Force

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

		CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	WITH JOBS						Without Jobs and Seeking work	Persons not in the Labour Force
					Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers				
								Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural		
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1939	8,035	4,598	..	..	4,075	1,364	2,711	..	..	2,056	523	3,437
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1953 Jan. 24	9,964	5,200	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
Feb 21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
Mar. 20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
April 17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1953	73	326	70	251	218	33	**971**
1953 J	71	317	58	247(1)	203	32	**928**
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	**920**
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	**924**
A	61	326	63	253(1)	213	33	**949**
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	**969**
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	**979**
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	**986**
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	**993**
S	81	333	82	258	224	34	**1,012**
O	78	328	83	259	227	34	**1,009**
N	77	324	76	258	227	33	**995**
D	72	330	69	257	228	33	**989**
1954 J	65	317	56	247	224	32	**941**
F	66	320	54	249	226	32	**947**
M	62	319	54	247	227	32	**941**

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22^{r}	111.9	147.0	67.06^{r}
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6^{r}	147.6	59.22^{r}	90.4^{r}	137.0^{r}	60.52^{r}	108.5^{r}	149.3^{r}	70.71^{r}
A	105.5	145.6	59.06	69.6	107.8	61.78	106.9	145.8	70.07

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	. .	24.28	62.3	. .	21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92^{r}	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3^{r}	151.2	61.13^{r}	118.2	165.1^{r}	65.61^{r}	99.6^{r}	137.5^{r}	56.55^{r}
A	107.7	150.7	61.22	117.5	163.9	65.52	99.3	137.6	56.83

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19^r
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3^r	106.8^r	49.69^r	95.7^r	124.3^r	41.90	96.0^r	133.0^r	54.10^r
A	80.3	105.7	49.83	95.3	124.4	42.11	96.0	133.7	54.34

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82^r	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7^r	150.4^r	71.47^r	103.9	143.5^r	67.00	149.7^r	206.8^r	69.42
A	110.4	151.3	71.47	102.8	142.4	67.18	149.0	203.1	68.51

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1952 O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11[r]
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1[r]	188.7[r]	65.43[r]	119.8	165.2	65.76[r]	89.5[r]	137.9[r]	63.81[r]
A	135.1	187.8	66.13	120.4	165.9	65.70	89.2	135.1	62.74

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1952 O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19[r]	105.6	132.0	60.11[r]	106.1	145.7	64.83[r]
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7[r]	152.9[r]	68.30[r]	105.3[r]	137.1[r]	62.51[r]	109.4[r]	158.5[r]	69.24[r]
A	99.7	150.0	67.03	103.4	133.1	61.85	110.2	157.3	68.24

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90^{r}	123.3	149.7	51.79^{r}	106.3	134.4	36.75^{r}
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8^{r}	151.2^{r}	50.51^{r}	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7^{r}	141.9^{r}	38.80^{r}
A	111.2	152.2	50.66	126.0	159.2	53.36	106.5	142.3	38.64

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3^{r}	169.2^{r}	56.57^{r}	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6^{r}	50.57	96.8^{r}
A	113.1	163.1	54.14	92.5	125.1	45.58	92.1	124.7	50.69	92.8

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952 O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5^{r}	51.40^{r}	105.2^{r}	145.8^{r}	56.89^{r}	110.2^{r}	152.8^{r}	61.36^{r}	99.6	131.7^{r}
A	125.2	51.05	103.5	143.3	56.84	108.9	150.6	61.22	99.7	130.8

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952 O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M	56.29^{r}	108.7^{r}	146.0	55.66^{r}	119.4^{r}	163.5^{r}	60.80^{r}	98.5^{r}	138.6^{r}	64.23^{r}
A	55.83	107.4	143.0	55.17	118.1	158.5	59.60	101.4	143.0	64.37

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	..	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1952 O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3^{r}	159.6^{r}	48.87^{r}	109.6^{r}	151.3^{r}	57.59^{r}	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.2	157.4	48.21	109.4	150.4	57.36	106.5	144.5	48.16

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3^{r}	167.0^{r}	61.94^{r}	104.7^{r}	143.7^{r}	53.90^{r}	104.9^{r}	141.4^{r}	62.54^{r}
A	119.0	167.1	62.13	105.1	144.0	53.79	103.7	141.6	63.32

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1952 D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3^{r}	144.3^{r}	68.38^{r}	99.2^{r}	134.1^{r}	53.64^{r}	99.0^{r}	137.9^{r}	60.98^{r}
A	104.0	140.8	68.27	100.1	134.7	53.42	100.6	139.7	60.83

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9^{r}	149.4	140.6^{r}	151.6^{r}	128.2	122.1^{r}	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2^{r}
A	157.2	160.6	147.0	141.1	151.7	129.1	123.2	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.6

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6[r]	124.6[r]	133.9[r]	113.4	158.3[r]	169.7[r]	146.8[r]	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.6	134.9	113.9	158.7	170.1	166.3	157.0	169.0

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	**143.7**[r]	156.8
1952 O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.9**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**136.3**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**138.5**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**137.5**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**142.3**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**144.4**[r]	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**145.6**[r]	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	**146.5**	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	**147.3**	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	**148.2**	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	**151.5**	165.1
M	167.7[r]	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2[r]	**151.6**[r]	166.0[r]
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	157.9	149.5	141.7	186.2	142.6	**152.9**	165.1

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952 O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6^r	38.3	41.1^r	41.3	40.8^r	41.0	40.6	40.6^r	40.9^r	38.6^r
A	42.1	44.0	36.3	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.0	38.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6^r	40.7
1952 O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3^r	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5^r	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9^r	39.8^r	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4^r	43.3	41.6	41.6^r	40.1
A	41.5	42.7	40.2	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
1953 F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	**22.4**
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	**22.5**
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	**22.8**
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	**22.6**
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	**22.2**
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	**21.9**
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	**22.2**
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	**22.2**
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	**22.8**
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	**22.7**
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	**22.9**

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1] Live applications for employment	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	287	37
1953 F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	452	18
1954 J	438.2	351.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	559	22
F	432.2	360.0	168.26	8,392	26.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	580	25
M	413.0	348.6	152.61	10,127	32.16	12.39	17.28	881.3	588	31
A	336.7	375.3	108.69	7,997	25.38	13.98	18.98	870.4	474	37

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1952 N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1952 N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..		
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..		

⁽¹⁾ This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1953 F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	**241.7**	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1953 J	**239.3**	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	**239.1**	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.8**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.3**	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.6**	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	**243.5**	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	**245.6**	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	**239.0**	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	**239.1**	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	**245.0**	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	**243.9**	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	**242.1**	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	**240.9**	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	**244.5**	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1953	**239.0**	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	**288.6**	286.8
1953 J	**241.4**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**	283.5
F	**242.2**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**240.0**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**239.6**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**240.1**	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**239.1**	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**237.9**	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**237.9**	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**237.2**	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	**286.8**	287.2
N	**236.1**	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0
D	**235.0**	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	**285.0**	283.4
1954 J	**234.5**	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	**284.5**	283.8
F	**233.3**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	**283.4**	281.7
M	**233.1**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	**284.1**	283.1
A	**233.3**	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	**285.7**	285.9
M	**233.7**	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	**286.2**	287.2

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

1935–39 = 100

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total(1)	Copper and its products
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1952 D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.7	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4

1935–39 = 100

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1952 D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5

(1) Includes gold.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1953 F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
M	267.1	175.9	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products[3]	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials[2]	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.6
1953 F	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	124.5	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.6
M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.8
A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.8
M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	253.0
J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.4
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.7
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.3
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.6
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.8
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.0
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.5
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.1
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	233.8
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	232.6^{r}
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	230.7
M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	209.6	151.2	268.0	

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(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,512	5,106	406

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2 225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2.167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,512	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,946	291	55	117	415

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	917	372	335	1,624	478	651	95	598	17	2,206	325
F	974	233	168	1,375	504	520	112	670	18	2,027	283
M	916	150	202	1,267	533	357	105	535	15	1,787	293

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1953 J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,082	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,319	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,975	9,221	4,436r	4,785r	2,414	1,498	370
A				8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952 N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1952 N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports[1]	Production	Exports[2]	Production	Exports[3]	Production[4]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1953 F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.9^{r}	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.6	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	36.7	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7^{r}	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	52.8	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	33.8^{r}	28.3	28.3	22.2
A	56.6	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.3	26.1	29.2	19.2

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,369^{r}	1,693
1953 F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,207^{r}	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,361^{r}	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553^{r}	1,663
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,045^{r}	1,604
M	57.7	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,280^{r}	1,734
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9		133.0	358	336	2,661	1,447

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1] Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. [2] Includes ingots, bars and billets. [3] Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. [4] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production[1]	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6
1952 D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1.609	1,186	96.3	75.2	19.1
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.2	22.3
A	83.0	64.5	226		0.2	1,975	1,834		77.3	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,042.3	1,716.2	1,007.2	1,318.9	104.3	103.6	103.2	104.2	98.3	100.0
1953 J	3,874.7	1,758.2	956.5	1,160.0	100.0	94.5	100.0	94.8	98.2	90.5
F	3,889.0	1,741.1	971.2	1,176.7	100.1	96.9	99.3	97.1	96.7	86.6
M	3,898.5	1,714.7^{r}	991.4	1,192.4	100.1	108.5	98.9	108.3	93.9	93.4
A	3,893.0	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	99.7	108.7	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
M	3,930.5	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	100.7	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
J	3,976.8	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	102.1	111.6	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
J	3,999.5	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	102.6	103.6	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
A	4,059.9	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	103.9	98.0	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
S	4,042.1	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	103,2	107.9	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
O	4,046.4	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	103.4	107.8	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
N	4,052.5^{r}	1,699.5^{r}	1,039.6^{r}	1,313.4^{r}	103.2^{r}	99.3^{r}	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
D	4,042.3	1,716.2	1,007.2	1,318.9	104.3	97.3	103.2	100.7	98.3	103.4
1954 J	4,041.5	1,683.9	1,042.0	1,315.6	103.5	90.0	101.8	95.2	95.6	94.6
F	4,047.6	1,673.1	1,041.7	1,332.8	104.0	95.4	101.9	99.0	95.8	94.7
M	4,011.0^{r}	1,646.2	1,033.0	1,331.8	103.1^{r}	106.9^{r}	100.4^{r}	111.0^{r}	94.5^{r}	103.6^{r}
A	3,932.4				100.4	103.3	97.9	104.9	91.4	100.9

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(2)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100									
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	106.1	106.6	116.6	116.0	106.2	89.1	102.6	102.9	114.5	133.6
1953 J	102.2	102.9	103.5	101.0	101.1	79.8	98.9	101.0	100.5	101.5
F	103.8	113.8	102.0	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5
M	104.7	130.3	108.2	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0^r	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5^r	83.0^r	104.5	100.6^r	105.8	107.3
D	106.1	84.3	116.6	109.3	106.2	92.2	102.6	91.6	114.5	95.4
1954 J	106.8	86.8	117.2	106.9	106.1	70.7	102.8	86.4	114.0	95.1
F	105.6	97.9	118.8	115.7	107.9^r	82.4	101.3	89.0	120.9	111.1
M	103.5^r	116.2^r	117.6^r	135.5^r	106.9	96.7^r	99.9^r	96.7^r	126.0^r	126.2^r
A	102.3	102.7	115.7	121.6	104.1	93.2	97.6	100.8	120.1	120.3

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100											
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	100.4	98.2	110.4	109.3	102.9	105.9	112.5	94.9^r	100.4	102.9	130.8	129.1
1953 J	101.1	112.9	104.5	93.8	100.5	99.9	101.3	76.5	99.4	106.2	101.7	91.7
F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.1	96.0	100.1	96.5	103.9	121.3
M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.9^r	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6^r	96.0^r	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
D	100.4	79.7	110.4	79.6	102.9	89.2	112.5	99.5	100.4	88.2	130.8	158.8
1954 J	99.3	87.2	114.4	77.8	102.6	83.0	110.8	80.9	102.1	82.4	131.8	107.6
F	97.8	84.2	113.0	101.5	102.1	84.4	112.9	86.3	100.9	84.1	135.2	115.7
M	95.8^r	97.9^r	108.7^r	132.5^r	99.3^r	91.5^r	113.3	100.3^r	98.6^r	94.4^r	135.1^r	163.5^r
A	95.4	88.4	106.9	105.4	96.9	89.5	111.7	98.3	94.3	103.1	136.2	137.8

Note:—New series. Base changed to December 1952 = 100. Series adjusted to more recent benchmarks and revisions incorporate other adjustments. For further details see December 1953 report.

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	105.3^r	84.8^r	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	126.9^r	64.5^r	1.5^r	97.2^r	73.5^r	1.8
J	95.5^r	80.0^r	4.6^r	102.1^r	137.1^r	1.4	95.3^r	67.5^r	2.1^r	79.8^r	73.6^r	2.1
A	86.1^r	77.7^r	4.9^r	108.9	122.9^r	1.2	145.7^r	67.0^r	1.4^r	84.6^r	70.1^r	1.9
S	99.4^r	74.4^r	4.1	115.6^r	96.2	0.9	126.6^r	45.3^r	1.1^r	95.5^r	59.7	1.5
O	100.2^r	72.2^r	3.9	116.2^r	81.4^r	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2^r	61.2^r	1.5^r
N	94.7^r	78.8^r	4.6^r	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4^r	69.8^r	2.9^r	87.2^r	60.4^r	1.6
D	96.7^r	80.4^r	4.5	88.8^r	81.3	1.0^r	78.5^r	88.4^r	3.4^r	77.5^r	59.6^r	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
F	88.9^r	90.6	5.5	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7	88.6	1.8	81.5^r	55.5^r	1.6
M	99.3^r	87.3^r	4.7^r	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	94.4^r	54.7^r	1.3^r
A	99.7	85.2	4.6	105.1	88.3	0.9	155.9	67.1	1.3	89.7	56.1	1.5

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.6^r	110.7^r	2.6	110.6^r	72.1^r	1.6	107.9^r	94.6^r	3.1	157.0^r	95.0^r	1.5
J	76.0^r	109.7^r	2.8	106.3^r	68.1^r	1.6^r	92.7^r	90.9^r	3.5	148.9^r	83.8^r	1.4
A	105.2^r	103.9^r	1.9	101.4^r	65.1^r	1.6	92.3^r	85.2	3.3^r	77.5^r	89.7^r	3.0
S	135.5^r	90.4^r	1.3	109.3^r	66.6^r	1.5	100.8^r	85.2^r	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	133.3^r	67.1^r	1.0	112.7^r	61.2^r	1.3	97.3^r	82.8^r	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	104.9^r	66.0^r	1.2^r	105.2^r	56.1^r	1.3^r	91.0^r	74.3^r	2.9^r	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	77.7^r	69.1^r	1.7	99.8^r	53.8^r	1.3	88.9^r	72.0^r	2.9^r	110.0^r	109.7^r	2.6^r
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	94.9	70.8	1.4	99.3	95.3	2.3	78.3	68.8	3.1	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	119.7^r	53.3^r	0.9^r	106.9^r	93.1^r	2.1	87.9	72.2^r	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
A	94.9	54.1	1.0	113.7	86.3	1.8	83.8	70.9	2.9	138.6	98.7	1.8

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.5^r	72.0^r	8.9	107.8^r	87.1	6.4	99.9^r	128.5^r	6.1^r	121.4^r	79.1^r	0.5^r
J	102.4^r	66.0^r	8.2^r	93.9^r	84.3	7.2	84.9^r	124.5^r	7.0^r	94.4^r	81.6^r	0.6
A	63.7^r	63.7^r	12.7^r	85.3^r	81.5	7.6	83.5^r	128.3^r	7.3	104.2^r	77.6^r	0.5
S	80.4	61.0^r	9.6^r	97.2	73.6^r	6.0	104.6^r	127.7^r	5.8^r	116.9^r	86.0^r	0.5
O	73.7^r	58.9^r	10.1^r	101.6^r	70.6	5.5^r	113.1^r	128.0^r	5.4^r	113.0^r	83.1^r	0.5
N	78.9^r	54.0^r	8.7	91.9^r	131.9^r	11.4	106.6^r	128.3^r	5.7	107.9^r	82.7^r	0.5
D	100.6^r	59.6^r	7.5^r	95.7^r	128.7	10.7	111.0^r	124.2^r	5.3	95.6^r	78.9^r	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
F	81.6^r	79.9	12.4	79.5	126.1	12.2	94.6	121.0	6.1	115.6	82.8	0.5
M	90.7^r	73.9^r	10.3^r	87.9^r	125.1^r	11.0^r	112.5^r	119.1^r	5.0^r	124.6	91.9	0.5
A	89.2	72.1	10.2	107.0	120.8	8.7	112.0	117.0	5.0	132.4	86.3	0.5

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. (1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3) Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	. .
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	. .	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	. .	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	. .	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	. .	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	. .	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	. .	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	. .	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	. .	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	. .	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	. .	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	. .	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	. .	5.90	. .	1.40	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
A		15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1952 D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—

	PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952 D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1952 D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton (1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics (4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales (2)	Thousand pounds (3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	
A		24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038		
M		25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904			

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other(2)					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	. .	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER*

	Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
		Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	22.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1952 D	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.6	60.7	287.9
1953 J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9	71.8	304.8
F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	98.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7

	WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1952 D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.5^{r}	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	783.8	440.9	334.6	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

* Monthly and annual data revised according to more recent bench-marks.

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1952 N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	**257.1**	119.2	12.6	**388.9**
1952 N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	**252.0**	96.9	1.1	**350.1**
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	**229.6**	106.0	2.1	**337.7**
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	**210.7**	94.8	2.4	**307.9**
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	**227.0**	101.3	2.4	**330.7**
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	**214.5**	92.6	1.3	**308.4**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	. .	21.1	. .	39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0	7.7(5)	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (5) Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales(2)			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	. .	3.92	. .	9.03	. .	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	. .
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35			39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types⁽⁸⁾			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	Production⁽²⁾	Shipments⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.10	12.55	46.66	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.00	17.65	46.02	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.62	33.46	38.17	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	29.00	27.14	40.03		0.08					0.50

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production⁽⁵⁾		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets	Combinations							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1953 J	50.4⁽⁷⁾	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265

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(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1952 D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,115^{r}	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52
M	60,870	328	9,344	1,805	269	567	88	2,050	670	441	2,874	281

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508
1952 D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084	586
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451
M	279	6,161	5,607	3,049	3,583	475	255	4,613	5,543	706	217	4,435	449

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952 D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034^r	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373^r	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314^r	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974^r	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797^r	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642^r	66,204^r	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106^r	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859^r	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084^r	627^r	69	3,068	1,023	35,821^r	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862^r	635	98	807	1,056	30,454^r	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126^r	246	62	1,095	510	27,996^r	61,679	3,719^r	2,434^r	7,772	14,614
D	77,953^r	328	24	523	169	15,198^r	40,872	3,600^r	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,623	97	—	546	809	5,460	30,087	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,917^r	236^r	1,137	663^r	150	8,744^r	30,861^r	915^r	449	3,596^r	8,165^r
M	122,322	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,710	58,277	4,821	3,087	12,265	15,663

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL and GOVERNMENT	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1952 D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760^r	17,035	405
J	87,748^r	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018^r	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030^r	1,850	16,681^r	36,668^r	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892^r	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437^r	1,360	11,595^r	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562^r	16,906^r	12,628^r	17,185^r	388
S	73,508^r	2,878^r	19,497^r	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936^r	21,110^r	13,822^r	24,022	687
O	68,053^r	1,191	13,983^r	32,764^r	14,528	5,587	5,524^r	23,617	30,649^r	17,681	1,337
N	54,772^r	805	12,319^r	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239^r	23,010	18,013	19,354^r	740^r
D	29,090^r	433	5,234^r	16,519	3,441^r	3,462	2,198^r	12,456^r	14,533^r	18,883^r	794^r
1954 J	21,381	192	3,296	13,424	2,287	2,184	2,411	9,154	6,279	7,484	914
F	26,813^r	218^r	4,524^r	14,827^r	2,264^r	4,981^r	1,943^r	7,772^r	9,439^r	7,975^r	975^r
M	67,150	732	12,933	34,080	8,961	10,443	3,729	17,060	12,567	20,511	1,305

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products[2]	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[3]
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.[1]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
.953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29		281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
953 F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6^{r}	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9^{r}	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2^{r}	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8^{r}	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7^{r}	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1^{r}	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2^{r}	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8^{r}	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2^{r}	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7^{r}	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2^{r}	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
954 J	21.66	141	51	42	3.75	408.3^{r}	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	22.9^{r}	14.4
F	23.51	185	85	84	4.36	524.5^{r}	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92^{r}	156	83	52	6.17	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6		
A	22.58	149	66	58	4.54		300.9					

	Clay Products[2]			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool[4]		Cement Products[5]			
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
953 F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
954 J	737	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	918	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M		446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8^{r}	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A				28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47				

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[1] Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. [2] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [3] Hollow blocks including fire-oofing and load-bearing tile. [4] For building insulation only. [5] Figures cover the production of firms which normally account 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [6] Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [7] Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Can- ian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating ard; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
2nd qtr.	629.60	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—	191.59
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
1954										
1st qtr.	504.31	107.71	77.42	12.97	17.32	59.58	5.83	4.38	47.47	191.01

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
1954										
1st qtr.	81.01	82.00	1.23	26.77	79.07	2.85	32.88	10.09	17.38	3.75

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
1952									
2nd qtr.	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
1953									
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19
1954									
1st qtr.	5.10	8.69	9.53	77.83	181.45	34.44	82.98	81.90	22.39

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[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9

TABLE 41B **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9^{r}	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
A		204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS[3]					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1953 F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78r	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.13	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	4.63	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96r	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	3.81	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advic from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flo from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Annual data are monthly averages of crop yea

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrat Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1953 F	833	388	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.63	30.63	65.78
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.1
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.7
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.5
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.6
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.4
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.1
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.2
A			23.97	4.40	39.09	2.078	42.84r	22.25r	40.9
M			33.46	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.29	24.93	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other t cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and ch imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS(1)				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 M	1,721	36.3	31.1	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9
A	2,767^r	75.9^r	71.6^r	4.3^r	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1^r
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9

(1) Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21^r	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39^r	2.05	6.50	0.16
1953 F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07^r	2.97	5.66	18.38	18.81^r	1.55	6.18	0.16
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60^r	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53^r	3.09^r	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44^r	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.39^r	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.56^r	2.99	5.21	20.82	18.30^r	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21^r	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80^r	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58^r	2.27	11.12	15.40	18.84^r	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79^r	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44^r	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84^r	10.34^r	3.08	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
F	73.8	1.72	0.69	8.19^r	3.41	7.63					
M	69.9	1.83	1.03	10.23^r	3.32^r	7.46					
A	72.2	1.76	0.85	9.48	3.54	7.78					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	12.83	49.68	3.30^{r}	1.80	12.33	10.10	18.16	21.55	4.39^{r}	46.01
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.52^{r}	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.05^{r}	32.38
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.17^{r}	66.81
4th qtr.	14.67	48.76	3.01^{r}	1.91	13.36	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954										
1st qtr.	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	7.72	15.24	17.38	6.00	34.60

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.19^{r}	18.78	1.79^{r}	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22^{r}	11.04	20.17	25.59
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.42^{r}	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	1.49^{r}	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74^{r}	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	14.22^{r}	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87^{r}	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	17.87	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954											
1st qtr.	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	..	..	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	**112.6**	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	**49.7**	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	**65.4**	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	**64.9**	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	**72.9**	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	**104.1**	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	**121.3**	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	**91.2**	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	**118.9**	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	**124.6**	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	**218.7**	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	**218.1**	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	**101.4**	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	**76.0**	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	**75.3**	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	**62.6**	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	**82.8**	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952 D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2^{r}	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.2	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.8	58.0
1954 J	805.8	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	6.9	35.0
F	802.8	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.4	32.8
M	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
A	1,031.5	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.3	46.0

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952 D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.7	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.7	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952 N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.8	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8^r	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.3	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	78.4	240.7^r	25.6	66.7^r	9.2	33.7^r	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2^r	14.4	52.0^r
A	80.2^r	244.1	25.4^r	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.6		27.7		10.4		5.8		4.4		15.4	

	CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES											
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952 N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.8^r	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.6	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.4	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.1		4.1		4.0		1.0		3.0		16.0	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition								
		Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1953	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4^r	70.4^r	938.2^r	29.6^r	328.9^r	10.4^r	609.3^r	19.2^r
1954 1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,704.6	68.8	772.9	31.2	260.4	10.5	512.5	20.7

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars								
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1953	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3^r	46.3^r	113.8	72.1^r	123.2^r
1954 1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	26.0	40.6	85.9	56.0	114.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million Dollars								
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7^r	82.5^r	139.4	35.7^r	33.8	147.9	32.2^r	30.3^r
1954 1st qtr.	474.0	240.1	84.1	105.8	30.3	33.1	127.5	31.8	31.0

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
			Instalment Credit			
	Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	Cash Personal Loans(5)
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,777	434	796	252	544	547
4th qtr.	1,836	470	796	286	510	570

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1952 D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	181.4	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.7	308.8	329.9
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.7
M	352.3r	541.7r	362.0	299.1	353.0r	266.7	323.0r	288.6	412.1r	395.6r
A	356.9	572.0	398.2	236.5	306.2	216.9	319.6	329.7	420.6	414.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada. D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	--	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7^{r}	106.5^{r}	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4^{p}	98.0^{p}	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Woodpulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2

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[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	110.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.3p	146.7p	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.52	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.52	5.87	3.78

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1952 D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38		57.90		39.12		6.92		0.67	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1952 D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.79	10.15	23.47	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.53	13.29	21.55	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.97	14.69	24.99	18.10	12.44
A	4.87		234.48		176.75		20.09		20.37	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1953	1,038	−1,052	36	−16	−110^r	−231^r	+ 36^r	+100^r	+ 41^r	− 32^r	1,818.5
1951 2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	− 890^r	41	−39	+ 28	−202^r	+ 86	+ 71^r	+ 63^r	−162^r	1,787.2
2nd	1,124^r	− 985^r	35	−44	+ 44^r	−264^r	+157^r	+ 78^r	+101^r	−223^r	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 937^r	37	+46	+ 75^r	−141^r	+ 70^r	+106^r	− 32^r	−149^r	1,855.6
4th	1,156^r	−1,038^r	37	−29	+ 17^r	−242^r	+ 75^r	+ 91^r	− 7^r	−101^r	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	−1,002^r	48	−42	−184^r	−248^r	+ 2	+103^r	+116^r	− 35^r	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−191^r	−342^r	+ 32	+ 90	− 63^r	+164^r	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	−1,052^r	30	+48	− 13^r	−135^r	+ 48^r	+ 97^r	+ 2^r	− 86^r	1,787.3
4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 51^r	−199^r	+ 60^r	+108^r	+113^r	−170^r	1,818.5
1954 1st	869	− 919	35	−43	−170	−241	+ 28	+ 65	+171	− 66	1,827.2

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	. .	2,599	1.8	. .
1953	216	157	791	562	2,683	3,225	2,724	3,708^r	78.5	978
1953 F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—		
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—		
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—		
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Exclud all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bu transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All [1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1953 F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6r
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1953 F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4r	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9r	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952 N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952 N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1952 D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A	211.0	661.7	872.8	86.0	27.3	68.4	1,325	52.2	2,431
M		589.3		143.8	30.3	71.3		44.4	2,426

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1952 D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257	44.6
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324	58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	22.9	2,237	98.2
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	23.0	2,320	52.5
M	—	—	61.8	61.8	1,740	521	25.0	22.9	2,309	40.0

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	**3,942**	60	631	289
1952 D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	**3,955**	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	**3,981**	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	**4,042**	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	**4,082**	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	**4,135**	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	**4,024**	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	**3,956**	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	**3,872**	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	**3,886**	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	**3,918**	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	**3,789**	57	662	281
N	882	835	2,225	154	223	352	**3,789**	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	**3,831**	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	**3,944**	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	**3,885**	61	582	261
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	**3,774**	64	666	297
A	873	1,579	1,454	152	253	342	**3,780**	60	639	281

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	**10,335**	—
1952 D	156	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	**10,157**	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	**9,872**	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	**10,034**	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	**10,182**	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	**10,416**	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	**10,242**	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	**10,398**	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	**10,210**	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	**10,318**	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	**10,398**	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	**10,506**	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	**10,720**	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	**10,722**	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	**10,604**	—
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	**10,634**	—
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	**10,611**	—
A	144	3,776	149	265	276	160	144	**10,547**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1953 F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	923	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4
A	214	209	2,974	5,312	972	274	9,954	8,885	10,541	10.0

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Public Demand	Active notice[3]	Other[4][5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	*662*	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	*757*	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	*579*	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	*582*	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	*666*	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	2,974	868	415	*639*	3,618	27	3,645	5,064

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,225,276	1,280,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−100	−45,250	−90,700
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Rents and Royalties going abroad	47,475	61,610	55,017	53,674	54,000
Corporation Income Tax	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,276,940	1,249,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−2,000	−36,850	−55,600
Excess Profits Tax	−1,788	10,141	2,365	—	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,473,790	2,436,700
Succession Duties	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,071	40,000
Total Direct Taxes	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,511,861	2,476,700
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties	225,878	295,722	346,365	389,442	408,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt and beer	107,035	129,390	120,851	127,684	133,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	115,982	114,486	100,711	116,914	98,000
Licences	38	38	36	38	38
Less refunds	−2,490	−2,868	−3,658	−3,276	−3,038
Total Excise Duties	220,565	241,046	217,940	241,360	228,000
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax	415,222	470,627	611,492	725,398	759,700
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−24,298	−141,558	−147,700
Automobiles, tires and tubes	38,193	70,841	100,904	89,883	101,000
Beverages (soft drinks)	1,627	7,212	19,230	12,481	12,000
Candy and chewing gum	1,030	10,880	11,531	12,391	12,800
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	83,497	85,199	106,354	102,645	110,000
Electrical appliances	—	2,080	4,893	4,305	5,000
Furs	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,710	4,000
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc	4,077	6,459	9,714	7,488	7,500
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.	9,898	10,945	11,346	10,561	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,706	16,500
Toilet preparations	4,316	4,551	8,467	7,195	7,000
Transportation and communications	3,967	—	—	—	—
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,603	3,500
Wines	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,216	2,200
Other	10,994	13,594	20,837	9,365	8,500
Less refunds (mainly sales tax)	−11,785	−10,506	−13,723	−20,499	−20,000
Total Excise Taxes	571,457	686,768	885,928	841,890	882,000
Other Taxes, Total	4,435	4,938	5,596	13,040	14,300
Total Indirect Taxes	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,485,732	1,532,300
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	3,997,593	4,009,000
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,905	111,500
Return on Investments	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,906	147,500
Other	29,558	53,376	59,740	51,324	58,400
Total Non-Tax Revenue	205,599	233,348	281,972	280,135	317,400
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,277,728	4,326,400
Total Special Receipts and Credits	51,425	93,838	41,162	83,095	73,686
Total Revenues	**2,580,141**	**3,112,536**	**3,980,909**	**4,360,823**	**4,400,086**

Source: The Budget, April 6, 1954.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	75,047	142,785	67,134	106,711	109,256
Citizenship & Immigration	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,646	25,895
Defence Production	—	—	30,979	88,817	49,875
External Affairs	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,251	45,447
Finance —					
Departmental administration and general	5,448	7,354	8,361	9,385	9,468
Compensation to provinces	84,756	105,188	107,100	318,593	318,028
Government contributions with respect to the superannuation Account	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802	54,450
Interest on Public Debt	439,816	425,217	432,423	451,340	476,665
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	50,000
Subsidies to Provinces	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108	20,108
Other	115,589	39,247	119,710	33,740	40,564
Fisheries	7,586	8,964	8,733	10,777	9,425
Justice	10,959	12,407	14,039	14,909	15,192
Labour	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,022	68,706
Legislation	5,229	4,711	5,945	6,157	5,658
Mines & Technical Surveys	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,658	37,498
National Defence	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,882,418	1,839,673
National Health & Welfare	16,901	17,344	21,098	22,935	27,918
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	49,669	—	—
Family Allowances	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,198	350,142
General Health Grants	15,716	18,875	24,322	27,333	28,964
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	93,189	103,169	80,206	—	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	2,999	22,099	23,555
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	16,170	18,014	25,080	28,343	28,245
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,313	50,092
Northern Affairs and National Resources	22,605	20,764	17,423	19,500	19,488
Post Office	82,640	91,781	97,973	105,553	114,078
Public Works	67,599	81,663	91,852	97,859	114,540
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	15,971	19,801	27,341	31,141	33,992
Trade and Commerce	34,550	27,304	21,817	16,503	16,688
Transport	123,449	85,123	99,901	103,906	120,187
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,053	127,654
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,790	2,518
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	69,507	71,646	76,097	78,541	80,175
War Service gratuities and re-establishment-credits	22,641	16,868	9,826	10,737	9,106
Other	33,040	18,799	19,806	21,304	20,406
Other Departments	18,923	15,097	22,152	22,834	46,323
Total Expenditures	**2,448,615**	**2,901,242**	**3,732,875**	**4,337,276**	**4,389,979**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—))	**131,526**	**211,294**	**248,034**	**23,547**	**10,107**

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 J	143.4	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82	12.99
F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25		0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,591	374	161	406	1	112	+295	+950	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	168	—	37	+131	+230	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	100	-	24	+ 76	+ 70	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	52	1	22	+ 31	+ 21	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	81	60	85	—	28	+ 57	+629	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	33	178	1	15	+164	— 51	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 99 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 12 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 33 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0.	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1953 M	140	51	30	59	2,448	369	1,177	486	187	163
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,298					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
F	238	104	43	91	6,628					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments[1]	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77[4]
953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
954 J	3.55	1.883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.612	62.90^{r}	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	55.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.560	41.15^{r}	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.590	13.25			1,646				41.5	27.53

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; onthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (ᵖ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.*

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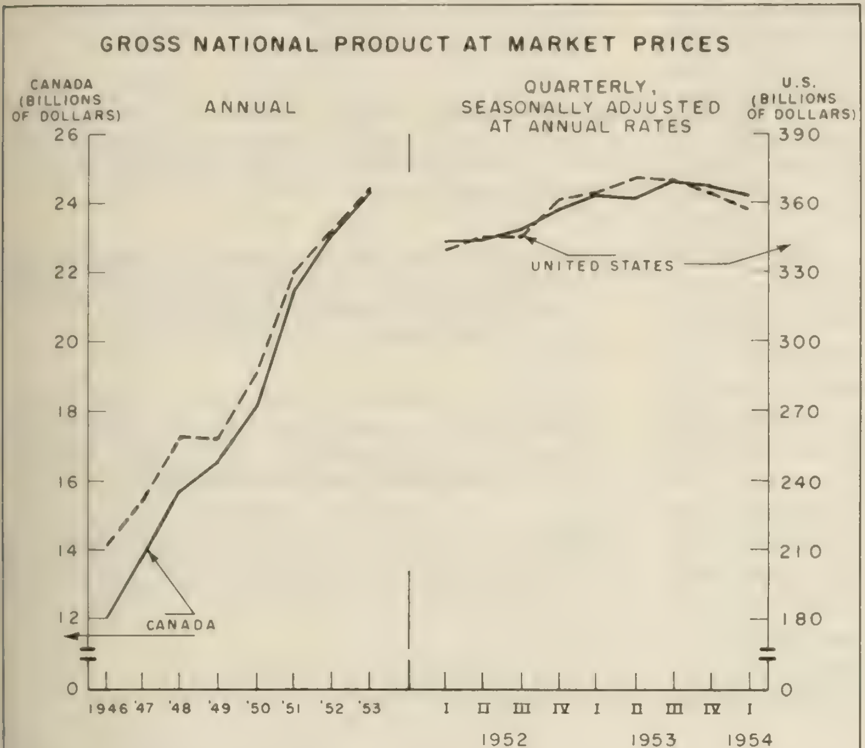
Current Economic Conditions

Trends in Economic Activity — Canada and the United States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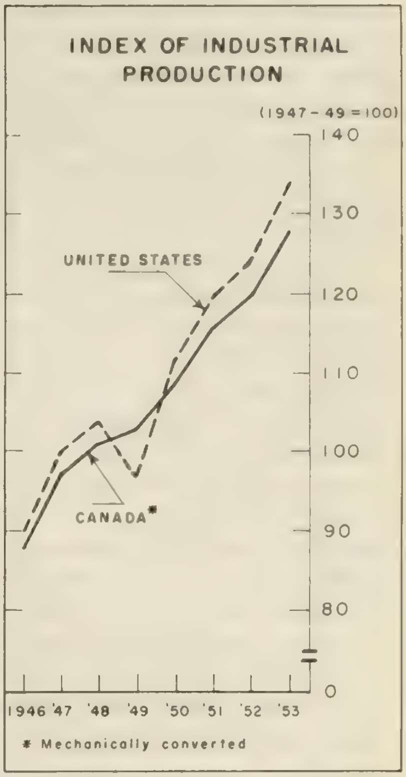
INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

* Mechanically converted

The purpose of the present article and the accompanying charts is to compare Canadian and United States developments in the perspective of the postwar period as a whole, and to comment briefly on the most recent trends as they have emerged in both Canada and the United States.[1]

It is interesting to observe from the review that follows that the pattern of developments in each of the two countries has been generally similar when examined in the broad perspective of total output, income and expenditure. The reasons for this are not difficult to find. First, the Canadian and United States economies are closely linked in many ways, though perhaps our export and import trade with the United States is of first importance in this respect. Second, the two economies also possess many similar structural characteristics, common to all well-advanced industrial countries, although marked dissimilarities in structure do exist. Third, in the postwar period, international events have brought similar pressures to bear on the two countries -- for example, the need for enlarged defence establishments, the post-Korean world rise in prices of basic international commodities, and subsequent developments. Finally, both Canada and the United States entered the postwar period under the influence of two similar and very powerful sets of internal stimuli which largely conditioned developments in the immediate transition period. Each country was faced with an enormous backlog of demand for many types of consumer and investment goods, generated by war-time shortages and restrictions. At the same time, each country possessed a large volume of war induced private saving accumulated by consumers and businesses, which was available to make these demands effective.

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[1] In making comparisons between the two countries a number of technical difficulties arise which make such comparisons only approximate at best. Series regarded for these purposes as the same, can display differences because of the coverage, weighting or base periods used. Also, for purposes of comparison, many of the series have been converted mechanically to a common base period, a procedure which can cause distortion. As a result it should be borne in mind that the comparisons are somewhat imprecise. In order to permit the data of two countries of disparate size to be plotted on the same chart, United States dollar values have been plotted with a 15:1 ratio to Canadian. The charts are not intended to compare levels in the two countries, merely changes that have taken place during the time periods shown.

All of these factors taken together have brought about a great degree of correspondence in the movements of the major Canadian and United States economic indicators in the postwar years. Differences in movement, as the charts indicate, have been mainly with respect to timing or magnitude rather than direction. This situation is also true of the recent down-turn in economic activity in the two countries. In the recent period, the relative magnitude of the decline in aggregate output in the United States appears to have been larger than that in Canada, and to have begun slightly earlier in 1953. In the United States, the drop in total output first occurred between the second and third quarters of 1953, while in Canada the first decline occurred between the third and the fourth quarters, as shown by seasonally adjusted gross national product. Again, as regards magnitude, in the United States the decline from the peak second quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of this year has amounted to 4 per cent (seasonally adjusted); in Canada the decline from the peak third quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of this year amounted to 2 per cent. Compared with a year earlier, the index of industrial production in the first quarter of 1954 showed a drop in the United States of more than 7 per cent, while in Canada the decline amounted to 2 per cent.

The following pages examine some of the developments in the Canadian and United States economies in terms of the major economic indicators. Among the points which emerge from this analysis, the following are perhaps worthy of special emphasis:

- The general similarity in the postwar increases in the volume of output, and the somewhat greater decline in the level of activity in the United States in recent months.
- The marked postwar increase in employment, real earnings and personal expenditures, and the greater strength of real earnings and consumer expenditure in Canada since 1951.
- The very considerable growth in investment in durable assets in both Canada and the United States and the greater growth in Canada than in the United States.
- The large inventory liquidations in the United States which contributed to the declines in output in that country in 1949 and the recent period, and which were less apparent in Canada.
- The very rapid rise in government expenditure on goods and services from 1949 to 1953, associated with heavy defence expenditures in both countries.
- The large postwar expansion in the volume of trade between the two countries.

Comparisons of some of the overall measures of postwar expansion and the recent change are given in the following table:

Canada-United States Postwar Growth

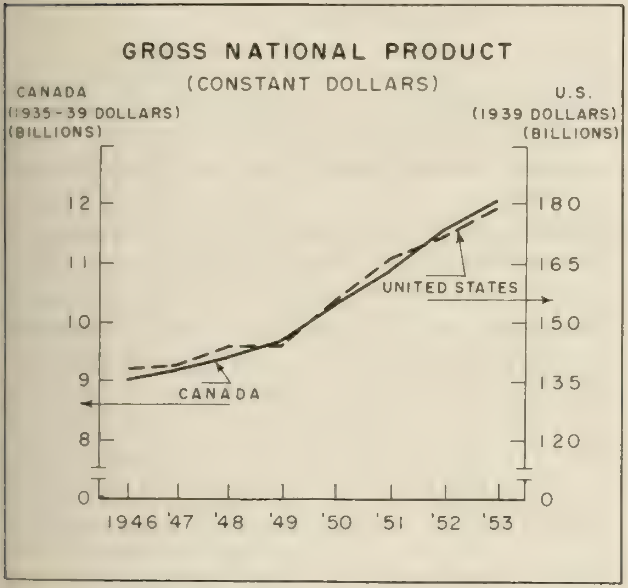
		1946	1947	1948	1949*	1950	1951	1952	1953	% Change 1953 1946
Gross National Product at Market Prices (billions of dollars).	Can.	12.0	13.8	15.6	16.5	18.2	21.5	23.2	24.4	102
	U.S.	*211*	*233*	*259*	*258*	*287*	*330*	*348*	*367*	*74*
Gross National Product Constant Dollars** (billions of dollars).	Can.	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.1	34
	U.S.	*138*	*139*	*143*	*144*	*156*	*167*	*172*	*179*	*29*
Industrial Production (1947-49=100)	Can.[1]	88	97	101	103	109	116	120	128	45
	U.S.	*90*	*100*	*104*	*97*	*112*	*120*	*124*	*134*	*49*
Employed Persons (millions)	Can.	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	13
	U.S.[2]	*55.2*	*58.0*	*59.4*	*58.7*	*60.0*	*61.0*	*61.3*	*61.9*	*12*

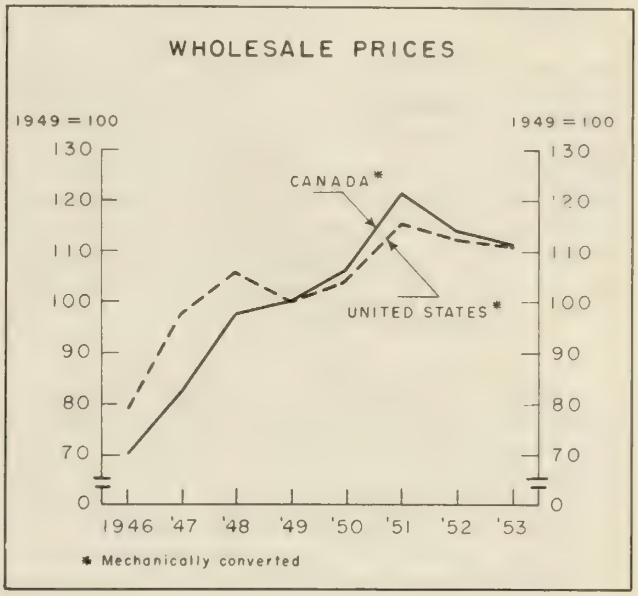
Footnotes are on table, page iii.

The Recent Quarters

		1952				1953				1954	% Change	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	1q.'54 / 1q.'53	1q. '54 / Peak'53
G.N.P. at market prices, seasonally adjusted at annual rates ($ billions).	Can.	22.8	22.9	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.1	24.6	24.5	24.2	0	-2
	U.S.	*340*	*345*	*345*	*361*	*364*	*371*	*370*	*364*	*358*	-2	-4
Industrial Production (1947-49=100) unadjusted for seasonality.	Can.[1]	112	121	121	125	124	131	129	127	121	-2	
	U.S.	*122*	*119*	*121*	*133*	*135*	*136*	*133*	*130*	*125*	-7	
Employed Persons (millions)	Can.	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.9	-2	
	U.S.[3]	*60.0*	*61.7*	*62.7*	*62.3*	*61.0*	*62.0*	*62.9*	*61.6*	*60.0*	-2	

* Newfoundland included in Canadian data from 1949.
** Can. (1935-39 $), U.S. (1939 $).
1. Mechanically converted to common base.
2. U.S. Old Series.
3. 1952 adjusted for comparability with subsequent quarters.





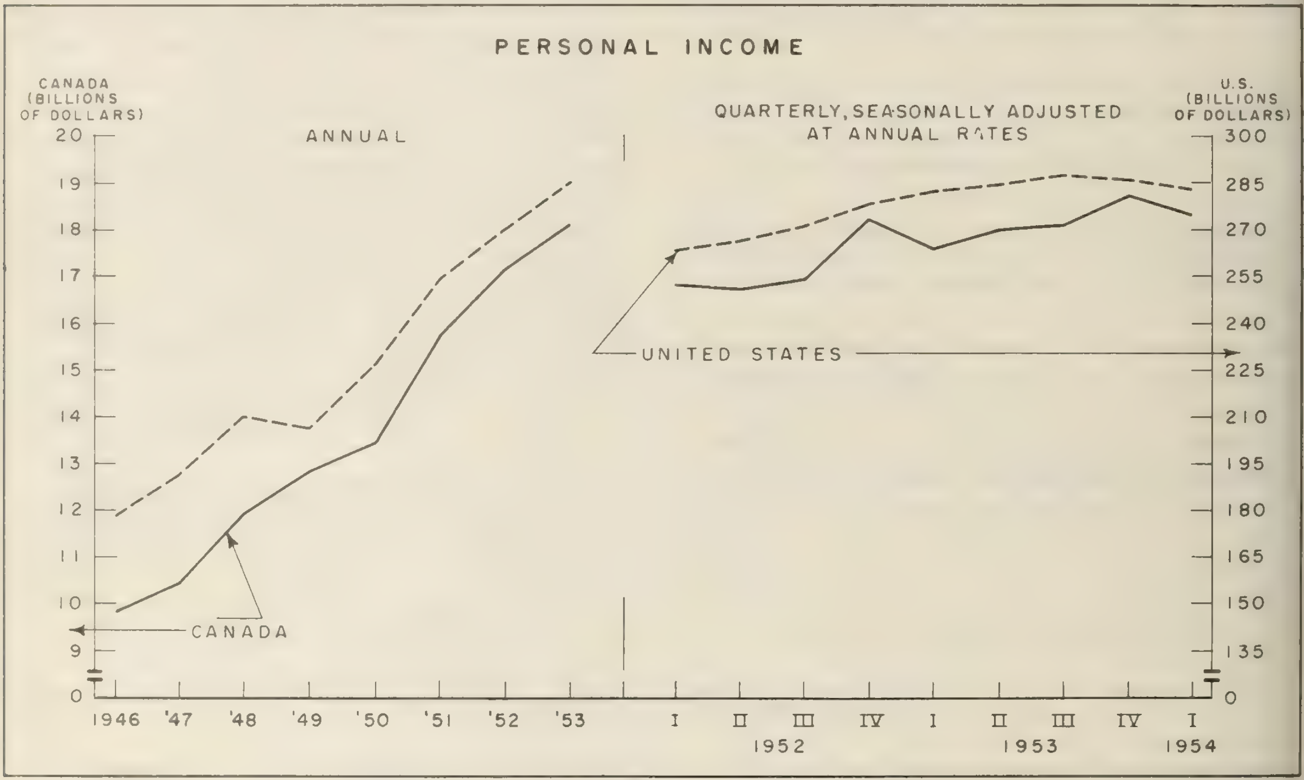
The Postwar Growth in Gross National Product

It may be noted in the above table and accompanying charts that the total volume of production increased by about one third in Canada and by approximately 29 per cent in the United States between 1946-1953. However, during this period the rise in prices in Canada was greater than in the United States reflecting the fact that Canadian prices had not risen as rapidly during the war; in 1946, with price controls still having a restraining effect, the indexes of Canadian prices were below those of the United States. From 1946 to 1953 Canadian prices advanced more rapidly and as a consequence the gain in Canada's gross national product in terms of current dollars was considerably greater than that of the United States. Although it is not apparent from the charts, the differences in the timing of price changes resulted in approximately the same percentage rise from 1939 to date in the two countries.

The index of industrial production also indicated similar rates of increase in this sector of activity in both countries, although in this case the advance in the United States was slightly greater than in Canada from 1946 to 1953. Employment in the postwar years also showed a substantial increase of very nearly the same relative amount in both countries. The smaller rate of advance in the employed civilian labour force than in physical output suggests a growing rate of output per employed person.

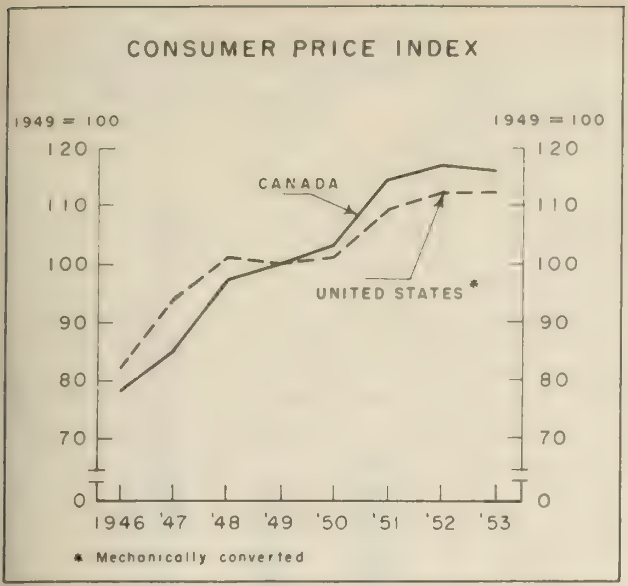
Total output in the two countries reached a peak in mid-1953; as noted above, gross national product (seasonally adjusted) in Canada was highest in the third quarter of that year, while in the United States it reached a peak in the second quarter (seasonally adjusted at annual rates). From these peak levels, output declined in subsequent quarters to a level, in the first quarter of this year, 2 per cent lower in Canada and 4 per cent lower in the United States than in their respective highest quarters. This reduction left the gross national product in Canada at about the level of the first quarter of last year, and that of the United States at about the level of the fourth quarter of 1952.

On the expenditure side, the recent downturn has been marked principally by a cessation in the rate of business inventory accumulation and by slight declines in all other major sectors of demand except consumer expenditure in Canada; and by a substantial liquidation of inventories, a drop in national security expenditures, and a slight drop in consumer expenditure in the United States.



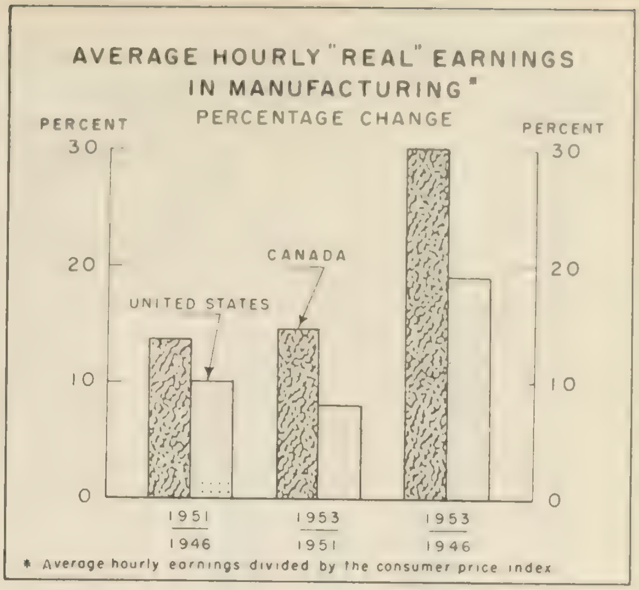
Income, Prices and Real Earnings

In order to appraise real income gains, the substantial increases which took place in personal income in the postwar years are examined here against a background of price changes. Between 1946 and 1953, while personal income rose by 85 per cent in Canada, and average hourly earnings in manufacturing advanced 94 per cent, the consumer price index rose by only 49 per cent. In the United States, in the same period, both the price and income changes were relatively smaller; personal income rose by 60 per cent, average hourly earnings in manufacturing by 63 per cent and the consumer price index by 37 per cent. The conclusion which is indicated from the above statistics is that real income gains in both countries in the postwar period have been substantial and that the increases in average real hourly earnings in Canada have been considerably larger than in the United States.



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

* Mechanically converted



AVERAGE HOURLY "REAL" EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING *

PERCENTAGE CHANGE

* Average hourly earnings divided by the consumer price index

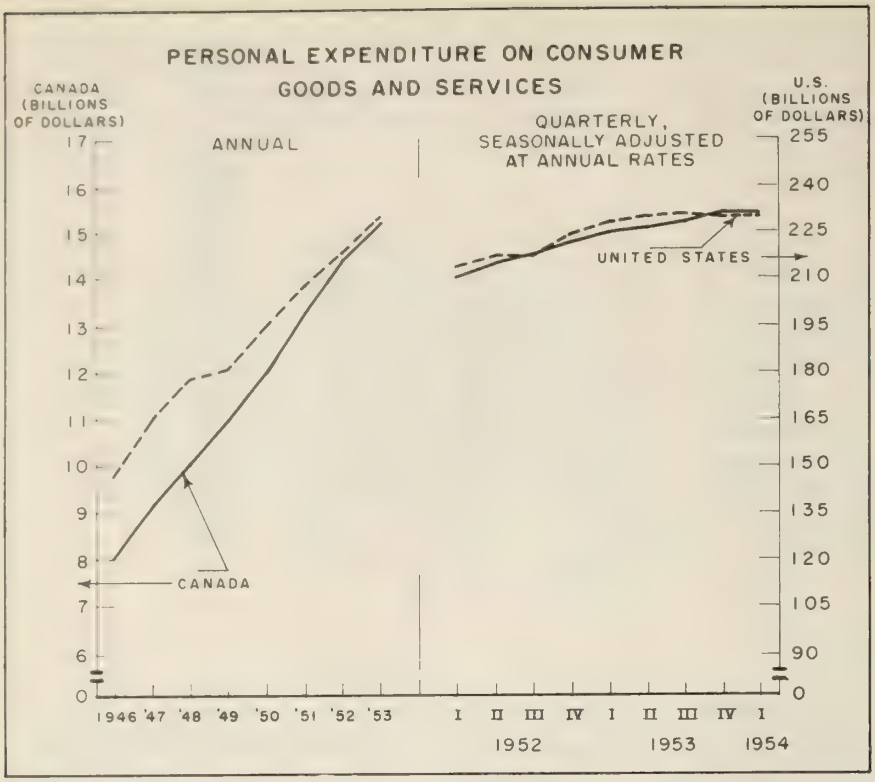
In the last half of 1953 and the first quarter of 1954 the maintenance of high levels of personal incomes was a steadying influence in both Canada and the United States at a time when weaknesses were beginning to appear in certain sectors of the economy. While in Canada there was no drop in the level of personal income from the third quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of 1954, in the United States the moderate decline from the peak 1953 level was considerably smaller than the drop in gross national product, amounting to less than 2%. With lower employment in both countries much of this stability of incomes is attributable to the maintenance of rates of earnings slightly above the rates of a year ago.

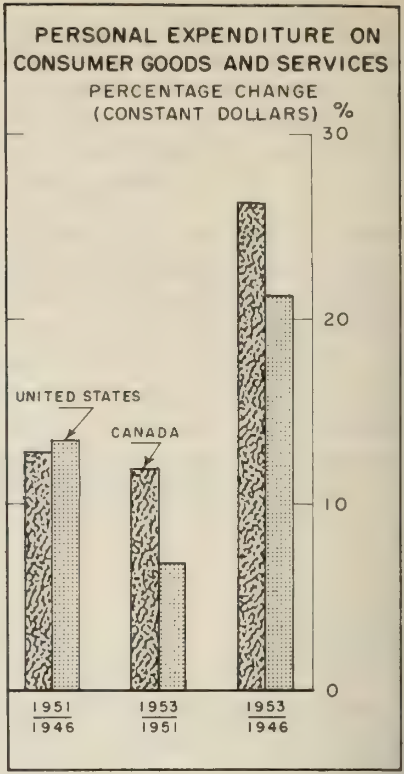
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Over the entire period, 1946-1953, the volume of goods and services absorbed by consumers in the United States and Canada rose substantially. When allowance is also made for the growth in population, the volume of consumer goods and services absorbed by Canadians on a per capita basis was 5 per cent higher in 1953 than in 1946 and 56 per cent higher than in 1939. In the United States, a similar per capita comparison shows gains of 7 per cent and 41 per cent from 1946 and 1939 respectively. Thus, per capita gains in Canada were greater than in the United States when comparison is made with the last pre-war year, but somewhat smaller since 1946. In Canada, the most rapid postwar rate of increase in the volume of personal expenditures on consumer goods and services took place after 1951; some measure of the difference is given in the accompanying chart. This advance occurred at the same time as the most rapid postwar increase in "real" earnings.

After seasonal adjustment, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in the first quarter of 1954 was maintained at levels very near the peak expenditures of 1953. In the United States there was a decline of about 0.5 per cent from the high third quarter; in Canada there was no decline from the peak (fourth) quarter of last year.

Despite this stability in the total of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, shifts have occurred in the three main categories in the recent period. Personal expenditure on durable goods, which had made the most rapid advance through the postwar years, experienced the largest reductions, with a larger relative decline in the United States than in Canada. Service expenditures continued upward in both countries, while expenditure on non-durable goods fell off slightly in the United States and showed a small advance in Canada in the first quarter of this year.





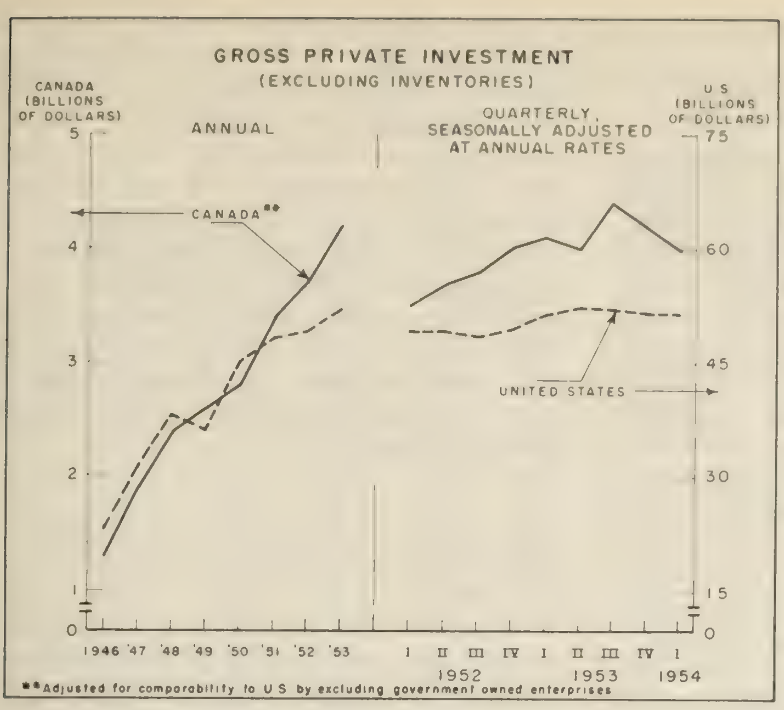
The Rapid Expansion of Investment in Durable Assets

The postwar growth of investment in capital facilities has been one of the most significant factors in Canadian economic development, and is one of the areas in which a marked difference in the rate of development has occurred between Canada and the United States.

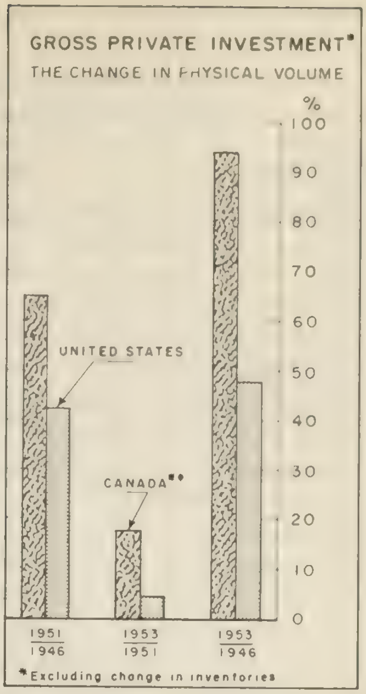
During the second World War there was a considerable expansion in the industrialization of the Canadian economy, but many capital projects of a less pressing nature were held back until emergency requirements were met. It was possible, too, for individuals and private business in general to enter the postwar period with substantial liquid reserves and a fairly low debt structure. The deferred investment requirements, together with the rapid postwar increase of population and family formation, at a time when personal and business incomes also were buoyant, provided a highly favourable economic setting for the large postwar expansion in capital investment.

In addition, growing requirements for basic resources both in Canada and abroad, particularly in the United States, gave considerable strength to the development of basic natural resources. This development was given further impetus by technical improvements in locating and exploiting resources in outlying areas. All of these developments taken together have favoured a relatively heavier postwar investment programme in Canada than in the United States. The Canadian private investment programme, after allowance for price changes, was 94 per cent higher in 1953 than in 1946; that of the United States was 48 per cent higher. As a proportion of gross national product in real terms, Canada's private investment programme rose from 11 per cent in 1946 to 15 per cent in 1953; while that of the United States rose only from 12 per cent to 13 per cent. If government investment is added in Canada, as in the National Accounts, the increase in the volume share of gross domestic investment (excluding the change in inventories) was from 13 per cent in 1946 to more than 17 per cent in 1953.

In both Canada and the United States, the greatest relative advance in the physical volume of investment occurred prior to 1951, when the average annual increments were greater than in the years since 1951. In the latter period, the somewhat lower rate of advance in Canada compared with the preceding period, reflected mainly a slowing down in the growth of the



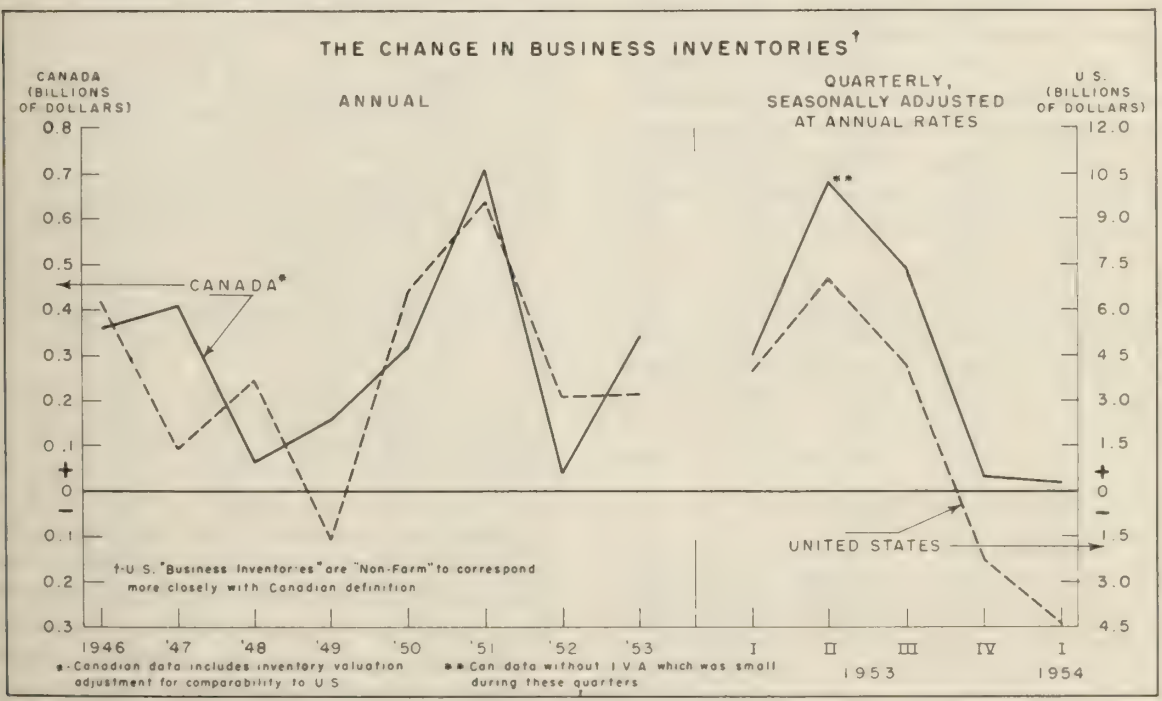
**Adjusted for comparability to U S by excluding government owned enterprises



*Excluding change in inventories

volume of machinery and equipment purchases; construction activity continued to expand rapidly until the first quarter of 1954. In the United States, both construction activity and investment in machinery and equipment have shown reductions in rate of growth after 1951.

The decline in expenditure in construction in Canada in the first quarter of 1954 was a contributing factor to the reduction in aggregate economic activity at that time. However, this development appears to be associated with the rather special weather conditions which prevailed in 1953-54, namely the open fall which permitted a high fourth quarter rate of building and a severe winter which adversely affected activity in the first quarter.



†U S. "Business Inventories" are "Non-Farm" to correspond more closely with Canadian definition

*-Canadian data includes inventory valuation adjustment for comparability to U S

**Can data without I V A which was small during these quarters

The Change in Non-Farm Inventories

The large expansion in expenditures for goods and services in the postwar period was accompanied by a heavy build-up of business inventory stocks to meet the increased demands. In the periods when this additional build-up was taking place a further stimulus was given to production. The immediate transition period after the war was largely given over to filling up the inventory pipe lines which were thoroughly depleted during the war. By 1949, however, this process had been largely completed, at least in the United States, where inventory stocks appeared to be generally adequate and, in certain lines, were becoming excessive. As a consequence, a substantial liquidation of business inventories occurred in the United States in 1949, and constituted an important factor in the moderate recession which developed in that country at that time. In Canada, in 1949, the rate of business inventory accumulation fell off sharply although there was no net liquidation as in the United States. In the immediate post Korean period an exceptionally heavy build-up of business inventories occurred in both countries, associated in part with fears of shortages and expectations of higher prices. In 1952 and 1953, the rate of accumulation slackened considerably, and by late 1953, in the United States, a substantial liquidation of business inventories was again in progress. This development continued into the first quarter of 1954 and has been of major significance in the recent declines in production. The magnitude of the change of inventories, in the recent period, from a position of net accumulation to one of net liquidation has been approximately the same as that which occurred in 1949.

By contrast, in Canada, while the rate of business inventory accumulation fell quite sharply from the third quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of 1954 (seasonally adjusted), there was no net liquidation as in the United States.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

The most pronounced expansion of government expenditure on goods and services in the postwar period occurred after the outbreak of hostilities in Korea and was directly associated with general security requirements. Between 1947 and 1950, government expenditure in Canada, after adjustment for price changes, rose by 20 per cent; in the United States a larger increase took place (about 29 per cent). However, following the outbreak of the Korean war, government expenditure in both countries rose rapidly. Between 1950 and 1953 the increase in Canada, in physical terms was 57 per cent, and in the United States, 81 per cent. This substantial rate of increase has come to an end in the recent period; defence outlays in both Canada and the United States are no longer providing the same expansionary force in the two countries as they did in the immediately preceding years.

The Growth in Canada-United States Trade

Between 1946 and 1953, Canada's domestic exports increased in value by nearly 80 per cent; those of the United States by 65 per cent. The value of Canada's commodity imports increased by 135 per cent over this period and that of the United States by about 125 per cent. Trade between the two countries likewise grew. Between 1946 and 1953 commodity imports to Canada from the United States increased by approximately the same relative amount as imports from all countries, with the result that the share of Canada's import trade originating in the United States was maintained at over 70 per cent. The percentage rise in exports to the United States over this period, however, was considerably greater than that to other countries combined and the proportion of our total export trade going into the United States increased from 38 per cent in 1946 to 59 per cent in 1953. Even after this more marked increase in the share of export trade than in import trade between 1946 and 1953, however, a substantial import balance remained outstanding in Canada's commodity trade with the United States in 1953.

At the end of the first quarter of 1954 declines had occurred in our exports to the United States. At the same time, most of the decline in the value of Canada's imports in recent months has occurred in the purchases from the United States; the declines in imports from that country have been relatively larger than the drop in exports to the United States. These declines in exports and imports, however, left trade between the two countries at a high level compared with the years prior to 1953.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7(9)
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1953 F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.6^{r}	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8^{r}	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1^{r}	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6^{r}	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1^{r}	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5^{r}	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6^{r}	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5^{r}	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1^{p}	293	35.7^{r}	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.3^{p}	311	37.0^{r}	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.5^{p}	369	53.4^{r}	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4^{p}	359^{r}	57.0^{r}	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.9^{r}	117.7^{r}	99.4^{r}	141.0^{r}
M	246.0^{p}		56.5	260	497	5,929		107.3	116.8	99.1	141.9

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Paid(4) Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972^{r}	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1953 F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	923^{r}	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	63.3	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946^{r}	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.2	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966^{r}	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1^{r}	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981^{r}	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983^{r}	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994^{r}	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014^{r}	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012^{r}	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996^{r}	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.6	112.6	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988^{r}	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.2	142.1	343.3
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945^{r}	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.8	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950^{r}	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.8	66.0	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943^{r}	8,700^{r}	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	352.3
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	8,079^{p}	6,774	67,523	1,031.5	86.6	356.6^{r}
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8					1,063.1	85.2	369.9

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1953 F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	. .	. .	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	. .	. .	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	. .	. .	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	. .	. .	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316	353	. .	. .	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	209.6	358				12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.7	217.8	209.6						180.5	99.7

(1)Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	TOTAL(2) IMPORTS: Volume Index	EXPORTS(2): Volume Index	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	. .	4,437	254	11.29	. .	1,251	. .	. .	101.4	. .	. . .
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1953 F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476	106	94	319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	117^{r}	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954 J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	321.2	140	139
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	139
M	130	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1^{r}	141	139
A	124	4.192	368	7.41	37.6	353	117^{p}	104^{p}	325.1	142	141
M		4,594	374	8.38		321	114^{p}	106^{p}	326.1	141	142

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Nondurable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	. .	5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1953 F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5	24.7	44.6
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1	25.8	44.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	134	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.4	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	387.8	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	127	140^{r}	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
F	125^{r}	126	139	113	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
M	123	124	135	114^{r}	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
A	123	125^{r}	134^{r}	115^{r}	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0^{r}	24.4	45.2^{r}
M	125^{p}	126^{p}	135^{p}	117^{p}	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	23.1	24.1	44.8

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1953 F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	110	125	190.0
M	286.3^{r}	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.77^{r}	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254	925	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.2	110.2	115.4	1.79^{r}	1,251	913	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	285.9	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	284.6	110.1	114.9	1.80^{r}	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	283.7	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091	833	28.1	107	120	195.4
F	283.0	110.5	115.0	1.80^{r}	1,180	810^{r}	27.5	109	119	199.6
M	285.0^{r}	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,123^{r}	857^{r}	27.2	105	121	204.9
A	284.4^{r}	111.0^{r}	114.6	1.80	1,421	957	27.3	111^{r}	120	212.7
M	285.2	110.9	115.0	1.81			27.5	108	121^{p}	219.8

(1) Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA[4]					NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Immigration	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	1,416	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	14,072	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 D	14,624	7,462	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		5,627	32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		5,242	27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	12,068	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		16,118	31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		20,905	34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	18,376	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		19,697	37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		14,594	34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	12,471	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		18,624	38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		13,916	34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	11,230	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	8,080	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		6,834	32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32
M	15,083	13,309	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222	24
A		16,654	33,818	6,649	10,238		1,231	206	148		240	29
M			35,504	9,144	10,113		856	167	114		233	42

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987
A	86		966	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828
M	68		1,673	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population. (4)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1952 O	3,526	2,891		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613	
N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493	
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661	
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510	
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530	
A	859	2,543		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562	
M	1,088	2,612		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 O	1,886	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	1,951	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	2,147	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980

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(1) As of June 1.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

TABLE 5

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators(1)	Other					
	Million dollars									
1952	10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	**18,221**	2,744	2,128	+ 92	**23,185**
1953	11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	**19,043**	2,908	2,336	+ 63	**24,350**
1952 2nd	2,629	67	985	129	400	**4,210**	669	523	+ 22	**5,424**
3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	**5,683**	704	542	− 11	**6,918**
4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	**4,462**	723	574	+ 71	**5,830**
1953 1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	**4,087**	696	534	+ 4	**5,321**
2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	**4,538**	733	575	− 57	**5,789**
3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	**5,833**	741	592	+ 59	**7,225**
4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	**4,585**	738	635	+ 57	**6,015**
1954 1st	2,838	84	817	69	328	**4,136**	717	566	− 44	**5,375**
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 2nd	10,624	268	3,712	1,772	1,528	**17,904**	2,656	2,108	+240	**22,908**
3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	**18,160**	2,824	2,168	+ 44	**23,196**
4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	**18,852**	2,800	2,188	− 36	**23,804**
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	**18,884**	2,844	2,236	+204	**24,168**
2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	**18,920**	2,940	2,320	− 84	**24,096**
3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	**19,068**	2,984	2,368	+196	**24,616**
4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	**19,300**	2,864	2,420	− 64	**24,520**
1954 1st	11,700	336	3,624	1,624	1,572	**18,856**	2,924	2,372	+ 4	**24,156**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1952	14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	−5,400	− 92	**23,185**
1953	15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	−5,860	− 64	**24,350**
1952 2nd	3,593	856	200	381	564	− 190	1,409	−1,368	− 21	**5,424**
3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	−1,353	+ 10	**6,918**
4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	− 472	1,500	−1,477	− 71	**5,830**
1953 1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	− 121	1,158	−1,337	− 4	**5,321**
2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	− 11	1,404	−1,600	+ 57	**5,789**
3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	−1,498	− 59	**7,225**
4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	− 411	1,374	−1,425	− 58	**6,015**
1954 1st	3,590	1,103	209	317	440	− 162	1,088	−1,253	+ 43	**5,375**
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 2nd	14,260	4,140	728	1,516	1,936	+176	5,576	−5,184	−240	**22,908**
3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+192	5,484	−5,444	− 44	**23,196**
4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+248	5,584	−5,812	+ 40	**23,804**
1953 1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+708	5,316	−5,740	−208	**24,168**
2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+612	5,564	−6,056	+ 84	**24,096**
3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+472	5,648	−6,020	−196	**24,616**
4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+496	5,152	−5,624	+ 64	**24,520**
1954 1st	15,440	4,268	1,104	1,584	1,804	+356	5,016	−5,408	− 8	**24,156**

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1952	10 818	−357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132
1953	11,661	−386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096
1952 2nd	2,629	− 88	67	78	400	404	323	8	6	3,827
3rd	2,769	− 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
4th	2,864	− 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
1953 1st	2,781	− 94	70	− 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	− 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
3rd	2,991	− 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
4th	2,996	−101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456
1954 1st	2,838	− 95	84	73	328	436	467	6	7	4,144
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 2nd	10,624	−360	268	1,644	1,528	1,556	1,360	32	24	16,676
3rd	10,860	−352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
4th	11,252	−376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
1953 1st	11,408	−368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
2nd	11,672	−384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
3rd	11,728	−388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
4th	11,836	−404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
1954 1st	11,700	−372	336	1,576	1,572	1,808	1,588	24	28	18,260

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million Dollars									
1952	17,132	−1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169
1953	18,096	−1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448
1952 2nd	3,827	− 368	3,459	3,593	448	2,038	1,107	− 134	− 199	65
3rd	5,252	− 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
4th	4,338	− 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	− 61	− 435	374
1953 1st	3,935	− 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	− 269	368
2nd	4,222	− 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	− 5	− 184	179
3rd	5,483	− 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
4th	4,456	− 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	− 93	− 378	285
1954 1st	4,144	− 345	3,799	3,590	391	1,975	1,224	209	− 173	382
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 2nd	16,676	−1,292	15,384	14,260	1,536	8,364	4,360	1,124	+ 92	1,032
3rd	16,892	−1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
4th	18,172	−1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
1953 1st	17,576	−1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	− 16	1,164
2nd	17,972	−1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	− 108	1,572
3rd	18,148	−1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	− 124	1,640
4th	18,688	−1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+ 452	1,416
1954 1st	18,260	−1,432	16,828	15,440	1,740	8,852	4,848	1,388	+ 176	1,212

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1952	12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	−4,882	−77	**19,530**
1953	12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	−5,327	−52	**20,273**
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	**3,943**
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+63	**4,439**
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+14	**5,737**
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	−34	**4,221**
1952 1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	− 222	1,046	−1,041	− 8	**4,108**
2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	− 236	1,220	−1,238	−18	**4,444**
3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+1,388	1,264	−1,252	+ 8	**6,211**
4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	− 483	1,333	−1,351	−59	**4,767**
1953 1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	− 146	1,020	−1,224	− 3	**4,340**
2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	− 106	1,251	−1,445	+47	**4,724**
3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+1,272	1,337	−1,367	−48	**6,304**
4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	− 422	1,257	−1,291	−48	**4,905**
1954 1st	3,035	845	166	235	366	− 180	993	−1,143	+35	**4,352**

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	**109.7**	**118.0**	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1953	**248.4**	**185.8**	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1952 D	**235.7**	**173.3**	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	**232.1**	**164.6**	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	**242.0**	**162.6**	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	**246.8**	**160.2**	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	**254.6r**	**175.5**	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	**254.8r**	**180.4**	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	**257.5**	**196.3**	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	**247.1r**	**206.5**	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	**248.6r**	**201.1**	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	**257.1r**	**212.2**	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	**254.5r**	**200.0**	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	**250.6r**	**194.1**	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	**235.5r**	**176.0**	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	**229.1p**	**171.6**	100.5	81.9	74.0r	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.
F	**239.3p**	**181.8r**	109.9r	96.2	84.9r	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.
M	**236.5p**	**171.1r**	119.0r	103.2	110.6r	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.
A	**242.4p**	**183.3r**	128.5r	107.1	126.5r	167.4	305.5r	90.2r	1,643.6	268.7	257.4	290.
M	**246.0p**	**200.2p**	124.2	107.4	117.3	161.8	342.1p	78.0		269.5	234.3	460.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1953	263.0^{r}	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1952 D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.9^{r}	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8^{r}	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5^{r}	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1^{r}	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1^{r}	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2^{r}	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8^{r}	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4^{r}	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954 J	240.1^{p}	202.0^{p}	184.0^{p}	165.0^{p}	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	250.9^{p}	212.9^{p}	184.3^{p}	166.3^{p}	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	249.6^{p}	214.1^{p}	200.5^{p}	171.8^{p}	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.5^{p}	218.7^{p}	210.7^{p}	176.4^{p}	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	255.0^{p}	225.9^{p}	232.5^{p}	193.8^{p}	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952 D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	97.9	163.6^{p}	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1	167.3^{p}	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	92.9	171.1^{p}	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6^{r}	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	95.9^{r}	175.9^{p}	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.7^{r}	193.7^{r}	94.0	333.2^{r}	288.1
M	156.7	167.8^{p}	139.7	35.6	108.6	172.1	201.2	128.2	370.6	296.9

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0^{r}	181.6	96.0	167.8^{r}	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	148.9	182.5	101.7	159.9^{r}	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5			98.0	152.5	112.0	100.4

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper:						
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6^{r}	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8^{r}	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.7^{r}	259.4^{r}	249.0^{r}	188.7	213.3^{r}	277.5	161.7	329.4	294.7^{r}
M	268.2	146.0	256.9	242.6	180.5	217.3		148.3		302.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1953	323.9[r]	235.3	290.8[r]	322.4[r]	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1952 D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4[r]	219.2	308.0[r]	365.4[r]	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8[r]	251.8	299.4[r]	331.4[r]	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6[r]	250.2	272.7[r]	293.9[r]	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7[r]	262.1	278.4[r]	301.4[r]	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9[r]	243.3	289.8[r]	313.6[r]	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2[r]	221.9	293.9[r]	329.6[r]	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5[r]	204.9	290.1[r]	326.4[r]	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.6[r]	199.3	263.7[r]	285.6[r]	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	299.7[r]	201.5	258.1[r]	274.8[r]	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.4[r]	223.1	264.3[r]	277.1[r]	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5[r]
M	305.0[r]	221.8	257.2[r]	253.1[r]	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.9[r]	206.5	259.8[r]	262.6[r]	300.2	241.3	186.9	433.1[r]	365.9	247.6[r]
M	300.4[p]	226.6[p]	252.6[p]	242.0	258.2	230.3	162.4	400.3	296.6	243.9

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1952 D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4[r]	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	471.6[r]	371.7[r]	417.2	277.4[r]	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.5	459.9[r]	400.6[r]	475.8	306.5	426.1	247.6	262.7	269.8	184.0
M	236.0	444.4[p]	393.2[p]	456.0	266.5	398.1	266.5	257.3	264.6	176.6

The Canadian Labour Force

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	WITH JOBS: Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers: Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking work	Persons not in the Labour Force
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1939	8,035	4,598	..	..	4,075	1,364	2,711	..	..	2,056	523	3,437
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1953 Feb 21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
Mar. 20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
April 17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901
May 22	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES: Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1953	73	330^{r}	70	250^{r}	215^{r}	34^{r}	972^{r}
1953 F	70^{r}	326^{r}	55^{r}	234^{r}	206^{r}	33^{r}	923^{r}
M	62^{r}	328^{r}	57	234^{r}	210^{r}	33^{r}	924
A	60^{r}	328^{r}	63	251$^{r(1)}$	210^{r}	34^{r}	946^{r}
M	69	331^{r}	72	246^{r}	214^{r}	34^{r}	966^{r}
J	75	333^{r}	72	251^{r}	216^{r}	34^{r}	981^{r}
J	77	330^{r}	76	253^{r}	212^{r}	35^{r}	983^{r}
A	80	334^{r}	81	253^{r}	212^{r}	34^{r}	994^{r}
S	80^{r}	337^{r}	82	256^{r}	224	35^{r}	1,014^{r}
O	78	333^{r}	83	257^{r}	226^{r}	35^{r}	1,012^{r}
N	77	328^{r}	76	256^{r}	224^{r}	35^{r}	996^{r}
D	71^{r}	333^{r}	69	255^{r}	225^{r}	35^{r}	988^{r}
1954 J	65	322^{r}	56	245^{r}	223^{r}	34^{r}	945^{r}
F	66	325^{r}	54	247^{r}	225^{r}	33^{r}	950^{r}
M	62	323^{r}	54	245^{r}	226^{r}	33^{r}	943^{r}
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1)Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1953 F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23[r]	111.9	149.0	68.08[r]
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6[r]	145.7[r]	59.06	69.5[r]	108.6[r]	62.39[r]	108.2[r]	146.2[r]	69.43
M	106.1	146.7	59.14	51.6	79.7	61.69	106.5	145.1	70.02

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1953 F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9[r]	150.8[r]	61.19[r]	117.7[r]	164.0[r]	65.45[r]	99.4[r]	137.8[r]	56.83
M	107.3	150.2	61.28	116.8	163.1	65.62	99.1	137.5	56.88

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26[r]
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4[r]	105.7	49.78[r]	95.7[r]	124.8[r]	42.09[r]	96.3[r]	134.3[r]	54.37[r]
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.7	116.0	40.40	96.7	134.4	54.23

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30[r]	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4[r]	71.50[r]	102.8	142.4	67.14[r]	149.1[r]	203.1	68.46[r]
M	111.3	151.4	70.93	101.5	141.1	67.39	147.7	201.7	68.61

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1952 N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99[r]
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7[r]	187.7[r]	65.78[r]	120.9[r]	166.9[r]	65.84[r]	89.2	135.4[r]	62.85[r]
M	133.0	186.4	66.66	121.5	168.9	66.31	98.0	145.2	61.39

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1952 N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75[r]	109.1	139.1	61.21[r]	109.4	147.2	64.64[r]
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5[r]	67.21[r]	103.1[r]	133.0[r]	61.91[r]	110.1[r]	156.7[r]	67.99[r]
M	105.9	158.4	66.62	106.2	138.5	62.64	111.5	159.7	68.40

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1953 F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37^{r}	122.2	148.8	52.06^{r}	105.9	136.2	37.31^{r}
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1^{r}	152.1^{r}	50.68^{r}	126.0	159.7^{r}	53.53^{r}	106.5	142.3	38.65^{r}
M	112.2	153.8	50.72	126.2	161.7	54.07	107.9	145.3	38.95

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1953 F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3^{r}	54.19^{r}	93.4^{r}	126.0^{r}	45.45^{r}	93.3^{r}	124.8^{r}	50.08^{r}	91.3^{r}
M	117.8	167.1	53.23	97.6	133.0	45.93	92.8	124.8	50.37	89.9

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952 N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1[r]	51.43[r]	103.5	143.2[r]	56.85[r]	109.0[r]	150.6	61.20[r]	99.9[r]	130.8
M	120.3	50.61	104.6	144.3	56.68	109.0	151.1	61.35	100.2	131.9

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952 N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
A	55.76[r]	107.4	143.0	55.19[r]	118.5[r]	159.2[r]	59.68[r]	101.8[r]	143.9[r]	64.51[r]
M	56.02	110.2	147.7	55.53	118.6	160.1	59.95	103.0	146.9	65.11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1952 N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3[r]	157.1[r]	48.05[r]	109.4	150.4	57.39[r]	106.5	144.3[r]	48.11[r]
M	109.8	149.0	48.30	110.8	152.7	57.55	109.1	151.2	49.18

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1[r]	167.0[r]	62.04[r]	105.3[r]	144.3[r]	53.81[r]	103.6[r]	141.5[r]	63.34[r]
M	119.3	168.0	62.30	106.7	146.7	53.99	103.7	142.6	63.82

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2[r]	141.1[r]	68.29[r]	100.2[r]	134.7	53.39[r]	100.7[r]	140.3[r]	61.01[r]
M	102.3	138.5	68.27	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.6	141.3	61.49

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3[r]	160.7[r]	147.1[r]	141.0[r]	151.7	129.0[r]	123.1[r]	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3[r]
M	158.0	162.3	147.5	141.9	152.4	130.1	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	99.1

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Product	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109 9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7ʳ	135.0ʳ	113.9	158.9ʳ	170.3ʳ	166.7ʳ	157.0	169.0
M	110.6	111.6	98.6	126.3	135.7	114.6	159.4	170.6	167.0	157.5	170.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTIO	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and Structure
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1952 N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0ʳ	149.5	141.1ʳ	186.2	142.6	152.8ʳ	164.0
M	167.0	161.4	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.7	192.1	143.5	151.4	163.6

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952 N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6[r]	44.0	34.4[r]	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3[r]	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.8	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.4	40.2	38.5	41.1	36.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1952 N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4[r]	42.6[r]	40.3[r]	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9[r]
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.8	41.8	39.4	39.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	287	37
1953 M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	452	18
1954 J	438.2	351.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	559	22
F	432.2	360.0	168.26	8,392	26.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	580	25
M	413.0	348.6	152.61	10,127	32.16	12.39	17.28	881.3	588	31
A	336.7	375.3	108.69	7,997	25.38	13.98	18.98	870.4	474	37
M	247.8	246.3	87.47	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	344	37

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

[3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1952 D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1952 D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
					1935–39 = 100					
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1953 M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4

The data for 1954 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	**241.7**	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1953 F	**239.1**	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.8**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.3**	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.6**	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	**243.5**	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	**245.6**	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	**239.0**	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	**239.1**	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	**245.0**	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	**243.9**	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	**242.1**	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	**240.9**	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	**244.5**	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	**245.0**	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1953	**239.0**	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	**288.6**	286.8
1953 F	**242.2**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**240.0**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**239.6**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**240.1**	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**239.1**	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**237.9**	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**237.9**	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**237.2**	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	**286.8**	287.2
N	**236.1**	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0
D	**235.0**	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	**285.0**	283.4
1954 J	**234.5**	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	**284.5**	283.8
F	**233.3**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	**283.4**	281.7
M	**233.1**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	**284.1**	283.1
A	**233.3**	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	**285.7**	285.9
M	**233.7**	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	**286.2**	287.2
J	**233.6**	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	**286.4**	285.9

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total[1]	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1953	419.2	206.7	**221.4**	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	**168.6**	283.1
1953 J	428.4	210.7	**221.6**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**169.6**	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**168.5**	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**174.9**	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**170.7**	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	**221.2**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	**168.1**	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.6**	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.3**	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	**168.2**	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	**221.9**	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	**167.1**	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	**222.0**	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	**222.3**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	**222.0**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	**166.1**	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	**216.1**	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	**165.6**	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	**215.9**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	**164.3**	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	**215.2**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	**165.1**	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	**214.2**	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	**167.6**	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	**211.7**	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	**168.0**	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	**211.8**	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	**168.3**	278.7

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1953	269.3	258.9	**176.9**	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1953 J	285.4	295.9	**175.4**	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	**175.0**	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	**175.3**	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	**175.3**	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	**174.8**	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	**176.4**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	**177.0**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	**178.9**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	**179.0**	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	**178.7**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	**178.4**	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	**179.1**	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	**179.3**	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	**179.4**	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	**179.0**	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	**178.3**	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	**176.7**	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	**176.2**	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5

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(1) Includes gold.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1953 M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
M	267.1	175.9	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8

TABLE **19**

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products[3]	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials[2]	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.6
1953 M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.8
A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.8
M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	253.0
J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.4
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.7
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.3
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.6
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.8
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.0
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.5
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.1
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	233.8
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	232.6
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	231.0[r]
M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	209.6	151.2	268.0	232.8
J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	209.6	151.9	267.3	

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(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,512	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,305	624	206	5,723	5,177	546

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,512	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,946	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
1953 M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	917	372	335	1,624	478	651	95	598	17	2,206	325
F	974	233	168	1,375	504	520	112	670	18	2,027	283
M	916	150	202	1,267	533	357	105	535	15	1,787	293
A	832	144	144	1,120	490	326	104	1,339	16	2,443	275
M	786	98	88	972	461	270	98	2,061	14	3,018	271

[1] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2] Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	. .	. .	. .	1,245	. .	. .
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1953 F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,082	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,319	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,975	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,315	5,377	10,481	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M							2,408	1,428	335

[1] Includes gas used for house heating. [2] Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952 D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1952 D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports[1]	Production	Exports[2]	Production	Exports[3]	Production[4]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1953 M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.9	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.7[r]	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	37.0[r]	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	53.4[r]	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2[r]	28.3	28.3	22.2
A	57.0[r]	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9[r]	26.1	29.2	19.2
M	56.5	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,369	1,693
1953 M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,207	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,361	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050[r]	1,604
M	57.8[r]	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314[r]	1,734
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	359[r]	336	2,706[r]	1,447
M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9		552.6		292		2,554

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1] Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. [2] Includes ingots, bars and billets. [3] Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. [4] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1.609	1,186	96.3	75.2	19.1
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.2	22.3
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.3	12.0
M	79.7	87.2	373		0.1	1,966	2,301			

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
					All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
							Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,082.5^{r}	1,713.1^{r}	1,050.2^{r}	1,319.2^{r}	104.2^{r}	103.5^{r}	103.2	104.0^{r}	98.3	99.8^{r}
1953 F	3,889.0	1,741.1	971.2	1,176.7	100.1	96.9	99.3	97.1	96.7	86.6
M	3,898.5	1,714.7	991.4	1,192.4	100.1	108.5	98.9	108.3	93.9	93.4
A	3,893.0	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	99.7	108.7	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
M	3,930.5	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	100.7	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
J	3,976.8	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	102.1	111.6	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
J	3,999.5	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	102.6	103.6	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
A	4,059.9	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	103.9	98.0	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
S	4,042.1	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	103.2	107.9	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
O	4,046.4	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	103.4	107.8	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
N	4,052.5	1,699.5	1,039.6	1,313.4	103.2	99.3	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
D	4,082.5^{r}	1,713.1^{r}	1,050.2^{r}	1,319.2^{r}	104.2^{r}	96.5^{r}	103.2	99.2^{r}	98.3	101.2^{r}
1954 J	4,096.0^{r}	1,691.1^{r}	1,073.8^{r}	1,331.1^{r}	104.2^{r}	89.0^{r}	102.6^{r}	94.0^{r}	96.8^{r}	93.1^{r}
F	4,076.8^{r}	1,671.4^{r}	1,067.6^{r}	1,337.8^{r}	104.1^{r}	95.5^{r}	101.8^{r}	99.4^{r}	95.7^{r}	94.8^{r}
M	4,033.5^{r}	1,644.0^{r}	1,056.7^{r}	1,332.8^{r}	102.9^{r}	107.5^{r}	100.3^{r}	111.2^{r}	94.4^{r}	103.9^{r}
A	3,967.8^{r}	1,599.0	1,059.6	1,309.2	100.5^{r}	102.1^{r}	97.9	104.5^{r}	91.6^{r}	100.3^{r}
M	3,976.6				100.5	102.4	98.4	102.0	92.4	101.6

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

December 1952 = 100

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	106.0^{r}	106.6	117.0^{r}	116.0	106.2	89.2^{r}	102.5^{r}	102.9	113.5^{r}	133.6
1953 F	103.8	113.8	102.0	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5
M	104.7	130.3	108.2	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3
D	106.0^{r}	83.9^{r}	117.0^{r}	109.2^{r}	106.2	93.3^{r}	102.5^{r}	91.3^{r}	113.5^{r}	94.7^{r}
1954 J	106.9^{r}	85.9^{r}	117.5^{r}	106.5^{r}	106.4^{r}	70.3^{r}	102.8	86.5^{r}	117.1^{r}	90.8^{r}
F	105.4^{r}	99.5^{r}	119.1^{r}	115.8^{r}	108.0^{r}	82.4	101.4^{r}	88.5^{r}	121.3^{r}	111.1
M	103.3^{r}	117.0^{r}	117.6	131.1^{r}	105.8^{r}	99.9^{r}	99.9	96.6^{r}	126.0	126.4^{r}
A	101.8^{r}	102.6^{r}	115.4^{r}	121.9^{r}	103.5^{r}	90.4^{r}	97.3^{r}	100.8	123.5^{r}	108.9^{r}
M	102.7	90.5	114.0	116.5	100.5	91.1	96.9	102.1	126.9	133.2

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

December 1952 = 100

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	99.9^{r}	98.2	110.6^{r}	109.3	102.5^{r}	105.8^{r}	112.4^{r}	95.2^{r}	100.4	102.9	132.5^{r}	129.0^{r}
1953 F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.1	96.0	100.1	96.5	103.9	121.3
M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.9	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
D	99.9^{r}	79.1^{r}	110.6^{r}	79.2^{r}	102.5^{r}	88.7^{r}	112.4^{r}	103.0^{r}	100.4	88.2	132.5^{r}	157.8^{r}
1954 J	99.0^{r}	87.8^{r}	115.2^{r}	73.0^{r}	102.6	83.2^{r}	110.8	80.9	102.2^{r}	83.0^{r}	133.8^{r}	109.2^{r}
F	97.3^{r}	85.3^{r}	113.0	104.3^{r}	102.0^{r}	84.3^{r}	113.0^{r}	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7^{r}	117.5^{r}
M	95.8	97.6^{r}	108.3^{r}	134.7^{r}	99.2^{r}	91.3^{r}	113.3	100.2^{r}	98.6	94.4	135.1	161.0^{r}
A	94.9^{r}	86.8^{r}	106.1^{r}	106.8^{r}	96.7^{r}	88.6^{r}	111.7	97.8^{r}	94.4^{r}	103.2^{r}	135.4^{r}	141.6^{r}
M	94.9	84.8	108.5	83.1	96.9	88.6	108.9	95.3	95.0	100.5	137.5	139.3

Note:—New series. Base changed to December 1952 = 100. Series adjusted to more recent benchmarks and revisions incorporate other adjustments. For further details see December 1953 report.

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	105.3	84.8	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	126.9	64.5	1.5	97.2	73.5	1.8
J	95.5	80.0	4.6	102.1	137.1	1.4	95.3	67.5	2.1	79.8	73.6	2.1
A	86.1	77.7	4.9	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9
S	99.4	74.4	4.1	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
O	100.2	72.2	3.9	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
N	94.7	78.8	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
D	96.7	80.4	4.5	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
F	88.9	90.6	5.5	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7	88.6	1.8	81.5	55.5	1.6
M	99.3	87.3	4.7	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	94.4	54.7	1.3
A	99.1[r]	87.0[r]	4.7[r]	106.5[r]	88.8[r]	0.9	155.9	67.1	1.3	85.1[r]	55.8[r]	1.5
M	95.2	83.9	4.8	97.7	109.3	1.2	118.3	66.9	1.7	83.9	55.4	1.5

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	82.6	110.7	2.6	110.6	72.1	1.6	107.9	94.6	3.1	157.0	95.0	1.5
J	76.0	109.7	2.8	106.3	68.1	1.6	92.7	90.9	3.5	148.9	83.8	1.4
A	105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0
S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6[r]	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	94.9	70.8	1.4	99.3	95.3	2.3	78.3	68.8	3.1	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	119.7	53.3	0.9	106.9	93.1	2.1	87.9	72.2	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
A	93.9[r]	54.0[r]	1.0	113.7	86.3	1.8	83.0[r]	70.7[r]	3.0[r]	138.6	98.7	1.8
M	76.5	67.3	1.6	108.1	80.4	1.8	81.8	64.6	2.7	117.9	77.0	1.7

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	102.5	72.0	8.9	107.8	87.1	6.4	99.9	128.5	6.1	121.4	79.1	0.5
J	102.4	66.0	8.2	93.9	84.3	7.2	84.9	124.5	7.0	94.4	81.6	0.6
A	63.7	63.7	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	128.3	7.3	104.2	77.6	0.5
S	80.4	61.0	9.6	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.9[r]	127.7	5.8	116.9	86.0	0.5
O	73.7	58.9	10.1	101.6	70.6	5.5	113.1	128.0	5.4	113.0	83.1	0.5
N	78.9	54.0	8.7	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.6	128.3	5.7	107.9	82.7	0.5
D	100.6	59.6	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	111.0	124.2	5.3	95.6	78.9	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
F	81.6	79.9	12.4	79.5	126.1	12.2	94.6	121.0	6.1	115.6	82.8	0.5
M	90.7	73.9	10.3	87.9	125.1	11.0	112.5	119.1	5.0	124.6	91.9	0.5
A	89.3[r]	74.6[r]	10.6[r]	107.0	123.7[r]	8.9[r]	110.7[r]	117.1[r]	5.0	132.4	86.2[r]	0.5
M	88.7	72.1	10.3	97.2	116.9	9.3	101.9	117.1	5.4	152.0	81.2	0.4

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report (1)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Th data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2)Order represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3)Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable t "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1953 F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1953 F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
M		16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics[4]	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
M		25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
J		23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426			

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954										
1st qtr.	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.3	87.3	47.3	213.0

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954										
1st qtr.	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954										
1st qtr.	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER*

	Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
		Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	22.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953 J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9	71.8	304.8
F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5r	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6

	WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	786.2	440.9	337.0r	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

* Monthly and annual data revised according to more recent bench-marks.

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1952 D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	**257.1**	119.2	12.6	**388.9**
1952 D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	**252.0**	96.9	1.1	**350.1**
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	**229.6**	106.0	2.1	**337.7**
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	**210.7**	94.8	2.4	**307.9**
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	**227.0**	101.3	2.4	**330.7**
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	**308.4**
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	**326.8**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	. .	21.1	. .	39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1953 F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0	7.7[5]	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4

[1] As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2] Excluding producers' interchange. [3] Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4] Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. [5] Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales[2]			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	. .	3.92	. .	9.03	. .	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	. .
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1953 F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787
M									37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973

[1] As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types[5]			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks [2][3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	...	..	1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1953 F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.10	12.55	46.66	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.00	17.65	46.02	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.62	33.46	38.17	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	29.00	27.14	40.03	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M					0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03		0.29

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets	Combinations							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1953 F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. [8] Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,115	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52
M	60,870	328	9,344	1,805	269	567	88	2,050	670	441	2,874	281
A	67,523	721	12,058	7,312	322	318	342	1,896	1,061	753	2,845	330

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084	586
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451
M	279	6,161	5,607	3,049	3,583	475	255	4,613	5,543	706	217	4,435	449
A	753	6,651	616	1,235	1,946	1,256	3,073	2,566	6,249	1,053	1,211	2,942	410

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,623	97	—	546	809	5,460	30,087	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,917	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	449	3,596	8,165
M	122,322	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,710	58,277	4,821	3,087	12,265	15,663
A	134,789	469	61	1,654	2,224	34,023	59,310	5,780	6,451	11,201	13,615

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL and GOVERNMENT	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,381	192	3,296	13,424	2,287	2,184	2,411	9,154	6,279	7,484	914
F	26,813	218	4,524	14,827	2,264	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975
M	67,150	732	12,933	34,080	8,961	10,443	3,729	17,060	12,567	20,511	1,305
A	72,399	1,615	15,421	36,514	10,386	8,464	5,327	18,892	15,275	22,243	653

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

ABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products: Shingles	Asphalt Products: Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Asphalt Products: Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Asphalt Products: Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Sawn Lumber	Iron and Steel Products: Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Iron and Steel Products: Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Iron and Steel Products: Wire Nails	Clay Products(2): Building Brick	Clay Products(2): Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
39	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
53	23.22	215	89	97	5.29		281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
53 M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
54 J	21.66	140^{r}	53^{r}	41^{r}	3.65^{r}	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0^{r}	14.4
F	23.51	185	86^{r}	81^{r}	4.39^{r}	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157^{r}	83	54^{r}	6.15^{r}	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84^{r}	149	66	58	4.56^{r}	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.42	237	76	87	4.36		286.1					

	Clay Products(2): Drain Tile	Clay Products(2): Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Gypsum Products: Wall-board	Gypsum Products: Lath	Gypsum Products: Plaster	Mineral Wool(4): Batts	Mineral Wool(4): Granulated and Loose	Cement Products(5): Concrete Brick	Cement Products(5): Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Products(5): Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1953 M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	892^{r}	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	1,019^{r}	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M				23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.62				11,190

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[1] Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3)Hollow blocks including fire-pr ting and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account 5 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Prior to 1946 figures repre- gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Can- production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Bo d. Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales unts, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
2nd qtr.	629.60	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—	191.59
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
1954										
1st qtr.	504.31	107.71	77.42	12.97	17.32	59.58	5.83	4.38	47.47	191.01

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
1954										
1st qtr.	81.01	82.00	1.23	26.77	79.07	2.85	32.88	10.09	17.38	3.75

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
1952									
2nd qtr.	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
1953									
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19
1954									
1st qtr.	5.10	8.69	9.53	77.83	181.45	34.44	82.98	81.90	22.39

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41A** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3

TABLE **41B** **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS(3)					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million doze
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1953 M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42		0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43^{r}	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	4.63	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	3.81	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	4.25	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advic from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flo from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop yea

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrat Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1953 M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.27
A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.94
M			33.64^{r}	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08^{r}	24.86^{r}	57.76
J			46.45	13.57	63.15	3,856	74.16	33.61	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other t cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and che imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS(4)				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
M	8,793^{r}	152.3^{r}	138.1^{r}	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6^{r}
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5

(1) Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1953 M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86^{r}	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.39	3.56^{r}	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.56	2.99	5.21	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.27	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
F	73.8	1.72	0.76^{r}	8.19	3.41	7.63					
M	69.9	1.83	1.03	10.23	3.32	7.46					
A	72.2	1.76	0.85	9.48	3.60^{r}	7.78					
M	70.0	1.71	0.95	8.71	3.15	4.32					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	11.77^r	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.33	10.10	18.16	21.55	4.39	46.01
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.52	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.40^r	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.05	32.38
3rd qtr.	11.23^r	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.17	66.81
4th qtr.	11.99^r	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.36	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954										
1st qtr.	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	7.72	15.24	17.38	6.00	34.60

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners[2]	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43^r	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.59
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	14.22	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	18.84^r	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954											
1st qtr.	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	..	..	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	**112.6**	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	**65.4**	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	**64.9**	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	**72.9**	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	**104.1**	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	**121.3**	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	**91.2**	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	**118.9**	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	**124.6**	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	**218.7**	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	**218.1**	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	**101.4**	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	**76.0**	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	**75.3**	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	**62.6**	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	**82.8**	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	**117.4**	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1[r]	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.2	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.8	58.0
1954 J	805.8	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	6.9	35.0
F	802.8	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.4	32.8
M	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
A	1,031.5	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.3	46.0
M	1,063.1	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.7	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.7	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
M	15.4		36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952 D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.8	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.3	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	78.4	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	80.2	244.4[r]	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9[r]	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3[r]	14.9	53.7[r]
M	86.1[r]	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.6	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	85.2		25.2		9.2		5.3		4.5		16.9	

	CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES											
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952 D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6[r]	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1[r]	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.6	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.4	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	75.0		4.2		3.7		1.3		2.8		15.6	

(1) Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

ABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition								
		Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
49	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
53	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
52 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
53 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
54 1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,704.6	68.8	772.9	31.2	260.4	10.5	512.5	20.7

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars								
49	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
53	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
52 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
53 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
54 1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	26.0	40.6	85.9	56.0	114.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million Dollars								
9	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
9	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
19 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
19 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
19 1st qtr.	474.0	240.1	84.1	105.8	30.3	33.1	127.5	31.8	31.0

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
			Instalment Credit			
	Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	Cash Personal Loans(5)
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,778^{r}	434	797^{r}	252	545^{r}	547
4th qtr.	1,835^{r}	467^{r}	799^{r}	287^{r}	512^{r}	569^{r}
1954 1st qtr.	1,764	430	755	269	486	579

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	181.4	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.7	308.8	329.9
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.7
M	352.3	541.7	362.0	299.1	353.0	266.7	323.0	288.6	412.1	395.6
A	356.6^{r}	572.0	398.2	236.7^{r}	306.2	216.9	318.0^{r}	329.7	422.1^{r}	416.0
M	369.9	604.7	388.2	192.8	253.9	203.8	327.5	371.2	446.6	438.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	139.8	116.2p	120.3p	358.3	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	14.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
952 S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0^{r}	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0^{r}	147.1^{r}	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.7	110.6^{p}	142.6^{p}	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
952 S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.52	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.52	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commoditie
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.3
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.4
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.7
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.1
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.2
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.7
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.4
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.7
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.3
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.4
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.7
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.0
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.2
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.3
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.0
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.3

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	358.34		81.54		61.88		3.35		1.59	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17[r]	31.96	14.48
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65[r]	15.01	22.58[r]	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68[r]	10.15	23.58[r]	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45[r]	13.29	21.63[r]	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.97	14.69	24.99	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.98	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01		276.80		208.83		19.36		31.60	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	– 178	46	+17	+ 32	– 29	+ 34	– 13	– 4	– 17	404.2
1953	1,038	–1,052	36	–16	–110	–231	+ 36	+100	+ 41	– 32	1,818.5
1951 2nd	952	–1,193	43	–23	–352	–359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	–1,082	35	+61	– 65	–182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	– 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	– 876	35	–13	+136	–165	+132	+135	+ 66	–337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	– 890	41	–39	+ 28	–202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	–162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	– 985	35	–44	+ 44	–264	+157	+ 78	+101	–223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	– 937	37	+46	+ 75	–141	+ 70	+106	– 32	–149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	–1,038	37	–29	+ 17	–242	+ 75	+ 91	– 7	–101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	–1,002	48	–42	–184	–248	+ 2	+103	+116	– 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	–1,161	37	–38	–191	–342	+ 32	+ 90	– 63	+164	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	–1,052	30	+48	– 13	–135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	– 86	1,787.3
4th	1,044	– 994	29	–31	– 51	–199	+ 60	+108	+113	–170	1,818.5
1954 1st	869	– 919	35	–43	–170	–241	+ 28	+ 65	+171	– 66	1,827.2

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange o commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (–) by Canadian of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Ban of Canada.

TRANSPORTATIO

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1953	216	157	791	562	2,684r	3,224r	2,724	3,708	78.5	978
1953 M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654		
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Exclud all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include b transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand cars

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1953 M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	326.0	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.8	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9

Thousand cars

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1953 M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952 D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5^{r}	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4.526	2.3	197

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952 D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4

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62 Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A	211.0	661.7	872.8	86.0	27.3	68.4	1,325	52.2	2,431
M	258.1	589.3	847.4	143.8	30.3	71.3	1,288	44.4	2,426
J		624.4		99.0	41.4	64.6		54.6	2,438

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257	44.6
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324	58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	22.9	2,237	98.2
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	23.0	2,320	52.5
M	—	—	61.8	61.8	1,740	521	25.0	22.9	2,309	40.0
J	—	—	54.4	54.4	1,568	702	25.0	46.2	2,342	41.4

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(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	**3,942**	60	631	289
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	**3,981**	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	**4,042**	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	**4,082**	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	**4,135**	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	**4,024**	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	**3,956**	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	**3,872**	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	**3,886**	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	**3,918**	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	**3,789**	57	662	281
N	882	835	2,225	154	223	352	**3,789**	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	**3,831**	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	**3,944**	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	**3,885**	61	582	261
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	**3,774**	64	666	297
A	873	1,579	1,454	152	253	342	**3,780**	60	639	281
M	847	1,510	1,544	151	235	340	**3,780**	63	695	282

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	**10,335**	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	**9,872**	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	**10,034**	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	**10,182**	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	**10,416**	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	**10,242**	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	**10,398**	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	**10,210**	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	**10,318**	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	**10,398**	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	**10,506**	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	**10,720**	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	**10,722**	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	**10,604**	—
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	**10,634**	—
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	**10,611**	—
A	144	3,776	149	265	276	160	144	**10,547**	—
M	215	3,778	147	256	280	161	145	**10,648**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **57** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1953 M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	923	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4
A	214	209	2,974	5,312	972	274	9,954	8,885	10,541	10.0
M	169	176	3,096	5,378	946	276	10,040	9,004	10,642	10.0

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE **58** End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float* (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	*662*	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	*757*	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	*579*	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	*582*	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	*666*	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	2,974	868	415	*639*	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,096	875	378	*695*	3,654	30	3,684	5,066

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,225,276	1,280,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−100	−45,250	−90,700
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Rents and Royalties going abroad	47,475	61,610	55,017	53,674	54,000
Corporation Income Tax	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,276,940	1,249,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−2,000	−36,850	−55,600
Excess Profits Tax	−1,788	10,141	2,365	—	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,473,790	2,436,700
Succession Duties	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,071	40,000
Total Direct Taxes	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,511,861	2,476,700
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties	225,878	295,722	346,365	389,442	408,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt and beer	107,035	129,390	120,851	127,684	133,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	115,982	114,486	100,711	116,914	98,000
Licences	38	38	36	38	38
Less refunds	−2,490	−2,868	−3,658	−3,276	−3,038
Total Excise Duties	220,565	241,046	217,940	241,360	228,000
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax	415,222	470,627	611,492	725,398	759,700
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	−24,298	−141,558	−147,700
Automobiles, tires and tubes	38,193	70,841	100,904	89,883	101,000
Beverages (soft drinks)	1,627	7,212	19,230	12,481	12,000
Candy and chewing gum	1,030	10,880	11,531	12,391	12,800
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	83,497	85,199	106,354	102,645	110,000
Electrical appliances	—	2,080	4,893	4,305	5,000
Furs	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,710	4,000
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.	4,077	6,459	9,714	7,488	7,500
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.	9,898	10,945	11,346	10,561	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,706	16,500
Toilet preparations	4,316	4,551	8,467	7,195	7,000
Transportation and communications	3,967	—	—	—	—
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,603	3,500
Wines	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,216	2,200
Other	10,994	13,594	20,837	9,365	8,500
Less refunds (mainly sales tax)	−11,785	−10,506	−13,723	−20,499	−20,000
Total Excise Taxes	571,457	686,768	885,928	841,890	882,000
Other Taxes, Total	4,435	4,938	5,596	13,040	14,300
Total Indirect Taxes	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,485,732	1,532,300
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	3,997,593	4,009,000
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,905	111,500
Return on Investments	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,906	147,500
Other	29,558	53,376	59,740	51,324	58,400
Total Non-Tax Revenue	205,599	233,348	281,972	280,135	317,400
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,277,728	4,326,400
Total Special Receipts and Credits	51,425	93,838	41,162	83,095	73,686
Total Revenues	**2,580,141**	**3,112,536**	**3,980,909**	**4,360,823**	**4,400,086**

Source: The Budget, April 6, 1954.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	75,047	142,785	67,134	106,711	109,256
Citizenship & Immigration	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,646	25,895
Defence Production	—	—	30,979	88,817	49,875
External Affairs	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,251	45,447
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general	5,448	7,354	8,361	9,385	9,468
Compensation to provinces	84,756	105,188	107,100	318,593	318,028
Government contributions with respect to the superannuation Account	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802	54,450
Interest on Public Debt	439,816	425,217	432,423	451,340	476,665
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	50,000
Subsidies to Provinces	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108	20,108
Other	115,589	39,247	119,710	33,740	40,564
Fisheries	7,586	8,964	8,733	10,777	9,425
Justice	10,959	12,407	14,039	14,909	15,192
Labour	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,022	68,706
Legislation	5,229	4,711	5,945	6,157	5,658
Mines & Technical Surveys	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,658	37,498
National Defence	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,882,418	1,839,673
National Health & Welfare	16,901	17,344	21,098	22,935	27,918
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	49,669	—	—
Family Allowances	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,198	350,142
General Health Grants	15,716	18,875	24,322	27,333	28,964
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	93,189	103,169	80,206	—	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	2,999	22,099	23,555
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	16,170	18,014	25,080	28,343	28,245
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,313	50,092
Northern Affairs and National Resources	22,605	20,764	17,423	19,500	19,488
Post Office	82,640	91,781	97,973	105,553	114,078
Public Works	67,599	81,663	91,852	97,859	114,540
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	15,971	19,801	27,341	31,141	33,992
Trade and Commerce	34,550	27,304	21,817	16,503	16,688
Transport	123,449	85,123	99,901	103,906	120,187
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,053	127,654
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,790	2,518
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	69,507	71,646	76,097	78,541	80,175
War Service gratuities and re-establishment-credits	22,641	16,868	9,826	10,737	9,106
Other	33,040	18,799	19,806	21,304	20,406
Other Departments	18,923	15,097	22,152	22,834	46,323
Total Expenditures	**2,448,615**	**2,901,242**	**3,732,875**	**4,337,276**	**4,389,979**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—))	**131,526**	**211,294**	**248,034**	**23,547**	**10,107**

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns-wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments All policies	Total Payments Ordinary	Total Payments Industrial	Total Payments Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues New	New Issues Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,591	374	161	406	1	112	+295	+950	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	168	—	37	+131	+230	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	24	+ 76	+ 70	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	52	1	22	+ 31	+ 21	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	81	60	85	—	28	+ 57	+629	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	33	178	1	15	+164	— 51	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 99 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**91.6**	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	**160.3**	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 F	**169.0**	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	**170.0**	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	**160.8**	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	**159.8**	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	**156.8**	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	**160.7**	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	**161.2**	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	**152.9**	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	**151.9**	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	**154.2**	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	**153.6**	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	**157.4**	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	**163.2**	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	**165.0**	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	**173.6**	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
M	**179.5**	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
J	**180.5**	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 12 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 33 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	**104.5**	95.6	121.7	**101.6**
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	**92.1**	66.2	151.3	**162.3**
1953 F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	**103.2**	72.2	174.3	**161.6**
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	**101.7**	70.1	174.0	**163.6**
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	**96.5**	69.2	159.0	**161.6**
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	**93.8**	68.9	150.9	**162.9**
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	**90.2**	66.8	143.7	**163.0**
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	**91.4**	66.3	148.9	**163.8**
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	**90.7**	67.5	144.0	**164.3**
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	**85.0**	62.5	136.3	**162.0**
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	**82.7**	60.1	134.3	**161.0**
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	**83.7**	60.1	137.6	**161.6**
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	**79.9**	57.3	131.5	**161.7**
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	**81.9**	60.3	131.2	**162.6**
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	**83.4**	62.1	132.0	**163.6**
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	**84.3**	61.5	136.5	**165.4**
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	**89.3**	64.8	145.5	**168.0**
M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	**89.4**	64.4	146.5	**169.7**
J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	**90.0**	63.9	149.7	**170.7**

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

ABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
953 M	140	51	30	59	2,448	369	1,177	486	187	163
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,298					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
F	238	104	43	91	6,628					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

ABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments[1]	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
39	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77[4]
'53	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
'53 F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
54 J	3.55	1.883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.612	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8r	22.74
A	3.10	1.560	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.590	13.39r	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6r	27.53
J	3.11	1.600	88.80			1,437				42.5	27.53

As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; nthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.*

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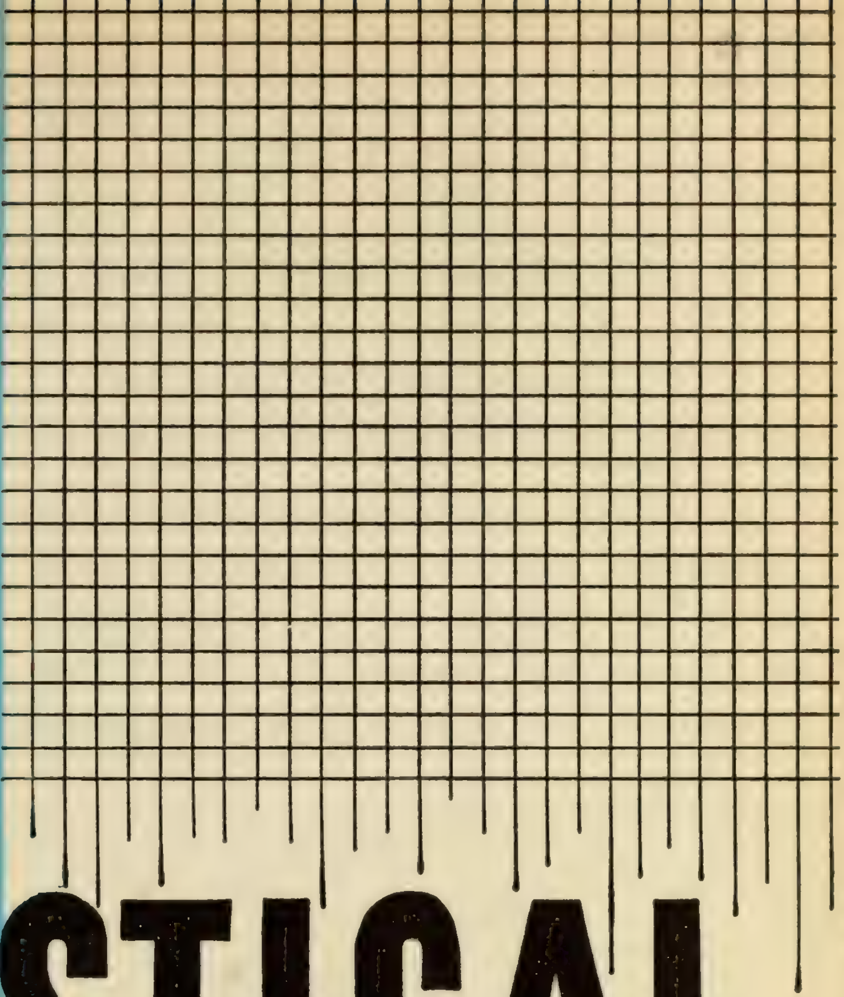

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AUGUST 1954

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AUGUST 1954

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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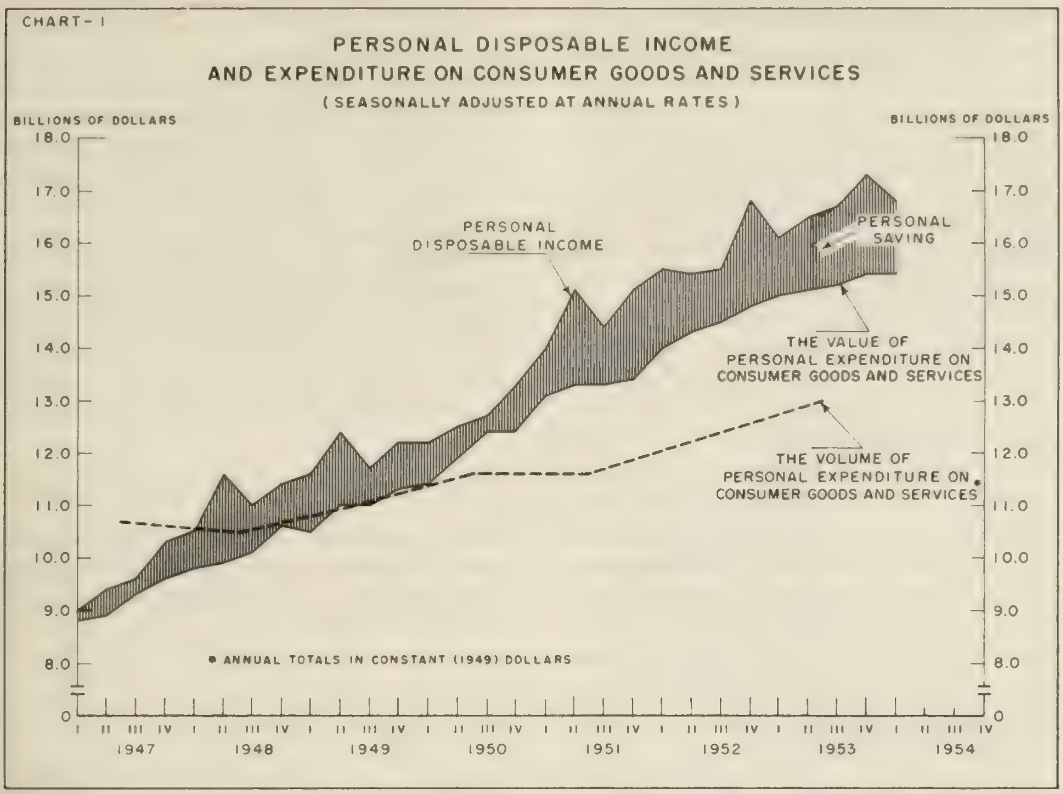
Current Economic Conditions

Postwar Trends in Consumer Expenditure



The purpose of the following article is to trace the changes in personal expenditure during the postwar years and to show the different atterns of development in the major personal expenditure components throughout this period. This article is confined to the major aggregates n the period 1947 to 1953; a second article will eview some of the commodity detail, and carry he analysis through to the second quarter of 1954.

The importance of consumer spending in the ational economy is demonstrated by the fact hat in 1953 consumer expenditure absorbed more than 62 per cent of the Nation's gross ational product. It may be noted that in the arlier postwar years, the proportion of the lation's gross national product absorbed by onsumers was even larger, amounting to more han 66 per cent in the years 1949 and 1950. In 951, however, the proportion going to consumers underwent a considerable contraction to less than 62 per cent). This followed the outbreak of hostilities in Korea when private investment, exports and government outlays were expanding rapidly to meet the emergency requirements. In 1952 and 1953, the level of consumer spending rose sharply, but this took place at a time when the other expenditure categories also were increasing; as a result, only a small advance was made in the proportion of the Nation's total product taken up by consumers. These changing shares are outlined in the table below.

–	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Consumer expenditure as a per cent of gross national product	66.3	66.6	66.1	61.8	62.1	62.3

The rapid expansion in 1952 and 1953 in the absolute amount of consumer spending (not evident in the above table) appears as one of the outstanding developments in consumer spending in the postwar years. The earlier periods of rapid growth in consumer buying (for example 1947 and 1950) took place when personal disposable income was rising less rapidly than personal expenditure with the result that the margin for saving was reduced. In 1952 and 1953, however, the rapid increase in personal disposable income was sufficient to absorb not only the increase in personal expenditure, but also to allow for a larger margin of personal saving.

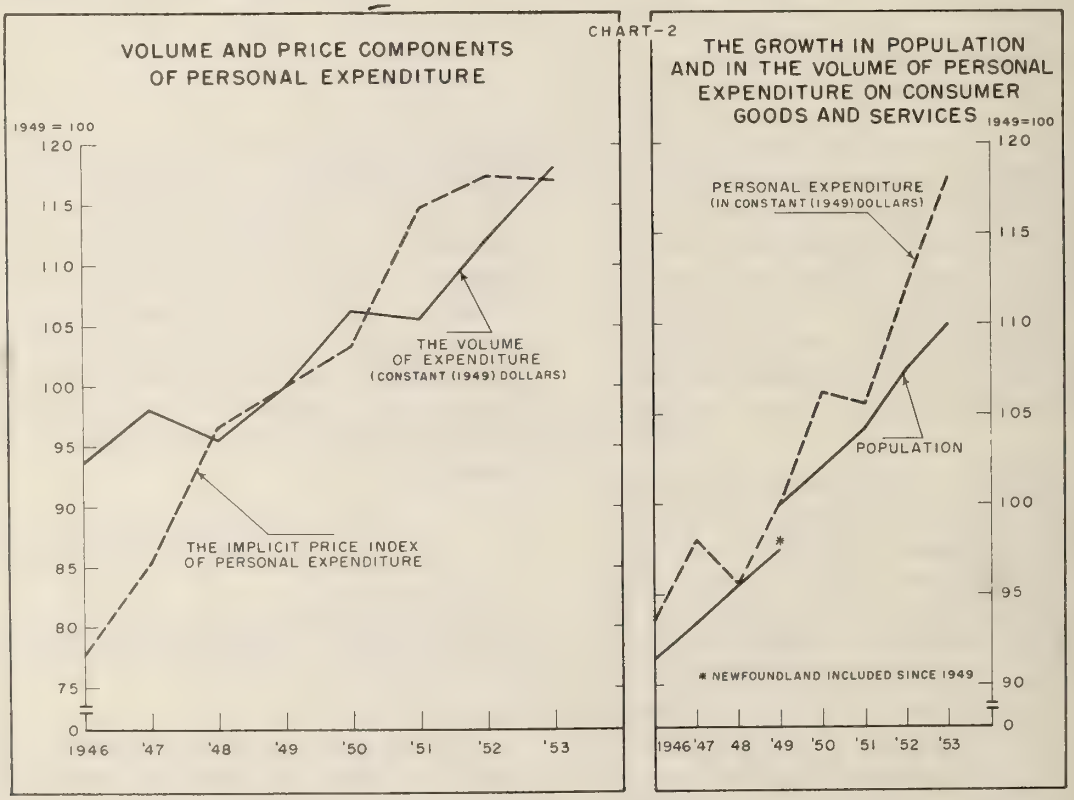
Chart 1 shows the postwar growth in personal disposable income and the portions of this income that have been devoted to personal saving and personal expenditure on goods and services. It may be noted in passing that the erratic high points on the personal disposable income line are largely due to lump-sum retroactive payments made to farmers by the Canadian Wheat Board. The shaded area of the chart, representing personal saving, as mentioned above, has widened during the past few years. From 1951 to 1953, personal saving has averaged 9 per cent of personal disposable income compared with less than 7 per cent in the preceding four years. This means that in recent years the increase in personal disposable income has been even greater than that in personal spending. The upsurge of consumer buying after the outbreak of the Korean war in 1950 was followed by certain restrictions on consumer expenditures (outlined below), at a time when incomes were increasing rapidly. In 1951, the levelling off of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, therefore, was accompanied by a marked increase in the saving ratio, and this proportion was approximately maintained in 1952 and 1953.

–	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
The Saving Ratio (Personal saving as a per cent of personal disposable income)	11.0	4.4	9.1	8.4	5.1	9.5	8.9	9.0

Chart 1 also illustrates that price increases accounted for a substantial part of the postwar growth in the value of personal expenditure. This is indicated by the dotted line showing the volume of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services which increased by 20 per cent between 1947 and 1953 compared with an increase in current dollars over the same period of 65 per cent.

The Increases in Prices, Volume of Consumption and Population

CHART-2



The above-mentioned price changes are illustrated in Chart 2. This chart shows that price increases were most rapid between 1946 and 1948, and again from 1950 to 1951. The chart also shows that the volume of personal expenditure increased throughout the postwar period, but that this upward trend was broken by certain reversals. The overall increase in volume of consumption was paralleled more or less closely by the growth in population, with the result that only a moderate increase (5 per cent) in the per capita volume of consumption occurred between 1946 and 1953.

The growth in population was very much steadier than that of the total volume of consumption. In some years consumption rose very much more rapidly than population; at other times, the total volume of consumption fell off, or increased less rapidly than did population.

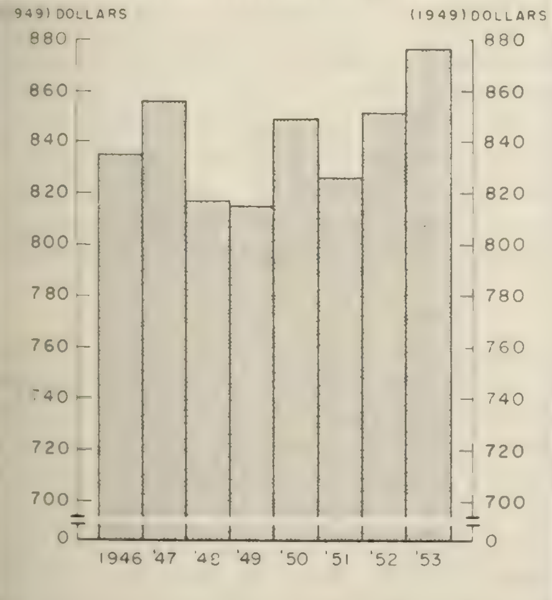
The Per Capita Volume of Consumption

These different rates of advance in the volume of expenditure and in population have resulted in a somewhat erratic postwar growth in the per capita volume of consumer spending (Chart 3). Moderate declines from the 1946 level occurred in the per capita volume of spending in 1948 and 1951; these reductions, however, amounted to only 2 per cent and 1 per cent respectively in these two years. As mentioned above, from 1946 to 1953 an increase of approximately 5 per cent occurred in the per capita volume of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services. The importance of the 1952-53 growth in consumer buying is evident in the chart. The changing rates in per capita expenditure throughout the postwar years may be explained as follows: In 1946-47, the per capita volume of expenditure was very heavy reflecting the impact of war-deferred demands. Very rapid price increases occurred in 1947 and 1948. In 1948, when prices were rising more rapidly than money incomes and when import restrictions were limiting the inflow of consumer goods, the per capita volume of consumer buying fell from the level of the previous year.* The per capita volume of consumption rose rapidly in 1950 as the Korean hostilities brought fears of shortages and expectations of higher prices. By 1951, however, a reaction to this heavy forward buying appeared to have set in, and this factor together with the various economic and fiscal measures enacted by the federal government, and a rapid rise in prices contributed to a further decline in the per capita volume of consumption.

CHART-3

PERSONAL EXPENDITURE PER CAPITA

(IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS)



Following the 1951 downturn, a large increase occurred in the per capita volume of consumption in 1952 and 1953, reflecting primarily the very strong growth in real disposable income. At the same time, there was a levelling off of consumer prices and a relaxation of various government restrictions. A noteworthy development in 1952 and 1953 was that despite this very great expansion in the per capita volume of consumption the large gains in real disposable income provided a relatively high margin of saving. As mentioned above, this is in marked contrast to the situation in 1947 and in 1950 when substantial increases in the volume of consumer outlays were accompanied by sharp declines in the savings ratio; the margin of saving in 1947 and 1950 was only about half of the 1952-1953 rate of approximately 9 per cent of disposable income. By 1953, the level of per capita consumption in physical terms was higher than in 1947, the previous postwar peak, and was more than 50 per cent above the level of 1939 and more than 40 per cent higher than in 1929.

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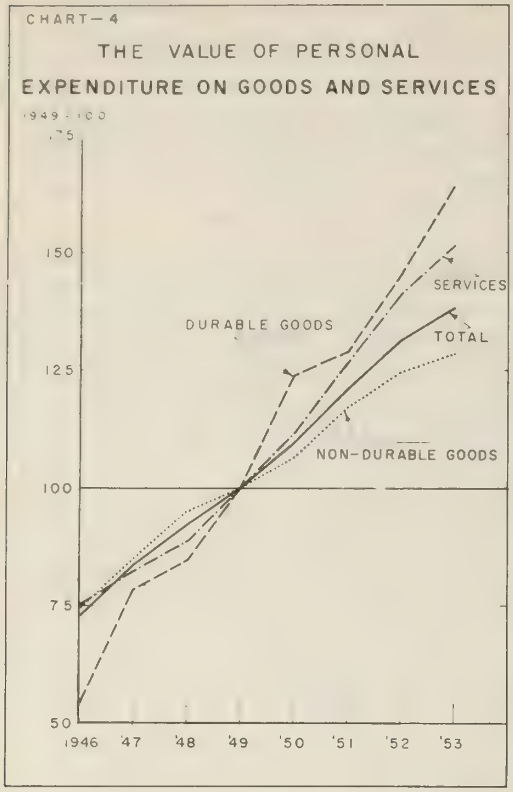
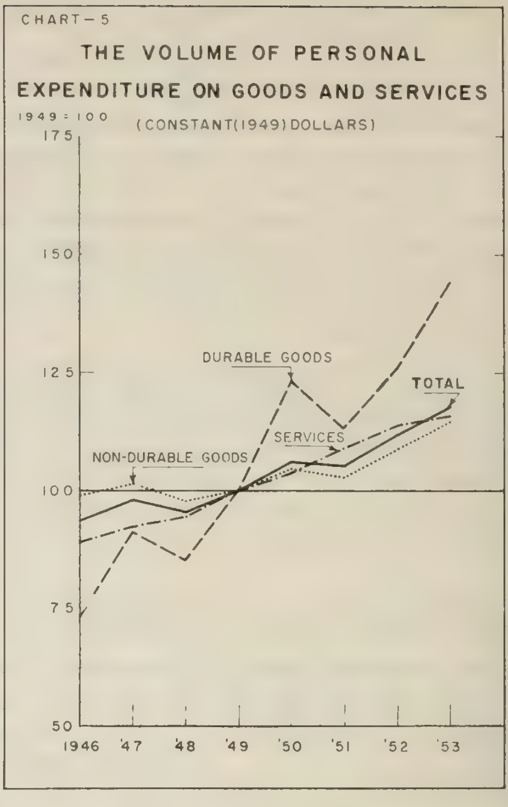
* In 1949, the accession of Newfoundland introduces a statistical discontinuity which makes it difficult to interpret movements in the per capita volume of consumption in that year.

Developments in The Composition of Consumer Buying





The above chart shows the more rapid rate of increase in consumer outlays for durable goods than for non-durables or for services during the postwar period. Service expenditures experienced the steadiest growth, reflecting the stability of essential items such as rents and medical and personal care. Expenditure on non-durable goods, which account for the largest portion of total consumer buying, increased less rapidly than for either durables or services. The non-durable goods sector, however, had made the most pronounced advances throughout the war years at a time when the other two components were being seriously affected by wartime shortages and controls.

The rapid rise in expenditure on durable goods in the immediate postwar years reflects in part the large backlog of consumer demand which had accumulated during the war period when production of durable goods (such as automobiles, furniture, radios and household appliances) was effectively curtailed. While this backlog appears to have been largely met by 1950, the outbreak of hostilities in Korea gave rise to renewed strong demands. After a short-lived decline in 1951, the volume of durable goods purchases continued upward in 1952 and 1953, reflecting the substantial advances in real income which were made in these two years. By 1953 the share of expenditure on durable goods had risen to approximately 12 per cent of total consumer outlays compared with 9 per cent in 1929 and 1947, and with 7.5 per cent in 1939.

The most important item contributing to the substantial increase in the durable goods sector in the postwar years was the remarkable growth of automobile sales. From 1947 to 1953, purchases of new automobiles rose by more than 200 per cent in value, to account, in 1953, for about 42 per cent of total durable goods sales compared with 28 per cent in 1939 and 1947.

In general, in the postwar period the share of the consumer dollar going for non-durable goods has declined while the share going for durable goods and services has increased. By 1953, as a result of these shifts, durables were absorbing a larger share of consumer outlays than in 1939 while services had not recovered their pre-war position. Non-durable goods were close to their 1939 position as a share of total consumer expenditure.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7(9)
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1953 M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.6	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1^{p}	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.3^{p}	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.5^{p}	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.2^{p}	358^{r}	55.9^{r}	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.5^{p}	384	55.3^{r}	260	497	5,929	37.3	107.3	116.7^{r}	99.1	141.8^{r}
J	251.3^{p}	377	52.2		491	5,675	30.2	107.7	116.6	100.0	142.3

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Paid(4) Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1953 M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.2^{r}	80.2	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.8^{r}	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.7^{r}	112.6	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.3^{r}	142.1	343.3
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.9^{r}	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.4^{r}	66.0	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,370	934.8	80.2	352.3
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779^{r}	6,774	67,523	1,031.6^{r}	86.6	356.6
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,602^{p}	8,424	70,884	1,063.1	85.2	370.9^{r}
J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5					1,052.4	84.9	391.3

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1953 M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	209.6	358	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.7	217.8	209.6	343		385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
J	116.2	122.0	217.4	214.4						181.6	97.9

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	TOTAL(2) IMPORTS: Volume Index	EXPORTS(2): Volume Index	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1953 M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416			328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116	96	326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307			324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327	112	97	322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340			321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358	114	106	322.9	140	137
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954 J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415			321.2	140	139
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430	113	103	321.6	140	139
M	131r	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	139
A	125r	4,192	368	7.41	37.6	353			325.2r	142	141
M	133	4,594	374	8.38	41.4	321	115	104	326.4r	141	142
J		4,215*	372*			269			327.6	142	142

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Nondurable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1953 M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1^{r}	25.1	25.8	44.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8^{r}	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3^{r}	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7^{r}	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9^{r}	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7^{r}	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	134	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	476.2^{r}	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8^{r}	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.9^{r}	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	389.6^{r}	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	127	140	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
F	125	126	139	113	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
M	123	124	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2
M	124^{r}	126	135	116^{r}	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8^{r}	24.0^{r}	44.8
J	124^{p}	126^{p}	135^{p}	116^{p}	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9^{p}	24.2	44.5

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-480
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1953 M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111^{r}	125	190.0
M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	287.3^{r}	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	288.2^{r}	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	286.4^{r}	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	287.7^{r}	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254	925	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.8^{r}	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,251	913	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	287.2^{r}	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	287.0^{r}	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	284.9^{r}	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091	833	28.1	107	120	195.4
F	285.0^{r}	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,180	810	27.5	109	119	199.6
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,123	857	27.2	105	121	204.9
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,422^{r}	957	27.3	111	120	212.7
M	286.2^{r}	110.9	115.0	1.80^{r}	1,388^{p}	819^{p}	27.5	108	121	219.8
J	286.4	110.0	115.1	1.81^{p}			27.8	112	122^{p}	221.8

(1)Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3)Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA⁽⁴⁾					NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Immigration	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	1,416	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	14,072	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 D	14,624	7,462	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		5,627	32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		5,242	27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	12,068	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		16,118	31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		20,905	34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	18,376	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		19,697	37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		14,594	34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	12,471	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		18,624	38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		13,916	34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	11,230	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	8,080	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		6,834	32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32
M	15,083	13,309	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222	24
A		16,654	33,818	6,649	10,238		1,231	206	148		240	29
M		23,078	35,504	9,144	10,113		856	167	114		233	42
J	15,195		37,931	11,815	10,163	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987
A	86		966	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828
M	68		1,673	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293
J	86	673	1,620	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1952 N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493	
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661	
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510	
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530	
A	859	2,543		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562	
M	1,088	2,612		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595	
J	2,078	2,615	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	1,951	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	2,147	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	2,372	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

TABLE 5

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators[1]	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1952	10.818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	**18,221**	2,744	2,128	+ 92	**23,185**
1953	11.661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	**19,043**	2,908	2,336	+ 63	**24,350**
1952 2nd	2.629	67	985	129	400	**4,210**	669	523	+ 22	**5,424**
3rd	2.769	69	1,011	1,424	410	**5,683**	704	542	− 11	**6,918**
4th	2.864	74	922	170	432	**4,462**	723	574	+ 71	**5,830**
1953 1st	2.781	70	864	30	342	**4,087**	696	534	+ 4	**5,321**
2nd	2.893	77	1,021	106	441	**4,538**	733	575	− 57	**5,789**
3rd	2.991	79	1,009	1,323	431	**5,833**	741	592	+ 59	**7,225**
4th	2.996	83	850	190	466	**4,585**	738	635	+ 57	**6,015**
1954 1st	2,838	84	817	69	328	**4,136**	717	566	− 44	**5,375**
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 2nd	10,624	268	3,712	1,772	1,528	**17,904**	2,656	2,108	+240	**22,90**
3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	**18,160**	2,824	2,168	+ 44	**23,19**
4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	**18,852**	2,800	2,188	− 36	**23,80**
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	**18,884**	2,844	2,236	+204	**24,16**
2nd	11.672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	**18,920**	2,940	2,320	− 84	**24,09**
3rd	11.728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	**19,068**	2,984	2,368	+196	**24,61**
4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	**19,300**	2,864	2,420	− 64	**24,52**
1954 1st	11,700	336	3,624	1,624	1,572	**18,856**	2,924	2,372	+ 4	**24,15**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross nation expenditure a marke prices
	Million dollars									
1952	14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	−5,400	− 92	**23,1**
1953	15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	−5,860	− 64	**24,3**
1952 2nd	3,593	856	200	381	564	− 190	1,409	−1,368	− 21	**5,4**
3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	−1,353	+ 10	**6,9**
4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	− 472	1,500	−1,477	− 71	**5,8**
1953 1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	− 121	1,158	−1,337	− 4	**5,3**
2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	− 11	1,404	−1,600	+ 57	**5,7**
3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	−1,498	− 59	**7,2**
4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	− 411	1,374	−1,425	− 58	**6,0**
1954 1st	3,590	1,103	209	317	440	− 162	1,088	−1,253	+ 43	**5,3**
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 2nd	14,260	4,140	728	1,516	1,936	+176	5,576	−5,184	−240	**22,9**
3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+192	5,484	−5,444	− 44	**23,1**
4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+248	5,584	−5,812	+ 40	**23,8**
1953 1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+708	5,316	−5,740	−208	**24,1**
2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+612	5,564	−6,056	+ 84	**24,0**
3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+472	5,648	−6,020	−196	**24,6**
4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+496	5,152	−5,624	+ 64	**24,5**
1954 1st	15,440	4,268	1,104	1,584	1,804	+356	5,016	−5,408	− 8	**24,1**

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

ABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Million dollars

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
952	10 818	-357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132
953	11,661	-386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096
952 2nd	2,629	- 88	67	78	400	404	323	8	6	3,827
3rd	2,769	- 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
4th	2,864	- 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
953 1st	2,781	- 94	70	- 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	- 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
3rd	2,991	- 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
4th	2,996	-101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456
954 1st	2,838	- 95	84	73	328	436	467	6	7	4,144
				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
952 2nd	10,624	-360	268	1,644	1,528	1,556	1,360	32	24	16,676
3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
4th	11,252	-376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
953 1st	11,408	-368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
2nd	11,672	-384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
3rd	11,728	-388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
4th	11,836	-404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
954 1st	11,700	-372	336	1,576	1,572	1,808	1,588	24	28	18,260

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Million Dollars

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
52	17,132	-1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169
53	18,096	-1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448
52 2nd	3,827	- 368	3,459	3,593	448	2,038	1,107	- 134	- 199	65
3rd	5,252	- 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
4th	4,338	- 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	- 61	- 435	374
53 1st	3,935	- 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	- 269	368
2nd	4,222	- 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	- 5	- 184	179
3rd	5,483	- 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
4th	4,456	- 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	- 93	- 378	285
54 1st	4,144	- 345	3,799	3,590	391	1,975	1,224	209	- 173	382
				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
52 2nd	16,676	-1,292	15,384	14,260	1,536	8,364	4,360	1,124	+ 92	1,032
3rd	16,892	-1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
4th	18,172	-1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
53 1st	17,576	-1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	- 16	1,164
2nd	17,972	-1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	- 108	1,572
3rd	18,148	-1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	- 124	1,640
4th	18,688	-1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+ 452	1,416
54 1st	18,260	-1,432	16,828	15,440	1,740	8,852	4,848	1,388	+ 176	1,212

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1952	12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	−4,882	−77	19,530
1953	12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	−5,327	−52	20,273
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	−34	4,221
1952 1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	− 222	1,046	−1,041	− 8	4,108
2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	− 236	1,220	−1,238	−18	4,444
3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+1,388	1,264	−1,252	+ 8	6,211
4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	− 483	1,333	−1,351	−59	4,767
1953 1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	− 146	1,020	−1,224	− 3	4,340
2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	− 106	1,251	−1,445	+47	4,724
3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+1,272	1,337	−1,367	−48	6,304
4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	− 422	1,257	−1,291	−48	4,905
1954 1st	3,035	845	166	235	366	− 180	993	−1,143	+35	4,352

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothin of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Whea Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustmen of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1^{p}	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.3^{p}	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.5^{p}	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.2^{p}	182.9^{r}	127.9^{r}	107.0^{r}	123.8^{r}	167.4	305.6^{r}	90.2	1,644.2^{r}	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.5^{p}	202.5^{r}	127.0^{r}	107.2^{r}	114.7^{r}	161.8	344.3^{r}	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	251.3^{p}	219.1^{p}	129.7^{p}	109.0	111.7	164.9^{p}	381.4^{p}	81.3^{p}		262.2	211.6	560.8

Industrial Production

ABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
se period ndustry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
39	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
53	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
53 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
54 J	240.1p	202.0p	184.0p	165.0p	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	250.9p	212.9p	184.3p	166.3p	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	249.6p	214.1p	200.5p	171.8p	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.3p	218.6p	210.6p	176.3p	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	253.8p	224.8p	231.1p	192.0p	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	258.1p	232.3p	252.3p	213.4p	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
se period dustry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
39	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
53	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
53 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
54 J	97.9	163.6p	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1	167.3p	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	92.9	171.1p	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	95.9	175.9p	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5r	193.4r	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	153.6r	167.6p	139.7	35.6	108.6	170.2r	197.5r	128.2	370.7r	296.9
J	206.6p	172.1p	144.9	59.7	100.7	174.9	201.9	144.0	391.1	331.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8r	182.5	101.7	159.8r	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.1r	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7			105.3	152.9	100.3	114.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemica and Allie Industrie
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Pulp and paper: Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5r	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7r	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.6r	256.0r	242.6	180.5	214.6r	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.3
J	286.3	130.9	260.3	244.2	178.2	215.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.3

Industrial Production

ABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
ase period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
952 D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311 7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.6	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
954 J	299.7	201.5	258.1	274.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.4	223.1	264.3	277.1	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1[r]	221.8	257.2	253.1	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.5[p]	206.8[r]	259.8[p]	262.6[p]	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4[r]	365.9	247.5[r]
M	299.1[p]	227.4[r]	251.1[p]	242.0[p]	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.1[r]	296.6	244.4[r]
J	298.6[p]	244.4[p]	252.8[p]	253.1[p]	249.7	244.2	171.5	353.7	224.8	248.3[p]

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
ase period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
952 D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	471.6	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.3[r]	455.5[r]	401.5[r]	475.8	306.9[r]	426.1	247.6	262.6[r]	269.8	183.6[r]
M	235.9[r]	431.2[r]	412.4[r]	456.0	337.5	398.1	266.5	257.3	264.6	176.3[r]
J	237.9[p]	439.3	439.9	480.5		428.4	272.4	254.2	261.8	170.0

The Canadian Labour Force

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										Person not in th Labo Force
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	WITH JOBS						Without Jobs and Seeking work	
					Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers				
								Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural		
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1939	8,035	4,598	. .	. .	4,075	1,364	2,711	. .	. .	2,056	523	3,43
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,71
1953 Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,79
April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,76
May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,68
June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,63
July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,52
Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,55
Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,68
Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,74
Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,79
Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,84
1954 Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,88
Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,90
Mar. 20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,91
April 17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,90
May 22	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,84
June 19	10,240	5,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,77

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1953 M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
A	60	328	63	251 (1)	210	34	946
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
J	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1953 M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75^{r}	112.1	150.3	68.87^{r}
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2^{r}	146.8^{r}	59.15^{r}	50.8^{r}	79.1^{r}	62.23^{r}	106.7^{r}	145.3^{r}	70.00^{r}
J	108.9	148.7	58.43	76.8	109.7	57.05	108.5	148.7	70.42

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1953 M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3^{r}	61.30^{r}	116.7^{r}	163.0^{r}	65.60^{r}	99.1	137.7^{r}	56.92^{r}
J	107.7	149.1	60.57	116.6	160.0	64.43	100.0	138.3	56.68

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57^r
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6^r	115.5^r	40.24^r	96.5^r	133.4^r	53.92^r
J	79.1	103.0	49.30	89.8	107.7	38.71	101.7	137.2	52.63

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62^r	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9^r	152.8^r	71.18^r	101.6^r	141.1	67.33^r	147.6^r	201.9^r	68.76^r
J	115.2	159.3	72.07	101.8	139.9	66.62	142.3	189.6	66.93

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1952 D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08r
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9r	186.3r	66.68r	121.5	168.9	66.30r	98.2r	145.4r	61.33r
J	131.4	182.2	65.94	122.0	170.0	66.42	109.8	156.8	59.10

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1952 D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54r	112.2	144.5	61.87r	113.4	155.1	65.70r
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1r	66.55r	106.2	138.6r	62.70r	111.2r	159.0r	68.06r
J	114.4	163.9	63.83	108.6	140.3	62.04	116.0	163.5	67.09

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1953 M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45^r	119.3	146.9	52.01^r	107.0	138.2	37.23^r
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4^r	154.0^r	50.70^r	126.3^r	161.8^r	54.11^r	108.1^r	145.9^r	39.04^r
J	113.1	154.8	50.64	126.5	162.6	54.27	111.1	147.6	38.42

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1953 M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4^r	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9^r	167.1	53.22^r	97.6	132.8^r	45.84^r	92.8	124.8	50.33^r	90.2^r
J	125.1	183.7	55.10	111.0	148.7	45.16	95.9	125.8	49.11	94.9

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952 D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5^{r}	50.54^{r}	104.5^{r}	144.1^{r}	56.63^{r}	109.0	151.1	61.40^{r}	100.4^{r}	132.2^{r}
J	124.3	49.55	107.6	145.7	55.62	110.7	151.7	60.66	102.9	135.0

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952 D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
M	56.02	110.0^{r}	147.4^{r}	55.49^{r}	119.0^{r}	160.4^{r}	59.82^{r}	103.2^{r}	147.6^{r}	65.24^{r}
J	55.83	116.7	156.6	55.59	124.6	166.1	59.18	105.9	151.0	65.07

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939		35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1952 D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29[r]	110.9[r]	152.6[r]	57.45[r]	109.7[r]	152.0[r]	49.16[r]
J	109.0	145.1	47.37	110.7	150.0	56.57	111.4	152.0	48.44

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4[r]	168.3[r]	62.37[r]	106.5[r]	146.4[r]	53.97[r]	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.90	110.0	150.5	53.70	104.3	141.8	63.03

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1953 F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4[r]	138.6[r]	68.93[r]	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7[r]	141.7[r]	61.62[r]
J	96.8	126.0	65.63	101.8	136.7	53.32	101.6	141.9	61.17

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	**153.8**	156.5	150.4	**135.8**	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1953 F	**153.3**	153.7	153.3	**134.2**	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	**153.7**	156.3	149.3	**135.5**	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	**153.1**	155.9	149.3	**135.9**	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	**153.0**	155.6	149.9	**136.2**	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	**152.7**	155.5	149.8	**136.0**	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	**153.4**	156.9	148.2	**135.7**	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	**154.8**	159.1	150.3	**136.6**	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	**155.9**	160.2	151.8	**137.4**	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	**157.3**	161.2	153.8	**138.4**	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	**158.3**	162.3	151.7	**140.4**	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	**158.3**	160.9	152.6	**140.4**	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	**157.5**	160.9	149.4	**140.6**	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	**157.3**	160.7	147.1	**141.0**	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	**158.0**	162.2[r]	147.5	**141.8**[r]	152.3[r]	129.9[r]	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6[r]
J	**156.8**	161.4	146.5	**142.3**	152.2	131.3	123.3	149.7	143.1	148.1	99.4

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Produc	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7^{r}	111.6	98.5^{r}	126.1^{r}	135.3^{r}	114.3^{r}	159.3^{r}	170.5^{r}	166.6^{r}	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.5	126.3	134.2	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.9	157.6	171.3

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTIO	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	**143.7**	156.8
1952 D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**138.5**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**137.5**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**142.3**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**144.4**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**145.6**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	**146.5**	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	**147.3**	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	**148.2**	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	**151.5**	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	**151.6**	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	**152.8**	164.0
M	167.0	161.3^{r}	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3^{r}	192.3^{r}	143.5	**151.3^{r}**	163.3^{r}
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.1	151.4	141.1	189.1	144.2	**148.5**	160.7

Average Hours Worked per Week

ABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
952 D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
54 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7[r]	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3[r]	41.4	39.9[r]	38.6[r]	41.1	36.5[r]
J	42.6	44.3	38.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	41.2	39.4	36.9	39.9	34.3

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
49	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
53	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
52 D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
53 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
54 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9[r]	41.8	39.5[r]	39.6[r]
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.3	39.3	40.7	39.5	42.3	41.8	38.7	38.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	196^r	34^r
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	250^r	35^r
1953 A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	299^r	44^r
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202^r	46^r
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180^r	41^r
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164^r	37^r
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162^r	45^r
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171^r	42^r
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206^r	28^r
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316^r	27^r
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439^r	17^r
1954 J	438.2	351.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	543^r	18^r
F	432.2	360.0	168.26	8,392	26.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563^r	19^r
M	413.0	348.6	152.61	10,127	32.16	12.39	17.28	881.3	568^r	24^r
A	336.7	375.3	108.69	7,997	25.38	13.98	18.98	870.4	466^r	30^r
M	247.8	246.3	87.47	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315^r	30^r
J	199.5	168.7	81.94	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283^r	28^r

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for hat province is disregarded.

(1) Data revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. (2) Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	–	—	0.7	1.9	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
J	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1953 A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6	295.3

The data for 1954 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats: Fresh	Meats: Cured
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	**241.7**	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1953 F	**239.1**	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.8**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.3**	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.6**	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	**243.5**	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	**245.6**	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	**239.0**	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	**239.1**	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	**245.0**	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	**243.9**	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	**242.1**	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	**240.9**	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	**244.5**	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	**245.0**	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	**239.9**	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8

1935-39 = 100

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS: Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER: Total	Newsprint
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1953	**239.0**	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	**288.6**	286.8
1953 F	**242.2**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**240.0**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**239.6**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**240.1**	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**239.1**	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**237.9**	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**237.9**	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**237.2**	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	**286.8**	287.2
N	**236.1**	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0
D	**235.0**	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	**285.0**	283.4
1954 J	**234.5**	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	**284.5**	283.8
F	**233.3**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	**283.4**	281.7
M	**233.1**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	**284.1**	283.1
A	**233.3**	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	**285.7**	285.9
M	**233.7**	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	**286.2**	287.2
J	**233.6**	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	**286.4**	285.9
J	**231.2**	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	**287.4**	284.0

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total(1)	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1953	419.2	206.7	**221.4**	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	**168.6**	283.1
1953 J	428.4	210.7	**221.6**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**169.6**	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**168.5**	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**174.9**	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**170.7**	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	**221.2**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	**168.1**	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.6**	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.3**	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	**168.2**	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	**221.9**	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	**167.1**	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	**222.0**	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	**222.3**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	**222.0**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	**166.1**	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	**216.1**	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	**165.6**	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	**215.9**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	**164.3**	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	**215.2**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	**165.1**	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	**214.2**	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	**167.6**	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	**211.7**	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	**168.0**	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	**211.8**	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	**168.3**	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	**211.8**	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	**167.8**	277.9

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1953	269.3	258.9	**176.9**	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1953 J	285.4	295.9	**175.4**	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	**175.0**	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	**175.3**	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	**175.3**	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	**174.8**	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	**176.4**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	**177.0**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	**178.9**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	**179.0**	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	**178.7**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	**178.4**	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	**179.1**	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	**179.3**	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	**179.4**	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	**179.0**	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	**178.3**	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	**176.7**	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	**176.2**	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	**176.4**	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5

(1) Includes gold.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1953	267.1	**175.7**	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1953 A	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	**176.4**	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	**176.1**	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	**175.3**	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	**173.6**	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	**173.7**	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	**174.2**	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	**175.4**	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	**175.3**	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	**175.9**	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
M	267.1	**175.9**	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
J	267.1	**176.6**	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8

TABLE **19**

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(3)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.5^{r}
1953 A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.5^{r}
M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.7^{r}
J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1^{r}
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.3^{r}
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.0^{r}
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.7^{r}
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	208.5	151.7	265.3	236.0^{r}
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.2^{r}
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.8^{r}
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.3^{r}
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	234.1^{r}
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	233.1^{r}
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	231.4^{r}
M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	209.6	151.2	268.0	233.4^{r}
J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	209.6	151.9	267.3	234.9
J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	214.4	166.6	262.1	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	**2,362**	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	**5,457**	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 N	4,925	296	**5,221**	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	**5,536**	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	**5,657**	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	**5,255**	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	**5,780**	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	**5,741**	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	**5,757**	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	**5,265**	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	**5,181**	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	**5,089**	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	**5,089**	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	**5,510**	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	**5,448**	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	**5,718**	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	**5,634**	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	**5,153**	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	**5,766**	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	**5,653**	5,202	451	141	5,512	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	**5,929**	5,305	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	**5,675**	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	**2,202**	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	143	14	21	166
1953	**5,270**	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 N	**5,071**	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	**5,349**	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	**5,442**	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	**5,058**	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	**5,562**	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	**5,506**	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	**5,521**	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	**5,065**	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	**4,972**	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	**4,897**	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	**4,992**	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	**5,350**	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	**5,303**	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	**5,574**	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	**5,530**	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	**5,044**	18.70	2.62	89	55	2.167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	**5,624**	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	**5,512**	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,946	291	55	117	415
M	**5,723**	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	**5,466**	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,911	251	55	114	406

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1.250	31	2,456	201
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
1953 A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2.521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2.709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	917	372	335	1,624	478	651	95	598	17	2,206	325
F	974	233	168	1,375	504	520	112	670	18	2,027	283
M	916	150	202	1,267	533	357	105	535	15	1,787	293
A	832	144	144	1,120	490	326	104	1,339	16	2,443	275
M	786	98	88	972	461	270	98	2.061	14	3,018	271
J								2,011	18		266

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	. .	. .	. .	1,245	. .	. .
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2.532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1953 M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5.394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295	5.756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,082	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15.319	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10.602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,975	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5.315	5.377	10,481	8.888	4.325	4,564	2.349	1.458	369
M	5,894	7,161	8,458	6.944	2,960	3,984	2,408	1,428	335
J							2,246	1,305	318

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	**3,882**	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	**12,170**	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1953 J	11,230	12,208	**11,440**	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	**10,887**	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	**11,491**	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	**9,731**	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	**12,433**	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	**12,311**	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	**13,181**	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	**13,432**	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	**12,755**	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	**12,550**	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	**12,636**	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	**13,191**	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	**13,560**	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	**12,783**	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	**11,932**	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	**10,090**	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
M	14,086	14,560	**13,894**	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports(5)	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1953 A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.9	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
A	55.9^{r}	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
M	55.3^{r}	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8		30.8	38.0	40.1	28.7	24.0

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,369	1,693
1953 A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,207	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,361	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	359	336	2,700^{r}	1,447
M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9	58.3	552.6	384	292	2,508^{r}	2,554
J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3		654.2	377	327		1,498

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5) Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production[1]	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6
1953 F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1.609	1,186	96.3	75.2	19.1
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.2	22.3
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.3	12.0
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.2	19.0
J	79.0	81.9		1.4	0.1				79.5	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components[2]				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings[3]					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars						December 1952 = 100			
1952	**3,856.5**	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	**100.0**	**101.1**	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	**4,082.5**	1,713.1	1,050.2	1,319.2	**104.2**	**103.5**	103.2	104.0	98.3	99.8
1953 M	**3,898.5**	1,714.7	991.4	1,192.4	**100.1**	**108.5**	98.9	108.3	93.9	93.4
A	**3,893.0**	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	**99.7**	**108.7**	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
M	**3,930.5**	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	**100.7**	**108.8**	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
J	**3,976.8**	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	**102.1**	**111.6**	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
J	**3,999.5**	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	**102.6**	**103.6**	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
A	**4,059.9**	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	**103.9**	**98.0**	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
S	**4,042.1**	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	**103.2**	**107.9**	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
O	**4,046.4**	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	**103.4**	**107.8**	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
N	**4,052.5**	1,699.5	1,039.6	1,313.4	**103.2**	**99.3**	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
D	**4,082.5**	1,713.1	1,050.2	1,319.2	**104.2**	**96.5**	103.2	99.2	98.3	101.2
1954 J	**4,096.0**	1,691.1	1,073.8	1,331.1	**104.2**	**89.0**	102.6	94.0	96.8	93.1
F	**4,076.8**	1,671.4	1,067.6	1,337.8	**104.1**	**95.5**	101.8	99.4	95.7	94.8
M	**4,033.5**	1,644.0	1,056.7	1,332.8	**102.9**	**107.5**	100.3	111.2	94.4	103.9
A	**3,967.8**	1,599.0	1,059.6	1,309.2	**100.5**	**102.1**	97.9	104.5	91.6	100.3
M	**3,973.7**^{r}	1,595.2	1,048.8	1,329.7	**100.7**^{r}	**101.8**^{r}	98.5^r	101.2^r	92.7^r	101.3
J	**3,997.5**				**101.0**	**106.1**	99.3	105.2	93.9	109.5

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

	Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Semi-durable		Durable							
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100									
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	106.0	106.6	117.0	116.0	106.2	89.2	102.5	102.9	113.5	133.6
1953 M	104.7	130.3	108.2	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3
D	106.0	83.9	117.0	109.2	106.2	93.3	102.5	91.3	113.5	94.7
1954 J	106.9	85.9	117.5	106.5	106.4	70.3	102.8	86.5	117.1	90.8
F	105.4	99.5	119.1	115.8	108.0	82.4	101.4	88.5	121.3	111.1
M	103.3	117.0	117.6	131.1	105.8	99.9	99.9	96.6	126.0	126.4
A	101.8	102.6	115.4	121.9	103.5	90.4	97.3	100.8	123.5	108.9
M	102.7	90.7r	114.0	112.3r	101.7r	89.0r	97.4r	102.2r	124.3r	136.3r
J	104.0	90.8	111.8	105.9	100.2	93.2	96.6	103.6	127.9	154.3

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(2)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100											
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	99.9	98.2	110.6	109.3	102.5	105.8	112.4	95.2	100.4	102.9	132.5	129.0
1953 M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.9	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
D	99.9	79.1	110.6	79.2	102.5	88.7	112.4	103.0	100.4	88.2	132.5	157.8
1954 J	99.0	87.8	115.2	73.0	102.6	83.2	110.8	80.9	102.2	83.0	133.8	109.2
F	97.3	85.3	113.0	104.3	102.0	84.3	113.0	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7	117.5
M	95.8	97.6	108.3	134.7	99.2	91.3	113.3	100.2	98.6	94.4	135.1	161.0
A	94.9	86.8	106.1	106.8	96.7	88.6	111.7	97.8	94.4	103.2	135.4	141.6
M	94.2r	86.5r	109.2r	82.1r	97.7r	90.9r	111.1r	99.4r	95.1r	99.2r	137.9r	134.3r
J	94.0	89.8	112.2	79.1	95.6	101.0	111.8	106.5	94.9	99.8	138.8	140.1

(1)As at end of period. (2)Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3)Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4)Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5)Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6)Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	95.5	80.0	4.6	102.1	137.1	1.4	95.3	67.5	2.1	79.8	73.6	2.1
A	86.1	77.7	4.9	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9
S	99.4	74.4	4.1	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
O	100.2	72.2	3.9	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
N	94.7	78.8	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
D	96.7	80.4	4.5	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
F	88.9	90.6	5.5	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7	88.6	1.8	81.5	55.5	1.6
M	99.3	87.3	4.7	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	94.4	54.7	1.3
A	99.1	87.0	4.7	106.5	88.8	0.9	155.9	67.1	1.3	85.1	55.8	1.5
M	94.2^{r}	84.4^{r}	4.8	97.7	109.3	1.2	118.3	66.9	1.7	83.5^{r}	55.5^{r}	1.5
J	96.0	85.1	4.8	93.6	118.6	1.3	107.1	62.5	1.8	84.9	55.0	1.5

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	76.0	109.7	2.8	106.3	68.1	1.6	92.7	90.9	3.5	148.9	83.8	1.4
A	105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0
S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	94.9	70.8	1.4	99.3	95.3	2.3	78.3	68.8	3.1	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	119.7	53.3	0.9	106.9	93.1	2.1	87.9	72.2	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
A	93.9	54.0	1.0	113.7	86.3	1.8	83.0	70.7	3.0	138.6	98.7	1.8
M	74.1^{r}	68.7^{r}	1.7^{r}	108.2^{r}	80.6^{r}	1.8	83.5^{r}	64.7^{r}	2.7	117.9	77.0	1.7
J	72.6	75.1	1.9	114.1	78.2	1.6	92.6	73.0	2.7	96.0	56.2	1.5

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	102.4	66.0	8.2	93.9	84.3	7.2	84.9	124.5	7.0	94.4	81.6	0.6
A	63.7	63.7	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	128.3	7.3	104.2	77.6	0.5
S	80.4	61.0	9.6	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.9	127.7	5.8	116.9	86.0	0.5
O	73.7	58.9	10.1	101.6	70.6	5.5	113.1	128.0	5.4	113.0	83.1	0.5
N	78.9	54.0	8.7	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.6	128.3	5.7	107.9	82.7	0.5
D	100.6	59.6	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	111.0	124.2	5.3	95.6	78.9	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
F	81.6	79.9	12.4	79.5	126.1	12.2	94.6	121.0	6.1	115.6	82.8	0.5
M	90.7	73.9	10.3	87.9	125.1	11.0	112.5	119.1	5.0	124.6	91.9	0.5
A	89.3	74.6	10.6	107.0	123.7	8.9	110.7	117.1	5.0	132.4	86.2	0.5
M	83.8^{r}	72.6^{r}	11.0^{r}	97.8^{r}	118.1^{r}	9.3	99.3^{r}	116.9^{r}	5.6^{r}	152.1^{r}	81.2	0.4
J	82.2	73.9	11.4	102.0	115.3	8.7	101.4	115.1	5.4	120.7	75.5	0.4

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 rep
(1)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be fill
but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. T
data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2)Ord
represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3)Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable
"Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1953 M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8		851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1953 M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
J		13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—

	PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,544	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
J		23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426	1,015	1,546	7,066

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954										
1st qtr.	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.3	87.3	47.3	213.0

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954										
1st qtr.	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954										
1st qtr.	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

	Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
		Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953 F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0

	WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1953 F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1952 D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1952 D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

BLE 338

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
39	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	. .	21.1	. .	39.9
53	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
53 F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
54 J	215.0	7.7(5)	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		267.1	259.6	7.5				

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' inter-nge. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports ude castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire . Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (5) Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

BLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales(2)			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
9	12.95	. .	3.92	. .	9.03	. .	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	. .
93	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
193 M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
19 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69			32.33	0.52	31.81	13,800

As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

ource: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1953 M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63		22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.13^{r}	12.58^{r}	48.53^{r}	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06^{r}	17.68^{r}	47.91^{r}	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65^{r}	33.48^{r}	40.07^{r}	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67^{r}	27.34^{r}	41.40^{r}	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J					0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59		0.63

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets	Combinations							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1953 M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
M	32.0	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995

(1)As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2)End of period. (3)Does not include apartment-type machine
(4)Electric and other. (5)Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6)Includes television sets.
(7)Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 195

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada an Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
.939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1953 M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3.324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2.173	11.117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1.162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,115	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52
M	60,870	328	9,344	1,805	269	567	88	2,050	670	441	2,874	281
A	67,523	721	12.058	7,312	322	318	342	1,896	1,061	753	2,845	330
M	70,884	1,042	10,551	809	563	114	347	3,712	1,160	524	7,830	565
J	75,545	326	13,053	330	305	535	312	3,429	1,630	592	5,779	578

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508
953 M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2.786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5.117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084	586
954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451
M	279	6,161	5,607	3,049	3,583	475	255	4,613	5,543	706	217	4,435	449
A	753	6,651	616	1,235	1,946	1,256	3,073	2,566	6,249	1,053	1,211	2,942	410
M	352	5,915	673	955	2,018	4,720	1,836	5,625	7,430	427	195	2,479	622
J	713	4,199	1,180	1,087	2,112	1,763	2,293	5,145	10,791	1,779	346	5,103	652

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1953 M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,680^{r}	97	—	546	809	5,495^{r}	30,110^{r}	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,919^{r}	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451^{r}	3,596	8,165
M	122,597^{r}	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,746^{r}	58,376^{r}	4,955^{r}	3,094^{r}	12,265	15,663
A	135,665^{r}	469	61	1,665^{r}	2,224	34,305^{r}	59,546^{r}	5,780	6,462^{r}	11,523^{r}	13,630^{r}
M	156,320	832	164	1,868	1,615	31,465	76,668	5,723	8,930	17,354	11,703
J	165,328	1,035	151	1,088	1,445	28,864	80,038	5,782	6,643	21,199	19,183

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL and GOVERNMENT	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1953 M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,426^{r}	192	3,318^{r}	13,447^{r}	2,287	2,184	2,412^{r}	9,154	6,291^{r}	7,484	914
F	26,815^{r}	218	4,524	14,827	2,266^{r}	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975
M	67,378^{r}	732	12,947^{r}	34,177^{r}	9,078^{r}	10,443	3,738^{r}	17,071^{r}	12,595^{r}	20,511	1,305
A	72,682^{r}	1,620^{r}	15,436^{r}	36,694^{r}	10,455^{r}	8,479^{r}	5,346^{r}	18,922^{r}	15,303^{r}	22,756^{r}	656^{r}
M	89,933	2,297	20,687	43,324	15,925	7,700	6,437	14,454	17,087	27,367	1,043
J	98,836	1,663	18,872	49,611	18,622	10,068	6,846	17,621	15,176	26,177	673

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 37

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products[2]	
		Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[3]
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.[1]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
9	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
9	23.22	215	89	97	5.29		281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
9 A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
5 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76r	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	27.33	304	103	136	5.40		319.5			7.6		

	Clay Products[2]			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool[4]		Cement Products[5]			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
93	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
95	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
195 A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
195 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.62	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
J				20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69				11,143

Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. [2] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [3] Hollow blocks including fire-pr g and load-bearing tile. [4] For building insulation only. [5] Figures cover the production of firms which normally account t per cent of the total for Canada. [6] Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [7] Prior to 1946 figures represent oss value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadia production.

ource: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Boa: Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of P ts, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
2nd qtr.	629.60	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—	191.59
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
1954										
1st qtr.	504.31	107.71	77.42	12.97	17.32	59.58	5.83	4.38	47.47	191.01

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
1954										
1st qtr.	81.01	82.00	1.23	26.77	79.07	2.85	32.88	10.09	17.38	3.75

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
1952									
2nd qtr.	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
1953									
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19
1954									
1st qtr.	5.10	8.69	9.53	77.83	181.45	34.44	82.98	81.90	22.39

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41A** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7

TABLE **41B** **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS(3)					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million doz
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1953 A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94r	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	3.81	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	4.25	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.02	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and adv from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat fl from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop ye

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentra Milk Product
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.0
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.6
1953 A	1,323	[illegible]	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.6
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.4
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.2
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.4
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.6
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.1
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.7
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.5
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.6
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.4
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.1
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.2
A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.9
M	1,689	425	33.64	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08	24.86	57.7
J			46.18r	13.57	63.15	3,856	74.55r	33.64r	79.0
J			44.16	12.70	56.16	4,395	92.99	40.33	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and ch imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS(4)				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
J	9,793r	178.4r	160.3r	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9r
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8

(1) Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(4)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1953 A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.56	3.26r	5.21	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.27	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63					
M	69.9	1.83	0.88r	10.23	3.32	7.46					
A	72.2	1.76	0.85	9.48	3.60	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
M	70.0	1.71	0.95	8.71	3.15	4.32					
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Includes stocks held by manufactures, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16^{r}	10.27^{r}	18.16	21.55	4.39	46.01
1953										
2nd qtr.	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35^{r}	6.82^{r}	14.99	23.28	4.05	32.38
3rd qtr.	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70^{r}	8.01^{r}	18.79	26.12	4.17	66.81
4th qtr.	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17^{r}	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954										
1st qtr.	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25^{r}	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29^{r}
2nd qtr.	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.59
1953											
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	14.22	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954											
1st qtr.	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25
2nd qtr.	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	27.86

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	..	..	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	**112.6**	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	**64.9**	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	**72.9**	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	**104.1**	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	**121.3**	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	**91.2**	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	**118.9**	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	**124.6**	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	**218.7**	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	**218.1**	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	**101.4**	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	**76.0**	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	**75.3**	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	**62.6**	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	**82.8**	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	**117.4**	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	**131.8**	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1953 F	803.2[r]	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.0[r]	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.2[r]	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.7[r]	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.7[r]	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.8[r]	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.9[r]	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.7[r]	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.3[r]	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.9[r]	58.0
1954 J	805.9[r]	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	7.0[r]	35.0
F	802.4[r]	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.0[r]	32.8
M	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
A	1,031.6[r]	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.4[r]	46.0
M	1,063.1	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2
J	1,052.4	190.6	14.9	45.9	84.9	19.1	214.2	49.1	51.4	11.1	61.5

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1953 F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	178.8[r]	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	222.0[r]	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.2[r]	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.3[r]	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.8[r]	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.2[r]	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
M	15.4		36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1
J	16.2		35.8	11.9	22.4	8.5	91.3	248.3	412.9	194.1	105.9

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1953 J	65.8	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.3	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	78.4	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	80.2	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	86.1	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.6	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	85.2	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
J	84.9		23.2		9.9		5.2		4.5		16.9	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.1[r]	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1	22.4[r]	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.5[r]	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.6[r]	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.2[r]	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.5[r]	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	75.0	51.8	4.2	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.3	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
J	71.1		4.4		4.2		1.3		2.7		16.1	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TBLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition								
		Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1 9	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1 3	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
1 2 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1 3 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
4 1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,704.6	68.8	772.9	31.2	260.4	10.5	512.5	20.7

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars								
19	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
193	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
192 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
193 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
.9 1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	26.0	40.6	85.9	56.0	114.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million Dollars								
19	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
9	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
19 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
9 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
19 1st qtr.	474.0	240.1	84.1	105.8	30.3	33.1	127.5	31.8	31.0

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
			Instalment Credit			
	Total of Selected Items[1]	Charge Accounts[2]	Total	Retail Dealers[3]	Finance Companies[4]	Cash Personal Loans[5]
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547
4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	1,764	430	755	269	486	579

[1] Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not inclu Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

[2] Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

[3] Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

[4] Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

[5] Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit union

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectioner
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	181.4	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.7	308.8	329
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346
M	352.3	541.7	362.0	299.1	353.0	266.7	323.0	288.6	412.1	395
A	356.6	572.0	398.2	236.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.7	422.1	416
M	370.9^{r}	602.8^{r}	386.8^{r}	195.5^{r}	253.9	204.5^{r}	329.8^{r}	373.2^{r}	446.1^{r}	438
J	391.3	623.5	381.1	223.3	210.8	177.4	362.6	389.6	479.0	455

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

ABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
39	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
53	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
52 N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
53 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
54 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	139.8	116.3^r	120.2^r	358.3	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.7	116.9^p	114.4^p	342.6	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
39	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
53	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
52 N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
53 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
54 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	14
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	9.5	8

[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8^{r}	110.1^{r}	143.3^{r}	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.6^{p}	147.7^{p}	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.04	1.56

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51^{r}	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53^{r}	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	7.14	8.09	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscell neous Commoditie
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.3
1952 S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.1
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.2
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.8
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.7
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.3
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.4
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.7
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.1
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.2
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.7
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.4
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.7
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.3
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.4
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.7
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.0
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.2
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.3
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.0
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.3
M	15.22	6.19	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.98	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.0

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1953 F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	358.34	359.71	81.54	53.03	61.88	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	342.63		69.76		52.54		4.23		1.21	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48
1953 F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.97	14.69	24.99	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.98	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13		272.87		208.43		16.77		33.28	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of perio
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1953	1,038	−1,052	36	−16	−110	−231	+ 36	+100	+ 42r	− 32	1,818.5
1951 2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−184	−248	+ 2	+103	+116	− 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−191	−342	+ 32	+ 90	− 63	+164	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	−1,052	30	+48	− 13	−135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	− 86	1,787.3
4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 51	−199	+ 60	+108	+113	−170	1,818.5
1954 1st	869	− 919	35	−43	−170	−241	+ 28	+ 65	+171	− 66	1,827.2

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadia of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Ba of Canada.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenu Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousan
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	. .	2,599	1.8	. .
1953	216	157	791	562	2,684r	3,224r	2,724	3,708	78.5	97
1953 M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,10
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	90
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	95
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632r	89.6	92
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	85
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	88
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	95
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,07
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	97
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,10
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	91
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	95
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,08
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654		
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excl all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1953 A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	325.9[r]	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7[r]	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1953 A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.4

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4.526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8

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62 Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1953 F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A	211.0	661.7	872.8	86.0	27.3	68.4	1,325	52.2	2,431
M	258.1	589.3	847.4	143.8	30.3	71.3	1,288	44.4	2,426
J	228.5	624.4	852.9	99.0	41.4	64.6	1,801	54.6	2,438
J		543.9		50.5	30.9	63.9		55.7	2,317

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1953 F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257	44.6
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324	58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	22.9	2,237	98.2
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	23.0	2,320	52.5
M	—	—	61.8	61.8	1,740	521	25.0	22.9	2,309	40.0
J	—	—	54.4	54.4	1,568	702	25.0	46.2	2,342	41.4
J	—	—	53.7	53.7	1,651	493	25.0	21.8	2,191	72.5

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(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	**3,942**	60	631	289
1953 F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	**4,042**	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	**4,082**	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	**4,135**	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	**4,024**	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	**3,956**	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	**3,872**	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	**3,886**	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	**3,918**	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	**3,789**	57	662	281
N	882	835	2,225	154	223	352	**3,789**	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	**3,831**	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	**3,944**	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	**3,885**	61	582	261
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	**3,774**	64	666	297
A	873	1,579	1,454	152	253	342	**3,780**	60	639	281
M	847	1,510	1,544	151	235	340	**3,780**	63	695	282
J	853	1,179	1,885	148	259	335	**3,806**	62	757	252

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	**10,335**	—
1953 F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	**10,034**	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	**10,182**	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	**10,416**	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	**10,242**	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	**10,398**	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	**10,210**	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	**10,318**	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	**10,398**	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	**10,506**	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	**10,720**	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	**10,722**	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	**10,604**	—
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	**10,634**	—
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	**10,611**	—
A	144	3,776	149	265	276	160	144	**10,547**	—
M	215	3,778	147	256	280	161	145	**10,648**	—
J	238	3,789	154	259	286	155	147	**10,758**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1953 A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	923	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4
A	214	209	2,974	5,312	972	274	9,954	8,885	10,541	10.0
M	169	176	3,096	5,378	946	276	10,040	9,004	10,642	10.0
J	109	258	3,138	5,423	958	287	10,173	9,126	10,751	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	*662*	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	*757*	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	*579*	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	*582*	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	*666*	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	2,974	868	415	*639*	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,096	875	378	*695*	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
J	1,325	94	1,419	3,138	886	474	*757*	3,741	41	3,782	5,201

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	229.6	254.7	369.1	396.0	598.7	650.8
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	40.3	46.5	28.9	39.4	69.2	85.9
Other Collections	49.4	48.8	113.0	114.9	162.4	163.7
Corporation Income Tax	63.1	75.2	90.7	107.5	153.9	182.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.5	4.2	4.6	2.6	9.1	6.8
Succession Duties	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	4.6	5.3
Customs Import Duties	26.2	28.5	32.1	33.9	58.3	62.4
Excise Duties	13.4	17.2	21.1	19.6	34.4	36.8
Sales Tax	21.6	23.6	53.4	51.1	75.0	74.7
Other Excise Taxes	8.7	8.3	22.9	24.0	31.7	32.3
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2
Non-Tax Revenues	15.1	14.0	14.6	13.2	29.7	27.2
Postal Revenue	9.5	9.0	10.5	8.5	20.0	17.5
Return on Investments	3.6	3.4	0.7	0.9	4.3	4.3
Other Non-Tax Revenues	2.0	1.7	3.5	3.7	5.4	5.4
Total Ordinary Revenues	244.7	268.8	383.8	409.2	628.4	677.9
Special Receipts and Credits	0.8	—	6.4	0.7	7.1	0.7
Total Revenues	**245.4**	**268.8**	**390.1**	**409.9**	**635.6**	**678.6**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	80.5	66.1	88.2	112.5	168.7	178.6
National Defence	79.4	64.5	87.2	110.0	166.6	174.5
Administration and General	0.5	1.1	2.4	1.5	2.9	2.6
Naval Service	6.1	5.1	20.4	18.4	26.5	23.5
Army Service	11.9	8.7	23.6	25.2	35.5	33.9
Air Force Service	56.4	46.0	36.0	53.4	92.4	99.4
Defence Research and Development	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	6.1	5.9
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	—	—	—	6.8	—	6.8
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.4
Defence Production	1.0	1.6	0.9	2.4	1.9	4.1
Civil Defence	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Non-Defence Expenditures	135.3	123.2	157.4	176.5	292.7	299.7
Agriculture	3.7	2.7	4.6	5.0	8.3	7.6
Citizenship and Immigration	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.0	4.0	3.0
External Affairs	0.9	0.8	0.9	26.2	1.8	26.9
Finance	49.1	44.9	46.5	42.6	95.7	87.5
Administration and General	4.9	2.9	4.8	2.9	9.7	5.8
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
Interest on Public Debt	40.3	38.6	40.0	38.6	80.3	77.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.2	2.4	—	—	2.2	2.4
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.0	3.5	1.9
Fisheries	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2
Justice	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.3
Labour	4.0	3.7	5.9	5.9	9.9	9.6
Legislation	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1
Mines and Technical Surveys	0.8	0.7	4.5	4.0	5.3	4.7

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**—concluded

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	30.9	29.5	34.5	33.0	65.3	62.5
Administration and General	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.6
Family Allowances	29.9	28.5	30.0	28.6	59.9	57.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	—	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
National Research Council	2.0	1.8	2.1	3.3	4.1	5.0
National Revenue	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.0	8.9	7.9
Customs and Excise Division	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	4.5	4.1
Taxation Division	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	4.4	3.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7
Post Office	5.7	4.9	9.0	8.3	14.7	13.2
Privy Council	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Public Works	2.3	1.9	6.0	5.5	8.3	7.5
Administration and General	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8
Operation of Public Buildings	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.4	4.0	3.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	—	0.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6
Engineering Works and Operations	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	4.7	4.1
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Trade and Commerce	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.5
Administration and General	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.8
Statistics and Census	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7
Transport	5.0	3.7	6.7	7.4	11.7	11.1
Administration and General	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3
Canal Services	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
Marine Services	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7
Railway and Steamship Services	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	4.2	3.6
Air Services	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.8
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	17.2	16.6	19.8	19.3	37.0	35.9
Administration and General	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.9
Treatment Services	2.2	2.0	3.5	3.2	5.7	5.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	12.8	12.6	13.3	13.1	26.0	25.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.2
Other Departments	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.2
Total Expenditures	**215.8**	**189.3**	**245.6**	**289.0**	**461.4**	**478.4**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—))	+29.7	+79.4	+144.5	+120.8	+174.2	+200.2

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 618

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,591	375^r	161	408^r	1	114^r	+295	+951^r	1,400
1953 2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	25^r	+ 75^r	+ 69^r	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	54^r	1	23^r	+ 32^r	+ 23^r	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	82^r	60	85	—	29^r	+ 57	+630^r	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	34^r	178	1	15	+164	− 52^r	1,400
2nd	850	916	123	63	153	12	61	+105	+ 99	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 99 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
J	181.6	181.1	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 12 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 33 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	122.3	169.0	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.2	91.5	64.3	153.8	171.3

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1953 M	140	51	30	59	2,448	369	1,177	486	187	163
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,298					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
F	238	104	43	91	6,628					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1953 F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20,62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.612	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.560	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.590	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
J	3.11	1.600	89.09r	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7r	27.53
J	3.02	1.390	48.08			1,415				38.1	29.00

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.*

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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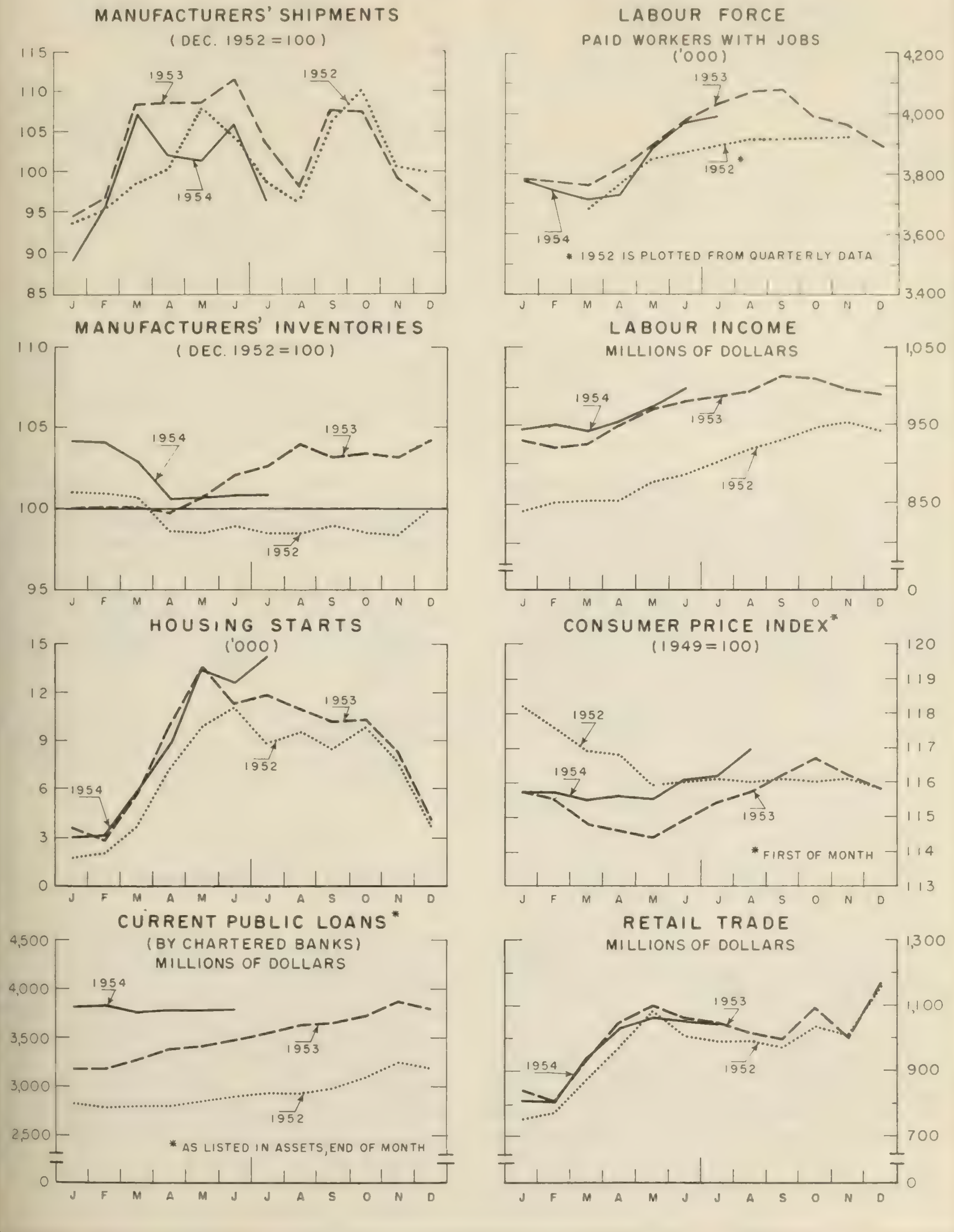
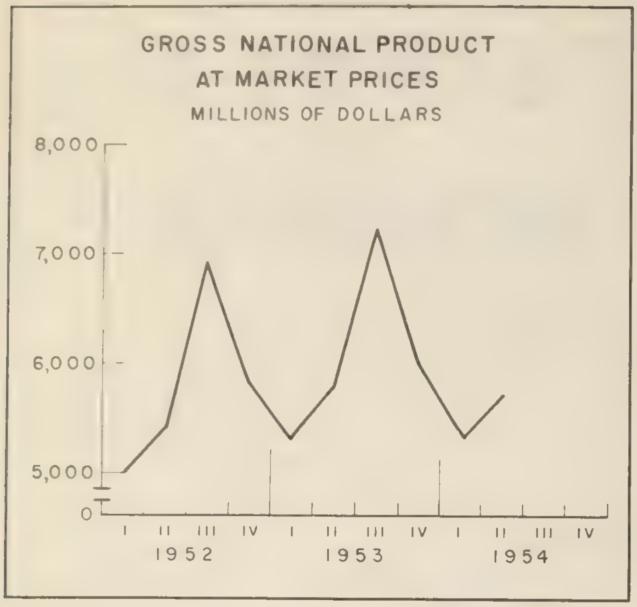
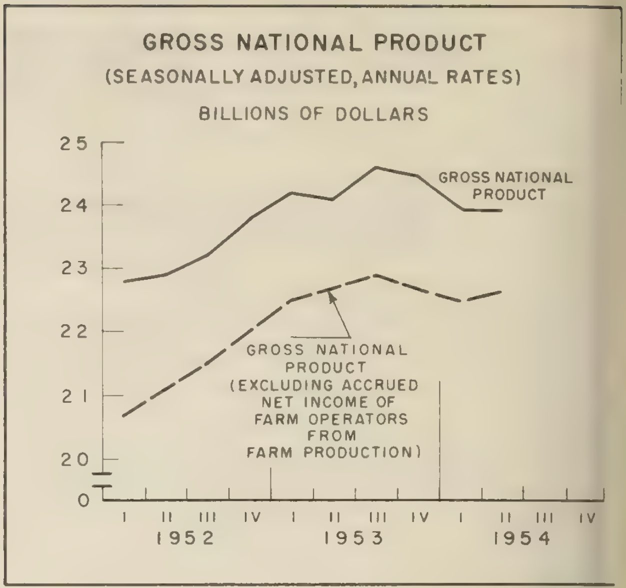
Current Economic Conditions

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS



Gross National Product and Expenditure



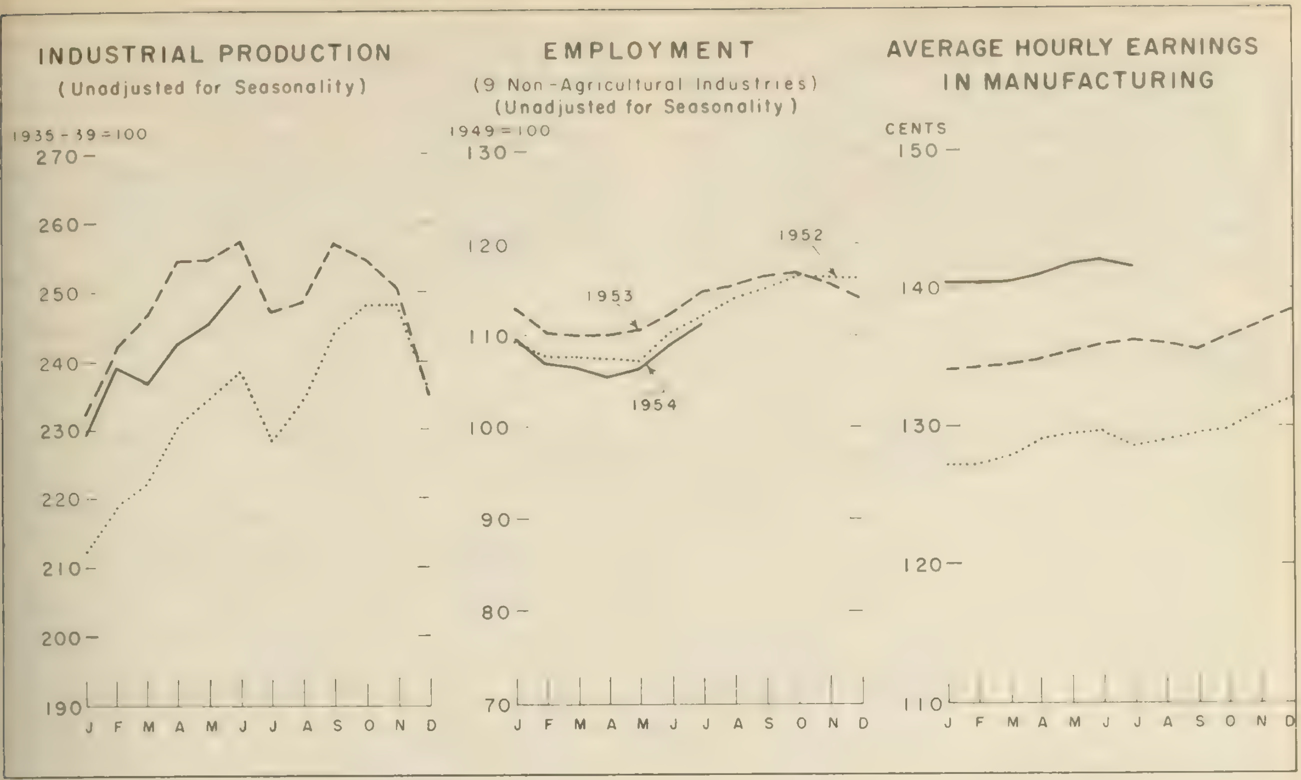


Statistical data now available on Canada's National Accounts for the second quarter of 1954 provide additional information on the recent course of production, income, and expenditure. The following pages examine some of these developments in the context of the National Accounts and against a background of charted material designed to lend perspective to the current period. Among the main features of the present review, the points noted below are perhaps worthy of special emphasis:

- General stability in aggregate economic activity from the first to the second quarter of this year (after seasonal adjustment), but at a level slightly below the average of 1953 (reflecting the lower crop estimate for 1954). No resumption of the declines in non-agricultural production which characterized the preceding two quarters.
- A sharp turn-around in the rate of business inventory accumulation from $676 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates in the peak second quarter of 1953 to a position of net liquidation in the second quarter of 1954.
- Declines from last year in most other major demand categories including government defence expenditures, exports, and outlays for new non-residential construction and machinery and equipment; these declines were almost but not quite counterbalanced by the gain in consumer outlays.
- Higher personal expenditures for consumer goods and services than in 1953, with a decline in durable goods sales more than offset by increases in expenditures for non-durable goods and services.
- Little change in domestic non-farm output from a year ago, despite the above noted shifts in the inventory sector and in expenditures for final purchases; the impact of the latter developments was absorbed, in part, by a large reduction in imports of non-Canadian produced goods and services.
- Gains over 1953 in personal disposable income and in personal saving, reflecting higher average rates of pay, increases in other elements of personal income, and lower personal direct taxes.

Production and Employment

Canada's gross national product remaine steady in the second quarter of 1954 at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $23.9 billion The minor declines in production of the tw preceding quarters were not continued. For th first half of the current year, the level of aggregate output was somewhat below the annua average of 1953 (by about 2 per cent). Thi decline from last year's annual average of $24.



billion reflects a substantially lower value of crop production, estimated for 1954 to be $400 million below that of a year ago[1].

In the non-farm sector of the economy changes in the general level of economic activity are indicated by the figures of gross national product excluding accrued net income of farm operators given below:

Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates

	1953				1954	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	(billions of dollars)					
Gross National Product (excluding accrued net income of farm operators)	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.5	22.6
Change (from unrounded data)		+0.2	+0.3	-0.3	-0.1	+0.1

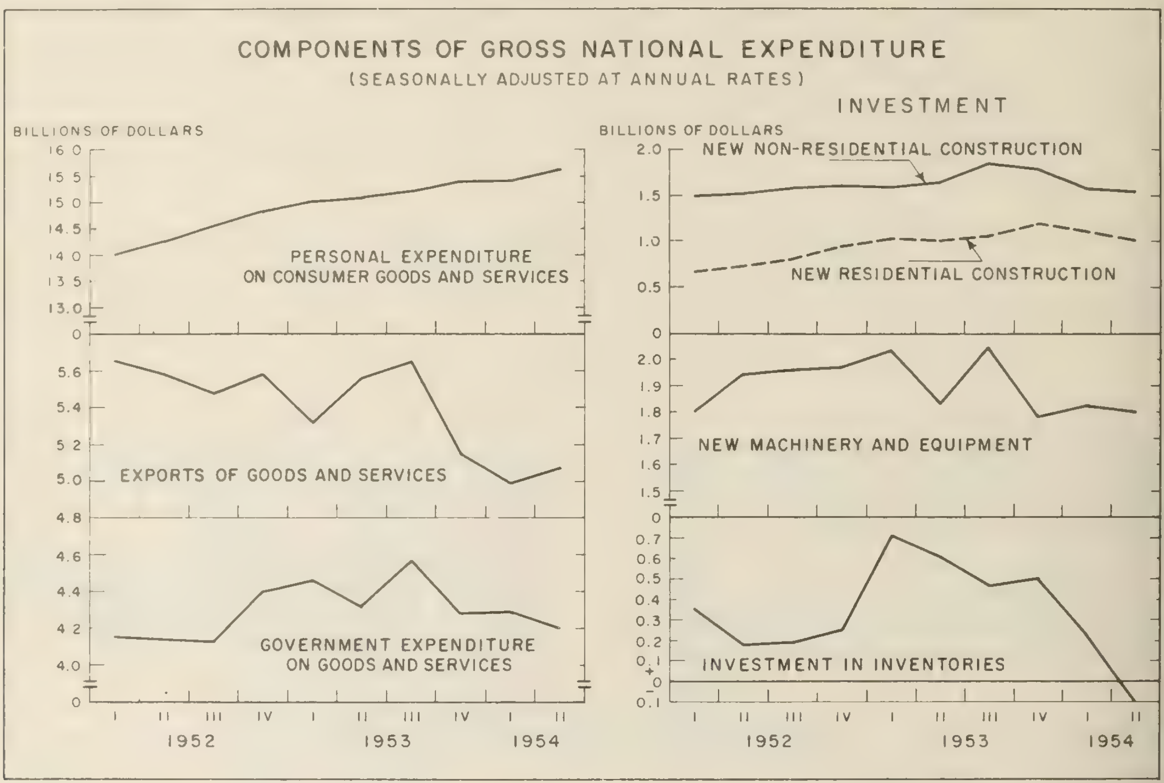
From the above figures, it appears that the recent declines in total non-agricultural production were halted in the second quarter and that a small increase occurred. Related indicators show that production in durable goods manufacturing, construction, and transportation, communication and storage continued to move downward in the second quarter, following the trends which began in 1953. Declines in these groups however, were offset by gains in the service industries (except transportation) and in the non-durable goods producing industries, except clothing. In manufacturing, the major declines in durable goods production from the first to second quarter occurred in transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies, and iron and steel products. The transportation, communication and storage group was affected by declines in shipments of grains, motor vehicles and farm implements. The overall effect of these developments was to leave non-farm output in the second quarter of 1954 at approximately the same level as in the second quarter of last year.

---

[1] This revised estimate is based on latest available information on expected crop yields. In the seasonally adjusted figures of G.N.P., the estimated value of crop production is distributed evenly across the four quarter of the year.

Persons without jobs and seeking work in the second quarter of 1954 constituted 4.4 per cent of the total labour force, compared with 2.3 per cent in the second quarter of 1953. The number of paid workers with jobs showed a decline of 1 per cent from a year ago. However, higher average hourly rates more than offset declines in total employment and in average hours worked so that labour income in the second quarter showed a small increase over last year. With gains occurring in other elements of personal income, the purchasing power of the personal sector was maintained at a high level in the first half of 1954; personal disposable income was more than 5 per cent above the first half of 1953.

The Pattern of Demand


COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

The most important single factor in the change in the pattern of demand from a year ago was the sharp reversal in business inventory investment, amounting to about $213 million, or $850 million at annual rates. This development was accompanied by a relatively minor decline (of about one per cent) in final purchases of goods and services, (excluding inventories), home produced and imported[1].

In the latter connection, declines occurred in government expenditures, non-residential construction, machinery and equipment, and exports; these declines were largely offset, however, by a substantial increase in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services. Despite these changes in the pattern of demand, Canadian production, as measured by gross national expenditure, remained stable relative to a year ago, since imports fell sharply (by 11 per cent[2]), more than offsetting the total decline in final purchases and inventory change.

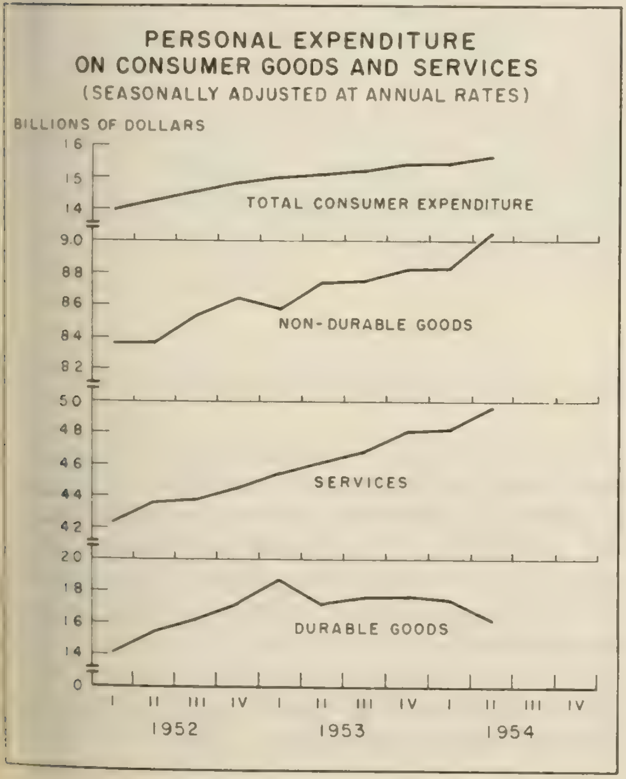
---

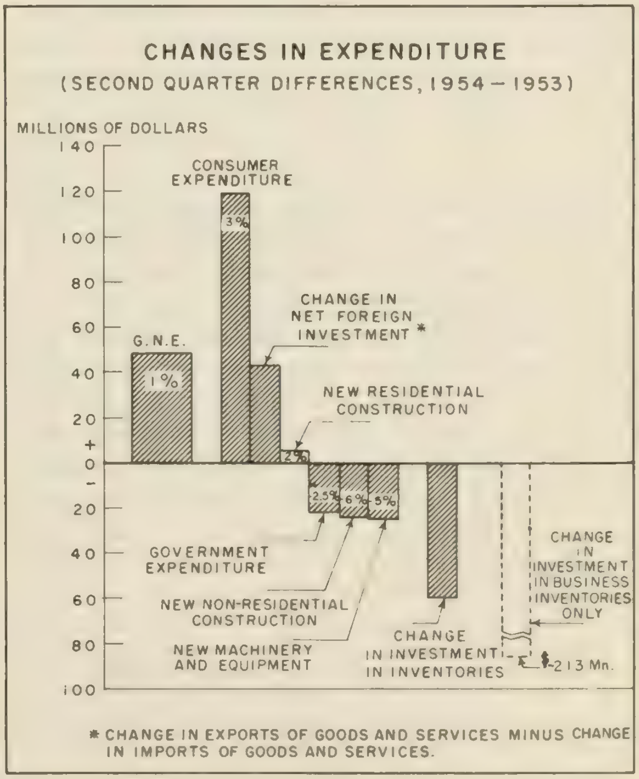
[1] That is, the sum of personal expenditure, government expenditure, gross domestic investment (excluding inventories) and exports.

[2] The second quarter import figure as reported in the quarterly estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments has been reduced by $30 million to take account of a discrepancy arising from a change in statistical procedure recently introduced in the International Trade Division. The exact size of the discrepancy is not known, but it is believed to be of the order of some $40 million; this amount was deducted from the second quarter and an amount of $10 million is being added back to each of the four quarters of 1954. Without this adjustment, the decline in imports indicated above would be somewhat smaller.

Components of Gross National Expenditure	Change II Q. '53 to II Q. '54	Change II Q. '53 to II Q. '54
	($ millions)	(Percentage)
Personal Expenditure	+119	+ 3.1
Government Expenditure	- 22	- 2.5
New Residential Construction	+ 5	+ 1.8
New Non-Residential Construction	- 24	- 5.8
New Machinery and Equipment	- 25	- 4.6
Exports of Goods and Services	- 126	- 9.0
Sub-total	- 73	- 1.0
Change in Inventories — total	- 60	.....
(Business Inventories Only)	*(- 213)*	.....
Imports of Goods and Services	-(- 169)	-(- 10.6)
Residual Error	+ 12	.....
Gross National Expenditure	+ 48	+ 0.8

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services





* CHANGE IN EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES MINUS CHANGE IN IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES.

Turning to a review of the major expenditure components in more detail, the table above shows that consumer outlays provided the chief source of strength on the demand side in the second quarter, with a gain of 3 per cent over last year[1]. This gain was made up of an increase of about 1.5 per cent in the consumption of goods and an increase of nearly 7 per cent in the consumption of services. Higher rents accounted for a substantial portion of the gain in outlay for services, but gains were also registered for personal care, household operations and utilities, medical care, education and recreation.

Purchases of consumer durable goods in the second quarter were 7 per cent below last year's level, reflecting a decline in retail sales of new automobiles (off 10 per cent), appliances and radios, and furniture. The unit volume of shipments of refrigerators and washing machines declined 9 per cent and 11 per cent, respectively, during the period, and the dollar volume of shipments of radios was down by 41 per cent. At the same time, comparison of the unit volume of imports of many of these goods showed even greater declines[2]. Imports of passenger cars, refrigerators and washing machines fell by 30 per cent, 53 per cent and 33 per cent, respectively, in the quarter over quarter comparisons. In the seasonally adjusted data, sales of durable goods declined by 7 per cent from the first to the second quarter of 1954, reflecting in large part a drop in sales of new automobiles.

The declines in durable goods sales from the second quarter of last year were more than offset by a gain of 3.5 per cent in purchases of non-durable goods. Purchases of food, tobacco and alcoholic beverages showed marked increases. Clothing showed little change, but gains were registered in a number of other non-durable goods components. In the seasonally adjusted data, total non-durable goods consumption rose by 2.5 per cent from the first to second quarter, continuing the upward trend of the past three years.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditures for goods and services (federal, provincial and municipal) were 2.5 per cent below the second quarter of 1953. The decline represented a combination of smaller defence outlays, offset in part by increases for non-defence purposes. In the first half of 1954, federal defence outlays (on the National Accounts basis) have been approximately 10 per cent below the level of the first six months of 1953, although increases have occurred in military pay and allowances.

New Residential and Non-Residential Construction

Private investment in new residential construction in the second quarter was about 2 per cent above the level of last year. Seasonally adjusted, the figures show a decline from the first to second quarter of 1954 of about 9 per cent. This drop appears to be related to unusually low activity in June; available July data indicate a marked upturn in housing starts and completions.

Private non-residential construction in the second quarter was 6 per cent below last year. The major part of this decline is related to non-residential building construction, with only a small decline shown for private engineering construction. Seasonally adjusted, the data show a small drop between the first and second quarter.

New Machinery and Equipment

Private investment in machinery and equipment was 4.5 per cent down from the same quarter of last year. This decline was associated with a falling off of sales to business of commercial and passenger vehicles, agricultural implements, and a drop in imports of machinery and equipment.

The seasonally adjusted figures show little change from the first quarter.

---

[1] Consumption outlays were also the main source of strength in the first to second quarter movements of the seasonally adjusted gross national expenditure.

[2] The comparison here is limited to April and May in both 1953 and 1954.

Change in Inventories

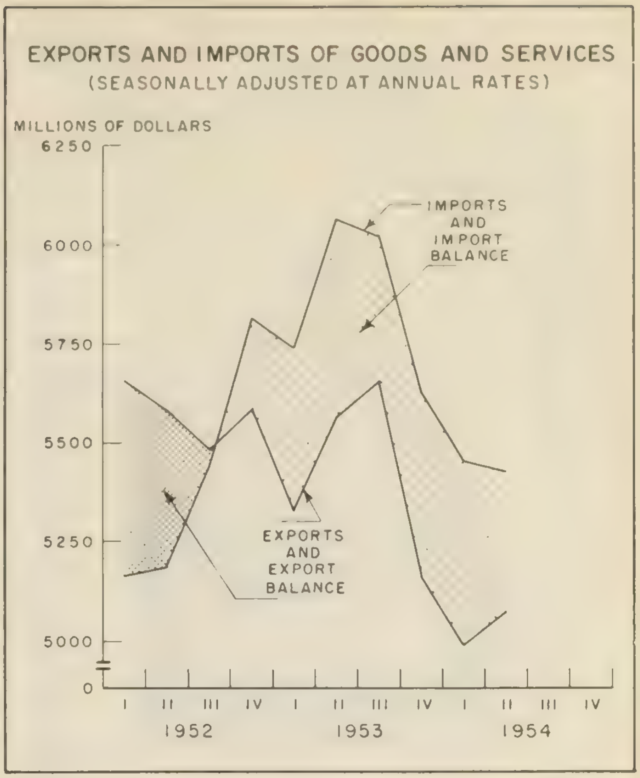
Business inventories (seasonally adjusted) showed some liquidation in the second quarter, compared with a moderate build-up in the first quarter. The second quarter depletions were associated to a very large extent with the working off of inventory stocks of transportation equipment and primary iron and steel products. At the same time, retail holdings of new automobiles remained approximately level in the second quarter compared with a fairly heavy accumulation in the first quarter.

It is interesting to note that since the second quarter peak of 1953 when additions to business inventory stocks were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $676 million, there has been a fairly steady decline in the rate of accumulation. Thus, the reversal from a position of net accumulation to one of net liquidation between the second quarters of 1953 and 1954 was equivalent to about 3 per cent of gross national product. It appears that domestic production was less affected by this reversal than is suggested by the inventory figures, to the extent that part of the inventory decline was met through reduced imports. It may be noted in passing that in the United States, the shift from a position of net accumulation in the peak second quarter of 1953 (seasonally adjusted) to a position of net liquidation in this year's second quarter has also amounted to about 3 per cent of gross national product.

Turning to agricultural stocks (farm inventories and grain in commercial channels, unadjusted for seasonality) there were smaller net withdrawals in the second quarter of 1954 than a year ago, a development associated with the world grain situation.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services were 9 per cent below a year ago in the second quarter of 1954, reflecting largely a sharp decline in the volume of wheat sold abroad and also, in part, a lower level of business activity in the United States. As noted above, withdrawals of stocks from farm inventories and grain in commercial channels were quite small in the second quarter of 1954 compared with a year ago, a reflection of the world grain position. Seasonally adjusted, the export figures show a small upturn from the first to second quarter, after declining in the two preceding quarters.


EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

Imports of goods and services[1] were down from the second quarter of last year, with declines fairly widespread throughout the various commodity groups; among the groups affected were fibres, textiles, farm implements and machinery, and automobiles and parts. The decline in total imports reflects, to some extent, reduced levels of activity in certain industries such as durable goods manufacturing and textiles, a lower rate of business inventory accumulation compared with a year ago, and possibly the effects of a shift in the composition of total output from goods producing industries to the service industries. There was little change in the seasonally adjusted figures of imports between the first and second quarters.

These developments together with the various transactions on non-merchandise account resulted in a deficit on current account in the second quarter of 1954, amounting to more than $150 million.

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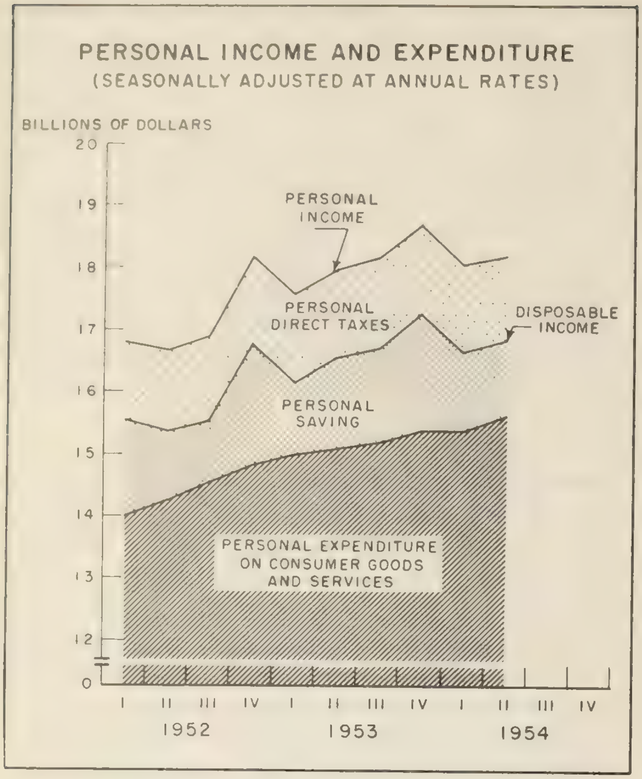
[1] See footnote 2, on page 4.



Personal income in the second quarter of 1954 was 4 per cent over the corresponding period of a year ago, despite the relative stability of production. Higher labour income, government transfer payments, and interest, dividends and net rental income of persons accounted for the major share of this increase; net income received by farm operators was also up. As was noted previously, the increase in labour income is attributable to the rise in average hourly earnings over a year ago; for example, the increase in average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing amounted to more than 6 per cent, and in durable goods manufacturing to nearly 4 per cent; in construction and mining the gains were approximately 5 per cent and 3 per cent respectively. Higher unemployment insurance benefits accounted for the major part of the gain in government transfer payments, and an increase in bank deposit interest and in rents for the gain in interest, dividends and net rental income of persons.

With personal direct taxes at a level approximately 7 per cent below a year ago (reflecting the reduction in personal income tax rates effective July 1, 1953), personal disposable income was 5.4 per cent higher in the second quarter of 1954. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services showed an increase of 3 per cent over last year, leaving personal saving at a level somewhat higher than a year ago.

At seasonally adjusted annual rates, personal saving amounted to $1,204 million in the second quarter of 1954, or 7.2 per cent of personal disposable income. Thus personal saving showed little change from the first quarter of 1954, both as to level and as a proportion of personal disposable income.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Motor[2] Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7[9]
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1953 A	254.6	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.4r	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.8r	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4r	358r	55.9	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.7r	384	55.3	260	497	5,929	37.3	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
J	252.9p	377	52.2	272	491	5,675	30.2	107.7	116.7r	99.9r	142.2r
J	239.8p		53.1	260	504	5,478	26.1	108.7	116.1	102.3	141.7

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force[3][8]	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[5][8]	Paid[4] Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[6]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[7]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1953 A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.2	80.2	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.9r	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.8	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.7	112.6	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.3	142.1	343.3
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.9	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.4	66.0	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	352.3
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,523	1,031.6	86.6	356.6
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552r	8,424	70,884	1,063.1	85.2	370.9
J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5	1,000	10,448	6,047		1,052.4	84.9	390.9r
J	5,556	3.1	4.1	188.9		10,049p	8,383		1,044.4	67.5	370.6

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[1] For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2] Monthly data are producers' shipments. [3] Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4] For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. [5] Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [6] Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [7] Conversions are included with annual data only. [8] Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. [9] Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

			Wholesale Price Index				Federal Government(1)				
	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	General	Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Total expenditures	Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1953 A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	. .	. .	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	. .	. .	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316	353	. .	. .	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	209.6	358	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.7	217.8	209.6	343	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
J	116.2	122.0	217.4	214.4	324		333	362	12,125	182.3^{r}	97.9
A	117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9					11,178	187.0	97.3

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(1)	TOTAL(2) IMPORTS	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index		Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	. .	4,437	254	11.29	. .	1,251	. .	. .	101.4	. .	. .
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1953 A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954 J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	321.2	140	139
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	139
M	131	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	139
A	125	4,192	368	7.41	37.6	353	115	104	325.2	142	141
M	133	4,594	374	8.38	41.4	321			326.3^{r}	141	142
J	127	4,215*	372*		39.1	269			327.7^{r}	142	142
J		3,525	263			249	115^{p}	115^{p}	328.1	145	142

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Nondurable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	. .	5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1953 A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	135^{r}	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	127	140	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
F	125	126	139	113	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
M	123	124	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2
M	124	126	135	116	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8
J	124	125^{r}	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3^{r}	44.5
J	124^{p}	126^{p}	136^{p}	116^{p}	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.5	24.2	44.2

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1953 A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254	925	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,251	813^{r}	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091	833	28.1	107	120	195.4
F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,180	810	27.5	109	119	199.6
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,123	857	27.2	105	121	204.9
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,422	957	27.3	111	120	212.7
M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.80	1,398^{r}	829^{r}	27.5	108	121	219.8
J	286.5^{r}	110.0	115.1	1.81^{p}	1,474	947	27.8	112	122^{p}	221.8
J	286.5	110.4	115.2	1.80^{p}	1,291	832	27.8	112	124^{p}	231.1

(1) Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)					NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Immigration	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	1,416	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	14,072	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1953 J	14,649	5,627	32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		5,242	27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	12,068	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		16,118	31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		20,905	34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	18,376	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J	14,821	19,697	37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		14,594	34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	12,471	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		18,624	38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		13,916	34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	11,230	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	8,080	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		6,834	32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32
M	15,083	13,309	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222	24
A		16,654	33,818	6,649	10,238		1,231	206	148		240	29
M		23,078	35,504	9,144	10,113		856	167	114		233	42
J	15,195	17,810	37,931	11,815	10,163	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70
J	15,236		37,200	15,201	9,525		1,593	366	266		236	81

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987
A	86		966	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828
M	68		1,673	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293
J	86	673	1,620	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971
J	77		1,363	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population. (4)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1952 D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661	
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510	
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530	
A	859	2,543		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562	
M	1,088	2,612		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595	
J	2,078	2,615	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878
J	4,651	2,407		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	1,951	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	2,147	436	608		3.019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	2,372	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	2,095	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158

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(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

TABLE 5

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure
Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators(1)	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at marke prices
	Million dollars									
1952	10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	18,221	2,744	2,128	+ 92	23,1
1953	11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	19,043	2,908	2,336	+ 63	24,35
1952 3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	5,683	704	542	− 11	6,91
4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	4,462	723	574	+ 71	5,8
1953 1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	4,087	696	534	+ 4	5,3
2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	4,538	733	575	− 57	5,7
3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	5,833	741	592	+ 59	7,2
4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	4,585	738	635	+ 57	6,01
1954 1st	2,838	84	811^{r}	66^{r}	328	4,127^{r}	716^{r}	566	− 44	5,3
2nd	2,929	92	954	171	414	4,560	728	619	− 70	5,8
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	18,160	2,824	2,168	+ 44	23,1
4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	18,852	2,800	2,188	− 36	23,8
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	18,884	2,844	2,236	+204	24,1
2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	18,920	2,940	2,320	− 84	24,0
3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	19,068	2,984	2,368	+196	24,61
4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	19,300	2,864	2,420	− 64	24,5
1954 1st	11,700	336	3,604^{r}	1,408^{r}	1,572	18,620^{r}	2,916^{r}	2,372	+ 20^{r}	23,9
2nd	11,816	368	3,668	1,280	1,576	18,708	2,920	2,492	−196	23,9

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross nation expenc iture a marke price
	Million dollars									
1952	14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	−5,400	− 92	23,1
1953	15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	−5,860	− 64	24,3
1952 3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	−1,353	+ 10	6,9
4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	− 472	1,500	−1,477	− 71	5,8
1953 1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	− 121	1,158	−1,337	− 4	5,3
2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	− 11	1,404	−1,600	+ 57	5,7
3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	−1,498	− 59	7,2
4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	− 411	1,374	−1,425	− 58	6,0
1954 1st	3,579^{r}	1,106^{r}	209	317	444^{r}	−150^{r}	1,081^{r}	−1,265^{r}	+ 44^{r}	5,3
2nd	3,930	867	278	393	524	− 71	1,278	−1,431	+ 69	5,8
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+192	5,484	−5,444	− 44	23,1
4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+248	5,584	−5,812	+ 40	23,8
1953 1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+708	5,316	−5,740	−208	24,1
2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+612	5,564	−6,056	+ 84	24,0
3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+472	5,648	−6,020	−196	24,6
4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+496	5,152	−5,624	+ 64	24,5
1954 1st	15,396^{r}	4,288^{r}	1,104	1,584	1,820^{r}	+224^{r}	4,988^{r}	−5,452^{r}	− 24^{r}	23,9
2nd	15,624	4,200	1,000	1,552	1,804	−104	5,068	−5,420	+200	23,9

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
952	10 818	−357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132
953	11,661	−386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096
952 3rd	2,769	− 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
4th	2,864	− 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
953 1st	2,781	− 94	70	− 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	− 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
3rd	2,991	− 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
4th	2,996	−101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456
954 1st	2,838	− 95	84	62^{r}	328	435^{r}	468^{r}	6	7	4,133^{r}
2nd	2,929	− 97	92	175	414	488	381	7	7	4,396
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
952 3rd	10,860	−352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
4th	11,252	−376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
953 1st	11,408	−368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
2nd	11,672	−384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
3rd	11,728	−388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
4th	11,836	−404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
954 1st	11,700	−372	336	1,356^{r}	1,572	1,804^{r}	1,588	24	28	18,036^{r}
2nd	11,816	−396	368	1,264	1,576	1,884	1,608	28	28	18,176

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million Dollars									
952	17,132	−1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169
953	18,096	−1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448
952 3rd	5,252	− 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
4th	4,338	− 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	− 61	− 435	374
953 1st	3,935	− 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	− 269	368
2nd	4,222	− 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	− 5	− 184	179
3rd	5,483	− 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
4th	4,456	− 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	− 93	− 378	285
954 1st	4,133^{r}	−340^{r}	3,793^{r}	3,579^{r}	391	1,972^{r}	1,216^{r}	214^{r}	− 196^{r}	410^{r}
2nd	4,396	−385	4,011	3,930	472	2,205	1,253	81	− 72	153
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
952 3rd	16,892	−1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
4th	18,172	−1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
953 1st	17,576	−1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	− 16	1,164
2nd	17,972	−1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	− 108	1,572
3rd	18,148	−1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	− 124	1,640
4th	18,688	−1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+ 452	1,416
954 1st	18,036^{r}	−1,388^{r}	16,648^{r}	15,396^{r}	1,740	8,832^{r}	4,824^{r}	1,252^{r}	− 96^{r}	1,348^{r}
2nd	18,176	−1,348	16,828	15,624	1,620	9,048	4,956	1,204	− 140	1,344

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend-iture
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1952	12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	−4,882	−77	19,530
1953	12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	−5,327	−52	20,273
1951 2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	−34	4,221
1952 1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	− 222	1,046	−1,041	− 8	4,108
2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	− 236	1,220	−1,238	−18	4,444
3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+1,388	1,264	−1,252	+ 8	6,211
4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	− 483	1,333	−1,351	−59	4,767
1953 1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	− 146	1,020	−1,224	− 3	4,340
2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	− 106	1,251	−1,445	+47	4,724
3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+1,272	1,337	−1,367	−48	6,304
4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	− 422	1,257	−1,291	−48	4,905
1954 1st	3,028[r]	845	166	236[r]	369[r]	− 170[r]	986[r]	−1,154[r]	+36[r]	4,342
2nd	3,322	653	222	297	433	− 138	1,157	−1,288	+57	4,715

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothin of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Whe Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustmen of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1953 F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4[r]	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8[r]	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4[r]	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.7[r]	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.9[p]	219.1	129.5[r]	109.0	111.7	164.8[r]	382.5[r]	86.1[r]	2,326.1	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	239.8[p]	224.3[p]	127.0	106.4	110.0	154.5	390.5[p]	70.4		243.8	196.4	534.3

Industrial Production

ABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
ase period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
953 F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
954 J	240.2^r	202.1^r	184.3^r	165.4^r	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	251.1^r	213.1^r	184.9^r	167.0^r	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	250.0^r	214.8^r	202.6^r	174.6^r	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.6^r	219.1^r	212.2^r	178.4^r	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	254.1^r	225.4^r	232.3^r	193.6^r	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	260.3^p	233.3^r	254.0^r	215.6^r	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	243.5^p	216.6^p	251.5^p	220.0^p	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.2	201.2	126.6

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
ase period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
953 F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
954 J	97.9	165.9^r	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1	172.3^r	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	92.9	189.3^r	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	95.9	189.3^r	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	153.6	176.7^r	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8^r	197.4^r	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	205.8^r	179.4^r	144.9	59.7	100.7	181.3^r	202.2^r	144.0	391.0^r	331.5
J	309.1	170.7^p	125.8	40.6	96.3	187.3	192.4	87.5	364.3	173.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3[r]	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.2[r]	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5			57.0	124.9[p]	81.7	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0[r]	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8[r]	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8[r]
J	286.3	132.1[r]	260.4[r]	244.2	178.2	220.3[r]	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.3
J	182.4	129.9[p]	249.2	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	281.8

Industrial Production

BLE 6 – concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
se period ndustry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
39	**107.9**	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
53	**323.9**	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
53 F	**327.0**	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	**334.1**	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	**338.4**	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	**336.8**	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	**338.1**	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	**319.6**	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	**311.7**	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	**324.9**	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	**324.2**	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	**315.5**	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	**304.6**	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
54 J	**299.7**	201.5	258.3^{r}	275.8^{r}	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	**310.5**^{r}	223.1	264.6^{r}	278.3^{r}	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	**305.1**	221.8	257.4^{r}	254.0^{r}	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	**307.6**^{r}	206.8	260.2^{r}	264.6^{r}	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	**298.9**^{r}	227.5^{r}	250.9^{p}	243.5^{p}	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0^{r}	296.6	244.4
J	**302.4**^{p}	249.4^{p}	262.4^{p}	256.3^{p}	249.7	248.9^{r}	171.5	352.8^{r}	224.4^{r}	248.2^{r}
J	**285.5**^{p}	251.5^{p}	242.7^{p}	224.5^{p}	251.9	232.4	113.1	336.2	201.7	229.1

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
se period ndustry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	**107.5**	108.4	97.9
953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	**241.9**	249.2	162.0
953 F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	**254.4**	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	**251.0**	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	**266.3**	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	**250.0**	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	**235.7**	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	**223.4**	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	**218.4**	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	**226.7**	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	**237.7**	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	**244.4**	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	**248.0**	255.1	169.2
954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	**246.0**	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	**250.6**	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	471.6	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	**250.6**	257.3	176.9
A	243.3	455.5	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	**262.6**	269.8	183.6
M	235.9	430.5^{r}	412.1^{r}	456.0	337.5	398.1	266.5	**257.3**	264.6	176.3
J	237.8^{r}	441.5^{r}	443.8^{r}	480.5		428.4	272.4	**254.2**	261.8	170.0
J	230.7	387.8	441.6^{p}	441.8				**236.7**	244.5	150.3

The Canadian Labour Force

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										Persor not in th Labo Forc
					WITH JOBS							
								Paid Workers				
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking work	
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1939	8,035	4,598	..	..	4,075	1,364	2,711	..	..	2,056	523	3,43
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,71
1953 April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,76
May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,68
June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,63
July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,52
Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,55
Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,68
Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,74
Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,79
Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,84
1954 Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,88
Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,90
Mar. 20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,91
April 17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,90
May 22	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,84
June 19	10,240	5,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,77
July 24	10,254	5,556	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,69

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1953 A	60	328	63	251(1)	210	34	946
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
J	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
J	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1)Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1953 A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94^r	113.7	151.0	68.23^r
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0^r	148.9^r	58.42^r	77.2^r	110.2^r	56.98^r	108.7^r	148.8^r	70.38^r
J	111.5	153.5	58.94	89.4	133.6	59.63	111.3	151.5	69.95

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1953 A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0^r	60.54^r	116.7^r	160.0	64.42^r	99.9^r	138.1^r	56.64^r
J	108.7	151.5	61.00	116.1	161.3	65.24	102.3	141.8	56.84

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06^{r}
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7^{r}	49.14^{r}	89.4^{r}	106.8^{r}	38.53^{r}	102.0^{r}	137.6^{r}	52.62^{r}
J	79.6	105.7	50.21	89.3	107.8	38.96	105.2	145.9	54.10

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78^{r}	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3^{r}	159.4^{r}	72.07	101.8	139.8^{r}	66.60^{r}	142.4^{r}	189.6	66.93
J	119.0	164.9	72.25	102.3	142.5	67.59	136.4	184.2	67.83

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94^{r}
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3^{r}	181.9^{r}	65.88^{r}	122.2^{r}	170.1^{r}	66.36^{r}	110.0^{r}	157.1^{r}	59.13^{r}
J	130.7	182.3	66.33	123.0	172.6	66.86	117.1	173.5	61.35

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54^{r}	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80^{r}	117.1	158.6	64.71^{r}
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8^{r}	63.74^{r}	108.8^{r}	140.5^{r}	62.02^{r}	116.0	163.8^{r}	67.22^{r}
J	120.7	179.3	66.16	111.4	144.5	62.28	119.7	169.5	67.39

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1953 A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80[r]	120.1	147.7	51.94[r]	111.1	141.7	36.80[r]
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2[r]	155.1[r]	50.68[r]	126.6[r]	162.8[r]	54.27	111.1	148.2[r]	38.62[r]
J	114.5	157.7	50.97	127.3	163.9	54.36	117.2	154.8	38.26

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1953 A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4[r]	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2[r]	178.0[r]	54.69[r]	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1[r]	126.0[r]	49.08[r]	95.4[r]
J	134.0	195.2	54.70	113.2	150.6	44.84	98.7	131.4	49.78	98.2

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8^{r}	49.48^{r}	107.7^{r}	145.8^{r}	55.61^{r}	110.7	151.8^{r}	60.67^{r}	103.2^{r}	135.4^{r}
J	130.1	50.12	110.5	150.6	55.99	112.2	155.4	61.33	105.6	140.6

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment*	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
J	55.82^{r}	116.9^{r}	156.8^{r}	55.56^{r}	124.7^{r}	166.4^{r}	59.25^{r}	106.3^{r}	151.6^{r}	65.05^{r}
J	56.64	122.6	165.6	55.96	130.4	175.7	59.84	108.5	155.4	65.32

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	.	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4^r	145.5^r	47.31^r	110.8^r	150.2^r	56.61^r	111.5^r	152.1^r	48.43^r
J	111.4	147.6	47.14	111.5	151.6	56.76	113.7	152.1	47.49

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89^r	110.1^r	151.0^r	53.82^r	104.3	141.8	63.04^r
J	120.9	171.1	62.62	112.3	155.8	54.47	104.3	142.7	63.42

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1953 M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9[r]	126.9[r]	65.70[r]	101.8	136.8[r]	53.35[r]	101.9[r]	142.3[r]	61.14[r]
J	97.1	131.2	67.78	104.0	141.0	53.78	103.5	146.2	61.84

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	**153.8**	156.5	150.4	**135.8**	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1953 M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	**153.7**	156.3	149.3	**135.5**	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	**153.1**	155.9	149.3	**135.9**	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	**153.0**	155.6	149.9	**136.2**	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	**152.7**	155.5	149.8	**136.0**	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	**153.4**	156.9	148.2	**135.7**	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	**154.8**	159.1	150.3	**136.6**	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	**155.9**	160.2	151.8	**137.4**	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	**157.3**	161.2	153.8	**138.4**	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	**158.3**	162.3	151.7	**140.4**	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	**158.3**	160.9	152.6	**140.4**	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	**157.5**	160.9	149.4	**140.6**	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	**157.3**	160.7	147.1	**141.0**	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	**158.0**	162.2	147.5	**141.8**	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	**157.0**[r]	161.7[r]	146.5	**142.2**[r]	152.1[r]	131.4[r]	123.4[r]	149.8[r]	143.1	148.1	99.5[r]
J	**156.0**	160.7	146.3	**141.7**	151.6	130.9	121.6	149.0	143.2	146.7	100.8

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Product	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4^r	125.5^r	132.9^r	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3^r	157.6	171.3
J	110.9	111.7	98.8	125.3	132.3	114.8	160.6	171.0	165.8	158.1	171.1

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTIO	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	**143.7**	156.8
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**137.5**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**142.3**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**144.4**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**145.6**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	**146.5**	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	**147.3**	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	**148.2**	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	**151.5**	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	**151.6**	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	**152.8**	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	**151.3**	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3^r	151.2^r	141.7^r	189.1	144.3^r	**148.6**^{r}	161.5^r
J	167.6	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.5	188.0	146.3	**147.6**	159.2

Average Hours Worked per Week

ABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7[r]	44.4[r]	38.1	39.8[r]	40.0	39.6[r]	41.1[r]	39.4	36.9	39.8[r]	34.2[r]
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.4	40.5	37.5	41.0	34.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1[r]	39.3	40.7	39.4[r]	42.2[r]	41.5[r]	38.7	38.1[r]
J	41.6	42.8	40.2	41.0	40.1	40.7	40.0	43.3	41.2	40.9	40.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)		Benefit Payments(2)				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service	
			Number of Persons								
	Regular Benefit	Supple-mentary Benefit	Commen-cing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	Receiving benefit in week containing last work-ing day of month(3)	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu-tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live ap-plications for employ-ment	Unfill vacanc
	Thousands				Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	..	54.99	130.3	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	196	34
1953	208.4	..	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	879.5	278	35
1953 M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954 J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	336.7	--	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25

(1) On last working day of month. (2) Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year. (3) Estimates based upon the number of payments. (4) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of the Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
J	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6
J	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7			

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1953 A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6	295.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.5	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.5	498.5	290.8

The data for 1954 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	**241.7**	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1953 F	**239.1**	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.8**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.3**	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.6**	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	**243.5**	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	**245.6**	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	**239.0**	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	**239.1**	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	**245.0**	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	**243.9**	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	**242.1**	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	**240.9**	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	**244.5**	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	**245.0**	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	**239.9**	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	**229.7**	250.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1953	**239.0**	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	**288.6**	286.8
1953 F	**242.2**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**240.0**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**239.6**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**240.1**	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**239.1**	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**237.9**	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**237.9**	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**237.2**	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	**286.8**	287.2
N	**236.1**	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0
D	**235.0**	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	**285.0**	283.4
1954 J	**234.5**	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	**284.5**	283.8
F	**233.3**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	**283.4**	281.7
M	**233.1**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	**284.1**	283.1
A	**233.3**	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	**285.7**	285.9
M	**233.7**	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	**286.2**	287.2
J	**233.6**	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	**286.4**	285.9
J	**231.2**	227.5r	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	**287.4**	284.0
A	**230.8**	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	**287.6**	283.0

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total(1)	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.7	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.5	254.7	204.2	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5

(1) Includes gold.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1953	267.1	**175.7**	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1953 M	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	**176.4**	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	**176.1**	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	**175.3**	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	**173.6**	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	**173.7**	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	**174.2**	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	**175.4**	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	**175.3**	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	**175.9**	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
M	267.1	**175.9**	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
J	267.1	**176.6**	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
A	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8

TABLE **19**

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products[3]	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials[2]	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.4^r
1953 M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.7
J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2^r
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	239.9^r
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.7
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.9^r
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.2
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.7^r
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.2^r
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	234.0^r
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	233.0^r
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	231.3^r
M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	209.6	151.2	268.0	233.3^r
J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	209.6	151.9	267.3	234.9
J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	214.4	166.6	262.1	234.5
A	204.9	222.3	222.1	216.8	120.2	121.9	207.9	167.6	248.2	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,512	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,305	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	. .	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2.167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,512	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,946	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,911	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
1953 M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	919r	372	335	1,627r	478	651	95	598	17	2,208r	325
F	975r	233	168	1,376r	504	520	111r	670	18	2,028r	283
M	916	150	202	1,268r	533	357	103r	535	15	1,788r	293
A	832	144	144	1,120	490	326	104	1,339	16	2,443	275
M	786	98	88	972	461	270	98	2,061	14	3,018	271
J	875	106	84	1,066	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,059	266
J	784	54	30	868	478	191	104	1,804	14	2,658	275

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1953 A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,082	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,319	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,975	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,315	5,377	10,481	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,161	8,458	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,408	1,428	335
J	8,225	7,870	7,505	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,246	1,305	318
J				3,948	1,096	2,852	2,042	1,145	298

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	**3,882**	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	**12,170**	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1953 J	11,230	12,208	**11,440**	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	**10,887**	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	**11,491**	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	**9,731**	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	**12,433**	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	**12,311**	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	**13,181**	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	**13,432**	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	**12,755**	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	**12,550**	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	**12,636**	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	**13,191**	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	**13,560**	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	**12,783**	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	**11,932**	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	**10,090**	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
M	14,086	14,560	**13,894**	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653
J	15,927	15,176	**14,221**	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports(5)	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1953 A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.9	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
M	55.3	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.0	40.1	28.7	24.0
J	53.1	39.9	43.1	30.9	25.5	24.2		40.1	19.3	26.3

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,369	1,693
1953 A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,207	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,361	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	359	336	2,700	1,447
M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5^{r}	552.6	384	292	2,508	2,554
J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,748	1,498
J		100.5	35.8	55.2		830.1		432		2,419

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production[1]	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6
1953 F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1.609	1,186	96.3	75.2	19.1
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.2	22.3
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.3	12.0
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.2	19.0
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.5	47.4
J	70.4	66.0	449		0.1	1,979	2,548		72.8	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	**100.0**	**101.1**	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,082.5	1,713.1	1,050.2	1,319.2	**104.2**	**103.5**	103.2	104.0	98.3	99.8
1953 A	3,893.0	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	**99.7**	**108.7**	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
M	3,930.5	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	**100.7**	**108.8**	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
J	3,976.8	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	**102.1**	**111.6**	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
J	3,999.5	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	**102.6**	**103.6**	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
A	4,059.9	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	**103.9**	**98.0**	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
S	4,042.1	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	**103.2**	**107.9**	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
O	4,046.4	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	**103.4**	**107.8**	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
N	4,052.5	1,699.5	1,039.6	1,313.4	**103.2**	**99.3**	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
D	4,082.5	1,713.1	1,050.2	1,319.2	**104.2**	**96.5**	103.2	99.2	98.3	101.2
1954 J	4,096.0	1,691.1	1,073.8	1,331.1	**104.2**	**89.0**	102.6	94.0	96.8	93.1
F	4,076.8	1,671.4	1,067.6	1,337.8	**104.1**	**95.5**	101.8	99.4	95.7	94.8
M	4,033.5	1,644.0	1,056.7	1,332.8	**102.9**	**107.5**	100.3	111.2	94.4	103.9
A	3,964.1^{r}	1,597.9^{r}	1,056.4^{r}	1,309.8^{r}	**100.6**^{r}	**102.1**	97.9	104.8^{r}	91.6	101.0^{r}
M	3,964.5^{r}	1,592.8^{r}	1,042.3^{r}	1,329.4^{r}	**100.7**	**101.5**^{r}	98.7^{r}	101.0^{r}	92.7	101.5^{r}
J	3,975.1^{r}	1,587.2	1,035.7	1,352.2	**100.8**^{r}	**106.2**^{r}	99.2^{r}	105.2	94.0^{r}	110.6^{r}
J	3,975.6				**100.8**	**96.4**	99.3	94.7	94.3	101.7

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100									
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	106.0	106.6	117.0	116.0	106.2	89.2	102.5	102.9	113.5	133.6
1953 M	104.7	130.3	108.2	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3
D	106.0	83.9	117.0	109.2	106.2	93.3	102.5	91.3	113.5	94.7
1954 J	106.9	85.9	117.5	106.5	106.4	70.3	102.8	86.5	117.1	90.8
F	105.4	99.5	119.1	115.8	108.0	82.4	101.4	88.5	121.3	111.1
M	103.3	117.0	117.6	131.1	105.8	99.9	99.9	96.6	126.0	126.4
A	101.8	102.6	115.3^r	121.1^r	104.9^r	89.8^r	97.3	100.6^r	123.5	108.8^r
M	102.9^r	90.4^r	114.8^r	111.3^r	101.3^r	87.4^r	97.3^r	102.0^r	124.1^r	136.6^r
J	103.3^r	90.5^r	112.2^r	102.8^r	98.1^r	90.9^r	97.3^r	103.2^r	127.7^r	163.2^r
J	103.7	80.0	111.1	86.4	95.4	79.8	98.0	94.2	128.8	159.5

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(2)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100											
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	99.9	98.2	110.6	109.3	102.5	105.8	112.4	95.2	100.4	102.9	132.5	129.0
1953 M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.9	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
D	99.9	79.1	110.6	79.2	102.5	88.7	112.4	103.0	100.4	88.2	132.5	157.8
1954 J	99.0	87.8	115.2	73.0	102.6	83.2	110.8	80.9	102.2	83.0	133.8	109.2
F	97.3	85.3	113.0	104.3	102.0	84.3	113.0	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7	117.5
M	95.8	97.6	108.3	134.7	99.2	91.3	113.3	100.2	98.6	94.4	135.1	161.0
A	94.7^r	86.7^r	106.5^r	106.6^r	96.8^r	88.5^r	114.2^r	99.4^r	94.4	103.2	135.2^r	137.0^r
M	93.9^r	86.2^r	110.2^r	81.0^r	97.4^r	90.2^r	110.3^r	99.4	95.0^r	99.3^r	140.9^r	129.1^r
J	93.6^r	88.4^r	110.9^r	80.6^r	96.4^r	101.5^r	106.6^r	106.5	94.9	99.8	140.6^r	123.8^r
J	93.3	77.5	113.3	69.7	97.0	98.6	103.7	93.3	96.8	87.5	138.4	94.6

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(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	86.1	77.7	4.9	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9
S	99.4	74.4	4.1	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
O	100.2	72.2	3.9	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
N	94.7	78.8	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
D	96.7	80.4	4.5	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
F	88.9	90.6	5.5	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7	88.6	1.8	81.5	55.5	1.6
M	99.3	87.3	4.7	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	94.4	54.7	1.3
A	99.1	87.0	4.7	106.5	88.8	0.9	155.9	67.1	1.3	85.1	55.8	1.5
M	94.2	84.4	4.8	97.7	109.3	1.2	118.3	66.9	1.7	83.5	55.5	1.5
J	97.4^{r}	84.0^{r}	4.7^{r}	95.3^{r}	120.9^{r}	1.3	111.3^{r}	66.3^{r}	1.8	85.8^{r}	57.0^{r}	1.5
J	82.5	82.7	5.4	93.3	130.9	1.5	102.9	64.2	1.9	74.6	54.8	1.7

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0
S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	94.9	70.8	1.4	99.3	95.3	2.3	78.3	68.8	3.1	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	119.7	53.3	0.9	106.9	93.1	2.1	87.9	72.2	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
A	93.9	54.0	1.0	113.7	86.3	1.8	83.0	70.7	3.0	138.6	98.7	1.8
M	74.1	68.7	1.7	108.2	80.6	1.8	83.5	64.7	2.7	117.9	77.0	1.7
J	74.4^{r}	80.0^{r}	1.9	117.5^{r}	84.2^{r}	1.7^{r}	95.8^{r}	63.2^{r}	2.3^{r}	96.0	56.2	1.5
J	67.6	84.3	2.2	109.0	78.1	1.7	78.9	61.7	2.7	84.8	43.4	1.3

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	63.7	63.7	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	128.3	7.3	104.2	77.6	0.5
S	80.4	61.0	9.6	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.9	127.7	5.8	116.9	86.0	0.5
O	73.7	58.9	10.1	101.6	70.6	5.5	113.1	128.0	5.4	113.0	83.1	0.5
N	78.9	54.0	8.7	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.6	128.3	5.7	107.9	82.7	0.5
D	100.6	59.6	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	111.0	124.2	5.3	95.6	78.9	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
F	81.6	79.9	12.4	79.5	126.1	12.2	94.6	121.0	6.1	115.6	82.8	0.5
M	90.7	73.9	10.3	87.9	125.1	11.0	112.5	119.1	5.0	124.6	91.9	0.5
A	89.3	74.6	10.6	107.0	123.7	8.9	110.7	117.1	5.0	132.4	86.2	0.5
M	83.8	72.6	11.0	97.8	118.1	9.3	99.3	116.9	5.6	152.1	81.2	0.4
J	87.3^{r}	72.7^{r}	10.5^{r}	96.9^{r}	116.7^{r}	9.3^{r}	101.4	114.1^{r}	5.3^{r}	120.7	75.3^{r}	0.4
J	71.0	71.6	12.8	78.6	115.5	11.4	81.5	112.9	6.6	99.0	79.7	0.6

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 rep
(1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be fill
but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. T
data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2) Ord
represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3) Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable
"Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1953 A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8		851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5		800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1953 A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
J		13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1953 F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1953 F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
J	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804	108

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1953 F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics[4]	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1953 M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426	1,015	1,546	7,066
J		18,903	9,407	8,487	13,497	779		4,596
A		25,166	12,516	11,300	17,969			

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[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954										
1st qtr.	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.3	87.3	47.3	213.0

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954										
1st qtr.	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other(2)					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954										
1st qtr.	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

	Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
		Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953 M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3

	WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1953 M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.7^{r}	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	**257.1**	119.2	12.6	**388.9**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	**252.0**	96.9	1.1	**350.1**
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	**229.6**	106.0	2.1	**337.7**
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	**210.7**	94.8	2.4	**307.9**
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	**227.0**	101.3	2.4	**330.7**
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	**214.5**	92.6	1.3	**308.4**
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	**215.2**	109.8	1.8	**326.8**
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	**227.5**	132.7	2.8	**363.1**
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	**199.3**	112.8	2.5	**314.6**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

ABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	. .	21.1	. .	39.9
953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
953 M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
954 J	215.0	8.7[5]r	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3	8.9	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		272.0r	264.5r	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J	174.4		260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	119.7

[1] As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2] Excluding producers' interange. [3] Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4] Prior to 1946, imports clude castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire pe. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. [5] Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

ABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
							Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
939	12.95	. .	3.92	. .	9.03	. .	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	. .
953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
953 A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.33	0.52	31.81	13,800
J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18			28.88	0.91	27.97	12,860

[1] As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1953 A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86		0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89		0.24

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets	Combinations							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1953 A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
M	32.1r	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1953 M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,115	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52
M	60,870	328	9,344	1,805	269	567	88	2,050	670	441	2,874	281
A	67,523	721	12,058	7,312	322	318	342	1,896	1,061	753	2,845	330
M	70,884	1,042	10,551	809	563	114	347	3,712	1,160	524	7,830	565
J	75,545	326	13,053	330	305	535	312	3,429	1,630	592	5,779	578

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508
1953 M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084	586
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451
M	279	6,161	5,607	3,049	3,583	475	255	4,613	5,543	706	217	4,435	449
A	753	6,651	616	1,235	1,946	1,256	3,073	2,566	6,249	1,053	1,211	2,942	410
M	352	5,915	673	955	2,018	4,720	1,836	5,625	7,430	427	195	2,479	622
J	713	4,199	1,180	1,087	2,112	1,763	2,293	5,145	10,791	1,779	346	5,103	652

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1953	118,532	569	50	1.961	1.414	25.045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1953 M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1.307	27.728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1.046	107	4,068	1,284	31.373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,680	97	—	546	809	5,495	30,110	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,919	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451	3,596	8,165
M	122,597	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,746	58,376	4,955	3,094	12,265	15,663
A	135,665	469	61	1,665	2,224	34,305	59,546	5,780	6,462	11,523	13,630
M	156,320	832	164	1,868	1,615	31,465	76,668	5,723	8,930	17,354	11,703
J	165,328	1,035	151	1,088	1,445	28,864	80,038	5,782	6,643	21,199	19,183

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL and GOVERNMENT	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1953 M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,426	192	3,318	13,447	2,287	2,184	2,412	9,154	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,815	218	4,524	14,827	2,266	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975
M	67,378	732	12,947	34,177	9,078	10,443	3,738	17,071	12,595	20,511	1,305
A	72,682	1,620	15,436	36,694	10,455	8,479	5,346	18,922	15,303	22,756	656
M	89,933	2,297	20,687	43,324	15,925	7,700	6,437	14,454	17,087	27,367	1,043
J	98,836	1,663	18,872	49,611	18,622	10,068	6,846	17,621	15,176	26,177	673

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[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29		281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
1953 M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	26.78^{r}	304	103	136	4.79^{r}	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6		
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82		414.8			5.0		

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1953 M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.62	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
J			4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
J				21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248

Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 95 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
1954										
1st qtr.	520.00^{r}	107.73^{r}	77.42	12.97	17.34^{r}	59.01^{r}	5.83	3.81^{r}	47.47	206.79^{r}
2nd qtr.	573.88	141.74	113.64	8.33	19.78	10.35	3.71	5.50	—	216.23

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
1954										
1st qtr.	88.75^{r}	89.81^{r}	1.45^{r}	26.77	79.07	3.01^{r}	32.88	10.38^{r}	17.38	3.75
2nd qtr.	97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.68	29.44	20.22	25.83	2.92

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
1952									
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
1953									
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19
1954									
1st qtr.	5.03^{r}	8.72^{r}	9.91^{r}	80.95^{r}	191.11^{r}	34.28^{r}	83.67^{r}	83.89^{r}	22.45^{r}
2nd qtr.	6.19	11.01	11.92	111.26	168.10	33.08	108.59	101.15	22.59

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41A** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7
J	128	66	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.0	13.4

TABLE **41B** **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.6^{r}	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS(3)					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million doze
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1953 M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61r	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	4.25	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.02	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
J	17.39	3.89	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advic from American grain correspondents. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flou from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop yea

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrate Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1953 M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.27
A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.94
M	1,689	425	33.64	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08	24.86	57.76
J	2,015	412	46.18	13.57	63.15	3,787r	74.55	33.64	79.08
J			44.16	12.70	56.16	4.395	92.89r	40.05r	94.39
A			37.78	11.80	48.67	3,708	105.83	44.13	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other th cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and chee imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS[4]				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
J	16,881r	337.8r	281.8r	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2r
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5

(1) Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(4)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1953 M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
J	86.3	2.00r	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
J	74.4	1.87r	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79r	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.27	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63					
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46					
A	72.2	1.76	1.02r	9.48	3.60	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
M	70.0	1.71	0.95	8.71	3.15	4.32					
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					
J	63.4	1.60	0.86	7.80	3.21	5.30					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Includes stocks held by manufactures, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.39	46.01
1953										
2nd qtr.	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.05	32.38
3rd qtr.	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.17	66.81
4th qtr.	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954										
1st qtr.	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
2nd qtr.	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners[2]	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.59
1953											
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	14.22	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954											
1st qtr.	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25
2nd qtr.	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	27.86

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0

[1] Bulk and packages. [2] Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	**286.4**	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	**1,007.7**	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1953 M	**931.5**	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	**1,045.2**	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.7	50.0
M	**1,097.9**	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.7	61.8
J	**1,058.4**	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.9^r	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	**1,045.3**	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	**1,014.1**	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	**996.8**	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.9	66.0
O	**1,088.4**	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	**1,001.7**	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	**1,170.3**	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.9	58.0
1954 J	**805.9**	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	7.0	35.0
F	**802.4**	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.0	32.8
M	**934.8**	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
A	**1,031.6**	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.4	46.0
M	**1,063.1**	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2
J	**1,052.4**	190.6	14.9	45.9	84.9	19.1	214.2	49.1	51.4	11.1	61.5
J	**1,044.4**	206.3	15.3	51.5	67.5	19.0	201.0	55.2	46.4	9.2	64.0

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1953 M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	222.0	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.2	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.3	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.8	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.2	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
M	15.4		36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1
J	16.2		35.8	11.9	22.4	8.5	91.3	248.3	412.9	194.1	105.9
J	15.2		41.6	12.0	21.9	8.4	88.6	239.0	401.6	204.3	111.0

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months [1]

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1953 F	63.3	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	78.4	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	80.2	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	86.1	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9^{r}	53.6
J	79.9^{r}	228.2^{r}	21.7	56.6^{r}	9.5	31.0^{r}	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8^{r}
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.7^{r}	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0^{r}	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.6	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	85.2	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
J	84.9	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
J	67.5		16.2		6.6		5.1		3.8		15.2	

	CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES											
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1953 F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.6^{r}	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.5	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.6	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.2	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	75.0	51.8	4.2	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.3	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
J	71.1	54.3	4.4	8.9	4.2	21.1	1.3	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
J	78.6		4.4		3.7		1.2		2.8		16.0	

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[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

ABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition								
		Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
49	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
53	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
52 2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
53 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
54 1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.3r	68.6r	777.2r	31.4r	273.0r	11.4r	504.2r	20.0r
2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,128.1	69.0	954.6	31.0	370.8	12.0	583.8	19.0

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars								
1 49	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1 53	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1 52 2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1 53 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1 54 1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	25.6r	39.7r	85.9	56.1r	117.1r
2nd qtr.	250.7	92.6	146.6	146.6	32.8	42.8	94.1	62.5	118.7

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million Dollars								
1 9	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1 3	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1 2 2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1 3 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1 4 1st qtr.	474.0	246.7r	88.8r	105.8	30.1r	34.3r	127.5	31.0r	30.7r
2nd qtr.	675.9	343.8	96.6	131.5	37.6	37.3	160.3	36.0	34.2

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

	Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans(5)
			Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547
4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	1,764	430	755	269	486	579

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	181.4	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.7	308.8	329.9
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.7
M	352.3	541.7	362.0	299.1	353.0	266.7	323.0	288.6	412.1	395.6
A	356.6	572.0	398.2	236.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.7	422.1	416.0
M	370.9	602.8	386.8	195.5	253.9	204.5	329.8	373.2	446.1	438.6
J	390.9^{r}	623.3^{r}	379.3^{r}	223.6^{r}	210.8	177.6^{r}	361.4^{r}	390.2^{r}	479.1^{r}	455.7^{r}
J	370.6	558.9	380.1	171.8	220.2	150.1	362.2	374.4	429.7	418.5

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada. D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	..	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	139.8	116.3	120.2	358.3	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.7	116.7^{r}	114.6^{r}	342.6	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.3^{p}	109.6^{p}	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Woodpulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	14.1
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	9.5	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.3[r]	148.1[r]	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03[r]	1.56
J	188.8	110.5[p]	170.9[p]	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton: Raw and unmanufactured	Cotton: Manufactured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool: Raw and Unmanufactured	Wool: Manufactured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	7.14	8.09	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.36	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.19	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99r	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.01
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.12

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1953 M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	358.34	359.71	81.54	53.03	61.88	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	342.63	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92		72.54		55.25		4.71		0.96	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48
1953 M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.97	14.69	24.99	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74^{r}	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.87	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	33.28	17.09
J	4.75		251.38		190.84		17.98		26.75	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports [1] Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1953	1,038	−1,052	36	−16	−110	−231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	− 32	1,818.5
1951 3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−184	−248	+ 2	+103	+116	− 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−191	−342	+ 32	+ 90	− 63	+164	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	−1,052	30	+48	− 13	−135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	− 86	1,787.3
4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 51	−199	+ 60	+108	+113	−170	1,818.5
1954 1st	867ʳ	− 922ʳ	35	−43	−179ʳ	−246ʳ	+ 26ʳ	+ 70ʳ	+169ʳ	− 60ʳ	1,827.2
2nd	998	−1,069	43	−38	−178	−277	+ 35	+ 70	+ 3	+105	1,863.3

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange o commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadian of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Ban of Canada.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	. .	2,599	1.8	. .
1953	217ʳ	157	791	581ʳ	2,684	3,224	2,724	3,708	78.5	978
1953 M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Exclud all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bu transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1953 M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1953 M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.4
A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1953 F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4.526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1953 F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1953 M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A	211.0	661.7	872.8	86.0	27.3	68.4	1,325	52.2	2,431
M	258.1	589.3	847.4	143.8	30.3	71.3	1,288	44.4	2,426
J	228.5	624.4	852.9	99.0	41.4	64.6	1,325r	54.6	2,438
J		543.9		50.5	30.9	63.9		55.7	2,317
A		541.0		49.6	31.5	67.1		54.2	2,306

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1953 M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257	44.6
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324	58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	22.9	2,237	98.2
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	23.0	2,320	52.5
M	—	—	61.8	61.8	1,740	521	25.0	22.9	2,309	40.0
J	—	—	54.4	54.4	1,568	702	25.0	46.2	2,342	41.4
J	—	—	53.7	53.7	1,651	493	25.0	21.8	2,191	72.5
A	—	—	56.9	56.9	1,670	493	25.0	21.6	2,209	40.1

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	3,942	60	631	289
1953 F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281
N	882	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	3,831	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	3,944	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	3,885	61	582	261
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	3,774	64	666	297
A	873	1,579	1,454	152	253	342	3,780	60	639	281
M	847	1,510	1,544	151	235	340	3,780	63	695	282
J	853	1,179	1,885	148	259	335	3,806	62	757	252

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	10,335	—
1953 F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	10,722	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	10,604	—
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	10,634	—
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	10,611	—
A	144	3,776	149	265	276	160	144	10,547	—
M	215	3,778	147	256	280	161	145	10,648	—
J	238	3,789	154	259	286	155	147	10,758	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabil-ities(2)	
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1953 A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	923	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4
A	214	209	2,974	5,312	972	274	9,954	8,885	10,541	10.0
M	169	176	3,096	5,378	946	276	10,040	9,004	10,642	10.0
J	109	258	3,138	5,423	958	287	10,173	9,126	10,751	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float* (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	*662*	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	*757*	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	*579*	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	*582*	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	*666*	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	2,974	868	415	*639*	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,096	875	378	*695*	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
J	1,325	94	1,419	3,138	886	474	*757*	3,741	41	3,782	5,201

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*302.4*	*355.8*	*331.7*	*367.9*	*1,232.7*	*1,374.5*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	52.6	60.1	77.0	70.5	198.8	216.5
Other Collections	20.8	35.5	35.4	37.1	218.5	236.3
Corporation Income Tax	89.9	109.0	88.3	111.4	332.0	403.1
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.1	4.0	5.4	6.9	19.6	17.8
Succession Duties	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.8	11.2	12.1
Customs Import Duties	34.4	39.8	33.7	35.1	126.4	137.3
Excise Duties	21.8	22.8	15.4	20.7	71.6	80.3
Sales Tax	49.7	51.0	51.7	56.1	176.4	181.7
Other Excise Taxes	24.9	30.5	21.5	26.3	78.1	89.1
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Non-Tax Revenues	*16.7*	*15.4*	*22.4*	*20.1*	*68.9*	*62.7*
Postal Revenue	9.5	8.0	9.0	7.8	38.5	33.3
Return on Investments	1.8	2.6	8.6	7.7	14.7	14.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.6	15.7	14.8
Total Ordinary Revenues	319.0	371.2	354.2	388.0	1,301.6	1,437.1
Special Receipts and Credits	0.5	0.8	7.7	4.3	15.4	2.8
Total Revenues	**319.6**	**371.9**	**361.8**	**389.3**	**1,317.0**	**1,439.9**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*136.9*	*150.9*	*119.1*	*172.9*	*424.7*	*502.5*
National Defence	*134.7*	*144.6*	*117.5*	*168.3*	*418.9*	*487.3*
Administration and General	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	6.7	6.6
Naval Service	23.6	18.6	19.8	18.2	69.8	60.3
Army Service	43.1	38.0	29.0	53.0	107.5	124.8
Air Force Service	48.2	77.3	52.6	85.0	193.2	261.6
Defence Research and Development	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4	7.9	6.7
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	12.2	11.7
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	12.6	3.7	8.0	2.9	20.6	13.4
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	0.2	—	0.6	1.7	0.8	2.1
Defence Production	2.0	6.0	1.4	4.5	5.3	14.5
Civil Defence	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
Non-Defence Expenditures	*247.8*	*236.2*	*214.1*	*171.0*	*754.6*	*707.0*
Agriculture	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.8	20.7	19.1
Citizenship and Immigration	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	8.3	7.0
External Affairs	1.0	4.0	30.4	1.4	33.2	32.3
Finance	*129.8*	*122.5*	*58.5*	*53.1*	*284.0*	*263.1*
Administration and General	4.7	3.2	6.3	4.5	20.8	13.5
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	—	0.7	0.7	—	0.7	0.8
Interest on Public Debt	39.9	38.5	40.0	38.0	160.1	153.7
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	83.3	78.9	9.4	9.6	94.9	90.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	7.5	4.1
Fisheries	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	3.2	2.8
Justice	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	5.0	4.7
Labour	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.2	20.3	19.6
Legislation	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.0	1.6
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.1	11.7	10.4

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**—concluded

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*34.9*	*33.9*	*35.5*	*34.7*	*135.7*	*131.0*
Administration and General	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	7.1	6.4
Family Allowances	30.1	28.8	30.3	28.9	120.3	114.8
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	5.6	5.6
General Health Grants to Provinces	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.7	4.1
National Research Council	2.6	1.0	3.4	2.9	10.2	8.9
National Revenue	*4.5*	*4.0*	*4.7*	*4.0*	*18.0*	*15.8*
Customs and Excise Division	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.2	9.5	8.4
Taxation Division	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	8.6	7.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	4.8	4.8
Post Office	9.9	8.6	10.0	8.7	34.6	30.5
Privy Council	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.4
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Public Works	*7.9*	*9.1*	*8.9*	*9.7*	*25.0*	*26.2*
Administration and General	0.6	1.3	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.1
Operation of Public Buildings	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	9.4	8.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	2.2	2.5	3.4	2.2	7.4	6.3
Engineering Works and Operations	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	6.4	6.9
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution	0.2	0.2	—	1.0	0.5	1.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.6	2.2	3.5	2.4	10.8	8.8
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0
Trade and Commerce	*1.7*	*1.5*	*2.0*	*1.2*	*6.4*	*5.2*
Administration and General	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	4.8	3.7
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.5
Transport	*8.9*	*7.8*	*12.3*	*9.1*	*32.9*	*28.0*
Administration and General	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	3.0	3.2
Canal Services	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.1	2.0
Marine Services	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	5.9	5.7
Railway and Steamship Services	2.8	2.0	4.1	2.3	11.1	7.8
Air Services	3.0	2.6	3.7	2.9	10.7	9.3
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*20.2*	*19.5*	*20.4*	*20.0*	*77.6*	*75.4*
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.3	4.0
Treatment Services	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	13.2	12.1
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.3	13.1	13.1	12.9	52.4	51.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	4.7	4.5
Other Departments	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.3	7.4	8.6
Total Expenditures	**384.7**	**387.1**	**333.1**	**343.9**	**1,179.2**	**1,209.5**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—))	**−65.2**	**−15.2**	**+28.7**	**+45.4**	**+137.8**	**+230.4**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 618

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25		0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,591	375	161	408	1	114	+295	+951	1,400
1953 2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	25	+ 75	+ 69	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	54	1	23	+ 32	+ 23	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	82	60	85	—	29	+ 57	+630	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	34	178	1	15	+164	− 52	1,400
2nd	850	916	123	63	153	12	61	+105	+ 99	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 99 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
J	182.3[r]	181.8[r]	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	145.4	142.1	161.2	142.6	497.6	348.5

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 12 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 33 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	122.3	169.4[r]	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.4[r]	92.0[r]	64.9[r]	154.0[r]	171.3
A	125.0	170.2	296.6	114.6	156.7	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
953 J	132	60	25	47	3,726	89	1,791	755	132	139
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,297r					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
F	238	104	43	91	6,628					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200	46	3,285	1,007	289	443
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	192	82	32	78	5,156					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

ABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
39	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
53	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
53 M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
54 J	3.55	1.883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.612	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.560	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.590	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
J	3.11	1.600	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53
J	3.02	1.390	50.39r			1,415		40.2	0.14	38.1	28.97r
A	3.00	1.330	26.52							53.2	28.82

As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; thly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (^{p}) signifies "preliminary" and (^{r}) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.*

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OCTOBER 1954

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

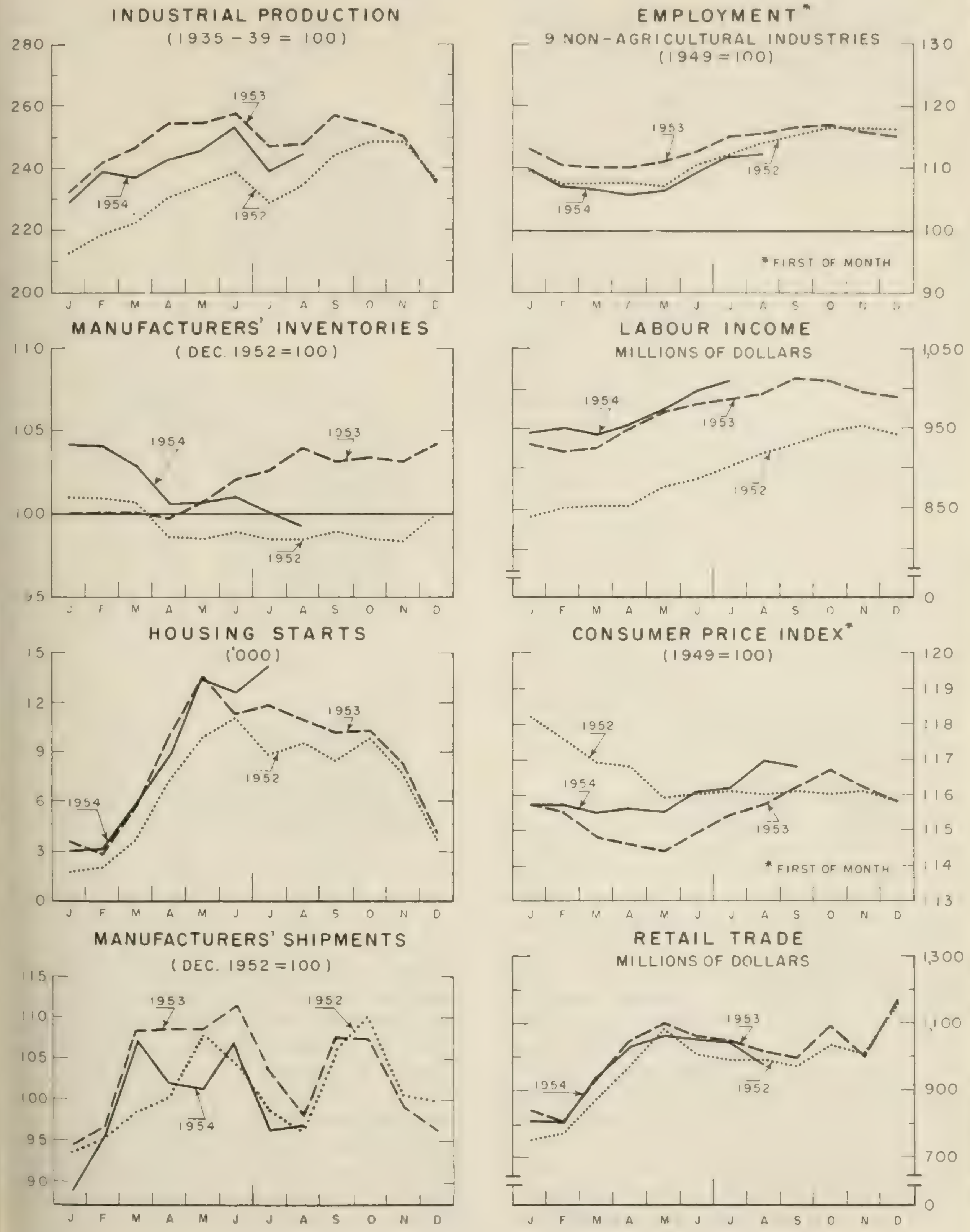


CHART - 1

THE VALUE OF PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES

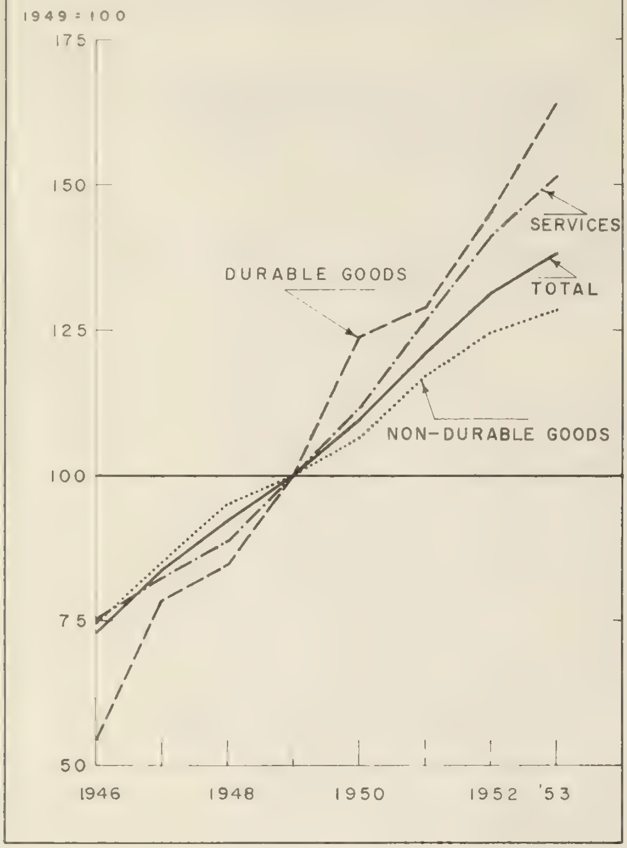
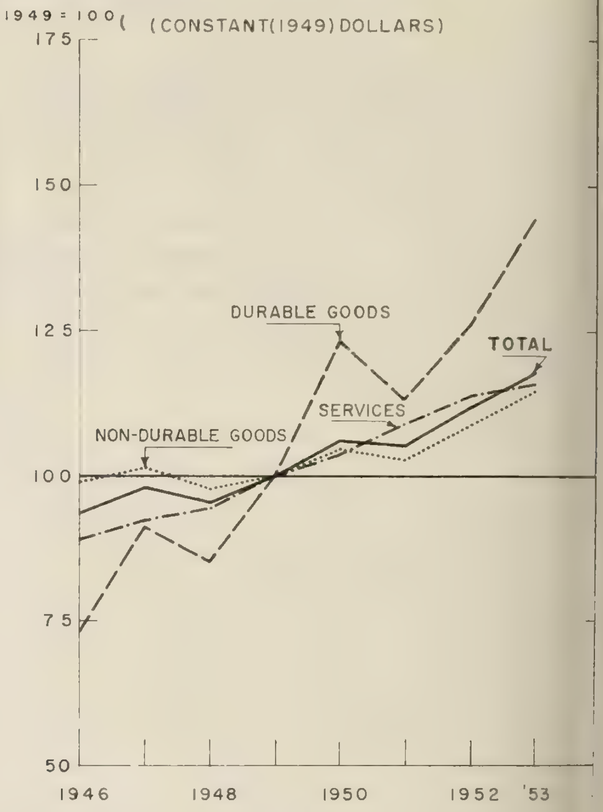


CHART - 2

THE VOLUME OF PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES



The expansion of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services since the war was outlined in the August issue of this Review. It was pointed out at that time that this overall advance was matched by the rise in personal disposable income, with the result that the margin for personal saving was well maintained. After allowance for price changes and population growth, expenditure on consumer goods and services in terms of the quantity absorbed per person showed an erratic pattern throughout these years, reaching a peak in 1953 when it was about 5 per cent higher than in 1946. The high 1953 per capita consumption was associated with rapidly rising personal income in that year and in 1952, and accompanying stability in consumer prices. The resulting increases in "real" earnings and income were sufficient to provide not only for large gains in "real" consumption, but also for a high margin of saving.

The growth in food outlays accounted for more than 23 per cent of the total expansion in the value of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services from 1946 to 1953; the increase in expenditure on rent accounted for another 14 per cent, and the advance in the sale of automobiles for an additional 9 per cent of the total increase. These three groups together, therefore, accounted for nearly one half of the overall growth in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in current value terms. It is interesting to note, however, that in volume terms, these three items accounted for only about 42 per cent of the increase in total consumer outlay.

The Component Shares

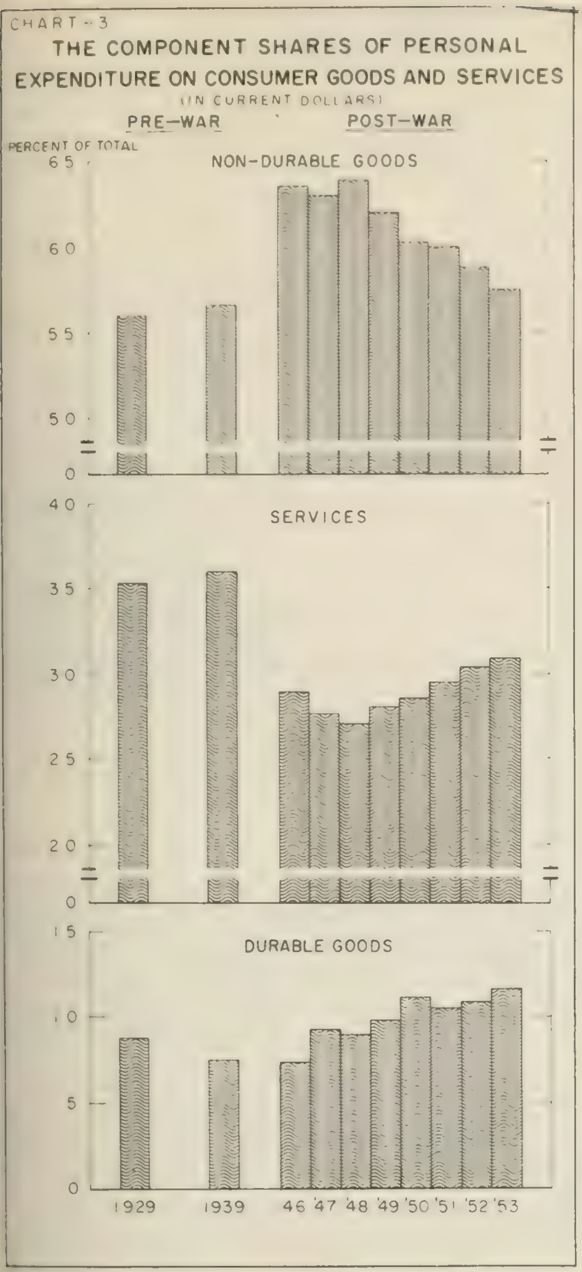


CHART - 3
THE COMPONENT SHARES OF PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES
(IN CURRENT DOLLARS)

It was pointed out in the August Review that important shifts had occurred in the distribution of personal expenditure between 1946 and 1953. Among the three main components, the most striking expansion was made by the durable goods sector, associated with expanding automobile sales, and the advent of television to the Canadian market. Thus, the durable goods sector accounted for about 12 per cent of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in 1953 compared with 7.5 per cent in both 1939 and 1946.

The share of non-durable goods in consumer buying declined steadily from 1946 to 1953, as the accompanying chart illustrates, toward a position more comparable with its share in the pre-war years (as shown by 1929 and 1939). It may be noted, however, that this diminishing share did not indicate an absolute decline; expenditure on non-durable goods continued to increase in absolute terms and to absorb by far the largest share of the consumer dollar (taking approximately 57 per cent in 1953).

Personal expenditure on services had risen in value only moderately during the war years when rent controls and other restrictions were in effect and a relative shift of resources was taking place to meet the emergency requirements. Thus, the share of services in the total declined steadily from 1939 to 1946; this declining share continued until 1948. Beginning in 1949 consumer outlays for services accounted for a steadily growing proportion of personal expenditure, as price increases became more pronounced and some gains occurred in the volume of services consumed[1].

In the first half of 1954, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services has continued to increase and has been a major source of strength in maintaining final expenditures when declines have been evident in many other final demand categories. This further growth in personal expenditure for consumption in current value terms reflected in particular a further rise in outlays on services, and a slightly smaller increase in expenditures for non-durables. The durable goods component, in contrast to the general pattern noted above, fell off moderately, largely associated with the decline in automobile sales. These shifts have resulted in some change in the distribution of personal expenditure among the three components; the share of the service component showed a further moderate increase, while that of durable goods was somewhat reduced.

Some of the significant developments within each component are outlined below for the period under review.

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[1] It should be noted that the greatest expansion in the service group occurred in the rent component which contains an imputed rent for owner-occupied houses and, therefore, reflects in part the expansion of residential construction.

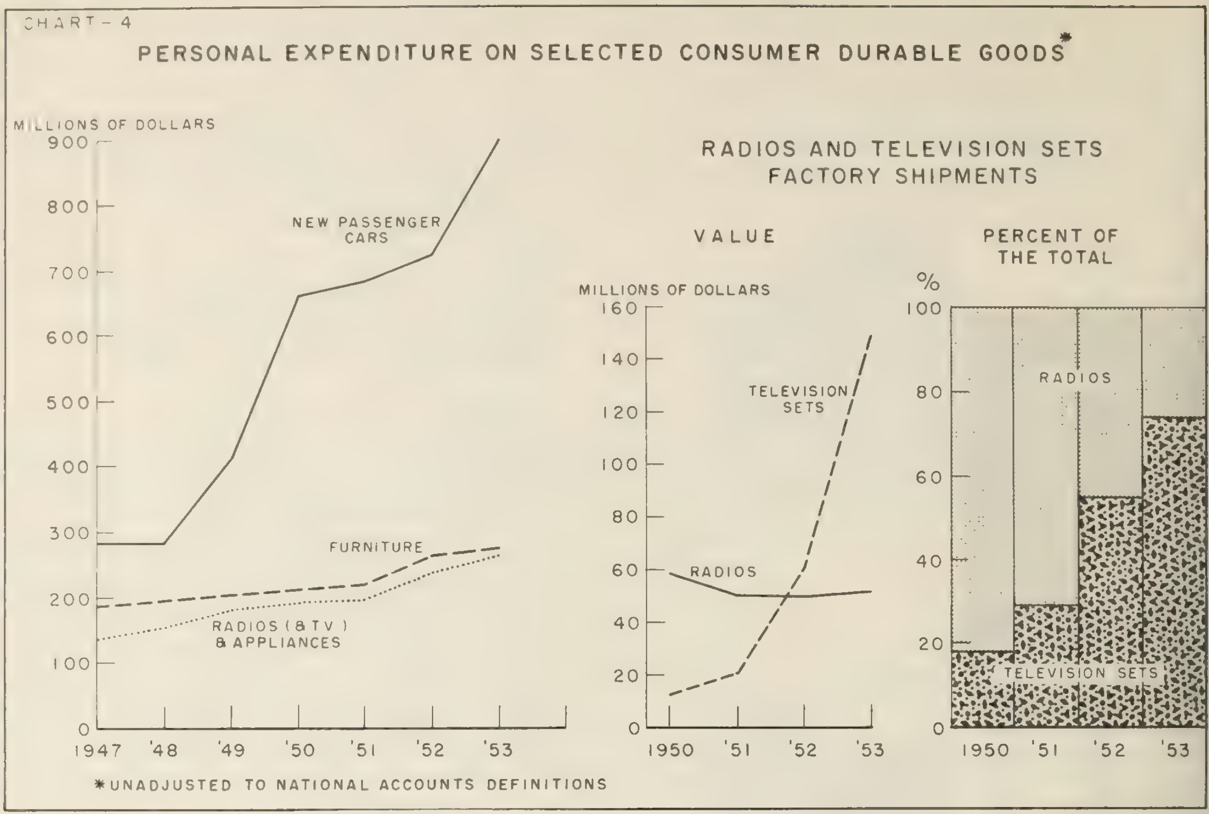


CHART - 4

PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON SELECTED CONSUMER DURABLE GOODS*

*UNADJUSTED TO NATIONAL ACCOUNTS DEFINITIONS

The durable goods sector consists mainly of new passenger cars, radios (and television sets), household appliances and furniture. As was pointed out above, expenditure for durable goods experienced the most rapid advance of any of the three major components of consumer expenditure in the postwar period (see charts 1, 2 and 3). In the early years after the war, demands for all types of durable goods were widespread, reflecting accumulated war-time backlogs; in more recent years, however, expenditures in this sector have been concentrated, for the most part, in particular lines such as automobiles and television sets.

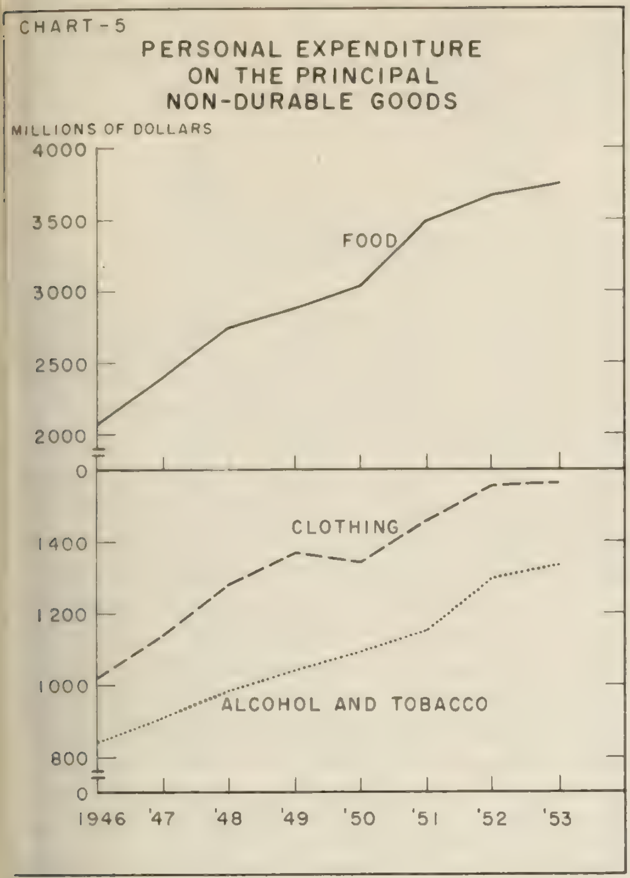
New passenger cars, the principal durable item, accounted for the largest absolute increase in expenditure on durables between 1947 and 1953, having risen by approximately $513 million*. Automobile purchases as a proportion of personal expenditure on durable goods rose from 28 per cent in 1947 to 42 per cent in 1953. In 1953 there was one car per six persons in Canada, compared with one per nine persons in 1939 and 1947. Sales of television sets have been a further important stimulus to the durable goods sector particularly since 1950. In that year, the value of factory shipments of television sets amounted to approximately $13 million; by 1952 they had grown to more than $60 million, and in 1953 amounted to $150 million, almost three times the value of factory shipments of radios. In the first six months of 1954, further expansion has been evident, with the value of shipments of television sets for the half year being 24 per cent higher than in the same part of 1953.

While more moderate rates of increase have occurred in the sales of major household appliances since 1947, the gain in value terms of these items has nevertheless been substantial. This increase reflects in part the postwar expansion of population, new residential building, and in part the more widespread use of major appliances by households. The latter trend is borne out by the decennial censuses of 1941 and 1951. The proportion of homes with refrigerators increased from 21 per cent in 1941 to 47 per cent in 1951; with radios from less than 80 per cent to 92 per cent; and with electric vacuum cleaners from 25 per cent to 41 per cent.

---

* Sales of new automobiles in 1946 were abnormally low, reflecting the process of tooling up after the virtual cessation of new passenger car producrion in the later war years; 1946, therefore, is not used here for comparison.

Non-Durable Goods Sector



The three principal commodity groups in the on-durable goods component are food, clothing, nd alcoholic beverages and tobacco, which together account for approximately 80 per cent of he value of expenditures on non-durable goods.

Food sales, the largest of these three groups, xperienced the greatest advance in value terms, ncreasing by approximately $1.7 billion or by 0 per cent from 1946 to 1953. After allowance or the price rise, however, the increase was bout 14 per cent. Until 1951, the higher values f food expenditures reflected almost entirely ising prices; as a result, there was only q odest increase in food consumption after llowance for price changes. This rate of dvance was considerably less than the rate of opulation growth from 1946 to 1951 so that in onstant dollar terms the amount of food conumed per person appeared to be very much ower in 1951 than in 1946. In 1952, however, hen food prices were being reduced, there as an increase in the volume of per capita onsumption, with the result that the value of od expenditures continued to advance. This end was also evident in 1953 when further ductions in food prices occurred. Despite these increases in food consumption in 1952 and 1953, the constant dollar amount taken per person was below the 1946 level; but it remained well above the pre-war year of 1939. In the first six months of the current year, with prices on average relatively unchanged, there was a further advance in the volume of per capita food consumption.

Taking the postwar period as a whole, food expenditures accounted for nearly one-quarter of the total increase in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, in current value terms.

Clothing, which constitutes the second largest group of non-durable goods sales, experienced more moderate changes from 1946 to 1953. The increase in clothing sales amounted to approximately 55 per cent from 1946 to 1953, but, with price changes almost equal to those for food, there was little or no change in the volume of clothing purchases throughout these years, and its share of expenditures on non-durable goods, consequently declined. Thus, with a population growth of 20 per cent there has been a substantial decline in the per capita volume of clothing consumption since 1946. This development has continued in the first half of the current year, when the volume of clothing purchases was lower by about 3 per cent than in the same part of 1953.

In the tobacco and alcoholic beverages group a value gain of about 58 per cent occurred between 1946 and 1953. When allowance is made for the smaller price advances in this group, a significant volume increase is evident, substantially greater than that which occurred in either the food or clothing groups.

Services

The service component consists principally of shelter (including an imputed rent estimate for owner-occupied houses), household operations, transportation, personal and medical care. Personal expenditures on education, recreation and other service items also are included.

The sharp increase in expenditure on services between 1946 and 1953 followed upon the moderate advance in this component during the war. It will be noted in Chart 3, for example, that the

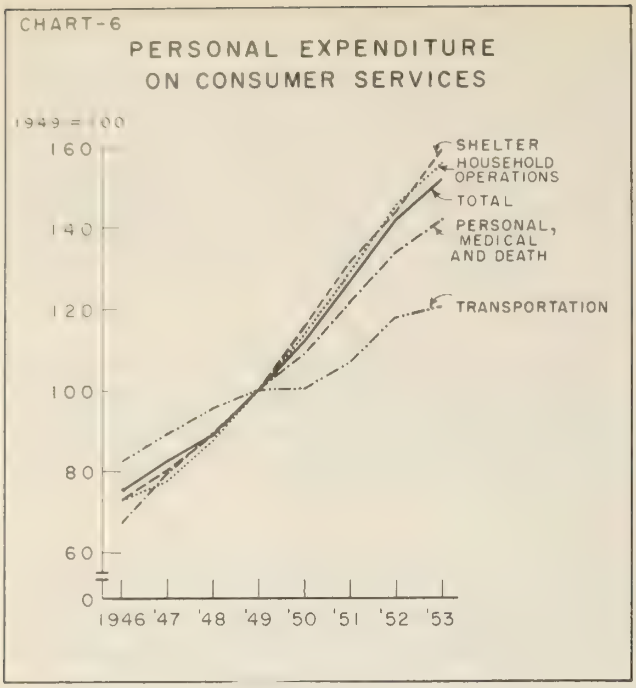


CHART-6
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER SERVICES

service group represented a much smaller share of total consumer expenditure in 1946 than in the pre-war years of 1929 and 1939. Although a shift toward the pre-war position has been in progress since 1948, the share of consumer outlay going to the service group in 1953 was well below the pre-war level. Higher personal incomes have been an important factor contributing to rising service expenditures, and the increase in population and housing has brought with it a greater aggregate demand for all other principal services. In addition, price increases between 1949 and 1953, were greater in this group than for the commodity components. In this connection the shelter component of the consumer price index in 1953 was more than 23 per cent higher than in 1949, compared with an increase of 15 per cent for all goods and services represented in the consumer price index.

After allowance for the rise in prices, expenditure on the service group was nearly 30 per cent higher in 1953 than in 1946, and thus showed a more significant increase than the total of the non-durable goods component. Even after this pronounced advance, however, services absorbed a smaller share of total expenditure in 1953 than in 1939. Significant volume gains in services came in 1952 and 1953, years of substantial house-building, expansion of utilities and telephone service and of air travel. The growth in this last item, for example, is indicated by the number of revenue passenger miles flown in civil aviation, which (omitting overseas services) amounted to 940 million in 1953 compared with 206 million in 1946 and only 22 million in 1939.

Recent Developments

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was estimated to be approximately $15.5 billion (seasonally adjusted at annual rates) in the first half of 1954, compared with less than $15.2 billion on average for the year 1953. With most of the other final demand categories undergoing declines, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was thus the major expansive element in the economy in this recent period. The continued expansion of the service component was the major factor in this increase in current value terms; personal expenditure on services (seasonally adjusted at annual rates) was higher by $228 million (or by nearly 5 per cent) than in the year 1953; expenditure on non-durable goods advanced by $215 million (or by about 3 per cent) in the same comparison; expenditure on consumer durable items was lower by nearly $100 million (or by more than 5 per cent), mainly reflecting reduced sales of new passenger cars in the first half of the current year.

After allowance for price changes, the advance of the service component in the first half of 1954 was less pronounced than the above comparison indicates; the gain in consumption of non-durable goods was relatively more important, reflecting particularly further increases in food consumption. In volume terms, purchases of durable goods continued to show notable reductions. By either standard of comparison, however – in volume or value terms – total personal expenditure on consumer goods and services at mid-1954 was at a high level, being maintained by a flow of personal disposable income higher than in any preceding year. On a per capita basis, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services by the middle of 1954 was well above the early postwar peak, and about 6 per cent higher than in 1951, following the marked increases in per capita consumption in 1952 and 1953.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7(9)
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1953 M	254.8	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.6^{r}	384	55.3	260	497	5,929	37.3	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
J	252.9^{p}	377	52.2	272	491	5,675	30.2	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
J	239.0^{p}	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.1	108.8^{r}	116.2^{r}	102.4^{r}	141.6^{r}
A	244.2^{p}			242	503	5,457	17.2	107.9	114.4	102.4	141.0

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1953 M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.9	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.5^{r}	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.8	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.7	112.6	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.3	142.1	343.3
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.9	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.4	66.0	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	357.6^{r}
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,523	1,031.6	86.6	356.7^{r}
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,884	1,063.1	85.2	370.9
J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5	1,000	9,643^{r}	6,047	75,545	1,052.4	84.9	390.9
J	5,556	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	10,049^{p}	8,383	72,120	1,044.4	67.5	371.1^{r}
A	5,569	3.1	4.1	191.3		9,800^{p}	7,718	74,028	977.7	74.2	378.8

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(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Regular benefit. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1953 M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	209.6	355^{r}	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.7	217.8	209.6	343	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
J	116.2	122.0	217.4	214.4	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
A	117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9	323		312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.1						189.5	97.9

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	TOTAL(2) IMPORTS: Volume Index	EXPORTS(2): Volume Index	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1953 M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116	96	326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954 J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	321.2	140	139
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	139
M	131	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	139
A	124^{r}	4,192	368	7.53^{r}	37.6	353	115	104	325.2	142	141
M	132^{r}	4,594	374	8.50^{r}	41.4	321			326.3	141	142
J	126^{r}	4,215*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269			327.7	142	142
J	116	3,525	263	7.10	38.6	249	115^{p}	115^{p}	328.1	145	142
A		3,640	326			268	107^{p}	94^{p}	324.9	144	143

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Nondurable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	. .	5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1953 M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	127	140	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
F	125	126	139	113	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
M	123	124	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2
M	124	126	135	116	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8
J	124	125	134^{r}	115^{r}	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5
J	124	125^{r}	134^{r}	115^{r}	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6^{r}	24.1^{r}	44.2
A	124^{p}	125^{p}	135^{p}	116^{p}	62.3	3.3	1,573	445.3	22.7	23.7	43.9

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1953 M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254	925	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,251	813	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091	833	28.1	107	120	195.4
F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,180	810	27.5	109	119	199.6
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,123	857	27.2	105	121	204.9
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,422	957	27.3	111	120	212.7
M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81^{r}	1,398	829	27.5	108	121	219.8
J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	27.8	112	122	221.8
J	285.7^{r}	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,291	832	27.8	111^{r}	124	231.1
A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79^{p}			27.9	112	124^{p}	236.4

(1)Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3)Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)					NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Immigration	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	1,416	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	14,072	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1953 J	14,649	5,627	32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		5,242	27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	12,068	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		16,118	31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		20,905	34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	18,376	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J	14,821	19,697	37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		14,594	34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	12,471	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		18,624	38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		13,916	34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	11,230	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	8,080	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		6,834	32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32
M	15,083	13,309	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222	24
A		16,654	33,818	6,649	10,238		1,231	206	148		240	29
M		23,078	35,504	9,144	10,113		856	167	114		233	42
J	15,195	17,810	37,931	11,815	10,163	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70
J	15,236	15,839	37,200	15,201	9,525		1,593	366	266		236	81
A			37,837	13,255	9,612		798	139	130		214	76

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987
A	86		966	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828
M	68		1,673	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293
J	86	673	1,620	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971
J	77		1,363	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860
A	88		1,565	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population. (4)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded   Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661	
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510	
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530	
A	859	2,543		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562	
M	1,088	2,612		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595	
J	2,078	2,615	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878
J	4,651	2,407		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567	
A	4,256	2,004		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	1,951	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	2,147	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	2,372	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	2,095	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	2,383	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175

(1) As of June 1.   (2) Exclusive of stillbirths   (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

TABLE 5

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators(1)	Other					
	Million dollars									
1952	10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	**18,221**	2,744	2,128	+ 92	**23,18**
1953	11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	**19,043**	2,908	2,336	+ 63	**24,35**
1952 3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	**5,683**	704	542	− 11	**6,91**
4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	**4,462**	723	574	+ 71	**5,83**
1953 1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	**4,087**	696	534	+ 4	**5,32**
2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	**4,538**	733	575	− 57	**5,78**
3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	**5,833**	741	592	+ 59	**7,22**
4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	**4,585**	738	635	+ 57	**6,01**
1954 1st	2,838	84	811	66	328	**4,127**	716	566	− 44	**5,36**
2nd	2,929	92	954	171	414	**4,560**	728	619	− 70	**5,83**
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	**18,160**	2,824	2,168	+ 44	**23,1**
4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	**18,852**	2,800	2,188	− 36	**23,8**
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	**18,884**	2,844	2,236	+204	**24,1**
2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	**18,920**	2,940	2,320	− 84	**24,0**
3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	**19,068**	2,984	2,368	+196	**24,6**
4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	**19,300**	2,864	2,420	− 64	**24,5**
1954 1st	11,700	336	3,604	1,408	1,572	**18,620**	2,916	2,372	+ 20	**23,9**
2nd	11,816	368	3,668	1,280	1,576	**18,708**	2,920	2,492	−196	**23,9**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross nation expen iture a marke price
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1952	14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	−5,400	− 92	**23,1**
1953	15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	−5,860	− 64	**24,3**
1952 3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	−1,353	+ 10	**6,9**
4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	− 472	1,500	−1,477	− 71	**5,8**
1953 1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	− 121	1,158	−1,337	− 4	**5,3**
2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	− 11	1,404	−1,600	+ 57	**5,7**
3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	−1,498	− 59	**7,2**
4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	− 411	1,374	−1,425	− 58	**6,0**
1954 1st	3,579	1,106	209	317	444	− 150	1,081	−1,265	+ 44	**5,3**
2nd	3,930	867	278	393	524	− 71	1,278	−1,431	+ 69	**5,8**
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+192	5,484	−5,444	− 44	**23,1**
4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+248	5,584	−5,812	+ 40	**23,8**
1953 1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+708	5,316	−5,740	−208	**24,1**
2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+612	5,564	−6,056	+ 84	**24,0**
3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+472	5,648	−6,020	−196	**24,6**
4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+496	5,152	−5,624	+ 64	**24,5**
1954 1st	15,396	4,288	1,104	1,584	1,820	+224	4,988	−5,452	− 24	**23,9**
2nd	15,624	4,200	1,000	1,552	1,804	−104	5,068	−5,420	+200	**23,9**

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

ABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
52	10 818	−357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132
53	11,661	−386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096
52 3rd	2,769	− 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
4th	2,864	− 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
53 1st	2,781	− 94	70	− 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	− 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
3rd	2,991	− 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
4th	2,996	−101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456
54 1st	2,838	− 95	84	62	328	435	468	6	7	4,133
2nd	2,929	− 97	92	175	414	488	381	7	7	4,396
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
52 3rd	10,860	−352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
4th	11,252	−376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
53 1st	11,408	−368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
2nd	11,672	−384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
3rd	11,728	−388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
4th	11,836	−404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
54 1st	11,700	−372	336	1,356	1,572	1,804	1,588	24	28	18,036
2nd	11,816	−396	368	1,264	1,576	1,884	1,608	28	28	18,176

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million Dollars									
1952	17,132	−1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169
1953	18,096	−1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448
1952 3rd	5,252	− 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
4th	4,338	− 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	− 61	− 435	374
1953 1st	3,935	− 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	− 269	368
2nd	4,222	− 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	− 5	− 184	179
3rd	5,483	− 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
4th	4,456	− 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	− 93	− 378	285
1954 1st	4,133	− 340	3,793	3,579	391	1,972	1,216	214	− 196	410
2nd	4,396	− 385	4,011	3,930	472	2,205	1,253	81	− 72	153
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 3rd	16,892	−1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
4th	18,172	−1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
1953 1st	17,576	−1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	− 16	1,164
2nd	17,972	−1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	− 108	1,572
3rd	18,148	−1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	− 124	1,640
4th	18,688	−1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+ 452	1,416
1954 1st	18.036	−1,388	16,648	15,396	1,740	8,832	4,824	1,252	− 96	1,348
2nd	18,176	−1,348	16,828	15,624	1,620	9,048	4,956	1,204	− 140	1,344

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross nationa expend iture
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1952	12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	−4,882	−77	19,53
1953	12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	−5,327	−52	20,27
1951 2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+63	4,43
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+14	5,73
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	−34	4,22
1952 1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	− 222	1,046	−1,041	− 8	4,10
2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	− 236	1,220	−1,238	−18	4,44
3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+1,388	1,264	−1,252	+ 8	6,21
4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	− 483	1,333	−1,351	−59	4,76
1953 1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	− 146	1,020	−1,224	− 3	4,34
2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	− 106	1,251	−1,445	+47	4,7
3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+1,272	1,337	−1,367	−48	6,3
4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	− 422	1,257	−1,291	−48	4,9
1954 1st	3,028	845	166	236	369	− 170	986	−1,154	+36	4,34
2nd	3,322	653	222	297	433	− 138	1,157	−1,288	+57	4,7

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smooth of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wh Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustm) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gyps
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393
1953 M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	20
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	25
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	21
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	29
M	245.6^{r}	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	46
J	252.9	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4^{r}	86.1	2,325.5^{r}	262.2	211.6	56
J	239.0^{p}	227.8^{r}	127.2^{r}	106.4	110.1^{r}	154.9^{r}	408.0^{r}	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534
A	244.2^{p}	227.0^{p}	128.8^{p}	103.8	112.1	161.2	404.6^{p}	62.6		287.4^{p}	239.8	58

Industrial Production

BLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANU-FACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
e period dustry eight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
139	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
153	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
153 M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
154 J	240.2	202.1	184.3	165.4	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	251.1	213.1	184.9	167.0	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	250.0	214.8	202.6	174.6	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.6	219.1	212.2	178.4	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	254.1	225.4	232.3	193.6	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	260.3	233.2^r	253.7^r	215.3^r	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	241.8^p	214.7^r	251.2^r	219.5^r	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5^r	201.2	126.6
A	249.0^p	226.9^p	258.7	226.7	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
period dustry eight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
19	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
13	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
13 M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
14 J	97.9	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	92.9	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	95.9	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	153.6	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	206.5^r	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3^r	202.2	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	315.5^r	171.7^r	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.5^r	192.7^r	87.5	364.5^r	173.3
A	353.2	185.8	148.3	68.4	96.0	171.6	208.3	145.6	372.9	331.9

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1953 F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1^{r}	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.2	106.9	57.0	120.2^{r}	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7					109.0	

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemic and Alli Industri
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.
1953 F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.
J	286.3	131.6^{r}	260.6^{r}	244.2	178.2	220.4^{r}	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.
J	182.4	126.1^{r}	249.3^{r}	229.6	176.2	205.0^{r}	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.
A		138.6	259.7	240.8	182.7	207.4		141.0		283.

Industrial Production

BLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
e period dustry eight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
39	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
53	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
53 M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.6	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
54 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	298.9	227.5	250.9	243.5^{p}	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	244.4
J	302.6^{r}	249.9^{r}	262.2^{r}	256.3^{p}	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7^{r}	224.4	248.2
J	284.2^{p}	251.7^{r}	241.3^{p}	224.5^{p}	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.6^{r}	201.7	229.0^{r}
A	283.7^{p}	254.0^{p}	242.1^{p}	216.5^{p}	240.6	214.8	121.8	288.3	111.3	242.7

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufac-tured gas
						Total	Lime			
e period dustry eight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
39	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
53	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
53 M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
54 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	471.6	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.3	455.5	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
M	235.9	430.5	412.1	456.0	338.0^{r}	398.1	266.5	256.0^{r}	264.6	161.4^{r}
J	237.8	440.4^{r}	447.1^{r}	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1^{r}	261.8	157.7^{r}
J	230.7	383.4^{r}	441.5^{r}	441.8	365.7	420.0	246.6	235.7^{r}	244.5	138.7^{r}
A	237.1	416.5	454.0^{p}	446.6		469.5	252.1	233.9	243.5	128.6

The Canadian Labour Force

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						WITH JOBS							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking work	Persons not in the Labou Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1939		8,035	4,598	..	..	4,075	1,364	2,711	..	..	2,056	523	3,437
1953		10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1953 May	16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June	20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July	18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug.	22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept.	19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct.	24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov.	21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec.	12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan.	23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
Feb.	20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
Mar.	20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
April	17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901
May	22	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842
June	19	10,240	5,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778
July	24	10,254	5,556	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,698
Aug	21	10,272	5,569	1,014	4,555	5,395	1,012	4,383	4,031	178	3,853	174	4,703

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	**972**
1953 M	69	331	72	246	214	34	**966**
J	75	333	72	251	216	34	**981**
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	**983**
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	**994**
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	**1,014**
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	**1,012**
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	**996**
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	**988**
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	**945**
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	**950**
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	**943**
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	**954**
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	**975**
J	74	325	70	259	237	35	**1,000**
J	80	323	77	262	233	35	**1,010**

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [1]Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11[r]	111.7	149.5	68.70
1953 M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21[r]	114.7	153.0	68.54[r]
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7[r]	153.9[r]	58.98[r]	90.6[r]	134.6[r]	59.30[r]	111.5[r]	152.0[r]	70.03[r]
A	112.1	155.0	59.12	89.9	135.3	60.03	113.5	154.5	69.93

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1953 M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83[r]	105.0	139.0	54.31[r]
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59[r]	105.2	138.8	54.10[r]
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8[r]	151.7[r]	60.99[r]	116.2[r]	161.5[r]	65.24	102.4[r]	142.0[r]	56.83[r]
A	107.9	150.7	61.06	114.4	159.5	65.45	102.4	142.0	56.84

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32[r]
1952 D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33[r]
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5[r]	50.15[r]	89.0[r]	107.3[r]	38.92[r]	105.7[r]	146.4[r]	54.04[r]
A	78.8	102.3	49.14	87.9	109.2	40.10	107.1	149.8	54.52

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24[r]	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33[r]	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2[r]	165.3[r]	72.38[r]	102.1[r]	142.4[r]	67.63[r]	136.3[r]	183.8[r]	67.81[r]
A	119.3	165.9	72.58	99.9	139.5	67.73	130.7	177.6	68.29

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.4r	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57r
1953 F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.[illegible]	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34r
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5r	183.1r	66.41r	123.2r	172.6	66.80r	118.0r	175.1r	61.41r
A	127.3	178.0	66.13	122.1	172.3	67.31	124.2	185.3	61.79r

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45r	111.3	141.5	61.09r	112.1	152.8	65.16r
1953 F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35r	117.8	160.2	65.01r
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8r	181.3r	66.33r	111.5r	145.4r	62.59r	119.4r	169.0r	67.35r
A	125.8	189.2	67.00	113.2	147.7	62.65	121.4	170.5	66.85

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26^{r}	122.4	149.2	51.64^{r}	108.7	138.4	36.87^{r}
1953 M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05^{r}	120.6	148.7	52.07^{r}	113.1	144.2	36.76^{r}
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7^{r}	157.8^{r}	51.00^{r}	127.3	163.9	54.35^{r}	117.0^{r}	154.6^{r}	38.50^{r}
A	114.0	157.8	51.29	127.8	164.3	54.31	118.8	156.9	38.46

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54^{r}	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1953 M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9^{r}	196.9^{r}	54.79^{r}	115.1^{r}	152.3^{r}	44.58^{r}	99.2^{r}	132.0^{r}	49.77^{r}	97.8^{r}
A	138.1	201.9	54.86	119.4	156.7	44.27	99.9	132.8	49.73	100.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1953 F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5[r]	50.08[r]	110.6[r]	151.0[r]	56.09[r]	112.2	155.5[r]	61.34[r]	106.2[r]	141.4[r]
A	131.8	49.71	110.8	152.3	56.44	111.2	154.6	61.51	108.5	145.6

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54[r]	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1953 F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
J	56.63[r]	123.0[r]	166.7[r]	56.10[r]	130.9[r]	176.6[r]	59.90[r]	109.2[r]	156.5[r]	65.40[r]
A	57.06	127.3	175.0	56.92	136.8	185.4	60.18	111.4	157.7	64.62

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9[r]	146.1	46.86
1953 F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9[r]	148.7[r]	47.27[r]	111.5	152.2[r]	57.00[r]	113.8[r]	152.1	47.49
A	112.7	150.6	47.52	110.5	151.6	57.30	114.2	155.4	48.36

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1953 F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0[r]	62.61[r]	112.1[r]	155.5[r]	54.65[r]	104.2[r]	142.8[r]	63.55[r]
A	119.1	169.5	63.00	112.4	157.5	55.22	103.2	140.8	63.29

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1r	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1953 A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5r	67.78	104.6r	141.9r	53.77r	103.2r	146.6r	62.18r
A	89.4	120.0	67.64	105.5	144.6	54.34	104.2	147.6	61.99

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	**153.8**	156.5	150.4	**135.8**	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1953 A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	**153.7**	156.3	149.3	**135.5**	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	**153.1**	155.9	149.3	**135.9**	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	**153.0**	155.6	149.9	**136.2**	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	**152.7**	155.5	149.8	**136.0**	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	**153.4**	156.9	148.2	**135.7**	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	**154.8**	159.1	150.3	**136.6**	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	**155.9**	160.2	151.8	**137.4**	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	**157.3**	161.2	153.8	**138.4**	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	**158.3**	162.3	151.7	**140.4**	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	**158.3**	160.9	152.6	**140.4**	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	**157.5**	160.9	149.4	**140.6**	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	**157.3**	160.7	147.1	**141.0**	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	**158.0**	162.2	147.5	**141.8**	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	**157.0**	161.7	146.5	**142.2**	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	**156.1r**	160.8r	146.3	**141.6r**	151.6	130.8r	121.4r	148.6r	143.2	146.0r	100.4r
A	**155.8**	160.0	146.5	**141.0**	151.6	130.2	119.7	147.1	142.7	146.0	99.4

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Produc	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1953 F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8^r	111.7	98.8	125.2^r	132.3	114.5^r	160.8^r	171.3^r	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.5	125.4	132.4	114.2	161.1	171.1	165.5	157.8	171.2

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTIO	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	**143.7**	156.8
1953 F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**142.3**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**144.4**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**145.6**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	**146.5**	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	**147.3**	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	**148.2**	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	**151.5**	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	**151.6**	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	**152.8**	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	**151.3**	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	**148.6**	161.5
J	167.4^r	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0^r	187.9^r	146.3	**147.5^r**	159.3^r
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	159.9	151.9	142.2	187.9	147.2	**145.6**	157.2

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1953 F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3^{r}	40.7^{r}	37.8^{r}	41.0	34.6^{r}
A	42.7	44.0	38.7	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.9	41.0	38.8	40.7	36.2

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1953 F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7^{r}	42.8	40.1^{r}	41.0	40.1	40.8^{r}	40.1^{r}	43.3	41.1^{r}	41.0^{r}	40.8^{r}
A	41.9	42.9	40.0	41.1	40.0	40.7	39.9	43.5	41.5	41.9	41.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
1953 J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	**21.9**
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	**22.2**
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	**22.2**
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	**22.8**
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	**22.7**
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	**22.9**
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	**22.8**
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	**22.3**
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	**22.2**
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	**22.0**

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)		Benefit Payments(2)				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(4	
			Number of Persons								
	Regular Benefit	Supplementary Benefit	Commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	Receiving benefit in week containing last working day of month(3)	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancie
	Thousands				Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	. .	54.99	130.3	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	196	34
1953	208.4	. .	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	879.5	278	35
1953 J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954 J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28

(1) On last working day of month. (2) Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year. (3) Estimates based upon the number of payments. (4) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of the Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,324.7^{r}	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6^{r}	34.4^{r}	—	177.6^{r}	1.4^{r}	—
1953 F	23.8	—	—			11.0			0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.2^{r}	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1^{r}	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9^{r}	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9^{r}	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6^{r}	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7^{r}	—	—
S	126.3^{r}	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4^{r}	—
O	267.6^{r}	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0^{r}	0.2	—
N	286.6^{r}	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1^{r}	0.1	—
D	265.3^{r}	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
J	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	91.3^{r}	9.0^{r}	20.7^{r}	15.6^{r}	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5^{r}	85.8^{r}	30.9^{r}
1953 F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	0.1^{r}	4.8^{r}	3.5	1.3^{r}	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	1.5^{r}	3.7^{r}	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	6.1^{r}	1.2^{r}	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8^{r}	20.8	3.2
A	6.8^{r}	1.4^{r}	1.4^{r}	7.0	—	—	—	35.3^{r}	33.5	1.2
S	12.5^{r}	—	1.1^{r}	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7^{r}	6.6^{r}
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5^{r}	7.9^{r}	1.1^{r}
N	17.3	—	—	0.1^{r}	12.7	—	1.1	173.7^{r}	5.0	0.7
D	17.5^{r}	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3^{r}	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6
J	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5
A	18.7	—	—	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.0	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1953 M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6	295.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.5	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.5	498.5	290.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.5	461.0	230.6

The data for 1954 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	**241.7**	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1953 M	**238.8**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.3**	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.6**	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	**243.5**	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	**245.6**	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	**239.0**	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	**239.1**	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	**245.0**	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	**243.9**	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	**242.1**	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	**240.9**	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	**244.5**	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	**245.0**	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	**239.9**	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	**229.7**	250.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S	**228.9**	265.6	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1953	**239.0**	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	**288.6**	286.8
1953 M	**241.6**	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**240.0**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**239.6**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**240.1**	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**239.1**	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**237.9**	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**237.9**	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**237.2**	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	**286.8**	287.2
N	**236.1**	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0
D	**235.0**	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	**285.0**	283.4
1954 J	**234.5**	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	**284.5**	283.8
F	**233.3**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	**283.4**	281.7
M	**233.1**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	**284.1**	283.1
A	**233.3**	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	**285.7**	285.9
M	**233.7**	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	**286.2**	287.2
J	**233.6**	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	**286.4**	285.9
J	**231.2**	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	**287.4**	284.0
A	**230.8**	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	**287.6**	283.0
S	**230.1**	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	**289.0**	283.1

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total[1]	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1953	419.2	206.7	**221.4**	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	**168.6**	283.1
1953 F	425.7	211.7	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**168.5**	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**174.9**	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**170.7**	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	**221.2**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	**168.1**	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.6**	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.3**	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	**168.2**	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	**221.9**	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	**167.1**	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	**222.0**	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	**222.3**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	**222.0**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	**166.1**	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	**216.1**	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	**165.6**	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	**215.9**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	**164.3**	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	**215.2**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	**165.1**	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	**214.2**	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	**167.6**	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	**211.7**	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	**168.0**	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	**211.8**	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	**168.3**	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	**211.8**	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	**167.8**	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	**211.5**	254.7	204.2	216.7	233.2	200.9	**167.3**	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	**212.2**	254.7	205.7	216.7	233.2	200.9	**168.1**	276.6

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1953	269.3	258.9	**176.9**	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1953 F	271.4	274.4	**175.0**	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	**175.3**	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	**175.3**	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	**174.8**	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	**176.4**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	**177.0**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	**178.9**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	**179.0**	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	**178.7**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	**178.4**	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	**179.1**	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	**179.3**	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	**179.4**	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	**179.0**	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	**178.3**	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	**176.7**	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	**176.2**	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	**176.4**	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	**175.8**	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	**175.9**	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5

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[1] Includes gold.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1953	267.1	**175.7**	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1953 J	267.1	**176.4**	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	**176.1**	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	**175.3**	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	**173.6**	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	**173.7**	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	**174.2**	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	**175.4**	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	**175.3**	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	**175.9**	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
M	267.1	**175.9**	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
J	267.1	**176.6**	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
A	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
S	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	163.9

TABLE **19**

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products (3)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials (2)	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.4
1953 J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	239.9
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.7
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.9
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.2
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.7
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.2
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.8r	152.9	264.7	234.0
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	233.0
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	231.3
M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	209.6	151.2	268.0	233.3
J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	209.6	151.9	267.3	234.9
J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	214.4	166.6	262.1	234.0r
A	204.9	222.3	222.1	216.8	120.2	121.9	207.9	167.6	248.2	231.0
S	202.9	222.6	221.7	217.7	120.4	122.2	204.1	162.6	245.5	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,512	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,305	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,264	193	5,457	5,198	259	221	5,236	5,068	167

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	. .	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,512	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,946	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,911	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,236	19.30	2.70	98	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE⁽¹⁾
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
1953 M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	95	598	17	2,208	325
F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	111	670	18	2,028	283
M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	103	535	15	1,788	293
A	833^{r}	144	144	1,121^{r}	490	326	104	1,339	16	2,445^{r}	275
M	787^{r}	98	88	973^{r}	461	270	98	2,061	14	3,019^{r}	271
J	875	106	84	1,066	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,059	266
J	784	54	30	868	478	191	105^{r}	1,804	14	2,658	275
A	616	102	69	787	284	273	99	2,257	19	3,024	272

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(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels⁽²⁾		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1953 A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,082	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,319	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,975	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,569^{r}	5,377	10,481	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,161	8,458	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210^{r}	1,360^{r}	335
J	8,225	7,868^{r}	7,507^{r}	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087^{r}	1,268^{r}	318
J	7,630	9,182	6,848	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887^{r}	1,108^{r}	298
A							1,746	994	282

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(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	**3,882**	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	**12,170**	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1953 F	10,104	11,976	**10,887**	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	**11,491**	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	**9,731**	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	**12,433**	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	**12,311**	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	**13,181**	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	**13,432**	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	**12,755**	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	**12,550**	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	**12,636**	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	**13,191**	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	**13,560**	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	**12,783**	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	**11,932**	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	**10,090**	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
M	14,086	14,560	**13,894**	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653
J	15,927	15,176	**14,221**	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774
J	16,087	15,008	**14,581**	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663	7,278

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1953 F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports[1]	Production	Exports[2]	Production	Exports[3]	Production[4]	Exports[5]	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1953 M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.9	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
M	55.3	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.0	40.1	28.7	24.0
J	53.1	39.9	43.1	30.9	25.6[r]	24.2	38.3	40.1	19.3	26.3
A		37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2		32.6	22.2	17.3

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,369	1,693
1953 M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,207	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,361	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358[r]	336	2,700	1,447
M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,508	2,554
J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,703[r]	1,498
J	63.9	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,715	2,419
A	64.8	68.1	37.5	29.9		992.3		279		2,002

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production[1]	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6
1953 A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.2	19.1
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.2	22.3
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.3	12.0
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.2	19.0
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.5	47.4
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8	72.8	34.2
A	80.8	74.5			0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2	80.9	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars						December 1952 = 100			
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,123.7^r	1,700.0^r	1,114.5^r	1,309.2^r	104.3^r	103.5	103.3^r	104.0	98.3	99.8
1953 A	3,893.0	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	99.7	108.7	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
M	3,930.5	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	100.7	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
J	3,976.8	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	102.1	111.6	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
J	3,999.5	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	102.6	103.6	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
A	4,059.9	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	103.9	98.0	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
S	4,042.1	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	103.2	107.9	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
O	4,046.4	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	103.4	107.8	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
N	4,052.5	1,699.5	1,039.6	1,313.4	103.2	99.3	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
D	4,123.7^r	1,700.0^r	1,114.5^r	1,309.2^r	104.3^r	96.5	103.3^r	99.2	98.3	101.2
1954 J	4,142.6^r	1,678.8^r	1,142.8^r	1,321.0^r	104.4^r	89.0	102.8^r	94.0	96.8	93.1
F	4,125.1^r	1,659.4^r	1,138.7^r	1,327.0^r	104.2^r	95.6^r	102.0^r	99.5^r	95.7	94.8
M	4,083.2^r	1,632.4^r	1,129.1^r	1,321.7^r	103.1^r	107.6^r	100.5^r	111.3^r	94.4	103.9
A	4,016.9^r	1,586.5^r	1,130.1^r	1,300.3^r	100.8^r	102.0^r	98.2^r	104.4^r	91.8^r	100.2^r
M	4,018.2^r	1,581.5^r	1,117.2^r	1,319.5^r	100.9^r	101.8^r	99.0^r	101.6^r	92.8^r	102.3^r
J	4,028.8^r	1,576.3^r	1,111.4^r	1,341.1^r	101.0^r	106.7^r	99.4^r	105.9^r	94.0	111.5^r
J	4,006.0^r	1,582.5	1,095.6	1,327.9	100.1^r	96.3^r	98.7^r	94.4^r	94.1^r	101.5^r
A	3,969.9				99.2	96.7	97.6	96.2	95.3	100.8

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100									
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	106.0	106.6	117.8ʳ	116.0	106.2	89.2	102.3ʳ	102.9	113.5	133.6
1953 A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3
D	106.0	83.9	117.8ʳ	109.5ʳ	106.2	93.3	102.3ʳ	91.3	113.5	94.7
1954 J	106.9	85.9	118.9ʳ	106.9ʳ	106.4	70.3	103.0ʳ	86.6ʳ	117.1	90.8
F	105.4	99.5	120.5ʳ	116.3ʳ	108.0	82.4	101.7ʳ	88.6ʳ	121.3	111.1
M	103.3	117.0	118.9ʳ	131.6ʳ	105.8	99.9	100.2ʳ	96.9ʳ	126.0	126.4
A	101.8	102.4ʳ	116.7ʳ	121.9ʳ	104.2ʳ	89.8	97.6ʳ	101.0ʳ	123.5	108.8
M	102.9	90.4	116.0ʳ	111.8ʳ	101.3	87.4	97.5ʳ	102.2ʳ	124.1	136.6
J	103.3	90.5	113.4ʳ	103.5ʳ	98.1	90.9	97.5ʳ	103.6ʳ	127.7	163.2
J	103.2ʳ	78.3ʳ	109.2ʳ	87.1ʳ	94.4ʳ	79.5ʳ	98.5ʳ	93.1ʳ	124.7ʳ	166.3ʳ
A	100.8	95.8	101.3	80.0	92.6	65.1	98.5	99.4	125.0	166.3

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(2)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	December 1952 = 100											
952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
953	99.9	98.2	110.6	109.3	102.5	105.8	112.4	95.2	100.4	102.9	132.5	129.0
953 A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.7ʳ	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
D	99.9	79.1	110.6	79.2	102.5	88.7	112.4	103.0	100.4	88.2	132.5	157.8
954 J	99.0	87.8	115.2	73.0	102.6	83.2	110.8	80.9	102.2	83.0	133.8	109.2
F	97.3	85.3	113.0	104.3	102.0	84.3	113.0	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7	117.5
M	95.8	97.6	108.3	134.7	99.2	91.3	113.3	100.2	98.6	94.4	135.1	161.0
A	94.7	86.7	106.5	106.6	96.8	88.5	114.2	99.4	94.4	103.2	135.2	137.0
M	93.9	86.2	110.2	81.0	97.4	90.2	110.3	99.4	95.0	99.3	140.9	129.1
J	93.6	88.4	110.9	80.6	96.4	101.5	106.6	106.5	94.9	99.8	140.6	123.8
J	92.0ʳ	73.7ʳ	113.4ʳ	66.5ʳ	97.7ʳ	93.1ʳ	103.7	93.6ʳ	96.9ʳ	87.2ʳ	139.6ʳ	105.1ʳ
A	90.2	81.4	111.5	96.0	95.5	103.0	100.0	84.2	98.8	90.0	133.6	124.2

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(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion t owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own estment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire ducts. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. xcludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 S	99.4	74.4	4.1	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
O	100.2	72.2	3.9	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
N	94.7	78.8	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
D	96.7	80.4	4.5	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
F	88.9	90.6	5.5	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7	88.6	1.8	81.5	55.5	1.6
M	99.3	87.3	4.7	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	94.4	54.7	1.3
A	99.1	87.0	4.7	106.5	88.8	0.9	155.9	67.1	1.3	85.1	55.8	1.5
M	94.2	84.4	4.8	97.7	109.3	1.2	118.3	66.9	1.7	83.5	55.5	1.5
J	97.4	84.0	4.7	95.3	120.9	1.3	111.3	66.3	1.8	85.8	57.0	1.5
J	82.9^{r}	82.2^{r}	5.4	93.3	130.9	1.5	105.7^{r}	62.9^{r}	1.8^{r}	72.0^{r}	54.9^{r}	1.8^{r}
A	82.7	80.9	5.3	101.6	105.5	1.1	150.3	60.7	1.2	77.7	57.3	1.7

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	94.9	70.8	1.4	99.3	95.3	2.3	78.3	68.8	3.1	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	119.7	53.3	0.9	106.9	93.1	2.1	87.9	72.2	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
A	93.9	54.0	1.0	113.7	86.3	1.8	83.0	70.7	3.0	138.6	98.7	1.8
M	74.1	68.7	1.7	108.2	80.6	1.8	83.5	64.7	2.7	117.9	77.0	1.7
J	74.4	80.0	1.9	117.5	84.2	1.7	95.8	63.2	2.3	96.0	56.2	1.5
J	68.7^{r}	85.5^{r}	2.2	108.5^{r}	78.2^{r}	1.7	80.0^{r}	61.1^{r}	2.7	84.8	43.4	1.3
A	94.2	75.0	1.4	115.4	69.7	1.4	82.1	60.0	2.5	58.8	37.2	1.6

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 S	80.4	61.0	9.6	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.9	127.7	5.8	116.9	86.0	0.5
O	73.7	58.9	10.1	101.6	70.6	5.5	113.1	128.0	5.4	113.0	83.1	0.5
N	78.9	54.0	8.7	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.6	128.3	5.7	107.9	82.7	0.5
D	100.6	59.6	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	111.0	124.2	5.3	95.6	78.9	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
F	81.6	79.9	12.4	79.5	126.1	12.2	94.6	121.0	6.1	115.6	82.8	0.5
M	90.7	73.9	10.3	87.9	125.1	11.0	112.5	119.1	5.0	124.6	91.9	0.5
A	89.3	74.6	10.6	107.0	123.7	8.9	110.7	117.1	5.0	132.4	86.2	0.5
M	83.8	72.6	11.0	97.8	118.1	9.3	99.3	116.9	5.6	152.1	81.2	0.4
J	87.3	72.7	10.5	96.9	116.7	9.3	101.4	114.1	5.3	120.7	75.3	0.4
J	73.1^{r}	70.6^{r}	12.2^{r}	79.4^{r}	115.3^{r}	11.2^{r}	79.3^{r}	114.2^{r}	6.7^{r}	98.6^{r}	79.6^{r}	0.6
A	40.6	69.5	21.7	85.1	113.5	10.3	97.6	114.3	5.6	110.0	77.0	0.5

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. (1)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2)Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3)Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1953	2,178	146	70	1.750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1953 M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	.	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1953 M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
A		16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1953 M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—
J	531	563	9	33	100	44	2	6	—

	PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1953 M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
J	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804	108
J	754	2,651	285	6	2	326	4	2,377	1,459	43

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE **29** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1953 M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1953 A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	8,487	13,497	779	1,258	4,596
A		25,166	12,516	11,300	17,969	980		
S		30,953	15,402	13,898	22,100			

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954										
1st qtr.	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.3	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd qtr.	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954										
1st qtr.	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd qtr.	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954										
1st qtr.	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd qtr.	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

	Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
		Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953 A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3
J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4	6.2	390.2

	WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1953 A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A	800.3	444.8	346.5	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	**257.1**	119.2	12.6	**388.9**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	**252.0**	96.9	1.1	**350.1**
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	**229.6**	106.0	2.1	**337.7**
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	**210.7**	94.8	2.4	**307.9**
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	**227.0**	101.3	2.4	**330.7**
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	**214.5**	92.6	1.3	**308.4**
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	**215.2**	109.8	1.8	**326.8**
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	**227.5**	132.7	2.8	**363.1**
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	**199.3**	112.8	2.5	**314.6**
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	**202.4**	106.8	2.4	**311.6**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1953 A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
954 J	215.0	8.7(5)	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3	8.9	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J	174.4		260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2r
A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interhange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports clude castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire pe. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (5) Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

ABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
							Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
953 M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
54 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.33	0.52	31.81	13,800
J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.88	0.91	27.97	12,860
A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53			22.07	0.54	21.52	10,774

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1953 M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63		22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62		0.15					0.28

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets	Combinations							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1953 M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1953 A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,115	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52
M	60,870	328	9,344	1,805	269	567	88	2,050	670	441	2,874	281
A	67,523	721	12,058	7,312	322	318	342	1,896	1,061	753	2,845	330
M	70,884	1,042	10,551	809	563	114	347	3,712	1,160	524	7,830	565
J	75,545	326	13,053	330	305	535	312	3,429	1,630	592	5,779	578
J	72,120	1,058	12,852	830	693	648	927	4,739	741	717	5,668	454
A	74,028		10,085	946	638	1,033	326	2,673	975	1,248	9,172	206

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508
1953 A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084	586
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451
M	279	6,161	5,607	3,049	3,583	475	255	4,613	5,543	706	217	4,435	449
A	753	6,651	616	1,235	1,946	1,256	3,073	2,566	6,249	1,053	1,211	2,942	410
M	352	5,915	673	955	2,018	4,720	1,836	5,625	7,430	427	195	2,479	622
J	713	4,199	1,180	1,087	2,112	1,763	2,293	5,145	10,791	1,779	346	5,103	652
J	459	6,841	890	1,575	3,028	2,406	1,325	3,398	8,591	673	220	2,611	1,636
A	263	5,712	1,238	1,271	3,078	2,613	1,035	3,344	11,577	631	125	3,180	324

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1953 A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,680	97	—	546	809	5,495	30,110	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,919	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451	3,596	8,165
M	123,152r	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,957r	58,634r	4,988r	3,148r	12,265	15,663
A	137,329r	521r	61	1,685r	2,224	35,100r	60,291r	5,903r	6,492r	11,523	13,630
M	159,132r	1,112r	164	1,897r	1,615	33,220r	77,251r	5,840r	8,977r	17,354	11,703
J	168,169r	1,142r	56r	1,173r	1,472r	30,689r	80,455r	5,891r	6,818r	21,217r	19,256r
J	155,957	709	119	2,175	1,930	33,369	74,801	7,750	6,456	15,521	13,127
A	150,346	630	20	672	1,251	24,371	77,444	8,017	5,239	17,511	15,192

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL and GOVERNMENT	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1953 A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,426	192	3,318	13,447	2,287	2,184	2,412	9,154	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,815	218	4,524	14,827	2,266	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975
M	67,772r	732	13,081r	34,373r	9,142r	10,443	3,762r	17,109r	12,647r	20.558r	1,306r
A	73,468r	1,687r	15,693r	37,106r	10,505r	8,479	5,456r	19,216r	15,377r	23,157r	657r
M	91,867r	2,552r	21,783r	43,756r	16,075r	7,700	6,617r	14,501r	17,492r	27,605r	1,052r
J	100,934r	1,835r	20,151r	49,971r	18,840r	10,137r	7,057r	17,685r	15,275r	26,532r	688r
J	85,315	2,162	17,020	43,077	14,906	8,150	6,503	17,318	21,250	24,868	704
A	84,838	1,168	13,254	44,893	16,116	9,407	5,330	10,412	21,988	26,632	1,148

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products					Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
	23.22	215	89	97	5.29		281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
A	26.20	350	119	153	6.62		465.9			7.3		

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.62	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	4,123	450	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
				22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649

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anks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3)Hollow blocks including fire- and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account er cent of the total for Canada. (6)Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Prior to 1946 figures repre- ss value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Can- oduction.

rce: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating ron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales , Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
1954										
1st qtr.	520.00	107.73	77.42	12.97	17.34	59.01	5.83	3.81	47.47	206.79
2nd qtr.	573.88	141.74	113.64	8.33	19.78	10.35	3.71	5.50	—	216.23

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
1954										
1st qtr.	88.75	89.81	1.45	26.77	79.07	3.01	32.88	10.38	17.38	3.75
2nd qtr.	97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.68	29.44	20.22	25.83	2.92

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
1952									
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
1953									
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19
1954									
1st qtr.	5.03	8.72	9.91	80.95	191.11	34.28	83.67	83.89	22.45
2nd qtr.	6.19	11.01	11.92	111.26	168.10	33.08	108.59	101.15	22.59

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7
J	128	66	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.0	13.4
A	124	54	53	281	20.6	4.9	0.9	28.4	12.0	12.8

TABLE 41B **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7^{r}	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
A	225.0	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784

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(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS[3]					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million do
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1953 J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	3.89r	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.02	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
J	17.39	3.89	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
A	15.85	3.38	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and adv from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat fl from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop ye

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentra Milk Product
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.0
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.6
1953 J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.2
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.4
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.6
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.1
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.7
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.5
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.6
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.4
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.1
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.2
A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.9
M	1,689	425	33.64	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08	24.86	57.7
J	2,016r	413r	46.18	13.57	63.15	3,787	74.55	33.64	79.0
J	1,956	421	44.16	12.70	56.16	4,395	92.89	40.05	94.3
A			37.78	11.80	48.67	3,708	106.43	44.79r	101.7
S			34.49	9.92	40.89	2,386	114.33	48.79	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and ch imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS(4)				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
A	11,453r	237.0r	172.0r	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8r
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0

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(1) Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(4)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	--	--	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1953 J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36r	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.27	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63					
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46					
A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
M	70.0	1.71	0.86r	8.71	3.15	4.32					
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					
J	63.4	1.60	0.86	7.80	3.21	5.30					
A	72.0	1.81	0.75	8.29	2.63	8.98					

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(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Includes stocks held by manufactures, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.39	46.01
1953										
2nd qtr.	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.05	32.38
3rd qtr.	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.17	66.81
4th qtr.	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954										
1st qtr.	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
2nd qtr.	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.59
1953											
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	14.22	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954											
1st qtr.	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25
2nd qtr.	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	27.86

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	**112.6**	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	**104.1**	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	**121.3**	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	**91.2**	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	**118.9**	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	**124.6**	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	**218.7**	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	**218.1**	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	**101.4**	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	**76.0**	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	**75.3**	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	**62.6**	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	**82.8**	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	**117.4**	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	**131.8**	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	**83.2**	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	**133.3**	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45**

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores [2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1953 A	1,045.2	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.7	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.7	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.9	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.5^{r}	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.8	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.9	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.7	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.3	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.9	58.0
1954 J	805.9	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	7.0	35.0
F	802.4	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.0	32.8
M	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
A	1,031.6	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.4	46.0
M	1,063.1	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2
J	1,052.4	190.6	14.9	45.9	84.9	19.1	214.2	49.1	51.4	11.1	61.5
J	1,044.4	206.3	15.3	51.5	67.5	19.0	201.0	55.2	46.4	9.2	64.0
A	977.7	179.2	13.1	46.8	74.2	16.5	170.2	50.9	38.5	8.0	61.6

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1953 A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.2	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.3	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.8	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.2	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
M	15.4		36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1
J	16.2		35.8	11.9	22.4	8.5	91.3	248.3	412.9	194.1	105.9
J	15.2		41.6	12.0	21.9	8.4	88.6	239.0	401.6	204.3	111.0
A	15.0		41.4	15.4	22.0	8.6	82.8	232.6	365.0	192.6	104.7

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1953 M	78.4	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	80.2	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	86.1	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.9	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
J	66.2	234.0^{r}	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5^{r}	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9^{r}
A	70.5^{r}	255.7	18.8^{r}	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.5^{r}	3.5	4.3^{r}	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.6	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	85.2	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
J	84.9	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
J	67.5	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
A	74.2		19.2		6.8		4.9		4.2		18.1	

	CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES											
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1953 M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.6	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	19.6^{r}	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.5	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.6	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.2	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	75.0	51.8	4.2	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.3	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
J	71.1	54.3	4.4	8.9	4.2	21.1	1.3	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
J	78.6	56.8	4.4	7.7	3.7	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5
A	65.4		3.0		2.8		1.2		2.6		13.9	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

ABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

Sales and Percentage Composition

	Total Sales	Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
953	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
952 2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
954 1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.3	68.6	777.2	31.4	273.0	11.4	504.2	20.0
2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,128.1	69.0	954.6	31.0	370.8	12.0	583.8	19.0

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars								
49	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
53	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
952 2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
954 1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	25.6	39.7	85.9	56.1	117.1
2nd qtr.	250.7	92.6	146.6	146.6	32.8	42.8	94.1	62.5	118.7

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million Dollars								
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1952 2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954 1st qtr.	474.0	246.7	88.8	105.8	30.1	34.3	127.5	31.0	30.7
2nd qtr.	675.9	343.8	96.6	131.5	37.6	37.3	160.3	36.0	34.2

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
			Instalment Credit			
	Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	Cash Personal Loans(5)
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547
4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	1,764	430	755	269	486	579

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1953 F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3^{r}	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4^{r}	308.8	330.7^{r}
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9^{r}	345.0^{r}	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.9^{r}
M	357.6^{r}	541.7	362.0	304.5^{r}	353.0	266.7	333.7^{r}	296.2^{r}	412.1	396.2^{r}
A	356.7^{r}	572.0	398.2	240.7^{r}	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4^{r}	422.1	416.0
M	370.9	602.8	386.8	195.5	253.9	204.5	329.8	373.2	446.1	438.6
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	223.6	210.8	177.6	361.4	390.2	479.1	455.7
J	371.1^{r}	561.1^{r}	380.1	172.0^{r}	220.0^{r}	150.1	362.0^{r}	375.8^{r}	430.3^{r}	419.9^{r}
A	378.8	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.5	343.9	335.8	450.2	399.0

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada. D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2		0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8		0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4^r	116.3	120.2	354.7^r	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.7	116.7	114.6	342.6	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4^r	109.5^r	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	114.8^p	109.7^p	322.7	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	38.0	2.6	5.1

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	--	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5

Million dollars

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5r
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	9.5	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2 44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.3	148.1	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.8	110.5	170.9	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.8	110.8^{p}	139.7^{p}	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
39	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
53	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
52 D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
53 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
54 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.05	1.93	2.58	5.40	2.92	3.75	5.05	3.54

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61		10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	- -	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	7.14	8.09	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.36	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	10.50	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.19	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.01
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.12
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	28.61

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	**77.08**	**62.59**	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	**343.12**	**365.24**	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1953 A	**301.10**	**391.76**	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	**380.27**	**420.56**	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	**411.66**	**406.28**	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	**393.10**	**405.43**	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	**342.57**	**345.24**	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	**338.20**	**367.49**	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	**343.44**	**358.27**	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	**350.74**	**351.40**	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	**355.76**	**338.44**	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	**260.68**	**280.22**	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	**274.68**	**292.61**	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	**315.66**	**353.04**	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	**292.38**	**348.48**	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	**354.71**r	**359.71**	77.91r	53.03	61.88	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	**342.63**	**416.05**	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	**323.92**	**341.25**	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	**322.69**		76.95		58.41		4.35		2.12	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48
1953 A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95r	14.69	25.01r	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.87	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	33.28	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.10
A	2.79		245.74		191.61		13.67		27.77	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1953	1,038	−1,052	36	−16	−110	−231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	− 32	1,818.5
1951 3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−184	−248	+ 2	+103	+116	− 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−191	−342	+ 32	+ 90	− 63	+164	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	−1,052	30	+48	− 13	−135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	− 86	1,787.3
4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 51	−199	+ 60	+108	+113	−170	1,818.5
1954 1st	867	− 922	35	−43	−179	−246	+ 26	+ 70	+169	− 60	1,827.2
2nd	998	−1,069	43	−38	−178	−277	+ 35	+ 70	+ 3	+105	1,863.3

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange o commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadian of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Ban of Canada.

TRANSPORTATIO

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	. .	2,599	1.8	. .
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706r	3,708	78.5	978
1953 A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excluc all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include b transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **54** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1953 J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1953 J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5^{r}
A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1953 M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726r	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1953 M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1953 M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A	211.0	661.7	872.8	86.0	27.3	68.4	1,325	52.2	2,431
M	258.1	589.3	847.4	143.8	30.3	71.3	1,288	44.4	2,426
J	228.5	624.4	852.9	99.0	41.4	64.6	1,325[r]	54.6	2,438
J		543.9		50.5	30.9	63.9		55.7	2,317
A		541.0		49.6	31.5	67.1		54.2	2,306

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1953 M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257	44.6
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324	58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	22.9	2,237	98.2
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	23.0	2,320	52.5
M	—	—	61.8	61.8	1,740	521	25.0	22.9	2,309	40.0
J	—	—	54.4	54.4	1,568	702	25.0	46.2	2,342	41.4
J	—	—	53.7	53.7	1,651	493	25.0	21.8	2,191	72.5
A	—	—	56.9	56.9	1,670	493	25.0	21.6	2,209	40.1

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(1)Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Federal-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	**3,942**	60	631	289
1953 F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	**4,042**	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	**4,082**	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	**4,135**	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	**4,024**	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	**3,956**	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	**3,872**	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	**3,886**	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	**3,918**	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	**3,789**	57	662	281
N	882	835	2,225	154	223	352	**3,789**	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	**3,831**	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	**3,944**	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	**3,885**	61	582	261
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	**3,774**	64	666	297
A	873	1,579	1,454	152	253	342	**3,780**	60	639	281
M	847	1,510	1,544	151	235	340	**3,780**	63	695	282
J	853	1,179	1,885	148	259	335	**3,806**	62	757	252

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	**10,335**	—
1953 F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	**10,034**	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	**10,182**	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	**10,416**	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	**10,242**	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	**10,398**	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	**10,210**	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	**10,318**	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	**10,398**	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	**10,506**	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	**10,720**	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	**10,722**	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	**10,604**	—
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	**10,634**	—
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	**10,611**	—
A	144	3,776	149	265	276	160	144	**10,547**	—
M	215	3,778	147	256	280	161	145	**10,648**	—
J	238	3,789	154	259	286	155	147	**10,758**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **57** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1953 A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	923	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4
A	214	209	2,974	5,312	972	274	9,954	8,885	10,541	10.0
M	169	176	3,096	5,378	946	276	10,040	9,004	10,642	10.0
J	109	258	3,138	5,423	958	287	10,173	9,126	10,751	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE **58** End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float* (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	*662*	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	*757*	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	*762*	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	*579*	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	*582*	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	*666*	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	2,974	868	415	*639*	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,096	875	378	*695*	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
J	1,326r	94	1,420r	3,138	884r	474	*757*	3,663r	41	3,704r	5,124r

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	July		August		April 1 to Aug. 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*331.7*	*367.9*	*302.2*	*308.2*	*1,535.0*	*1,682.7*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	77.0	70.5	77.1	73.7	275.9	290.2
Other Collections	35.4	37.1	12.0	10.5	230.6	246.8
Corporation Income Tax	88.3	111.4	83.8	91.8	415.8	494.9
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.4	6.9	4.3	3.7	23.8	21.4
Succession Duties	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.7	14.8	15.8
Customs Import Duties	33.7	35.1	29.6	37.6	155.9	174.9
Excise Duties	15.4	20.7	22.7	14.9	94.3	95.2
Sales Tax	51.7	56.1	47.0	45.5	223.4	227.1
Other Excise Taxes	21.5	26.3	22.1	26.9	100.2	116.0
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Non-Tax Revenues	*22.4*	*20.1*	*17.7*	*14.5*	*86.6*	*77.2*
Postal Revenue	9.0	7.8	11.0	8.8	49.5	42.1
Return on Investments	8.6	7.7	1.5	0.6	16.2	15.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.1	21.0	19.9
Total Ordinary Revenues	354.2	388.0	319.9	322.7	1,621.6	1,759.8
Special Receipts and Credits	7.7	1.3	2.4	1.3	17.7	4.1
Total Revenues	**361.8**	**389.3**	**322.3**	**324.0**	**1,639.3**	**1,763.9**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*119.1*	*172.9*	*136.9*	*109.5*	*561.5*	*612.0*
National Defence	*117.5*	*168.3*	*133.4*	*105.7*	*552.3*	*593.0*
Administration and General	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.4	8.3	8.0
Naval Service	19.8	18.2	23.6	20.2	93.4	80.5
Army Service	29.0	53.0	35.6	27.5	143.2	152.4
Air Force Service	52.6	85.0	61.8	10.8	255.0	272.4
Defence Research and Development	2.6	2.4	4.0	4.1	11.9	10.8
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	15.3	14.7
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	8.0	2.9	3.2	36.8	23.8	50.2
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.1
Defence Production	1.4	4.5	3.2	3.7	8.6	18.2
Civil Defence	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8
Non-Defence Expenditures	*214.1*	*171.0*	*175.1*	*161.7*	*929.7*	*868.6*
Agriculture	6.3	5.8	6.8	6.8	27.5	25.9
Citizenship and Immigration	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	10.6	9.2
External Affairs	30.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	34.6	33.2
Finance	*58.5*	*53.1*	*47.3*	*42.1*	*331.3*	*305.3*
Administration and General	6.3	4.5	5.0	2.9	25.7	16.4
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	0.7	—	0.3	—	1.0	0.8
Interest on Public Debt	40.0	38.0	40.2	38.3	200.4	192.0
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	9.4	9.6	—	—	94.9	90.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.0	9.3	5.1
Fisheries	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	4.1	3.7
Justice	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.3	6.0
Labour	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	25.9	25.1
Legislation	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.5	1.8
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.1	3.1	5.4	5.2	17.1	15.6

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**—concluded

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	July		August		April 1 to Aug. 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*35.5*	*34.7*	*36.2*	*34.0*	*172.0*	*165.0*
Administration and General	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	8.9	8.1
Family Allowances....	30.3	28.9	30.5	29.1	150.7	144.0
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances......................	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	7.5	7.5
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.3	4.8	5.4
National Research Council	3.4	2.9	2.3	1.6	12.4	10.5
National Revenue	*4.7*	*4.0*	*4.4*	*4.0*	*22.5*	*19.8*
Customs and Excise Division............	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	11.9	10.7
Taxation Division	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	10.6	9.2
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	6.5	6.4
Post Office	10.0	8.7	9.8	7.5	44.4	38.0
Privy Council	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.6
Public Archives..................			-		0.2	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6
Public Works	*8.9*	*9.7*	*11.2*	*10.2*	*36.3*	*36.4*
Administration and General	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.6	3.6
Operation of Public Buildings	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	11.9	11.1
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.7	10.7	9.0
Engineering Works and Operations	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	9.6	10.4
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution		1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	13.6	11.9
Secretary of State	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.4
Trade and Commerce	*2.0*	*1.2*	*0.9*	*1.5*	*7.3*	*6.7*
Administration and General.......	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	5.2	4.7
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.1	2.0
Transport....	*12.3*	*9.1*	*10.8*	*9.6*	*43.7*	*37.6*
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	4.2	4.5
Canal Services..........................	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.9	2.7
Marine Services	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	8.3	8.0
Railway and Steamship Services............	4.1	2.3	2.6	2.1	13.7	10.0
Air Services...............................	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.2	14.6	12.5
National Harbours Board..................	-	-				
Veterans Affairs	*20.4*	*20.0*	*20.6*	*19.8*	*98.2*	*95.3*
Administration and General................	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.0	5.9	5.0
Treatment Services........................	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	17.0	15.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.1	12.9	13.2	12.9	65.6	64.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	3.7	4.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.6
Other Departments..................	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.1	9.5	11.7
Total Expenditures	**333.1**	**343.9**	**312.0**	**271.2**	**1,491.2**	**1,480.7**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—))..........	**+28.7**	**+45.4**	**+10.3**	**+52.8**	**+148.0**	**+283.3**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments All policies	Total Payments Ordinary	Total Payments Industrial	Total Payments Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
A	7.94	2.18	0.35	2.16	5.38	4.17	22.18	14.88	3.42	3.88

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25		0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1) New Issues	FEDERAL(1) Retirements	PROVINCIAL(1) New Issues	PROVINCIAL(1) Retirements	CORPORATIONS New Issues New	CORPORATIONS New Issues Refunding	CORPORATIONS Retirements	CORPORATIONS Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	TOTAL(2) Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,591	375	161	408	1	114	+295	+951	1,400
1953 2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	25	+ 75	+ 69	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	54	1	23	+ 32	+ 23	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	82	60	85	-	29	+ 57	+630	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	34	178	1	15	+164	− 52	1,400
2nd	850	916	123	63	153	12	61	+105	+ 99	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 99 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	145.4	142.1	161.2	142.6	497.6	348.5
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	151.9	145.0	154.1	144.5	509.4	347.6

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 12 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 33 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	122.3	169.4	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	125.0	170.2	296.6	114.6	156.7	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	133.3	170.4	295.0	114.0	159.0	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

ABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
953 J	132	60	25	47	3,726	89	1,791	755	132	139
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,297					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
F	238	104	43	91	6,628					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200	46	3,285	1,007	289	443
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	192	82	32	78	5,156					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

ABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers loans	Ratio to value of stocks (3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
39	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
53	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
53 A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
54 J	3.55	1.883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.612	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.560	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.590	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
J	3.11	1.600	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53
J	3.02	1.390	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6r	28.97
A	3.00	1.330	26.52	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.2	28.82
S			56.95			1,370				63.2	30.39

As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (ᴾ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.*

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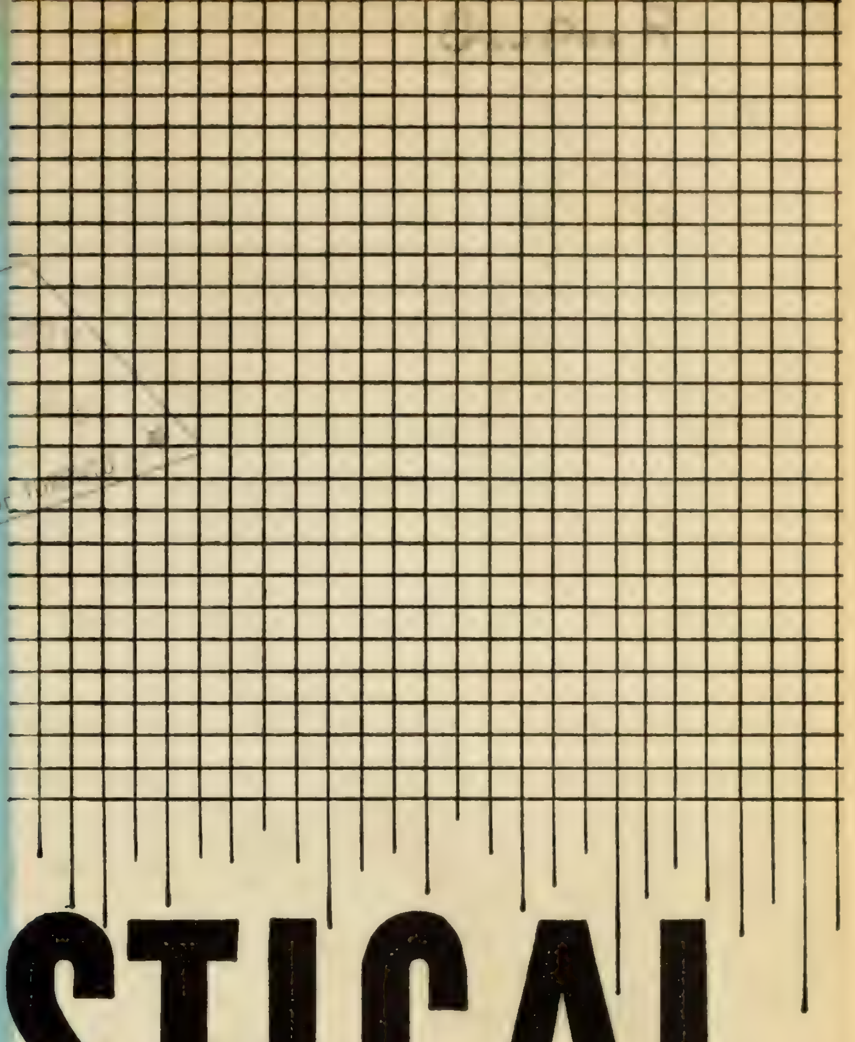

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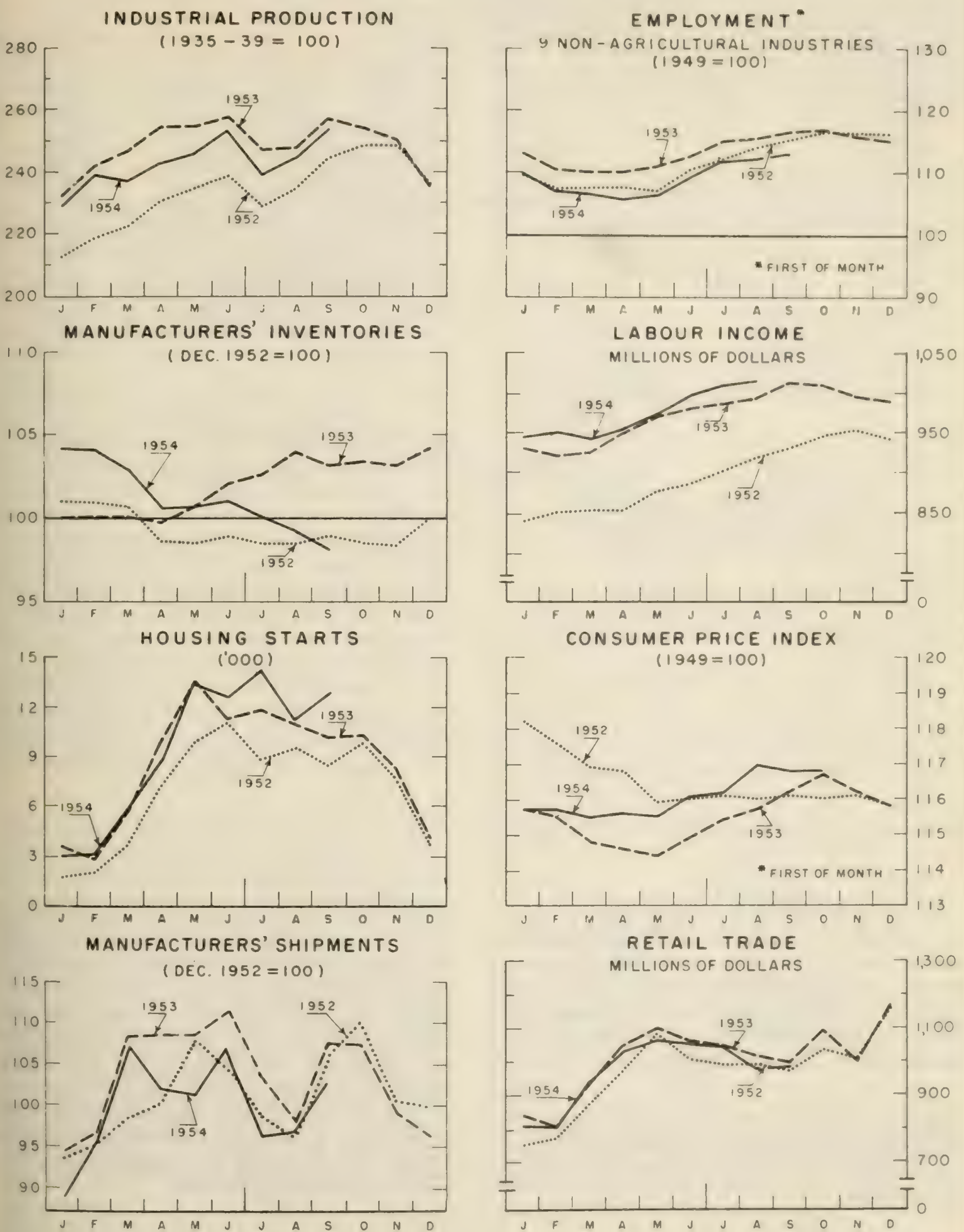
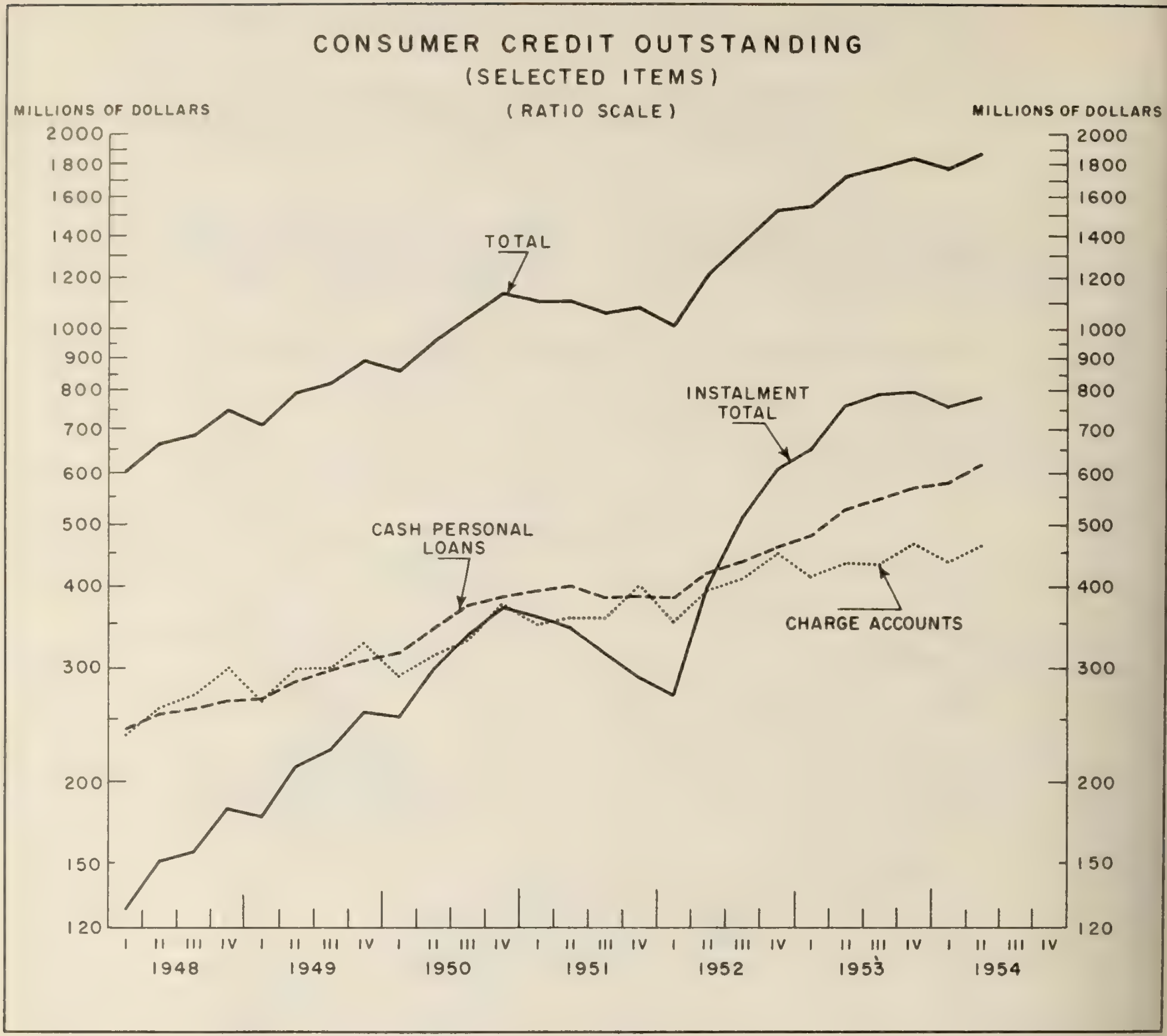
Current Economic Conditions

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS



Consumer Credit



Consumer credit outstanding at June 30, 1954 was estimated at more than $1,860 million, 8 per cent higher than a year ago.[1] This increase, however, was considerably less than in 1952 and 1953; it was also less than the average rate of increase over the longer period, 1946 to 1950. Between June 1952 and June 1953, the total increased from $1,218 million to $1,725 million, or by 42 per cent. The current rate of accumulation thus appears in marked contrast with the activity of the immediately preceding period. It may be noted that the expansion in credit has taken place at a time when personal disposable income also was increasing rapidly, and when the margin of personal saving was well maintained. At the end of 1953, the ratio of consumer credit outstanding to personal disposable income was 11 per cent compared with approximately 9 per cent for both 1939 and 1950.

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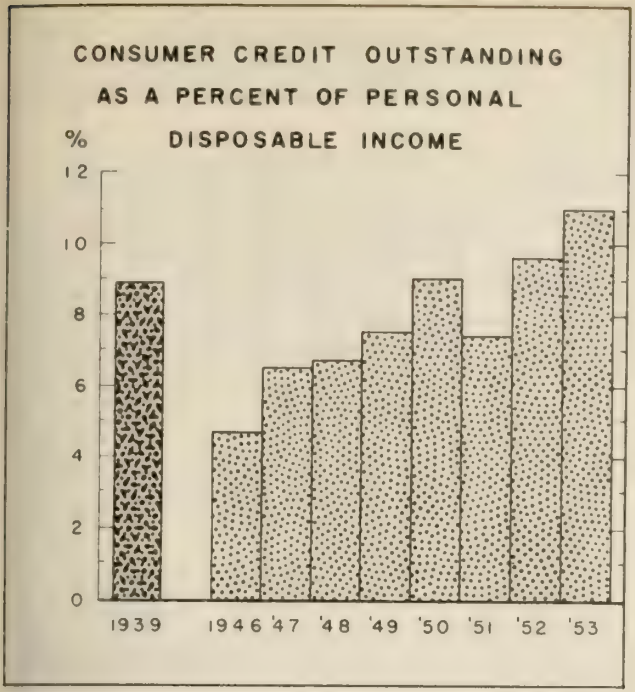
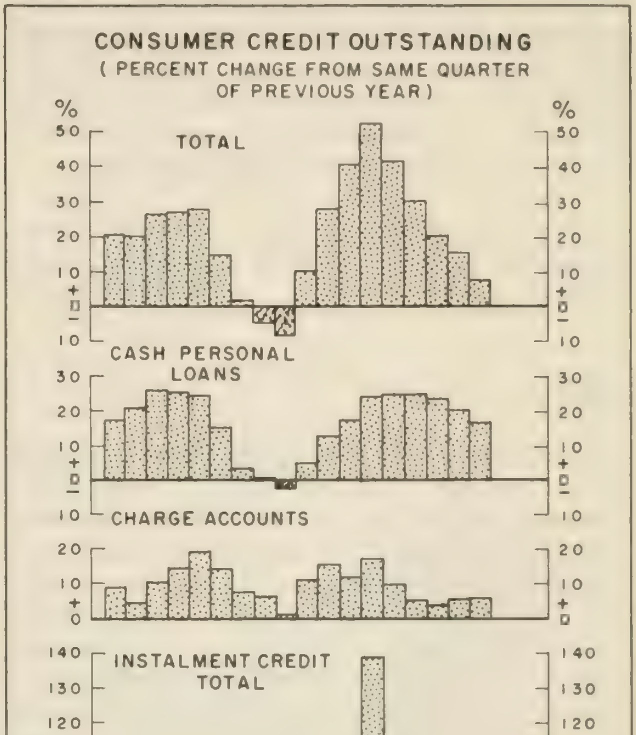
[1] The total referred to here is for selected major components as compiled jointly by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Bank of Canada. The components are as follows: charge accounts, instalment credit (held by retail dealers and finance companies), and cash personal loans.


CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING AS A PERCENT OF PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME

The expansion of credit between 1948 and 1953 reflected mainly the very substantial advance of instalment buying; this, in turn, was closely associated with the rising expenditures on consumer durable goods. These expenditures nearly doubled over this period. However, until the end of 1951, outstanding instalment credit was a less significant item in the total than either charge accounts or cash personal loans. The very pronounced expansion in instalment receivables in 1952 and 1953 resulted in a marked increase in the share of this component in the total (from about 27 per cent in 1951 to 43 per cent at the close of 1953).

The recent more moderate rate of growth in outstanding credit reflects mainly the fall-off in consumer buying of certain major durable goods (especially automobiles and household appliances). In 1952 and the first half of 1953, durable goods purchases rose substantially, but later in 1953 and in early 1954 the rate of expenditure was reduced. This reduction showed up sharply in the volume of instalment credit outstanding which increased by only $22 million from mid-1953 to mid-1954; this was in contrast with an advance of $360 million in the preceding twelve-month period. Within the instalment receivables,[1] the slackening pace was particularly evident in paper held by finance companies, which reflects mainly credit extended for automobile purchases; these finance instalments outstanding showed a reduction of $12 million from June 1953 to June 1954 compared with an increase of $255 million in the corresponding 1952-1953 comparison. In addition to the foregoing developments, the lower accumulation in total instalment credit also reflects in part a high volume of repayment of credit, following upon the preceding substantial rise in commitments.


CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
(PERCENT CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR)

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[1] This item includes instalment credit held by finance companies and retail dealers.

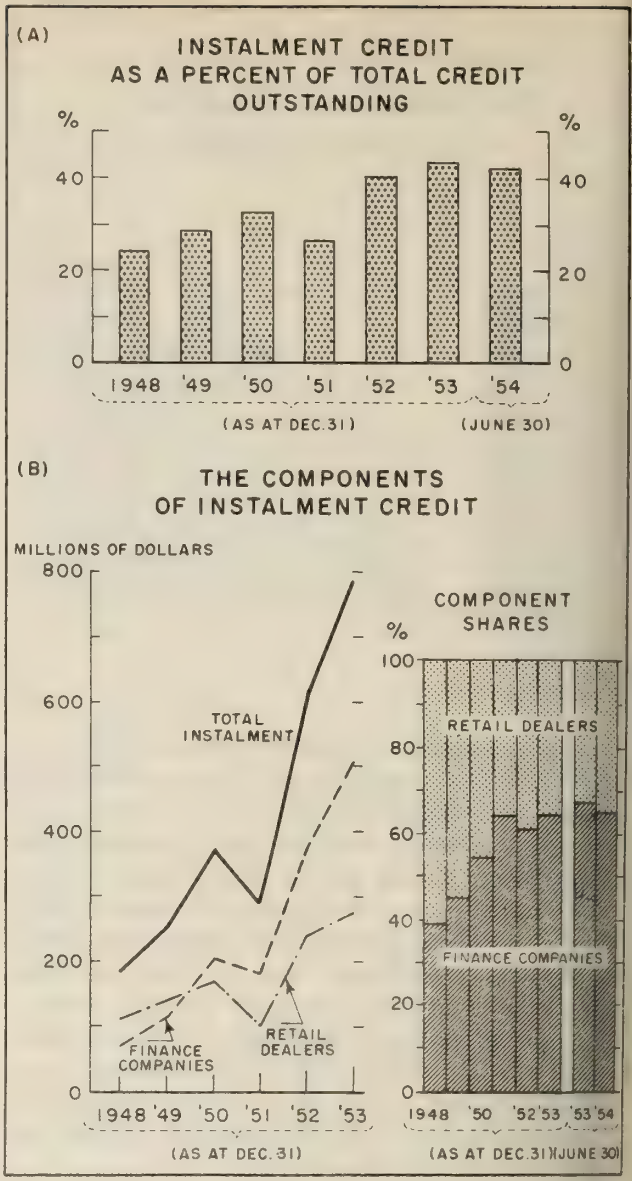
Cash personal loans,[1] rose by $90 million between June, 1953 and June, 1954 to account for most of the overall increase in credit outstanding. This development does not appear to reflect any new upsurge in this line of credit, but rather a continuation of a fairly steady growth accompanying general advances in consumer outlays. This greater steadiness in rate of advance compared with the more volatile instalment items is apparent in the chart on page ii.

Charge accounts outstanding with retail dealers also have shown a steadier rate of increase than the instalment component. Charge accounts rose by 6 per cent from mid-1953 to mid-1954, a somewhat higher rate of advance than in the immediately preceding quarters.

These developments are outlined below against the general trends of the period, 1948 to 1954.

Instalment Credit

Instalment credit rose by approximately $620 million between 1948 and 1953, to account for more than half of the growth in total consumer credit outstanding. This upsurge in instalment buying increased the share of this item in the total from 24 per cent in 1948 to more than 43 per cent at the end of 1953. A break had occurred in 1951 in the general upward trend of this item, following the imposition of credit restrictions and voluntary restraints after the outbreak of the Korean hostilities. However, a very sharp upswing took place in 1952 and 1953 so that at December 31, 1953 this component was more than $500 million higher than at the close of 1951, and its share in the total exceeded either that of charge accounts or of cash personal loans.



Within the total of instalment credit outstanding, that held by finance companies increased much more rapidly between 1948 and 1953 than did the portion held by retail dealers. This development reflects particularly the increased sales of new and used passenger cars, and the increased proportion of these sales for which financing was used. In 1948 instalment credit held by finance companies accounted for less than 40 per cent of total instalment credit outstanding; by the end of 1953 it had increased sixfold and accounted for 64 per cent of the total of the instalment category.

Sales of new passenger cars increased from $283 million in 1948 to $900 million in 1953. The amount of instalment financing involved rose more rapidly, to account for 28 per cent of the value of new passenger car sales in 1953 compared with 13 per cent in 1948.[2] The amount of used car financing increased from $53 million in 1948, to $320 million in 1953. Sales of new passenger cars were valued at $477 million in the first half of 1954, about 9 per cent lower than in the same part of 1953. The amount of financing of these sales likewise was somewhat reduced from the corresponding months of 1953.

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[1] This item includes cash loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

[2] The sales data, however, are not adjusted for trade-in allowances on used cars. The value of sales net of trade-in allowances would, of course, be much lower than these figures indicate, and the ratio of financing consequently much higher.

Television sales have been another rapidly expanding durable item in recent years, but the impact of this expanding business on the changing levels of consumer credit is difficult to isolate. As an indication of the trend, however, between 1951 and 1953 credit paper purchased by finance companies with respect to sales of television sets and radios increased by nearly $33 million to a level approximately seven times that of 1951. This rapid rate of advance reflects mainly sales of television sets since these were the expanding element throughout those years.

The other major type of instalment credit, that extended directly by retail establishments, experienced more moderate expansion between 1948 and 1953 than instalment receivables held by finance companies; instalment commitments to retail dealers increased by $176 million, or by 159 per cent during this period.

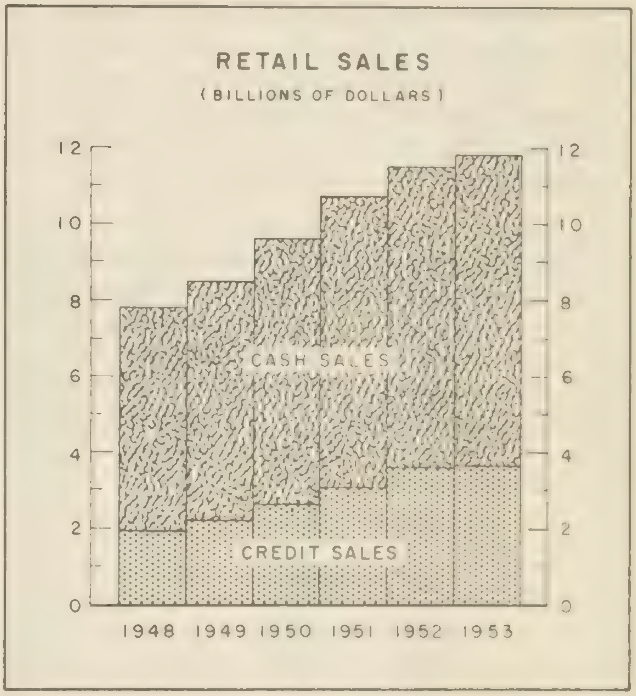
Between mid-1953 and mid-1954, instalment commitments to retail dealers increased by $34 million. This increase was less than that which occurred in the previous year, reflecting in part the lower sales of appliances and furniture. Thus, retail instalment credit sales by appliance and radio stores were lower by approximately 15 per cent in the second quarter of 1954 than in the same part of 1953; furniture store instalment sales were also slightly lower in the same comparison.

Cash Personal Loans

Between 1948 and 1953, cash personal loans increased by $300 million, a gain of 114 per cent. As indicated above, this represented a more moderate increase than that of the volatile instalment component. As a result, the share of cash personal loans in total consumer credit outstanding fell from nearly 36 per cent in 1948 to 31 per cent in 1953. The major part of this reduction in relative share occurred in 1952 and 1953, at a time when instalment credit to finance automobiles and other major consumer durables was increasing sharply. In 1954, this situation was reversed somewhat; cash personal loans at the end of June, accounted for 33 per cent of total consumer commitments compared with the 31 per cent noted above at the end of 1953.

The rise in cash borrowing over the longer period of time reflects mainly increasing loans by chartered banks and the growing number of credit union establishments. Throughout the years 1948 to 1953, cash personal loans by chartered banks in this category increased from $154 million to $308 million, or by 100 per cent, and continued to account for more than half the total of cash personal loans. The number of credit union establishments available for supplying the credit needs of the public increased from approximately 2,600 in 1948 to 3,600 in 1953. There also was an expansion in the number of outlets of small loan companies throughout these years, making more widespread the availability of this form of credit across Canada.

Charge Accounts and Cash Sales



The growth in charge accounts also has been steady throughout the past few years but their share of total credit outstanding has declined substantially. The credit restraints which existed in 1951 had less general impact on the growth of charge accounts than they had on the more rapidly expanding instalment components; for that year, therefore, charge accounts occupied a relatively more significant part in the total outstanding receivables, a position that was reversed quickly in 1952 when restraints on instalment buying were removed. In 1951 charge accounts rose to 37 per cent of total credit outstanding, from 33 per cent in 1950; by the end of 1952 they accounted for only 29 per cent, and by the end of 1953, for 25 per cent. This proportion remained almost unchanged in the first half of 1954. It is interesting to note that charge account sales have accounted for about 20 per cent of total sales by retail dealers throughout the period.

From the foregoing account it will be apparent that the proportion of credit sales (instalment and charge) to total sales by retail dealers has increased over the period under review. Nevertheless, cash sales account for by far the largest proportion of retail buying; in 1948 they represented 75 per cent of the total and in 1953, 69 per cent.[1]

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[1] It may be noted that cash sales as recorded by dealers will include purchases for which cash loans were obtained by the buyer; the commodity detail of such cash borrowing, however, is not available.

Change in Format

In response to widespread demands from subscribers, the number of months shown in the tables of the Review has been increased to 25 months or more for all series. Tables showing quarterly data were expanded proportionately. In order to meet this objective, it was necessary to reduce the size of the type formerly used. It is believed that the new format is sufficiently superior to the old set-up to compensate for the disadvantage of the smaller type.

The expansion in the number of months will facilitate analysis of trends and seasonal movements over a longer period and will permit the extension of revised data further back in time. Furthermore, the revised format will maintain an almost continuous link with the biennial supplement so that at no time will there occur a large gap between the run of monthly data currently published and the last month shown in the supplement.

Annual data at the top of each table will now be shown for the last two complete years, rather than for the year 1939 and the last complete year as in the past.

Along with the present change in format, three new series have been incorporated in the tables of the Review. In Table 4, the data on immigration and population have been expanded and more closely integrated. In Table 26, a new quarterly series on estimated value of manufacturers' shipments by major industry groups has been included. A monthly series on housing starts and completions by economic regions (Table 36) has also been incorporated.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
		Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Motor[2] Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
		1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1952		232.9	373	43.0	309	474	5,149	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1953		248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.5r	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1952	A	234.2	372	42.0	287	486	4,968	22.9	110.3	117.8	103.8	128.9
	S	244.1	382	43.2	285	462	4,993	41.1	112.8	119.8	106.7	129.5
	O	248.1	404	42.2	306	503	5,419	41.7	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
	N	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
	D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953	J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
	F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
	M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
	A	254.6	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
	M	254.8	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
	J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
	J	247.1	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
	A	248.6	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
	S	257.1	335	39.2	320	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
	O	254.5	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
	N	250.6	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
	D	235.5	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	35.1	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
954	J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
	F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
	M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
	A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
	M	245.6	384	55.3	260	497	5,929	37.3	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
	J	252.9	377	52.2	272	491	5,675	30.2	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
	J	239.1r	380	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.1	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
	A	246.9p	371	54.1	242	503	5,457	17.2	108.0r	114.4	102.5r	140.9r
	S	254.0p			247	491	5,510	14.0	108.3	112.3	104.9	139.6

			Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
		Civilian Labour Force[3][8]	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[5][8]	Paid[4] Workers Seeking Work[5][8]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[6]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[7]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
		Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
2		5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	901	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
3		5,325	2.5	3.3	206.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	352.2
2	A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	925	10,463	7,911	46,174	989.3	71.0	366.9
	S	..	..	..	92.6	941	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1	85.9	404.1
	O	..	..	..	111.5	955	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
	N	5,262	2.1	2.8	161.9	961	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
	D	5,250	2.5	3.3	265.3	948	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.6	139.4	340.8
3	J	5,200	3.6	4.7	313.4	934	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.8	309.2
	F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	923	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.2	63.3	304.5
	M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4	349.0
	A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.2	80.2	366.6
	M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1	375.9
	J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.9	379.8
	J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
	A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.5	368.8
	S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.8	87.2	409.0
	O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
	N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.7	112.6	361.7
	D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.3	142.1	343.3
14	J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.9	62.9	294.1
	F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.4	66.0	312.8
	M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	357.6
	A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,587r	1,031.6	86.6	356.7
	M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,896r	1,063.1	85.2	369.6r
	J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5	1,000	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,052.4	84.9	390.9
	J	5,556	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	10,049p	8,383	73,055r	1,044.4	67.5	371.2r
	A	5,569	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,014	9,800p	7,718	75,783r	977.7	74.2	378.1r
	S	5,483	3.0	4.0	187.7		9,323p	8,615	61,574	988.1	89.4	402.3

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[1] For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2] Monthly data are ucers' shipments. [3] Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on Reservations. Newfoundland included as of M h. 1950. [4] For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. [5] Includes those not at work and seeking work. [6] Regular benefit. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [7] Conversions are included with annual data only. [8] ual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
				General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
		1949=100		1935-39=100		Million dollars					1935-39=100	
1952		116.5	124.9	226.0	250.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1953		115.5	123.9	220.7	220.9	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1952	A	116.0	124.6	223.7	250.0	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
	S	116.1	124.6	221.9	239.3	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
	O	116.0	124.5	220.2	235.1	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
	N	116.1	124.3	221.5	236.6	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
	D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953	J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
	F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
	M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
	A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
	M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
	J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
	J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
	A	115.7	124.4	222.2	217.1ʳ	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
	S	116.2	123.2	221.2	212.4ʳ	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
	O	116.7	122.9	220.4	212.0ʳ	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
	N	116.2	122.5	218.7	208.4ʳ	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
	D	115.8	122.0	219.0	210.2ʳ	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954	J	115.7	121.6	219.8	212.9ʳ	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
	F	115.7	121.4	219.0	212.3ʳ	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
	M	115.5	121.0	218.6	210.2ʳ	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
	A	115.6	121.1	217.9	209.0ʳ	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
	M	115.5	121.0	218.2	213.1ʳ	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
	J	116.1	121.7	217.8	213.1ʳ	342ʳ	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
	J	116.2	122.0	217.4	217.8ʳ	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
	A	117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9	322ʳ	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
	S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.1	331		381	296	11,362	189.5	97.9
	O	116.8	122.2	214.3	201.1						190.2	98.1

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

		Production			Consumption		Unemployed⁽¹⁾	Total Imports⁽²⁾	Exports⁽²⁾	Prices		Wag Rat
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool⁽⁴⁾	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index		Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Week
			Weekly Average									
		1948=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950=100		1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 1947=0
1952		114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	13
1953		121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	13
1952	J	101	3,765	274	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	12
	A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	13
	S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	13
	O	119	4,622	328	6.54*	40.2	440	99	96	321.4	138	13
	N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	13
	D	112	4,055	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	13
1953	J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	13
	F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	13
	M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	13
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	13
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	13
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	13
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	13
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	13
	S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	13
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	1
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	1
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	1
1954	J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	321.2	140	1
	F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	1
	M	131	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	1
	A	124	4,192	368	7.53	37.6	353	115	104	325.2	142	1
	M	132	4,594	374	8.50	41.4	321			326.3	141	1
	J	127	4,215*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269			327.7	142	1
	J	115ʳ	3,525	263	7.10	38.6	249	113	103	328.1	145	1
	A	112	3,640	326	6.61	26.6	268			324.7ʳ	144	1
	S		4,320*	372*			264			324.3	143	1

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽³⁾Average quarterly sta are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS[1]

		Index of Industrial Production				Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing		
			Manufactured Goods									
		Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventorie End of Period
		1947-49=100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
52		124	125	136	114	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.0	44.2
53		134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
52	A	123	125	135	114	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	22.2	22.3	43.4
	S	129	130	144	116	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.6	23.9	43.5
	O	130	132	147	117	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.7	43.7
	N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9
	D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
53	J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	452.6	24.5	24.5	44.3
	F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.6
	M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.8	44.8
	A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2
	M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7
	J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2
	J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5
	A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9
	S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1
	O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0
	N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9
	D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7
4	J	125	127	141r	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
	F	125	126	139	114r	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
	M	123	125r	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
	A	123	125	134	116r	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2
	M	125r	126	135	117r	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8
	J	124	125	134	115	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5
	J	123r	124r	134	115	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	24.1	44.2
	A	124	125	135	115r	62.3	3.2r	1,573	445.3	22.6r	23.5r	43.9
	S	124p	125p	135p	116p	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.2	23.7	43.6

		Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-480
						Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
		Billion dollars	1947-49=100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-49=100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39=100
		269.7	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,266	893	22.6	110	120	187.7
		284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
	A	271.3	112.2	114.3	1.67	1,087	818	23.1	113	118	191.1
	S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,229	877	23.5	108	120	188.2
	O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,216	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
	N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.72	1,190	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
	D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,391	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
	J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
	F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
	M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,380	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
	A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
	M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
	J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
	J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
	A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187r	840r	27.8	112	131	187.3
	S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256r	926r	28.0	107	128	179.2
	O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253r	814r	28.2	110	128	183.4
	N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247r	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
	D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353r	907r	28.9	112	123	190.7
19	J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092r	834r	28.1	107	120	195.4
	F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,182r	809r	27.5	109	119	199.6
	M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,124r	858r	27.2	105	121	204.9
	A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,425r	957	27.3	111	119r	212.7
	M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,399r	829	27.5	108	121	219.8
	J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	27.8	112	122	221.8
	J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,291	821r	27.8	111	124	231.1
	A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,149	825	27.9	112	124	236.4
	S	287.4	110.0	114.7	1.81p			28.0	108	124p	238.5

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[1] Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-mo figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation. Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4.—POPULATION,(1) BIRTHS,(2) MARRIAGES AND DEATHS(2)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

CANADA(4)

		Population					Immigration					
		Population	Increase From Previous Date	**Births**	**Deaths**	Net Natural Increase	**Total Immigration**	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas	**Marriages**
		Thousands					Number					
1952		**14,430**	421	**33,544**	**10,496**	23,048	**13,708**	3,556	775	5,200	4,176	**10,692**
1953		**14,781**	351	**34,735**	**10,615**	23,642	**14,072**	3,923	782	5,723	3,645	**10,902**
1952	A			**34,553**	**10,806**	23,747	**19,497**	5,048	654	7,807	5,988	**7,876**
	M			**35,746**	**10,699**	25,047	**19,848**	4,727	747	8,820	5,554	**10,708**
	J	**14,430**	114	**35,073**	**10,248**	24,825	**15,969**	4,336	925	7,176	3,532	**16,735**
	J			**35,497**	**10,149**	25,348	**16,687**	4,794	985	6,953	3,955	**15,247**
	A			**34,701**	**9,897**	24,804	**11,285**	2,342	1,040	5,159	2,744	**16,054**
	S	**14,534**	104	**34,261**	**9,461**	24,800	**9,267**	2,644	1,021	3,539	2,063	**14,168**
	O			**32,915**	**10,809**	22,106	**10,940**	3,856	927	3,343	2,814	**13,593**
	N			**31,085**	**10,336**	20,749	**10,800**	4,145	715	3,178	2,762	**10,396**
	D	**14,624**	90	**32,181**	**10,930**	21,251	**7,462**	1,893	687	1,751	3,131	**8,037**
1953	J	**14,649**		**33,086**	**11,734**	21,397	**5,627**	1,576	747	1,525	1,779	**5,572**
	F			**30,851**	**10,612**	17,490	**5,242**	1,505	702	1,493	1,542	**6,362**
	M	**14,692**	68	**35,322**	**12,026**	21,496	**12,068**	3,286	794	5,439	2,549	**4,188**
	A			**34,858**	**10,737**	21,239	**16,118**	5,849	814	7,035	2,420	**8,976**
	M			**36,822**	**10,650**	23,388	**20,905**	6,529	899	8,872	4,605	**11,391**
	J	**14,781**	89	**35,952**	**10,295**	25,955	**18,376**	5,277	381	8,362	4,356	**16,729**
	J	**14,821**		**36,877**	**10,191**	27,143	**19,697**	4,793	779	10,261	3,864	**15,703**
	A			**35,973**	**9,927**	24,975	**14,594**	3,593	678	5,825	4,498	**15,520**
	S	**14,893**	112	**35,775**	**9,728**	24,482	**12,471**	3,165	994	5,055	3,257	**14,894**
	O			**34,618**	**10,585**	27,485	**18,624**	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098	**14,490**
	N			**32,800**	**10,183**	25,118	**13,916**	4,261	832	4,262	4,561	**9,176**
	D	**15,005**	112	**33,891**	**10,713**	23,535	**11,230**	2,426	751	2,845	5,208	**8,015**
1954	J	**15,035**	30	**32,505**	**11,347**	21,158	**8,080**	2,654	750	2,182	2,494	**6,255**
	F			**32,843**	**9,621**	23,222	**6,834**	1,731	633	1,961	2,509	**6,646**
	M	**15,083**	48	**39,668**	**12,167**	27,501	**13,309**	3,497	775	4,267	4,770	**6,981**
	A			**33,818**	**10,238**	23,580	**16,654**	5,363	714	7,131	3,446	**6,649**
	M			**35,504**	**10,113**	25,391	**23,078**	7,326	772	9,636	5,344	**9,144**
	J	**15,195**	112	**37,931**	**10,163**	27,768	**17,810**	5,368	914	7,577	3,951	**11,815**
	J	**15,236**	41	**37,200**	**9,525**	27,675	**15,839**	4,473	967	6,662	3,737	**15,201**
	A			**37,837**	**9,612**	28,225	**14,270**	3,187	708	6,571	3,804	**13,255**
	S	**15,313**	77	**37,451**	**9,535**	27,916						**15,272**

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1952		374	1,047	228	231	103	225	51	76	653	1,496
1953		383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1952	A		1,069	226	236		231	20	70		1,369
	M		1,013	183	234		220	27	60		1,587
	J	374	978	256	207	103	249	88	85	653	1,520
	J		1,064	245	226		236	85	74		1,583
	A		1,147	269	216		230	74	62		1,583
	S		1,219	282	194		265	81	63		1,551
	O		1,099	251	204		190	60	79		1,564
	N		969	310	232		200	69	93		1,427
	D		907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
1953	J		1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416
	F		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
	M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
	A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
	M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
	J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
	J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
	A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
	S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
	O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
	N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
	D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
	F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
	M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
	A		1,231	208	148		240	29	86		966
	M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
	J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
	J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
	A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
	S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633

Note.— Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figure population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,(1) BIRTHS,(2) MARRIAGES AND DEATHS(2)—Continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
952		449	480	526	1,391	356	387	4,174	10,535	2,948	2,905
953		448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
952	A	339	500		1,422	238	421		11,410	1,571	2,984
	M	444	501		1,492	328	400		11,735	2,720	3,030
	J	634	426	526	1,378	503	361	4,174	11,182	5,206	2,810
	J	487	470		1,484	486	356		11,131	5,788	2,957
	A	728	398		1,422	545	367		10,693	5,448	2,788
	S	624	434		1,440	501	325		10,408	4,510	2,662
	O	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951	3,526	2,891
	N	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742
	D	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
53	J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
	F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
	M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
	A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
	M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
	J	656	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
4	J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
	F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
	M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
	A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
	M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
	J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
	J	583	284		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
	A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
	S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1		4,766	10,324	3,771	3,700	798	1,731	594	546	843	1,884
1		4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1	A		10,295	3,067	3,783		1,824	432	582		1,939
	M		10,770	4,261	3,822		1,832	654	511		2,015
	J	4,766	10,837	5,593	3,664	798	1,787	934	514	843	2,043
	J		10,837	4,504	3,528		1,875	744	500		2,032
	A		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544		2,099
	S		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		1,896
	O		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		1,886
	N		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
	D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	356	576		1,771
19	J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
	F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
	M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
	A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
	M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
	J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
	A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
95	J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
	F		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
	M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
	A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
	M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
	J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
	J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
	A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
	S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050

Table 4.—POPULATION,(1) BIRTHS,(2) MARRIAGES AND DEATHS(2)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Death
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1952		579	552	970	2,425	793	612	1,198	2,486	923	1,00
1953		599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,01
1952	A	395	565		2,474	675	663		2,520	913	1,00
	M	428	557		2,525	693	590		2,557	970	99
	J	975	559	970	2,521	1,244	643	1,198	2,578	1,302	97
	J	906	491		2,651	996	599		2,604	1,006	94
	A	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	93
	S	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	90
	O	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,01
	N	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,05
	D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,08
1953	J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,10
	F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	94
	M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,10
	A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,06
	M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	99
	J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	99
	J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	98
	A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	94
	S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	96
	O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,07
	N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,00
	D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,04
1954	J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,14
	F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,07
	M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	97
	A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,1
	M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	9
	J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	[illegible]
	J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,1
	A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,1
	S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,0

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gros nation expend ture
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1952		12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	−4,882	−77	19,530
1953		12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	−5,327	−52	[illegible]
1948	1st	2,401	485	85	168	322	— 303	914	− 798	+23	3,297
	2nd	2,579	380	186	196	361	− 182	1,027	−1,015	− 4	3,528
	3rd	2,532	517	201	242	292	+ 928	1,132	− 938	+ 3	[illegible]
	4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	− 367	1,121	− 997	−25	3,979
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	− 130	854	− 856	+ 7	3,449
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	− 136	1,020	−1,095	+ 9	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	− 953	−33	4,916
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	− 407	1,070	− 933	+15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	− 137	840	− 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	− 56	1,014	−1,086	−13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	−1,056	+78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	−64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	3,94
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+63	4,43
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+14	5,73
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	−34	4,22
1952	1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	− 222	1,046	−1,041	− 8	4,10
	2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	− 236	1,220	−1,238	−18	4,44
	3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+1,388	1,264	−1,252	+ 8	6,21
	4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	− 483	1,333	−1,351	−59	4,76
1953	1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	− 146	1,020	−1,224	− 3	4,34
	2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	− 106	1,251	−1,445	+47	4,72
	3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+1,272	1,337	−1,367	−48	6,30
	4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	− 422	1,257	−1,291	−48	[illegible]
1954	1st	3,028	845	166	236	369	− 170	986	−1,154	+36	4,34
	2nd	3,322	653	222	297	433	− 138	1,157	−1,288	+57	4,71

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1952		10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	**18,221**	2,744	2,128	+ 92	**23,185**
1953		11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	**19,043**	2,908	2,336	+ 63	**24,350**
1951	1st	2,227	41	866	114	335	**3,583**	592	437	− 4	**4,608**
	2nd	2,385	48	1,012	387	385	**4,217**	578	468	− 73	**5,190**
	3rd	2,510	54	938	1,380	389	**5,271**	648	482	− 16	**6,385**
	4th	2,594	58	826	191	398	**4,067**	660	523	+ 41	**5,291**
1952	1st	2,556	60	805	135	310	**3,866**	648	480	+ 10	**5,013**
	2nd	2,629	67	985	129	400	**4,210**	669	523	+ 22	**5,424**
	3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	**5,683**	704	542	− 11	**6,918**
	4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	**4,462**	723	574	+ 71	**5,830**
1953	1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	**4,087**	696	534	+ 4	**5,321**
	2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	**4,538**	733	575	− 57	**5,789**
	3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	**5,833**	741	592	+ 59	**7,225**
	4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	**4,585**	738	635	+ 57	**6,015**
.954	1st	2,838	84	811	66	328	**4,127**	716	566	− 44	**5,365**
	2nd	2,929	92	954	171	414	**4,560**	728	619	− 70	**5,837**
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
951	1st	9,180	164	3,844	1,936	1,604	**16,728**	2,460	1,832	− 92	**20,928**
	2nd	9,664	192	3,872	2,632	1,460	**17,820**	2,332	1,888	− 92	**21,948**
	3rd	9,844	216	3,416	2,004	1,476	**16,956**	2,600	1,924	− 20	**21,460**
	4th	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	**17,048**	2,520	1,996	− 4	**21,560**
952	1st	10,536	240	3,600	2,104	1,488	**17,968**	2,696	2,048	+120	**22,832**
	2nd	10,624	268	3,712	1,772	1,528	**17,904**	2,656	2,108	+240	**22,908**
	3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	**18,160**	2,824	2,168	+ 44	**23,196**
	4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	**18,852**	2,800	2,188	− 36	**23,804**
953	1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	**18,884**	2,844	2,236	+204	**24,168**
	2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	**18,920**	2,940	2,320	− 84	**24,096**
	3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	**19,068**	2,984	2,368	+196	**24,616**
	4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	**19,300**	2,864	2,420	− 64	**24,520**
54	1st	11,700	336	3,604	1,408	1,572	**18,620**	2,916	2,372	+ 20	**23,928**
	2nd	11,816	368	3,668	1,280	1,576	**18,708**	2,920	2,492	−196	**23,924**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
52		14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	−5,400	− 92	**23,185**
53		15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	−5,860	− 64	**24,350**
1	1st	3,039	719	165	238	415	+ 263	1,024	−1,259	+ 4	**4,608**
	2nd	3,296	640	222	306	495	+ 513	1,209	−1,563	+ 72	**5,190**
	3rd	3,220	953	208	371	437	+1,247	1,416	−1,484	+ 17	**6,385**
	4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	− 403	1,440	−1,307	− 41	**5,291**
2	1st	3,250	1,078	126	303	438	− 204	1,234	−1,202	− 10	**5,013**
	2nd	3,593	856	200	381	564	− 190	1,409	−1,368	− 21	**5,424**
	3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	−1,353	+ 10	**6,918**
	4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	− 472	1,500	−1,477	− 71	**5,830**
3	1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	− 121	1,158	−1,337	− 4	**5,321**
	2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	− 11	1,404	−1,600	+ 57	**5,789**
	3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	−1,498	− 59	**7,225**
	4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	− 411	1,374	−1,425	− 58	**6,015**
4	1st	3,579	1,106	209	317	444	− 150	1,081	−1,265	+ 44	**5,365**
	2nd	3,930	867	278	393	524	− 71	1,278	−1,431	+ 69	**5,837**
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1	1st	13,100	2,688	864	1,188	1,700	+2,164	4,704	−5,572	+ 92	**20,928**
	2nd	13,344	3,060	792	1,244	1,744	+2,780	4,824	−5,928	+ 88	**21,948**
	3rd	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+1,196	5,404	−5,916	+ 20	**21,460**
	4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	−5,036	+ 8	**21,560**
1	1st	14,000	4,148	668	1,504	1,800	+ 348	5,648	−5,160	−124	**22,832**
	2nd	14,260	4,140	728	1,516	1,936	+ 176	5,576	−5,184	−240	**22,908**
	3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+ 192	5,484	−5,444	− 44	**23,196**
	4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+ 248	5,584	−5,812	+ 40	**23,804**
1	1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+ 708	5,316	−5,740	−208	**24,168**
	2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+ 612	5,564	−6,056	+ 84	**24,096**
	3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+ 472	5,648	−6,020	−196	**24,616**
	4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+ 496	5,152	−5,624	+ 64	**24,520**
1	1st	15,396	4,288	1,104	1,584	1,820	+ 224	4,988	−5,452	− 24	**23,928**
	2nd	15,624	4,200	1,000	1,552	1,804	− 104	5,068	−5,420	+200	**23,924**

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production[2]	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Per-sonal In-com
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
					Million dollars					
1952	10,818	−357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,1
1953	11,661	−386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,0
1951 1st	2,227	− 80	41	106	335	319	297	7	6	3,2
2nd	2,385	− 80	48	384	385	354	241	7	6	3,7
3rd	2,510	− 85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,8
4th	2,594	− 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,9
1952 1st	2,556	− 87	60	110	310	374	380	6	6	3,7
2nd	2,629	− 88	67	78	400	404	323	8	6	3,8
3rd	2,769	− 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,2
4th	2,864	− 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,3
1953 1st	2,781	− 94	70	− 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,9
2nd	2,893	− 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,2
3rd	2,991	− 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,4
4th	2,996	−101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,4
1954 1st	2,838	− 95	84	62	328	435	468	6	7	4,1
2nd	2,929	− 97	92	175	414	488	381	7	7	4,3
					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1951 1st	9,180	−312	164	1,844	1,604	1,328	1,008	28	24	14,8
2nd	9,664	−328	192	2,696	1,460	1,372	1,016	28	24	16,1
3rd	9,844	−340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,5
4th	10,176	−336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,2
1952 1st	10,536	−340	240	1,944	1,488	1,584	1,288	24	24	16,7
2nd	10,624	−360	268	1,644	1,528	1,556	1,360	32	24	16,6
3rd	10,860	−352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,8
4th	11,252	−376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,1
1953 1st	11,408	−368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,5
2nd	11,672	−384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,9
3rd	11,728	−388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,1
4th	11,836	−404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,6
1954 1st	11,700	−372	336	1,356	1,572	1,804	1,588	24	28	18,0
2nd	11,816	−396	368	1,264	1,576	1,884	1,608	28	28	18,1

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Fa Inventory Change
					Million Dollars					
1952	17,132	−1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169
1953	18,096	−1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448
1951 1st	3,258	− 220	3,038	3,039	394	1,690	955	− 1	− 145	144
2nd	3,730	− 304	3,426	3,296	390	1,928	978	130	− 52	182
3rd	4,802	− 237	4,565	3,220	299	1,987	934	1,345	+1,008	337
4th	3,903	− 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	− 84	− 457	373
1952 1st	3,715	− 313	3,402	3,250	315	1,864	1,071	152	− 168	320
2nd	3,827	− 368	3,459	3,593	448	2,038	1,107	− 134	− 199	65
3rd	5,252	− 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
4th	4,338	− 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	− 61	− 435	374
1953 1st	3,935	− 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	− 269	368
2nd	4,222	− 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	− 5	− 184	179
3rd	5,483	− 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
4th	4,456	− 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	− 93	− 378	285
1954 1st	4,133	− 340	3,793	3,579	391	1,972	1,216	214	− 196	410
2nd	4,396	− 385	4,011	3,930	472	2,205	1,253	81	− 72	153
					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1951 1st	14,868	− 908	13,960	13,100	1,672	7,672	3,756	860	+ 444	416
2nd	16,124	− 992	15,132	13,344	1,564	7,932	3,848	1,788	+ 480	1,308
3rd	15,516	−1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
4th	16,264	−1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	− 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,788	−1,244	15,544	14,000	1,412	8,360	4,228	1,544	+ 380	1,164
2nd	16,676	−1,292	15,384	14,260	1,536	8,364	4,360	1,124	+ 92	1,032
3rd	16,892	−1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
4th	18,172	−1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
1953 1st	17,576	−1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	− 16	1,164
2nd	17,972	−1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	− 108	1,572
3rd	18,148	−1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	− 124	1,640
4th	18,688	−1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+ 452	1,416
1954 1st	18,036	−1,388	16,648	15,396	1,740	8,832	4,824	1,252	− 96	1,348
2nd	18,176	−1,348	16,828	15,624	1,620	9,048	4,956	1,204	− 140	1,344

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[1] Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard sea adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpret should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

[2] This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial Production	Mining										
		Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1952	**232.9**	**174.7**	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1953	**248.4**	**185.8**	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1952 M	**234.6**	**181.1**	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	**238.3**	**186.0**	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	**228.3**	**184.6**	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	**234.2**	**183.0**	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	**244.1**	**197.5**	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	**248.1**	**198.7**	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	**248.1**	**184.5**	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	**235.7**	**173.3**	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	**232.1**	**164.6**	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	**242.0**	**162.6**	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	**246.8**	**160.2**	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	**254.6**	**175.5**	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	**254.8**	**180.4**	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	**257.5**	**196.3**	120.6	104.8	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	**247.1**	**206.5**	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	**248.6**	**201.1**	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	**257.1**	**212.2**	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	**254.5**	**200.0**	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	**250.6**	**194.1**	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	**235.5**	**176.0**	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
954 J	**229.1**	**171.6**	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	**239.4**	**181.8**	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	**236.8**	**171.1**	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	**242.4**	**182.9**	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	**245.6**	**202.5**	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	**252.9**	**219.1**	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	**239.1**^{r}	**227.8**	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	**246.9**^{p}	**226.1**^{p}	128.5^r	103.3^r	111.5^r	161.2	401.3^r	62.6	2,612.9	287.4^p	239.8	586.3
S	**254.0**^{p}	**244.8**^{p}	131.3	108.0	101.4	168.1	429.0^p	94.8		308.0^p	269.2	558.1

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Foods and Beverages							
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight	**Total**	**Total**	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
52	**246.3**	**215.2**	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
53	**263.0**	**224.1**	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
52 M	**246.7**	**213.9**	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	**251.3**	**219.6**	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	**239.8**	**213.4**	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	**247.6**	**221.8**	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	**256.5**	**224.9**	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	**260.4**	**228.1**	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	**263.5**	**232.4**	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	**248.9**	**213.4**	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
3 J	**245.7**	**203.4**	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	**258.3**	**214.3**	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	**265.6**	**221.8**	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	**270.9**	**227.8**	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	**271.8**	**230.3**	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	**273.3**	**231.9**	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	**258.5**	**219.5**	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	**262.1**	**230.5**	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	**270.1**	**235.1**	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	**268.2**	**232.5**	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	**263.8**	**230.7**	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	**247.4**	**210.8**	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
14 J	**240.2**	**202.1**	184.3	165.4	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	**251.1**	**213.1**	184.9	167.0	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	**250.0**	**214.8**	202.6	174.6	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	**253.6**	**219.1**	212.2	178.4	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	**254.1**	**225.4**	232.3	193.6	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	**260.3**	**233.2**	253.7	215.3	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	**242.0**^{r}	**214.9**^{r}	251.7^r	220.1^r	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A	**252.9**^{r}	**231.9**^{r}	262.0^r	230.2^r	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S	**256.9**^{p}	**235.4**^{p}	256.1	239.3	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									
		Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
	Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952 M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	97.9	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	92.9	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	95.9	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	153.6	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	206.5	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0r	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	318.0r	172.0r	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8r	193.4r	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	371.1r	184.9r	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.5r	210.6r	145.6	375.7r	331.9
S	403.8	183.8	157.9	99.6	100.7	174.2	220.7	146.2	315.9	280.8

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.56
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4r	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	127.7	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8			92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
Base period	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4^r	249.4^r	229.6	176.2	205.2^r	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3^r
A	296.8	141.4^r	260.5^r	240.8	182.7	208.6^r	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6^r
S	339.3	152.0	259.9	239.7	178.3	221.7	341.5^p		428.6	285.4^p

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
Base period	**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
952	**294.8**	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
953	**323.9**	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
952 M	**298.0**	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
J	**300.9**	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.1	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	**281.2**	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	**287.9**	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	**306.0**	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	**310.8**	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	**312.2**	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	**304.5**	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.0	239.6
953 J	**311.6**	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	**327.0**	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	**334.1**	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	**338.4**	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	**336.8**	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	**338.1**	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	**319.6**	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	**311.7**	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	**324.5**	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	**324.2**	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	**315.5**	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	**304.6**	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
'54 J	**299.7**	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	**310.5**	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	**305.1**	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	**307.6**	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	**299.0**^{r}	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	244.4
J	**302.6**	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	**284.3**^{r}	251.8^r	241.0^r	224.3^r	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9^r	201.7	229.0
A	**285.8**^{r}	255.1^r	247.6^r	216.3^r	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2^r	111.3	243.1^r
S	**290.4**^{p}	248.1^p	251.8^p	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	267.4	73.5	253.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1952		213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	**228.8**	234.9	161.8
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	**241.9**	249.2	162.0
1952	M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	**232.1**	238.8	158.5
	J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	**224.3**	230.5	156.1
	J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	**210.2**	216.7	138.0
	A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	**214.2**	222.4	123.9
	S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	**223.1**	230.8	138.2
	O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	**235.1**	242.6	152.8
	N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	**235.3**	241.3	169.3
	D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	**241.4**	247.8	171.1
1953	J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	**246.7**	252.5	183.0
	F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	**254.4**	259.7	196.4
	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	**251.0**	257.9	175.2
	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	**266.3**	274.4	177.1
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	**250.0**	257.0	173.3
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	**235.7**	242.9	155.9
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	**223.4**	231.2	137.6
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	**218.4**	227.1	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	**226.7**	234.8	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	**237.7**	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	**244.4**	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	**248.0**	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	**246.0**	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	**250.6**	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9^{r}	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	**250.6**	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1^{r}	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	**262.6**	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2^{r}	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	**256.0**	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8^{r}	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	**253.1**	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8^{r}	385.6^{r}	441.6^{r}	441.8	365.7	420.0	246.6	**235.7**	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7^{r}	424.2^{r}	451.4^{r}	446.6		469.5	252.1	**233.6^{r}**	243.1^{r}	128.6
	S	244.6	490.7^{p}	449.9^{p}	461.9				**244.9^{p}**	254.2	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1952		9,838	**5,257**	886	4,371	5,129	882	4,247	3,841	110	3,731	127	4,581
1953		10,037	**5,325**	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1952	Mar. 1	9,759	**5,114**	822	4,292	4,907	815	4,092	3,680	86	3,594	207	4,645
	May 31	9,812	**5,276**	919	4,357	5,171	917	4,254	3,848	104	3,744	105	4,536
	Aug. 16	9,860	**5,375**	1,004	4,371	5,290	1,001	4,289	3,914	142	3,772	85	4,485
	Nov. 22	9,922	**5,262**	798	4,464	5,149	794	4,355	3,924	108	3,816	113	4,660
	Dec. 13	9,935	**5,250**	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685
1953	Jan. 24	9,964	**5,200**	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
	Feb. 21	9,980	**5,194**	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
	Mar. 21	9,986	**5,192**	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
	April 18	10,002	**5,241**	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
	May 16	10,006	**5,321**	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
	June 20	10,020	**5,387**	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
	July 18	10,037	**5,515**	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
	Aug. 22	10,057	**5,507**	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
	Sept. 19	10,080	**5,398**	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
	Oct. 24	10,095	**5,351**	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
	Nov. 21	10,107	**5,316**	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
	Dec. 12	10,115	**5,275**	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954	Jan. 23	10,129	**5,242**	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
	Feb. 20	10,139	**5,230**	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
	Mar. 20	10,148	**5,236**	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
	April 17	10,158	**5,257**	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901
	May 22	10,234	**5,392**	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842
	June 19	10,240	**5,462**	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778
	July 24	10,254	**5,556**	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,698
	Aug. 21	10,272	**5,569**	1,014	4,555	5,395	1,012	4,383	4,031	178	3,853	174	4,703
	Sept. 18	10,290	**5,483**	932	4,551	5,316	927	4,389	4,016	153	3,863	167	4,807

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1952 are quarterly averages. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
952		76	302	62	230	199	32	**901**
953		73	330	70	250	215	34	**972**
952	A	78	308	75	234	198	32	**925**
	S	80	315	74	236	203	33	**941**
	O	83	317	78	238	205	34	**955**
	N	84	321	75	242	206	33	**961**
	D	78	325	62	244	205	34	**948**
953	J	72	321	58	246[1]	203	34	**934**
	F	70	326	55	234	206	33	**923**
	M	62	328	57	234	210	33	**924**
	A	60	328	63	251[1]	210	34	**946**
	M	69	331	72	246	214	34	**966**
	J	75	333	72	251	216	34	**981**
	J	77	330	76	253	212	35	**983**
	A	80	334	81	253	212	34	**994**
	S	80	337	82	256	224	35	**1,014**
	O	78	333	83	257	226	35	**1,012**
	N	77	328	76	256	224	35	**996**
	D	71	333	69	255	225	35	**988**
54	J	65	322	56	245	223	34	**945**
	F	66	325	54	247	225	33	**950**
	M	62	323	54	245	226	33	**943**
	A	59	322	59	251	229	34	**954**
	M	69	320	67	253	232	34	**975**
	J	74	325	70	259	237	35	**1,000**
	J	80	323	77	262	233	35	**1,010**
	A	83	323	76	261	235	36	**1,014**

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [1]Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
9		**111.6**	**139.7**	**54.13**	123.9	171.7	55.66	116.8	147.9	65.54
9		**113.4**	**151.5**	**57.30**	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
9	A	**114.1**	**142.7**	**53.89**	77.0	104.0	54.21	119.6	150.6	65.24
	S	**115.2**	**145.8**	**54.55**	95.1	133.4	56.31	119.5	152.9	66.22
	O	**116.4**	**148.9**	**55.12**	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
	N	**116.2**	**150.1**	**55.65**	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
	D	**116.1**	**151.3**	**56.12**	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
19	J	**113.0**	**141.6**	**53.81**	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
	F	**110.3**	**145.6**	**56.72**	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
	M	**110.0**	**147.0**	**57.40**	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
	A	**110.0**	**146.7**	**57.33**	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
	M	**110.9**	**148.2**	**57.52**	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
	J	**112.4**	**151.5**	**57.72**	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
	J	**114.9**	**154.5**	**57.57**	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
	A	**115.6**	**155.3**	**57.52**	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
	S	**116.6**	**157.0**	**57.61**	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
	O	**116.9**	**158.7**	**58.11**	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
	N	**115.9**	**157.4**	**58.14**	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
	D	**114.1**	**154.9**	**58.13**	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
54	J	**109.9**	**145.3**	**56.56**	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
	F	**107.0**	**146.2**	**58.47**	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
	M	**106.6**	**147.6**	**59.22**	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
	A	**105.6**	**145.7**	**59.06**	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
	M	**106.2**	**146.8**	**59.15**	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
	J	**109.0**	**148.9**	**58.42**	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
	J	**111.7**	**153.9**	**58.98**	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
	A	**112.3r**	**155.4r**	**59.17r**	90.4r	137.4r	60.69r	113.6r	154.8r	70.03r
	S	**112.7**	**155.2**	**58.94**	91.3	140.5	61.43	112.7	152.8	69.65

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period
the eceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING								
		Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949 = 100		**Dollars**	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1952		**109.3**	**140.3**	**56.11**	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1953		**113.3**	**152.4**	**59.01**	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1952	A	**110.3**	**139.9**	**55.70**	117.8	149.3	59.74	103.8	130.5	51.70
	S	**112.8**	**144.7**	**56.35**	119.8	155.3	61.07	106.7	134.1	51.72
	O	**114.2**	**148.3**	**57.09**	121.6	159.5	61.89	107.7	137.0	52.33
	N	**113.6**	**149.1**	**57.65**	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
	D	**113.5**	**151.0**	**58.46**	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953	J	**111.4**	**139.1**	**54.92**	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
	F	**111.9**	**149.7**	**58.82**	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
	M	**112.7**	**151.9**	**59.25**	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
	A	**112.9**	**152.6**	**59.43**	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
	M	**113.1**	**152.9**	**59.43**	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
	J	**113.4**	**154.0**	**59.43**	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
	J	**114.7**	**155.0**	**59.16**	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
	A	**114.4**	**153.9**	**58.93**	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
	S	**115.6**	**155.4**	**58.83**	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
	O	**115.2**	**157.1**	**59.69**	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
	N	**113.1**	**155.0**	**59.98**	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
	D	**110.9**	**152.8**	**60.29**	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954	J	**108.0**	**143.7**	**58.24**	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
	F	**108.3**	**150.0**	**60.60**	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
	M	**108.3**	**151.2**	**61.13**	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
	A	**107.9**	**150.8**	**61.19**	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
	M	**107.3**	**150.3**	**61.30**	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
	J	**107.7**	**149.0**	**60.54**	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
	J	**108.8**	**151.7**	**60.99**	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	A	**108.0r**	**150.9r**	**61.07r**	114.4	159.5	65.43r	102.5r	142.3r	56.88r
	S	**108.3**	**150.6**	**60.81**	112.3	156.2	65.27	104.9	145.1	56.69

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1952		93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.83
1953		94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1952	A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
	S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
	O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
	N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
	D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953	J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
	F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
	M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
	A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
	M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
	J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
	J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
	A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
	S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
	O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
	N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
	D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954	J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
	F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
	M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
	A	78.8	102.5r	49.24r	88.1r	110.0r	40.28r	107.8r	150.8r	54.56r
	S	78.9	104.2	49.98	91.7	117.9	41.49	107.6	150.5	54.56

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-met mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, cloth paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		108.6	138.7	66.26	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1953		109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952	A	106.5	137.3	66.76	112.1	144.9	62.88	134.6	172.6	64.33
	M	107.5	136.0	65.52	112.5	144.7	62.59	137.8	175.6	63.96
	J	108.4	137.2	65.58	113.4	146.7	62.92	130.3	163.9	60.14
	J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
	A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
	S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
	O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
	N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
	D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
953	J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
	F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
	M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
	A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
	M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
	J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
	J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
	A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
	S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
	O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
	N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
	D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
'54	J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
	F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
	M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
	A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
	M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
	J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
	J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
	A	119.3	165.9	72.55[r]	99.9	139.5	67.69[r]	130.3[r]	177.1[r]	68.28[r]
	S	120.3	167.6	72.65	98.5	136.8	67.35	121.6	164.6	68.03

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
12		120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.23
13		135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
12	A	116.0	145.9	60.42	112.7	142.9	60.40	100.6	134.5	56.06
	M	116.0	145.6	60.27	114.3	146.6	61.12	110.2	144.9	55.35
	J	118.2	150.7	61.31	114.9	147.1	61.04	122.3	158.8	54.96
	J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
	A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
	S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
	O	126.9	165.3	62.50	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
	N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
	D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1'	J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
	F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
	M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
	A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
	M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
	J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
	J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
	A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
	S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
	O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
	N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
	D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
'9	J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
	A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	A	127.5[r]	178.3[r]	66.18[r]	121.6[r]	172.2[r]	67.51[r]	125.4[r]	187.2[r]	61.81[r]
	S	130.9	183.9	66.45	122.1	171.3	66.90	127.8	188.2	60.95

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Buildings and Structures								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		127.1	165.9	59.72	110.9	130.2	56.57	107.5	138.6	61.92
1953		128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1952	J	131.8	170.1	59.55	113.9	133.5	56.49	111.3	141.3	61.04
	A	138.7	180.6	60.82	114.9	136.0	57.06	113.1	144.7	61.49
	S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
	O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
	N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
	D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953	J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
	F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
	M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
	A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
	M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
	J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
	J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
	A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
	S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
	O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
	N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
	D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954	J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
	F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
	M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
	A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
	A	127.3^{r}	191.5^{r}	67.00	113.4^{r}	148.2^{r}	62.75	121.7^{r}	170.5	67.00^{r}
	S	129.1	190.6	65.76	113.4	148.5	62.89	121.9	171.0	66.76

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		109.9	136.6	46.08	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1953		113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1952	J	109.5	137.5	46.57	122.1	142.9	49.57	111.6	128.4	33.74
	A	109.1	137.4	46.69	122.6	143.6	49.50	113.2	129.8	33.64
	S	109.6	137.7	46.61	122.5	143.2	49.51	112.5	130.0	33.92
	O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
	N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
	D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953	J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
	F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
	M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
	A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
	M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
	J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
	J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
	A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
	S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
	O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
	N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
	D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954	J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
	F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
	M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
	A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
	M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
	J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
	J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
	A	113.9^{r}	157.8	51.38^{r}	127.8	164.1^{r}	54.20^{r}	118.9^{r}	157.1^{r}	38.49^{r}
	S	113.9	156.9	51.08	127.7	163.8	54.16	118.9	156.3	38.31

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1952		130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1953		140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1952	J	133.1	180.2	50.79	127.0	152.3	40.81	107.8	131.0	45.69	107.9
	A	149.5	210.1	52.73	132.4	160.2	41.17	107.7	132.6	46.32	104.0
	S	149.5	216.8	54.44	133.2	160.8	41.04	109.9	134.6	46.07	110.8
	O	151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
	N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
	D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953	J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
	F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
	M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
	A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
	M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
	J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
	J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
	A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
	S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
	O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
	N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
	D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1^{r}	203.0^{r}	54.77^{r}	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2^{r}	133.4^{r}	49.81^{r}	101.0^{r}
	S	138.8	202.9	54.87	121.2	156.3	43.48	100.8	132.1	49.04	100.4

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
52		131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
53		131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
52	J	128.7	45.76	114.9	143.0	51.41	113.5	143.8	56.37	107.5	131.1
	A	125.9	46.40	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62	109.6	133.7
	S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
	O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
	N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
	D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
53	J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
	F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
	M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
	A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
	M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
	J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
	J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
	A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
	S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
	O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
	N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
	D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
54	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	A	132.5^{r}	49.63^{r}	110.9^{r}	152.7^{r}	56.55^{r}	111.3^{r}	154.8^{r}	61.53^{r}	108.5	145.5^{r}
	S	133.6	50.33	111.8	154.3	56.67	111.4	154.1	61.19	109.0	146.5

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952	J	52.07	113.5	139.4	51.15	118.7	147.4	55.23	108.8	143.5	60.26
	J	52.09	116.2	143.2	51.29	123.3	151.0	54.48	95.5	123.3	59.00
	A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
	S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
	O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
	N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
	D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953	J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
	A	57.02^{r}	127.7^{r}	175.9^{r}	57.03^{r}	137.0^{r}	185.7^{r}	60.17^{r}	112.0^{r}	159.0^{r}	64.79^{r}
	S	57.18	126.1	172.6	56.04	135.6	180.6	59.12	113.0	158.9	64.14

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1953		115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1952	J	108.4	133.3	43.66	110.5	137.9	52.38	104.7	127.9	43.78
	J	109.9	135.3	43.72	112.3	139.2	52.03	107.4	133.2	44.41
	A	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
	S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
	O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
	N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
	D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953	J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
	F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
	M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
	A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
	M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
	J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
	J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9^{r}	151.7^{r}	47.81^{r}	110.5	152.2^{r}	57.50^{r}	114.1^{r}	155.4	48.36
	S	110.5	149.5	48.10	111.0	153.0	57.56	115.2	159.0	49.01

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1953		119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952	J	112.1	143.6	57.01	108.1	134.7	48.90	109.7	139.9	59.51
	J	114.4	146.0	56.85	109.3	137.3	49.23	109.5	139.2	59.37
	A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
	S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
	O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
	N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
	D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953	J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
	F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
	M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
	A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
	M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
	J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
	J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
	A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
	S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
	O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112·2	149.3	61.72
	N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
	D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954	J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
	F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
	M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
	A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
	M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
	J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
	J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
	A	119.3^{r}	169.8^{r}	62.98^{r}	112.6^{r}	157.7^{r}	55.23^{r}	103.1^{r}	140.5^{r}	63.22^{r}
	S	120.1	170.4	62.81	113.0	157.8	55.05	102.8	139.2	62.78

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	14949=100		Dollars
952		107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
953		111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
952	J	102.7	111.4	55.11	103.6	129.4	49.32	101.5	131.0	56.63
	J	115.2	140.1	61.82	104.6	131.1	49.40	94.7	120.5	55.80
	A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
	S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
	O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
	N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
	D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
953	J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
	F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
	M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
	A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
	M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
	J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
	J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
	A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
	S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
	O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
	N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
	D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
54	J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
	F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
	M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
	A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
	M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
	J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
	J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
	A	89.5	120.2^{r}	67.64	105.4^{r}	144.1^{r}	54.23^{r}	104.6^{r}	148.5^{r}	62.17^{r}
	S	80.9	108.8	67.69	105.7	145.0	54.39	105.8	148.6	61.51

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1952		**147.1**	148.2	148.6	**129.2**	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1953		**153.8**	156.5	150.4	**135.8**	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1952	J	**147.6**	148.5	150.6	**128.6**	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
	A	**147.5**	148.9	149.9	**128.9**	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
	S	**148.7**	150.0	150.0	**129.5**	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
	O	**149.8**	151.4	151.8	**129.9**	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
	N	**150.4**	151.4	153.8	**131.0**	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
	D	**151.8**	153.0	153.1	**132.1**	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953	J	**153.4**	154.6	152.3	**134.0**	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
	F	**153.3**	153.7	153.3	**134.2**	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
	M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
	A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
	M	**153.7**	156.3	149.3	**135 5**	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
	J	**153.1**	155.9	149.3	**135.9**	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
	J	**153.0**	155.6	149.9	**136.2**	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
	A	**152.7**	155.5	149.8	**136.0**	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
	S	**153.4**	156.9	148.2	**135.7**	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
	O	**154.8**	159.1	150.3	**136.6**	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
	N	**155.9**	160.2	151.8	**137.4**	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
	D	**157.3**	161.2	153.8	**138.4**	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	**158.3**	162.3	151.7	**140.4**	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	**158.3**	160.9	152.6	**140.4**	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	**157.5**	160.9	149.4	**140.6**	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	**157.3**	160.7	147.1	**141.0**	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	**158.0**	162.2	147.5	**141.8**	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	**157.0**	161.7	146.5	**142.2**	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	**156.1**	160.8	146.3	**141.6**	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	**155.8**	160.0	146.5	**140.9**r	151.5r	129.9r	119.0r	147.1	142.7	145.5r	99.3r
	S	**155.9**	160.4	146.1	**139.6**	150.9	128.5	116.4	147.1	141.8	144.3	99.0

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1952		103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1953		107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952	J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
	A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
	S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
	O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
	N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
	D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953	J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
	F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
	M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
	A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
	M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
	J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
	J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
	A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7r	125.3r	132.3r	114.2	160.9r	171.1	165.7r	157.7r	171.2
	S	109.2	110.5	99.0	125.6	132.5	115.4	160.9	171.2	165.2	157.1	171.0

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
	Cents per hour										
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162 9	146 5	139 7	127 9	171.4	131 8	**131.4**	142.8
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135 0	180 9	138 0	**143.7**	156.8
1952 J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165 0	146.6	140.8	128 5	173 9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132 1	**127.4**	141 9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140 4	128 6	173 9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141 5	129 4	176.4	133 9	**134.9**	147 3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178 6	133.9	**136.3**	148 2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130 8	178.4	134.6	**138.5**	150.6
953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178 2	136.0	**137.5**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**142.3**	153 9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**144.4**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133 5	178.7	135.9	**145.6**	156 8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142 0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	**146.5**	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	**147.3**	161 3
54 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	**148.2**	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	**151.5**	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	**151.6**	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	**152.8**	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140 3	192.3	143.5	**151.3**	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	**148.6**	161.5
J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	**147.5**	159.3
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0r	151.7r	142.0r	188.1r	147.1r	**145.4r**	156.9r
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.5	159.0	150.9	142.0	188.7	146.2	**144.0**	155.5

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
2	**42.7**	44.4	38.2	**41.5**	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
.3	**42.7**	44.4	37.9	**41.3**	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
2 J	**42.3**	43.7	38.8	**41.3**	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	**42.7**	44.1	39.8	**41.3**	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	**42.5**	44.4	38.4	**41.1**	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	**42.7**	44.2	38.6	**41.6**	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	**43.3**	44.6	39.7	**42.1**	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39 9
N	**43.5**	45.0	39.6	**42.1**	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	**44.1**	45.5	40.6	**42.5**	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1 J	**40.6**	42.2	37.3	**38.3**	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	**43.0**	44.6	39.0	**41.9**	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39 9
M	**42.1**	44.5	35.7	**42.1**	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	**41.8**	44.8	33.7	**42.1**	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	**42.4**	44.5	37.0	**41.8**	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	**43.1**	45.3	37.3	**41.7**	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	**42.9**	44.6	37.6	**41.3**	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	**42.8**	44.1	38.5	**41.0**	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	**43.0**	44.4	38.1	**41.0**	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	**43.2**	44.6	39.1	**41.5**	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	**43.0**	44.0	39.9	**41.4**	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	**43.9**	45.1	41.6	**41.2**	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1 J	**40.5**	42.1	36.9	**38.5**	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	**42.6**	44.6	37.7	**40.7**	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	**42.4**	43.6	38.3	**41.1**	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	**41.6**	44.0	34.4	**40.9**	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	**42.1**	43.7	37.8	**40.6**	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	**42.7**	44.4	38.1	**39.8**	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	**42.8**	44.1	39.4	**40.5**	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	**42.8r**	44.0	38.7	**40.7r**	40.9	40.4r	41.1r	40.8r	38.8	40.7	36.3r
S	**42.6**	44.1	38.0	**40.9**	40.9	40.8	41.2	40.6	39.4	41.8	37.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTIO	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Buildin and structur
1952		41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	**41.6**	40.9
1953		41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	**41.6**	40.7
1952	J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	**41.8**	41.2
	J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	**41.7**	40.8
	A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	**42.0**	42.3
	S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	**42.9**	42.0
	O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	**42.9**	42.5
	N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	**42.9**	42.0
	D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	**42.2**	41.7
1953	J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	**34.7**	33.0
	F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	**41.6**	40.6
	M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	**42.3**	41.2
	A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	**41.5**	40.4
	M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	**41.0**	40.8
	J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	**42.3**	41.7
	J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	**42.4**	41.5
	A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	**43.0**	41.9
	S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	**43.3**	42.2
	O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	**43.4**	42.6
	N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	**42.4**	41.4
	D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	**41.6**	40.8
1954	J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	**35.1**	33.7
	F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	**39.7**	38.5
	M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	**41.6**	40.1
	A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	**40.4**	39.9
	M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	**39.5**	39.6
	J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	**38.7**	38.1
	J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	**41.0**	40.8
	A	41.9	43.0^{r}	39.8^{r}	41.1	40.0	40.8^{r}	39.9	43.5	41.3^{r}	**42.0**^{r}	42.0
	S	41.9	43.0	40.1	40.9	39.8	41.0	40.2	43.7	41.1	**41.8**	41.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing					Transportation Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industri Composi**
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1950	O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	**22.3**
1951	O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	**21.7**
1952	S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	**21.6**
	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
	N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	**21.9**
	D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	**22.3**
1953	J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	**22.5**
	F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	**22.4**
	M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	**22.5**
	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	**22.8**
	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	**22.6**
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	**22.2**
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	**21.9**
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	**22.2**
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	**22.2**
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	**22.8**
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	**22.7**
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	**22.9**
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	**22.8**
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	**22.3**
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	**22.2**
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	**22.0**
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	**22.3**

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]		Benefit Payments[2]				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service[4]	
		Regular benefit	Supplementary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	Number of persons receiving benefit in week containing last working day of month[3]	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands				Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1952		180.8	—	75.05	147.7	3,600	9.84	12.89	17.29	862.2	249	37
1953		208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1952	S	92.6	—	43.17	74.3	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	143	50
	O	111.5	—	50.85	79.4	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	149	42
	N	161.9	—	68.03	112.3	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	195	35
	D	265.3	13.4	120.10	164.2	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	316	24
1953	J	313.4	41.2	163.27	262.4	6,067	18.43	12.45	16.99	860.8	391	25
	F	308.8	54.4	121.51	298.3	6,914	20.60	13.44	17.97	858.2	404	27
	M	294.5	65.6	114.68	265.3	8,124	24.00	12.52	17.42	851.6	405	35
	A	215.2	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299	44
	M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
	J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
	J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
	A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
	S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
	O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
	N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
	D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
954	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29

Note.—[1]On last working day of month. [2]Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each ar (in 1952 to March 31). [3]Estimates based upon the number of payments. [4]Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.
Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
2		**2,880.0**	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
3		**1,324.7**	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
2	A	**282.4**	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
	S	**201.9**	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
	O	**165.5**	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
	N	**45.5**	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
	D	**47.3**	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
3	J	**31.1**	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
	F	**23.8**	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	**33.0**	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
	A	**29.2**	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	**36.1**	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
	J	**57.3**	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
	J	**73.9**	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
	A	**94.6**	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
	S	**126.3**	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
	O	**287.6**	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
	N	**286.6**	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
	D	**265.3**	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1	J	**157.0**	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
	F	**52.3**	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	**13.9**	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
	A	**24.7**	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
	M	**31.0**	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
	J	**86.1**	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4
	J	**54.1**	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	**48.2**	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	**127.6**	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1952		100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1952	A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
	S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
	O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
	N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
	D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953	J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
	F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
	M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
	A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6
	J	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5
	A	18.7	—	—	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	2.8	—	—	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers[1]	
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight		100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Cos
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1952		**116.5**	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1953		**115.5**	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1952	J	**116.1**	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
	A	**116.0**	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	229.0	204.5
	S	**116.1**	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
	O	**116.0**	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
	N	**116.1**	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
	D	**115.8**	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953	J	**115.7**	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
	F	**115.5**	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
	M	**114.8**	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
	A	**114.6**	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
	M	**114.4**	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
	J	**114.9**	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
	J	**115.4**	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
	A	**115.7**	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
	S	**116.2**	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
	O	**116.7**	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
	N	**116.2**	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
	D	**115.8**	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954	J	**115.7**	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
	F	**115.7**	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
	M	**115.5**	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
	A	**115.6**	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
	M	**115.5**	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
	J	**116.1**	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
	J	**116.2**	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	A	**117.0**	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.0	204.5
	S	**116.8**	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	O	**116.8**	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..

[1] This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
						1935-39 = 100					
1952		**226.0**	**210.3**	163.0	206.0	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1953		**220.7**	**199.0**	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1952	J	**225.4**	**208.6**	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
	A	**223.7**	**206.5**	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
	S	**221.9**	**204.2**	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.0
	O	**220.2**	**201.1**	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
	N	**221.5**	**204.8**	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
	D	**221.1**	**202.8**	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953	J	**221.5**	**202.1**	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6	286.6
	F	**221.1**	**201.0**	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
	M	**221.9**	**201.5**	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
	A	**219.5**	**197.3**	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
	M	**220.0**	**197.4**	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
	J	**221.5**	**197.4**	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
	J	**221.0**	**198.8**	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
	A	**222.2**	**201.9**	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
	S	**221.2**	**199.6**	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
	O	**220.4**	**196.8**	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	N	**218.7**	**196.1**	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	**219.0**	**197.7**	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
954	J	**219.8**	**201.3**	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	**219.0**	**200.6**	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	**218.6**	**199.6**	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	**217.9**	**196.0**	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	**218.2**	**196.5**	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
	J	**217.8**	**194.2**	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4
	J	**217.4**	**196.6**	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6	295.3
	A	**215.8**	**197.1**	195.2	181.5	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.5	498.5	290.8
	S	**215.3**	**194.2**	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.5	461.0	230.6
	O	**214.3**	**194.6**	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.5	443.0	215.4

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
						1935-39 = 100					
52		**248.2**	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
53		**241.7**	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
52	J	**247.0**	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
	A	**244.7**	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
	S	**238.5**	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
	O	**232.8**	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
	N	**235.3**	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
	D	**237.3**	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
3	J	**239.3**	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
	F	**239.1**	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
	M	**238.8**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
	A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
	M	**239.3**	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
	J	**247.6**	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
	J	**243.5**	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
	A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
	S	**245.6**	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	**239.0**	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	**239.1**	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1	J	**245.0**	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	**243.9**	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	**242.1**	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	**240.9**	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	**244.5**	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	**245.0**	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	**239.9**	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	**229.7**	250.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	**228.9**	265.6	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	**221.9**	266.6	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3

The data for 1954 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39=100									
1952		**251.5**	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	**291.0**	275.4
1953		**239.0**	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	**288.6**	286.8
1952	J	**252.6**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	**292.2**	283.1
	A	**248.9**	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	**291.0**	280.2
	S	**246.4**	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	**290.9**	280.0
	O	**245.3**	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	**289.5**	281.9
	N	**242.2**	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**292.1**	286.2
	D	**241.4**	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**289.9**	283.3
1953	J	**241.4**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**	283.5
	F	**242.2**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
	M	**241.6**	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
	A	**240.0**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
	M	**239.6**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
	J	**240.1**	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
	J	**239.1**	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
	A	**237.9**	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
	S	**237.9**	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
	O	**237.2**	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	**286.8**	287.2
	N	**236.1**	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0
	D	**235.0**	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	**285.0**	283.4
1954	J	**234.5**	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	**284.5**	283.8
	F	**233.3**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	**283.4**	281.7
	M	**233.1**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	**284.1**	283.1
	A	**233.3**	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	**285.7**	285.9
	M	**233.7**	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	**286.2**	287.2
	J	**233.6**	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	**286.4**	285.9
	J	**231.2**	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	**287.4**	284.0
	A	**230.8**	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	**287.6**	283.0
	S	**230.1**	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	**289.0**	283.1
	O	**229.3**	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	**289.1**	283.3

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935–39=100									
1952		437.8	228.0	**219.0**	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	216.8	**172.9**	270.2
1953		419.2	206.7	**221.4**	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	**168.6**	283.1
1952	J	434.3	221.6	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**172.5**	278.6
	A	436.2	218.6	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**170.2**	278.6
	S	436.0	218.4	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**170.0**	278.6
	O	430.1	212.6	**221.2**	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	**168.1**	278.4
	N	430.6	215.6	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**167.6**	278.4
	D	427.8	213.3	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**167.7**	278.4
1953	J	428.4	210.7	**221.6**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**169.6**	278.4
	F	425.7	211.7	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**168.5**	278.3
	M	424.8	213.6	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**174.9**	309.0
	A	421.9	212.9	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**170.7**	295.1
	M	420.9	205.9	**221.2**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	**168.1**	281.6
	J	423.6	205.3	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.6**	281.5
	J	421.7	204.8	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.3**	281.2
	A	418.0	204.0	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	**168.2**	280.2
	S	414.7	203.4	**221.9**	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	**167.1**	279.3
	O	410.6	204.3	**222.0**	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	278.8
	N	408.6	202.8	**222.3**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	277.7
	D	411.2	201.5	**222.0**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	**166.1**	276.5
1954	J	409.6	201.8	**216.1**	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	**165.6**	276.4
	F	409.1	200.4	**215.9**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	**164.3**	274.3
	M	409.3	201.3	**215.2**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	**165.1**	275.5
	A	410.0	203.4	**214.2**	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	**167.6**	278.6
	M	409.5	203.6	**211.7**	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	**168.0**	279.4
	J	413.0	202.6	**211.8**	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	**168.3**	278.7
	J	421.6	201.1	**211.8**	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	**167.8**	277.9
	A	424.3	200.6	**211.5**	254.7	204.2	216.7	233.2	200.9	**167.3**	276.7
	S	430.0	200.7	**212.2**	254.7	205.7	216.7	233.2	200.9	**168.1**	276.6
	O	430.0	200.4	**212.3**	254.7	205.7	217.4	233.2	200.9	**168.5**	276.6

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(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39 = 100									
1952		336.4	375.0	**173.9**	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	181.1	154.6
1953		269.3	258.9	**176.9**	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1952	J	313.6	366.1	**173.3**	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	180.7	152.8
	J	325.3	244.5	**173.4**	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	180.7	153.1
	A	321.6	325.4	**173.5**	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	156.2
	S	321.2	322.9	**173.7**	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	157.5
	O	286.4	308.5	**173.4**	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
	N	272.6	295.4	**173.5**	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
	D	283.4	293.9	**174.9**	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953	J	285.4	295.9	**175.4**	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
	F	271.4	274.4	**175.0**	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
	M	274.2	268.1	**175.3**	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
	A	257.4	261.9	**175.3**	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
	M	251.1	256.4	**174.8**	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
	J	264.6	256.4	**176.4**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
	J	270.3	256.4	**177.0**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
	A	276.6	256.4	**178.9**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
	S	271.2	245.4	**179.0**	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
	O	266.5	243.0	**178.7**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
	N	271.4	246.1	**178.4**	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	194.1	158.6
	D	271.4	246.1	**179.1**	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954	J	266.3	241.0	**179.3**	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
	F	257.5	235.9	**179.4**	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
	M	256.0	240.9	**179.0**	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	A	274.9	251.6	**178.3**	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	276.6	252.6	**176.7**	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
	J	278.7	266.1	**176.2**	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
	J	276.6	267.0	**176.4**	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
	A	277.8	267.0	**175.8**	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	S	289.0	275.1	**175.9**	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	O	297.0	276.1	**175.7**	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.5

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
		1935-39 = 100									
952		267.1	**180.1**	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
953		267.1	**175.7**	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
952		267.1	**177.9**	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
	J	267.1	**177.3**	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
	A	267.1	**177.2**	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
	S	267.1	**177.1**	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
	O	267.1	**176.2**	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
	N	267.1	**176.4**	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
	D	267.1	**176.1**	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
53	J	267.1	**177.1**	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
	F	267.1	**176.7**	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
	M	267.1	**176.5**	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
	A	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
	M	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
	J	267.1	**176.4**	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
	J	267.1	**176.1**	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
	A	267.1	**176.0**	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
	S	267.1	**175.3**	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
	O	267.1	**173.6**	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
	N	267.1	**173.7**	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
	D	267.1	**174.2**	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
54	J	267.1	**175.4**	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
	F	267.1	**175.3**	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
	M	267.1	**175.9**	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
	A	267.1	**176.0**	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
	M	267.1	**175.9**	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
	J	267.1	**176.6**	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
	J	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
	A	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
	S	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	163.9
	O	267.1	**177.1**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9

Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

		OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
								Canadian Farm Products			
		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Total	Field	Animal	Farm Price of agricultural products(3)
		1935–39=100				1949=100		1935–39=100			
1952		218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	250.2	223.0	277.5	274.5
1953		207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	220.9^{r}	178.1^{r}	263.8	247.4
1952	A	216.2	228.5	245.4	223.2	123.0	124.6	250.0	222.8	277.2	278.2
	S	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	123.0	124.6	239.3	209.4	269.1	269.9
	O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	235.1	207.2	263.0	262.6
	N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	236.6	206.8	266.5	263.5
	D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	236.1	204.0	268.3	262.8
1953	J	209.3	228.7	240.2	224.3	124.6	124.4	234.0	201.6	266.4	263.5
	F	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	124.5	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.3
	M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.5
	A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.5
	M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.7
	J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1
	J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
	A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	217.1^{r}	164.3^{r}	269.9	239.9
	S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	212.4^{r}	161.0^{r}	263.7	235.7
	O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	212.0^{r}	158.8^{r}	265.3	235.9
	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	208.4^{r}	158.7^{r}	258.0	229.2
	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	210.2^{r}	158.9^{r}	261.6	229.7
1954	J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	212.9^{r}	159.4^{r}	266.3	233.2
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	212.3^{r}	160.0^{r}	264.7	234.0
	M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	210.2^{r}	158.3^{r}	262.0	233.0
	A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	209.0^{r}	157.6^{r}	260.4	231.3
	M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	213.1^{r}	158.2^{r}	268.0	233.3
	J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	213.1^{r}	158.9^{r}	267.3	234.9
	J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	217.8^{r}	173.6^{r}	262.1	234.0
	A	204.9	222.3	222.1	216.8	120.2	121.9	207.9	167.6	248.2	231.3^{r}
	S	202.9	222.6	221.7	217.7	120.4	122.2	204.1	162.6	245.5	227.3
	O	201.4	221.8	223.3	218.1	120.5	122.2	201.1	161.8	240.5	

(1) Excludes gold. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to Aug 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
		Hydraulic	Thermal	**Total**	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1952		4,959	190	**5,149**	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1953		5,134	323	**5,457**	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952	M	5,170	165	**5,335**	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
	J	4,833	153	**4,986**	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
	J	4,693	148	**4,841**	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
	A	4,811	157	**4,968**	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
	S	4,805	188	**4,993**	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
	O	5,192	226	**5,419**	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
	N	4,925	296	**5,221**	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
	D	5,270	265	**5,536**	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953	J	5,404	252	**5,657**	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
	F	5,052	203	**5,255**	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
	M	5,549	231	**5,780**	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
	A	5,543	198	**5,741**	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
	M	5,581	177	**5,757**	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
	J	5,036	229	**5,265**	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
	J	4,882	298	**5,181**	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
	A	4,718	372	**5,089**	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
	S	4,671	418	**5,089**	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
	O	5,065	445	**5,510**	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
	N	4,933	515	**5,448**	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	**5,718**	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	**5,634**	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	**5,153**	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	**5,766**	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	**5,653**	5,202	451	141	5,512	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	**5,929**	5,305	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	**5,675**	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	**5,478**	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,264	193	**5,457**	5,198	259	221	5,236	5,068	167
	S	5,301	209	**5,510**	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CONSUMPTION										
		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million killowatt hours										
1952		4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1953		5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952	A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
	M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
	J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
	J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
	A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
	S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
	O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
	N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
	D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953	J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
	F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
	M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
	A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
	M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
	J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
	J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
	A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
	S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
	O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
	N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
	D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
	F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
	M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
	A	5,512	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,946	291	55	117	415
	M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,911	251	55	114	406
	J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	5,236	19.30	2.70	98	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
	S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE[1]
		Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
		Thousand tons										
52		1,057	235	174	**1,465**	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
53		957	200	168	**1,325**	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
52	A	733	148	75	**956**	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
	S	1,071	219	167	**1,457**	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
	O	1,124	358	315	**1,797**	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
	N	1,033	369	257	**1,659**	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
	D	1,120	361	289	**1,770**	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
53	J	1,113	346	332	**1,790**	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
	F	947	178	155	**1,280**	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
	M	967	150	180	**1,297**	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
	A	910	108	110	**1,129**	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
	M	938	93	81	**1,112**	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
	J	963	96	68	**1,127**	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
	J	952	88	33	**1,074**	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
	A	666	104	63	**832**	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	**1,323**	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	**1,651**	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	**1,631**	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	**1,653**	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
4	J	919	372	335	**1,627**	478	651	95	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	**1,376**	504	520	111	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	**1,268**	533	357	103	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	**1,121**	490	327ʳ	103ʳ	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	**973**	461	270	99ʳ	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	875	106	84	**1,066**	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,059	266
	J	784	54	30	**868**	478	191	105	1,817ʳ	14	2,671ʳ	275
	A	616	102	69	**787**	284	273	100ʳ	2,257	19	3,024	272
	S	862	211	183	**1,256**	525	375	111	2,100	18	3,338	268

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1952		6,767	5,103	7,391	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1953		6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1952	A	7,563	5,999	5,542	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
	S	7,134	5,948	5,905	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
	O	6,934	6,146	7,102	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
	N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
	D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953	J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
	F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
	M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
	A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
	M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
	J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
	J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
	A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
	S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
	O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
	N	5,744	7,596	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
	D	5,790	8,082	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954	J	7,138	8,014	15,319	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,975	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,377	10,481	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,161	8,458	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,868	7,507r	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,849r	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,138	7,042	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
					Fuels				Fuels	
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
		Thousand barrels								
1952		11,780	11,560	**10,870**	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1953		12,563	12,859	**12,170**	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952	J	11,844	11,509	**10,869**	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
	J	13,269	12,830	**12,070**	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
	A	14,111	12,945	**12,241**	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
	S	13,406	12,898	**12,017**	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
	O	14,202	13,288	**12,301**	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
	N	12,654	12,144	**11,639**	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
	D	12,481	12,734	**11,848**	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953	J	11,230	12,208	**11,440**	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
	F	10,104	11,976	**10,887**	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
	M	10,180	12,032	**11,491**	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
	A	12,195	10,676	**9,731**	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
	M	12,974	12,895	**12,433**	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
	J	14,714	13,187	**12,311**	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
	J	14,519	13,529	**13,181**	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
	A	14,127	14,327	**13,432**	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
	S	13,927	13,238	**12,755**	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
	O	13,436	13,642	**12,550**	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
	N	11,914	13,066	**12,636**	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
	D	11,429	13,534	**13,191**	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954	J	13,694	14,443	**13,560**	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
	F	12,955	13,595	**12,783**	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
	M	12,339	12,491	**11,932**	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
	A	12,307	11,257	**10,090**	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
	M	14,086	14,560	**13,894**	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653
	J	15,927	15,176	**14,221**	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774
	J	16,087	15,008	**14,581**	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663	7,278
	A	14,906	15,264	**14,598**	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	12,873	7,196

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
		Fuels		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
						Refined Products			
		Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
		Thousand barrels							
1952		2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953		2,081	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1952	J	2,709	1,659	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
	J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
	A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
	S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
	O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
	N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
	D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953	J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
	F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
	M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
	A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
	M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
	J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
	J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
	A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
	S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
	O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
	N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
	D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954	J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
	F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
	M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
	A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
	M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
	J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
	J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
	A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production(4)	Exports(5)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
952		43.0	28.5	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1	25.6	30.5	21.6
953		42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
952	A	42.0	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.9	23.9	27.2	26.6	23.2	21.3
	S	43.2	30.7	20.6	21.8	22.0	24.3	20.0	30.8	34.3	28.2
	O	42.2	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5	21.3	33.3	32.6	36.5	26.4
	N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4
	D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.3	36.3	16.4
53	J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
	F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
	M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
	A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
	M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
	S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
	O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
	N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.9	21.2	29.8	13.2
	D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
54	J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.3	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.0	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.1	39.9	43.2r	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.3	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	54.1	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.5	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S		37.0	45.4	28.1		25.3		26.4	28.7	20.1

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ts, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes wfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1952		62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.3	373	239	2,102	1,540
1953		66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,369	1,693
1952	A	65.2	49.3	37.8	20.1	846.9	703.9	372	219	2,215	1,366
	S	60.4	48.9	36.5	25.2	639.0	681.1	383	236	1,817	801
	O	64.2	72.2	39.5	22.9	508.3	521.9	404	251	1,857	1,448
	N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133
	D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953	J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
	F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
	M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
	A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
	M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
	J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
	J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354	2,169
	A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
	S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
	O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
	N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,207	1,876
	D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,361	1,592
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
	F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
	M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,508	2,554
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,703	1,498
	J	63.9	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,732^{r}	2,41
	A	64.8	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	371	279	2,839	2,00
	S		66.2	36.0	34.6				315		1,65

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production$^{(1)}$	Imports
		Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1952		77.4	75.2	299	1.7	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0
1953		75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4^{r}	79.9	25.6
1952	A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1
	S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
	O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
	N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
	D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953	J	69.8	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	98.6^{r}	83.4	15.5
	F	65.3	63.3	167^{r}	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7^{r}	73.1	21.4
	M	75.2	74.1	214^{r}	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4^{r}	78.0	5.7
	A	82.5	70.0	233^{r}	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0^{r}	72.0	7.0
	M	82.5	81.5	308^{r}	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7^{r}	81.7	24.8
	J	82.8	83.7	393^{r}	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3^{r}	76.0	27.8
	J	73.1	71.0	477^{r}	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2^{r}	76.6	24.0
	A	72.8	68.1	588^{r}	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6^{r}	83.5	31.6
	S	77.8	73.3	444^{r}	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7^{r}	86.4	29.9
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4^{r}	82.5	38.0
	N	84.2	71.8	296^{r}	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4^{r}	85.8	47.5
	D	64.4	80.8	201^{r}	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8^{r}	79.5	34.0
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.6^{r}	12.2
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.4^{r}	19.1
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.5^{r}	22.3
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.6^{r}	12.0
	M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.4^{r}	19.0
	J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.8^{r}	47.4
	J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8	73.1^{r}	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2	81.3^{r}	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	452		0.1	1,992	2,064		76.5	

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(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

		Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
								Consumers' Goods			
						All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
		Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		Million dollars				December 1952=100					
1952		3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953		4,123.7	1,700.0	1,114.5	1,309.2	104.3	103.5	103.3	104.0	98.3	99.8
1952	J	3,742.6	1,737.7	846.1	1,158.8	98.8	101.5	97.7	102.8	93.6	101.5
	J	3,736.1	1,752.9	841.4	1,141.8	98.4	98.9	97.2	99.0	93.9	102.6
	A	3,762.9	1,768.7	861.4	1,132.8	98.4	96.2	96.9	95.9	95.0	96.6
	S	3,792.0	1,785.0	864.1	1,142.9	98.8	106.3	98.1	108.5	98.7	100.8
	O	3,805.0	1,771.2	883.2	1,150.6	98.4	110.1	97.7	114.3	99.3	107.4
	N	3,815.2	1,763.3	898.5	1,153.4	98.3	100.9	98.1	104.7	99.7	102.2
	D	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	J	3,874.7	1,758.2	956.5	1,160.0	100.0	94.5	100.0	94.8	98.2	90.5
	F	3,889.0	1,741.1	971.2	1,176.7	100.1	96.9	99.3	97.1	96.7	86.6
	M	3,898.5	1,714.7	991.4	1,192.4	100.1	108.5	98.9	108.3	93.9	93.4
	A	3,893.0	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	99.7	108.7	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
	M	3,930.5	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	100.7	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
	J	3,976.8	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	102.1	111.6	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
	J	3,999.5	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	102.6	103.6	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
	A	4,059.9	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	103.9	98.0	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
	S	4,042.1	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	103.2	107.9	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
	O	4,046.4	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	103.4	107.8	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
	N	4,052.5	1,699.5	1,039.6	1,313.4	103.2	99.3	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
	D	4,123.7	1,700.0	1,114.5	1,309.2	104.3	96.5	103.3	99.2	98.3	101.2
1954	J	4,142.6	1,678.8	1,142.8	1,321.0	104.4	89.0	102.8	94.0	96.8	93.1
	F	4,125.1	1,659.4	1,138.7	1,327.0	104.2	95.6	102.0	99.5	95.7	94.8
	M	4,083.2	1,632.4	1,129.1	1,321.7	103.1	107.6	100.5	111.3	94.4	103.9
	A	4,016.9	1,586.5	1,130.1	1,300.3	100.8	102.0	98.2	104.4	91.8	100.2
	M	4,018.2	1,581.5	1,117.2	1,319.5	100.9	101.8	99.0	101.6	92.8	102.3
	J	4,028.8	1,576.3	1,111.4	1,341.1	101.0	106.7	99.4	105.9	94.0	111.5
	J	4,006.0	1,582.5	1,095.6	1,327.9	100.1	96.3	98.7	94.4	94.1	101.5
	A	3,971.6r	1,582.4	1,078.8	1,310.4	99.2	96.4r	97.9r	97.2r	95.8r	101.5r
	S	3,947.3				98.2	102.3	98.2	103.6	98.0	108.0

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

		Consumers' Goods									
		Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
		Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		December 1952=100									
952		100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
953		106.0	106.6	117.8	116.0	106.2	89.2	102.3	102.9	113.5	133.6
952	J	103.8	99.1	103.8	111.3	98.5	85.8	99.8	105.8	105.3	160.8
	J	103.2	90.8	100.1	95.7	95.8	79.9	100.2	98.2	106.9	144.2
	A	100.1	107.9	99.0	80.3	95.7	71.6	101.8	93.4	105.1	166.7
	S	97.1	127.7	97.6	113.7	97.2	76.2	100.6	105.3	102.6	158.5
	O	95.4	131.7	95.3	119.4	98.4	79.5	100.6	106.3	97.9	151.7
	N	96.5	116.2	94.8	100.6	98.0	79.4	101.3	100.2	92.2	115.9
	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
953	J	102.2	102.9	103.5	101.0	101.1	79.8	98.9	101.0	100.5	101.5
	F	103.8	113.8	102.0	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5
	M	104.7	130.3	108.2	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
	A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
	M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
	J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6
	J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
	A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3
	S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
	O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
	N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3
	D	106.0	83.9	117.8	109.5	106.2	93.3	102.3	91.3	113.5	94.7
54	J	106.9	85.9	118.9	106.9	106.4	70.3	103.0	86.6	117.1	90.8
	F	105.4	99.5	120.5	116.3	108.0	82.4	101.7	88.6	121.3	111.1
	M	103.3	117.0	118.9	131.6	105.8	99.9	100.2	96.9	126.0	126.4
	A	101.8	102.4	116.7	121.9	104.2	89.8	97.6	101.0	123.5	108.8
	M	102.9	90.4	116.0	111.8	101.3	87.4	97.5	102.2	124.1	136.6
	J	103.3	90.5	113.4	103.5	98.1	90.9	97.5	103.6	127.7	163.2
	J	103.2	78.3	109.2	87.1	94.4	79.5	98.5	93.1	124.7	166.3
	A	100.6r	98.1r	101.4r	80.6r	92.3r	62.3r	98.8r	99.3r	123.4r	157.6r
	S	97.0	112.4	101.3	78.2	90.7	72.7	96.9	103.7	114.0	153.1

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by gress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and e and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical chinery. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups[3]

		Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel[4]		Machinery[5]		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[6]	
		Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		December 1952=100											
1952		100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953		99.9	98.2	110.6	109.3	102.5	105.8	112.4	95.2	100.4	102.9	132.5	129.0
1952	J	98.9	92.9	109.4	95.3	103.0	110.4	94.8	94.8	97.9	111.2	105.9	97.6
	J	97.1	89.1	110.3	83.1	99.5	119.7	93.6	99.0	103.0	92.9	102.4	86.9
	A	96.0	99.4	107.1	112.2	99.6	103.8	94.6	81.8	105.0	91.6	98.1	88.1
	S	94.6	111.3	102.0	145.1	97.6	123.4	94.2	97.1	103.6	97.4	99.1	104.4
	O	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	93.8	111.4	102.6	101.0	95.9	121.8
	N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	94.4	109.2
	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	J	101.1	112.9	104.5	93.8	100.5	99.9	101.3	76.5	99.4	106.2	101.7	91.7
	F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.1	96.0	100.1	96.5	103.9	121.3
	M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1	134.0
	A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
	M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
	J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
	J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
	A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.7	98.9
	S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
	O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
	N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
	D	99.9	79.1	110.6	79.2	102.5	88.7	112.4	103.0	100.4	88.2	132.5	157.8
1954	J	99.0	87.8	115.2	73.0	102.6	83.2	110.8	80.9	102.2	83.0	133.8	109.2
	F	97.3	85.3	113.0	104.3	102.0	84.3	113.0	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7	117.5
	M	95.8	97.6	108.3	134.7	99.2	91.3	113.3	100.2	98.6	94.4	135.1	161.0
	A	94.7	86.7	106.5	106.6	96.8	88.5	114.2	99.4	94.4	103.2	135.2	137.0
	M	93.9	86.2	110.2	81.0	97.4	90.2	110.3	99.4	95.0	99.3	140.9	129.1
	J	93.6	88.4	110.9	80.6	96.4	101.5	106.6	106.5	94.9	99.8	140.6	123.8
	J	92.0	73.7	113.4	66.5	97.7	93.1	103.7	93.6	96.8	87.2	139.6	105.1
	A	90.0^{r}	85.2^{r}	111.1^{r}	98.7^{r}	95.8^{r}	99.6^{r}	99.3^{r}	88.8^{r}	100.1^{r}	92.5^{r}	133.5^{r}	124.6^{r}
	S	87.4	93.8	105.5	125.2	91.9	101.4	98.1	98.7	100.2	97.4	131.3	161.7

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
		Million Dollars								
1952		**4,234.8**	865.1	51.8	72.8	54.8	188.7	213.3	290.0	375.7
1953		**4,438.0**	869.6	55.8	70.8	55.4	174.9	215.7	316.7	389.6
1952	1st	**4,007.2**	788.3	46.9	71.2	56.3	203.0	201.8	254.2	383.9
	2nd	**4,354.6**	893.1	59.1	74.4	53.4	176.9	197.8	295.8	368.0
	3rd	**4,222.7**	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4	368.2
	4th	**4,354.8**	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953	1st	**4,284.1**	774.0	50.5	67.4	63.2	198.8	230.5	296.9	365.5
	2nd	**4,690.0**	880.0	58.2	76.9	58.3	178.6	198.4	345.9	398.0
	3rd	**4,457.8**	900.4	55.4	72.9	54.5	165.7	228.2	356.7	391.6
	4th	**4,319.6**	924.1	59.0	66.1	45.7	156.4	205.5	267.5	403.3
1954	1st	**4,181.1**	835.1	52.5	64.2	58.6	159.0	208.1	272.2	385.5
	2nd	**4,426.7**	923.1	60.1	68.7	50.4	155.8	176.6	316.4	414.3

		Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans-portation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneou Industries
		Million Dollars								
1952		122.7	533.7	450.2	302.7	173.0	87.6	196.9	199.3	56.5
1953		135.8	522.9	523.7	310.1	211.5	101.9	199.9	218.2	65.6
1952	1st	119.2	509.9	400.1	318.5	152.4	70.5	180.5	193.3	57.2
	2nd	122.9	566.2	498.7	317.1	168.7	95.3	195.6	214.6	56.9
	3rd	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1	54.7
	4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953	1st	128.4	517.2	531.2	314.8	203.9	81.5	178.2	221.0	61.2
	2nd	136.2	566.1	624.0	335.3	220.1	111.9	191.2	243.0	68.0
	3rd	136.9	522.8	480.8	298.1	195.4	112.0	215.9	204.6	65.9
	4th	141.7	485.4	458.8	292.0	226.3	102.1	214.2	204.3	67.3
1954	1st	142.6	446.6	534.9	263.7	201.8	79.0	198.3	218.3	60.6
	2nd	144.8	497.3	493.1	302.2	210.5	110.8	192.6	245.3	64.5

*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contra involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipme universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS concluded

CALENDAR MONTHS

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS—December 1952 = 100*

		All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products excluding Clothing		
		Shipments	**Orders**	**Ratio****	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953	J	**90.1**	**98.3**	**5.9**	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0
	F	**92.7**	**99.1**	**5.8**	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
	M	**106.1**	**98.5**	**5.0**	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
	A	**105.7**	**94.1**	**4.8**	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
	M	**104.1**	**87.0**	**4.5**	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
	J	**105.3**	**84.8**	**4.4**	113.5	141.1	1.3	126.9	64.5	1.5	97.2	73.5	1.8
	J	**95.5**	**80.0**	**4.6**	102.1	137.1	1.4	95.3	67.5	2.1	79.8	73.6	2.1
	A	**86.1**	**77.7**	**4.9**	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9
	S	**99.4**	**74.4**	**4.1**	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
	O	**100.2**	**72.2**	**3.9**	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
	N	**94.7**	**78.8**	**4.6**	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
	D	**96.7**	**80.4**	**4.5**	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954	J	**82.3**	**84.0**	**5.5**	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
	F	**88.3**	**90.6**	**5.5**	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7	88.6	1.8	81.5	55.5	1.6
	M	**99.3**	**87.3**	**4.7**	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	94.4	54.7	1.3
	A	**99.1**	**87.0**	**4.7**	106.5	88.8	0.9	155.9	67.1	1.3	85.1	55.8	1.5
	M	**94.2**	**84.4**	**4.8**	97.7	109.3	1.2	118.3	66.9	1.7	83.5	55.5	1.5
	J	**97.4**	**84.0**	**4.7**	95.3	120.9	1.3	111.3	66.3	1.8	85.8	57.0	1.5
	J	**82.9**	**82.2**	**5.4**	93.3	130.9	1.5	105.7	62.9	1.8	72.0	54.9	1.8
	A	**83.7r**	**81.1r**	**5.2r**	101.6	105.5	1.1	150.3	60.7	1.2	82.1r	57.2r	1.6r
	S	**95.0**	**81.2**	**4.6**	112.1	96.3	0.9	145.6	57.3	1.2	92.2	57.1	1.4

		Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
		Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953	J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6
	F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
	M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
	A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
	M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
	J	82.6	110.7	2.6	110.6	72.1	1.6	107.9	94.6	3.1	157.0	95.0	1.5
	J	76.0	109.7	2.8	106.3	68.1	1.6	92.7	90.9	3.5	148.9	83.8	1.4
	A	105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0
	S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
	O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
	N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
	D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954	J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
	F	94.9	70.8	1.4	99.3	95.3	2.3	78.3	68.8	3.1	138.9	113.4	2.1
	M	119.7	53.3	0.9	106.9	93.1	2.1	87.9	72.2	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
	A	93.9	54.0	1.0	113.7	86.3	1.8	83.0	70.7	3.0	138.6	98.7	1.8
	M	74.1	68.7	1.7	108.2	80.6	1.8	83.5	64.7	2.7	117.9	77.0	1.7
	J	74.4	80.0	1.9	117.5	84.2	1.7	95.8	63.2	2.3	96.0	56.2	1.5
	J	68.7	85.5	2.2	108.5	78.2	1.7	80.0	61.1	2.7	84.8	43.4	1.3
	A	94.9r	75.1r	1.4	115.6r	69.8r	1.4	82.1	60.3r	2.5	58.8	37.2	1.6
	S	124.4	60.6	0.9	116.1	68.9	1.4	84.0	58.4	2.4	36.4	57.5	4.0

		Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
		Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
953	J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
	F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
	M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
	A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
	M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
	J	102.5	72.0	8.9	107.8	87.1	6.4	99.9	128.5	6.1	121.4	79.1	0.5
	J	102.4	66.0	8.2	93.9	84.3	7.2	84.9	124.5	7.0	94.4	81.6	0.6
	A	63.7	63.7	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	128.3	7.3	104.2	77.6	0.5
	S	80.4	61.0	9.6	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.9	127.7	5.8	116.9	86.0	0.5
	O	73.7	58.9	10.1	101.6	70.6	5.5	113.1	128.0	5.4	113.0	83.1	0.5
	N	78.9	54.0	8.7	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.6	128.3	5.7	107.9	82.7	0.5
	D	100.6	59.6	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	111.0	124.2	5.3	95.6	78.9	0.6
954	J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
	F	81.6	79.9	12.4	79.5	126.1	12.2	94.6	121.0	6.1	115.6	82.8	0.5
	M	90.7	73.9	10.3	87.9	125.1	11.0	112.5	119.1	5.0	124.6	91.9	0.5
	A	89.3	74.6	10.6	107.0	123.7	8.9	110.7	117.1	5.0	132.4	86.2	0.5
	M	83.8	72.6	11.0	97.8	118.1	9.3	99.3	116.9	5.6	152.1	81.2	0.4
	J	87.3	72.7	10.5	96.9	116.7	9.3	101.4	114.1	5.3	120.7	75.3	0.4
	J	73.1	70.6	12.2	79.4	115.3	11.2	79.3	114.2	6.9	98.6	79.6	0.6
	A	40.6	70.0r	21.9r	85.9r	113.1r	10.2r	98.9r	114.1r	5.5r	119.5r	77.2r	0.5
	S	62.8	70.6	14.2	94.3	110.3	9.0	115.4	115.1	4.8	119.0	73.2	0.4

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(1)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for proximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2)Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3)Excluding motor vehicles. ot applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1952		2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1953		2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1952	A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.87	90.09
	S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
	O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
	N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
	D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953	J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
	F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
	M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
	A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
	M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
	J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
	J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	836.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
	A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
	S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
	O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
	N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
	D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1952		6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	**12.53**	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	**13.70**	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1952	A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	**9.14**	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
	S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	**12.16**	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
	O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	**13.79**	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
	N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	**14.65**	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
	D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	**13.27**	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953	J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	**13.56**	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
	F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	**14.96**	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
	M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	**14.94**	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	**14.53**	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	**14.07**	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	**14.92**	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	**12.33**	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	**10.51**	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	**13.23**	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	**13.66**	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	**13.97**	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	**13.72**	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	**12.64**	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	**14.70**	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	**14.60**	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	**13.38**	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	**13.89**	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	**14.47**	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	**10.66**	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	**10.69**	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S		17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	**14.04**	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

HIDES AND SKINS

		Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
		Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
		Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1952		486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0·3
1953		525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0·1
1952	J	414	638	54	41	121	75	10	7	0·8
	A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14	8	0·3
	S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0·6
	O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0·4
	N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0·8
	D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0·3
1953	J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0·4
	F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0·3
	M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0·2
	A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0·1
	M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
	J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
	J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
	A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
	S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
	O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0·4
	N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0·1
	D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954	J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
	F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
	M	549	417	11	35	172	72	5	9	—
	A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
	M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
	J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—
	J	531	563	9	33	100	44	2	6	—
	A	513	581	15	31	184	65	9	8	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

		Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
		Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather	Goat and Kid Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
		Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
52		1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
53		1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
52	J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
	A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
	S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
	O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
	N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
	D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
53	J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
	F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
	M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
	A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
	M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
	J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
	J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
	A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
	S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
	O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
	N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
	D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
54	J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
	F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
	M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
	A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	865	6	4,245	2,940	113
	M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
	J	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804	108
	J	754	2,651	285	6	2	326	4	2,377	1,459	43
	A	968	4,366	555	10	2	651	7	3,469	2,485	103

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1952		739	1,476	139	514	253	**3,122**	2,610	512
1953		730	1,583	140	569	252	**3,274**	2,722	552
1952	J	684	1,484	126	469	236	**2,999**	2,575	424
	J	575	1,191	112	390	194	**2,462**	1,969	493
	A	741	1,509	146	521	247	**3,163**	2,568	595
	S	831	1,654	154	546	267	**3,451**	2,687	764
	O	903	1,692	167	626	347	**3,735**	2,826	909
	N	806	1,518	144	595	289	**3,353**	2,446	907
	D	738	1,363	123	537	278	**3,038**	2,404	634
1953	J	709	1,554	123	535	253	**3,174**	2,858	316
	F	787	1,774	140	568	253	**3,523**	3,119	404
	M	842	1,948	158	636	270	**3,853**	3,458	395
	A	819	1,875	167	628	279	**3,768**	3,343	425
	M	786	1,791	149	605	272	**3,602**	3,149	453
	J	708	1,573	130	526	266	**3,203**	2,670	533
	J	560	1,277	105	404	195	**2,541**	2,023	519
	A	764	1,590	145	535	264	**3,297**	2,562	735
	S	757	1,572	152	580	252	**3,313**	2,503	810
	O	750	1,480	150	657	284	**3,322**	2,431	891
	N	667	1,315	139	647	236	**3,004**	2,259	745
	D	610	1,245	121	512	194	**2,682**	2,285	397
1954	J	607	1,379	119	516	182	**2,801**	2,582	219
	F	695	1,578	149	561	210	**3,192**	2,891	301
	M	792	1,922	151	661	265	**3,790**	3,375	415
	A	705	1,826	134	610	239	**3,513**	3,090	423
	M	609	1,538	128	581	244	**3,101**	2,679	422
	J	662	1,497	132	637	240	**3,168**	2,606	561
	J	542	1,118	105	424	168	**2,357**	1,854	503
	A	737	1,501	146	592	250	**3,226**	2,595	631

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1952		13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1953		13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1952	J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,977	6,348
	A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
	S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
	O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
	N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
	D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953	J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
	F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
	M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
	A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
	M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
	J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
	J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
	A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
	S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
	O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
	N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
	D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954	J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
	F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
	M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
	A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
	M	12,020	25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
	J	13,409	23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426	1,015	1,546	7,066
	J	9,934	18,903	9,407	8,487	13,497	779	1,258	4,596
	A	12,189	25,166	12,516	11,300	17,969	980	1,512	7,323
	S		30,953	15,402	13,898	22,100	1,034	1,703	8,375
	O		28,047	13,961	12,593	20,026			

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
				Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1952		443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1951	1st	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
	2nd	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	180.5
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.3	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0

CHILDREN'S / BOYS'

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
952		218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
953		237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
951	1st	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
	2nd	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
54	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
52		390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
53		443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1	1st	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
	2nd	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
	3rd	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
2	1st	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
	2nd	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
3	1st	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
	2nd	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
4	1st	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1951		579.1	268.1	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2	311.0
1952		567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1952	J	583.7	409.7	1.1	37.5	34.9	174.3	141.1	7.4	3.4	10.1	174.0
	A	759.6	375.0	0.8	22.1	27.0	160.8	141.9	11.1	1.7	9.7	384.6
	S	678.2	295.6	1.3	25.6	22.8	111.0	116.9	6.5	1.0	10.5	382.6
	O	595.2	202.9	0.9	16.4	18.3	85.6	71.3	1.9	1.1	7.6	392.3
	N	408.6	106.5	0.6	12.5	6.2	39.1	24.3	0.6	3.4	19.7	302.2
	D	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.6	60.7	287.9
1953	J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9	71.8	304.8
	F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
	M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
	A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
	M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
	J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
	J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
	A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
	S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
	O	467.3	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
	N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
	D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954	J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
	F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
	M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
	A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
	M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
	J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3
	J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4	6.2	390.2
	A	729.4	318.8	0.5	24.3	23.3	109.6	143.1	10.6	3.4	4.0	410.7

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Production	Total	Domestic	Export	
		Thousand tons								
1952		747.3	431.3	307.1	161.7	475.6	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1953		742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1952	A	714.9	424.1	281.3	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
	S	687.2	398.3	279.6	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
	O	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
	N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
	D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953	J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	472.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
	F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
	M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
	A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
	M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	740.2	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	799.8r	444.8	346.0r	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1952 M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	*Producers'* Interchange	Export Shipments	**Total**
	Thousand tons									
52	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
53	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	**257.1**	119.2	12.6	**388.9**
52 M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	**267.6**	156.1	6.5	**430.2**
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	**255.6**	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
3 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.2**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	**252.0**	96.9	1.1	**350.1**
J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	**229.6**	106.0	2.1	**337.7**
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	**210.7**	94.8	2.4	**307.9**
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	**227.0**	101.3	2.4	**330.7**
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	**214.5**	92.6	1.3	**308.4**
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	**215.2**	109.8	1.8	**326.8**
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	**227.5**	132.7	2.8	**363.0**
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	**199.3**	112.8	2.5	**314.6**
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	**202.4**	106.8	2.4	**311.6**
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	**193.0**	107.0	3.4	**303.4**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total(2)**	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1952		223.5	19.3	**308.6**	298.2	10.4	**261.6**	6.8	254.8	137.1
1953		251.0	12.6	**343.0**	334.2	8.8	**269.7**	12.6	257.1	114.6
1952	A	221.4	16 6	**287.1**	277.8	9.3	**232.7**	6.8	225.9	97.6
	S	222.7	17.6	**285.0**	274.7	10.3	**246.6**	8.1	238.5	149.7
	O	220.5	19.2	**306.1**	297.1	9.0	**285.5**	8.5	277.0	161.3
	N	225.5	19.4	**306.3**	297.9	8.4	**250.1**	6.7	243.3	120.6
	D	232.3	18.4	**322.8**	311.7	11.1	**258.7**	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953	J	244.6	15.7	**346.6**	339.2	7.4	**273.4**	13.6	259.7	115.2
	F	225.2	16.0	**326.1**	316.7	9.3	**226.2**	14.5	211.7	102.2
	M	238.6	17.7	**367.0**	356.9	10.1	**312.9**	29.6	283.3	113.1
	A	241.6	16.0	**362.3**	351.9	10.4	**293.7**	20.6	273.1	126.1
	M	271.5	13.1	**369.0**	358.9	10.1	**287.2**	16.6	270.6	133.7
	J	266.2	12.0	**352.5**	342.6	9.8	**277.7**	17.5	260.2	133.7
	J	273.0	12.1	**323.4**	315.2	8.2	**238.6**	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	267.2	11.4	**338.7**	331.7	7.0	**251.4**	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	**329.3**	321.3	8.0	**260.1**	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	**362.5**	354.5	8.0	**291.4**	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	**332.7**	324.5	8.2	**270.4**	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	**305.4**	296.3	9.1	**253.1**	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7(4)	**298.9**	290.5	8.4	**231.7**	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		**266.9**	258.8	8.1	**213.1**	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		**249.3**	240.5	8.8	**229.4**	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	8.9	**255.8**	247.9	7.9	**215.8**	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		**260.4**	253.0	7.4	**217.1**	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		**272.0**	264.5	7.5	**230.3**	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	**260.5**	255.3	5.1	**201.7**	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		**241.5**	236.0	5.5	**204.8**	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		**247.4**	241.6	5.8	**196.3**	3.4	193.0	71.6

(1)As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Since 1946 impor include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly averag

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1952		**36.18**	**36.14**	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.81	26.41	**27.81**	3.47	24.34	10,407
1953		**40.50**r	**40.08**r	10.09r	10.05r	30.41r	30.03r	4.43	34.84r	**32.26**	2.33	29.93	12,203
1952	A	**24.67**	**22.85**	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	**19.38**	1.10	18.28	9,569
	S	**40.90**	**41.07**	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	**26.49**	4.15	22.34	10,201
	O	**42.18**	**41.66**	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	**28.63**	4.19	24.44	11,803
	N	**31.14**	**31.34**	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	**26.25**	3.05	23.21	10,068
	D	**29.91**	**30.88**	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	**21.52**	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953	J	**36.70**	**35.89**	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	**24.29**	1.15	23.14	8,821
	F	**43.08**	**42.90**	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	**32.98**	2.70	30.28	9,625
	M	**51.62**	**51.99**	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	**42.35**	2.74	39.61	14,112
	A	**52.42**	**52.42**	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	**46.70**	3.18	43.52	16,525
	M	**50.51**	**50.59**	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	**43.14**	2.36	40.78	14,978
	J	**50.61**	**49.90**	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	**40.23**	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	**49.48**	**48.69**	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	**37.27**	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	**21.43**	**22.64**	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	**23.22**	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	**36.03**	**35.02**	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	**24.43**	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	**36.81**	**35.90**	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	**28.11**	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	**20.43**	**19.93**	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	**24.44**	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	**35.48**	**35.08**r	7.34	8.46r	28.15	26.62r	1.40	29.54	**20.00**	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	**40.22**	**40.31**	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	**18.96**	0.45	18.51	6,780
	F	**45.12**	**44.27**	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	**24.30**	0.58	23.72	8,057
	M	**45.44**	**45.63**	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	**37.04**	0.62	36.42	12,763
	A	**46.63**	**45.62**	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	**39.97**	0.82	39.15	13,787
	M	**38.21**	**37.28**	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	**37.96**	1.96	36.00	13,973
	J	**30.26**	**30.23**	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	**32.33**	0.52	31.81	13,800
	J	**26.34**	**26.13**	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	**28.88**	0.91	27.97	12,860
	A	**13.53**	**17.25**	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	**22.07**	0.54	21.52	10,774
	S	**8.93**	**13.98**	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55			**23.65**	0.47	23.18	10,319

(1)As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
		Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2),(3)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1952		19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.48	1.12	0.90
1953		22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1952	A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
	S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
	O	27.79	19.90	19.61	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	18.66	2.09	0.78
	N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
	D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06	0.49
1953	J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
	F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91		0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51		0.32

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (6)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands										Thousand dollars	
52		40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
53		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
52	A	42.0	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
	S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
	O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
	N	65.5	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
	D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
3	J	50.4(7)	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
	F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
	M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
	A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
	M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
54	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,069

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory nents adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types cluded.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period Canad
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
		Number														
1952		6,937	132	262	2,196	2,501	1,254	593	6,091	94	257	1,867	2,288	998	586	55,48
1953		8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,92
1952	A	9,461	282	538	2,205	3,716	2,168	552	7,911	94	300	3,090	2,619	1,259	549	56,28
	S	8,529	181	379	2,341	3,359	1,483	786	5,819	67	573	1,154	2,136	1,399	490	59,11
	O	9,810	188	243	2,287	3,640	1,830	622	9,510	268	363	2,200	3,720	2,122	837	59,33
	N	7,664	93	237	2,055	2,550	1,339	590	9,716	87	278	3,512	3,405	1,483	951	57,20
	D	3,732	74	76	1,156	1,529	491	406	7,076	162	276	2,626	2,171	1,295	546	55,68
1953	J	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560	53,01
	F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,73
	M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,23
	A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,62
	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,14
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,79
	J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,21
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,52
	S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,05
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,34
	N	8,335	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,01
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,92
1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,24
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,12
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,07
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,97
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,81
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,26
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,87
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,15
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,31

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortga and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample are lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouve
		Thousand dollars														
1952		43,394	744	1,101	14,206	2,644	16,076	3,250	1,152	460	3,813	1,061	656	3,256	3,212	4,56
1953		59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,38
1952	A	46,174	2,482	1,959	12,512	2,955	18,011	3,416	1,288	474	7,105	853	833	2,869	4,007	5,83
	S	48,626	834	1,373	15,580	2,625	15,862	6,043	1,310	520	4,045	1,024	1,326	3,606	3,584	4,44
	O	53,697	1,146	1,820	14,994	2,967	19,018	3,867	932	509	2,921	1,052	706	6,962	4,821	4,75
	N	46,219	583	984	16,943	5,413	14,265	3,197	667	433	7,230	4,004	445	2,552	1,805	3,58
	D	56,748	973	860	28,281	1,888	21,383	2,651	633	57	1,408	90	1,736	1,558	2,557	4,07
1953	J	20,557	190	95	4,180	3,043	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47	1,387	619	7,03
	F	27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,00
	M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,53
	A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,04
	M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,65
	J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,58
	J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,85
	A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,21
	S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,99
	O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,64
	N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,94
	D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,12
1954	J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,11
	F	27,115	247	996	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,42
	M	60,870	699	2,426	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,01
	A	67,587	1,055	8,714	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,02
	M	70,896	1,358	1,749	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,21
	J	75,545	644	1,228	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,62
	J	73,055	1,577	1,619	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,64
	A	75,783	1,562	2,490	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,96
	S	61,574	1,355	1,482	20,058	4,809	30,926	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,64

Note.—The data in this table have been revised to cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the selected cities according to the 1951 decennial census definitions. The data on building permits are collected for 819 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1952		**88,533**	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953		**118,532**	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952	M	**113,743**	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,281	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
	J	**112,649**	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,552	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
	J	**108,975**	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,240	53,368	7,600	4,001	10,138	7,239
	A	**98,189**	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
	S	**99,878**	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
	O	**108,205**	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
	N	**88,015**	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
	D	**86,665**	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953	J	**43,297**	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
	F	**56,183**	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
	M	**104,063**	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
	A	**150,562**	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
	M	**154,034**	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
	J	**154,314**	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
	J	**157,797**	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
	A	**118,106**	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
	S	**139,084**	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
	O	**146,862**	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
	N	**120,126**	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
	D	**77,953**	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
954	J	**47,680**	97	—	546	809	5,495	30,110	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
	F	**54,919**	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451	3,596	8,165
	M	**123,152**^{r}	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,957^r	58,634^r	4,988^r	3,148^r	12,265	15,663
	A	**137,329**^{r}	521^r	61	1,685^r	2,224	35,100^r	60,291^r	5,803^r	6,492^r	11,523	13,630
	M	**159,132**^{r}	1,112^r	164	1,897^r	1,615	33,220^r	77,251^r	5,840^r	8,977^r	17,354	11,703
	J	**169,418**^{r}	1,218^r	56	1,173^r	1,472^r	31,427^r	80,824^r	5,922^r	6,818^r	21,252^r	19,256^r
	J	**158,112**^{r}	794^r	119	2,329^r	1,930	34,446^r	75,570^r	7,799^r	6,461^r	15,521	13,143^r
	A	**156,783**^{r}	630	20	2,133^r	1,264^r	27,968^r	77,919^r	8,150^r	5,512^r	17,884^r	15,304^r
	S	**136,168**	804	37	1,602	645	27,383	66,942	7,700	5,032	13,724	12,299

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
52		46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
53		62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
52	M	74,520	2,716	17,212	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,567	6,464	15,695	9,647	549
	J	66,534	1,293	17,994	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
	J	56,036	1,474	11,424	26,216	12,619	4,303	5,360	16,045	16,229	14,571	735
	A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
	S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
	O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
	N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
	D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
53	J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
	F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	295
	M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
	A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
	M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
	J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
	J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
	A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
	S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
	O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
	N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
	D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
54	J	21,426	192	3,318	13,447	2,287	2,184	2,412	9,154	6,291	7,484	914
	F	26,815	218	4,524	14,827	2,266	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975
	M	67,772^r	732	13,081^r	34,373^r	9,142^r	10,443	3,762^r	17,109^r	12,647^r	20,558^r	1,306^r
	A	73,468^r	1,687^r	15,693^r	37,106^r	10,505^r	8,479	5,456^r	19,216^r	15,377^r	23,157^r	657^r
	M	91,867^r	2,552^r	21,783	43,756^r	16,075^r	7,700	6,617^r	14,501^r	17,492^r	27,605^r	1,052^r
	J	101,479^r	1,904^r	20,430^r	50,134^r	18,874^r	10,137^r	7,139^r	17,719^r	15,699^r	26,696^r	688^r
	J	86,562^r	2,275^r	17,793^r	43,419^r	14,919^r	8,156^r	6,694^r	17,596^r	21,366^r	25,191^r	704
	A	88,694^r	1,447^r	16,124^r	45,237^r	16,390^r	9,496^r	5,597^r	11,201^r	22,384^r	27,756^r	1,155^r
	S	73,342	1,103	15,101	37,848	11,873	7,417	5,512	12,524	21,560	22,700	530

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of terms from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. (2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousan tons
1952		20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1953		23.22	215	89	97	5.29	. .	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
1952	S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	678.2	334.3	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
	O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	595.2	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
	N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	408.6	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
	D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	429.3	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953	J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	521.3	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
	F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
	M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
	A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
	M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
	J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
	J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94r	350	119	153	6.62	729.4	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3		
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91		380.3			7.8		

		Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints, Varnishes; Lacquers(7
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1952		2.135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1953		2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1952	S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
	O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
	N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
	D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953	J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
	F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
	M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
	A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
	M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
	J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
	J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.62	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,123	450	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A			4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S				25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	

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(1)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and lo bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Inclu concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings a Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Cana D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1952		**706.65**	270.60	188.34	23.91	58.34	53.72	17.29	16.07	16.67	204.61
1953		**685.31**	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15 48	14.80	193.78
1951	1st	**484.14**	72.79	35.36	13.96	23.47	56 70	8.33	3.88	40.81	225.39
	2nd	**757.53**	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4 73	—	258.68
	3rd	**627.85**	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238 78
	4th	**946.94**	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	**555.69**	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.82	14.36	4.59	52.49	177.02
	2nd	**629.60**	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—	191.59
	3rd	**668.95**	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40 19	—	188.37
	4th	**972.38**	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953	1st	**534.15**	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
	2nd	**646.45**	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
	3rd	**755.11**	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
	4th	**803.54**	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
1954	1st	**520.00**	107.73	77.42	12.97	17.34	59.01	5.83	3.81	47.47	206.79
	2nd	**573.88**	141.74	113.64	8.33	19.78	10.35	3.71	5.50	—	216.23

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
952		83.59	84.46	2.49	34.08	99.75	9.99	27.38	16.80	21.02	2.78
953		82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
951	1st	120.08	92.64	1.94	10.74	66.31	1.81	28.71	9.77	16.66	6.00
	2nd	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	24.63	1.74
	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
52	1st	76.15	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.06	28.78	11.17	17.91	3.66
	2nd	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85
	3rd	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
	4th	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
53	1st	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
	2nd	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
	3rd	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
	4th	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
54	1st	88.75	89.81	1.45	26.77	79.07	3.01	32.88	10.38	17.38	3.75
	2nd	97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.68	29.44	20.22	25.83	2.92

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
2		7.91	9.94	13.24	103.15	179.74	62.46	177.54	126.63	26.06
3		5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
1	1st	5.61	10.27	10.30	82.95	189.26	39.15	52.92	72.27	21.41
	2nd	6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77
	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
2	1st	6.90	8.13	11.68	78.09	188.40	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.93
	2nd	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24
	3rd	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
	4th	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
3	1st	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
	2nd	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
	3rd	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
	4th	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19
4	1st	5.03	8.72	9.91	80.95	191.11	34.28	83.67	83.89	22.45
	2nd	6.19	11.01	11.92	111.26	168.10	33.08	108.59	101.15	22.59

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction

(2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

(3) Includes in ition sugar beets and fibre flax.

(4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTR

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1952		103	47	43	520	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953		122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1952	A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
	S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
	O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
	N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
	D	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953	J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
	F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
	M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7,1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
	F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
	M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
	A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
	M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
	J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7
	J	128	66	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.0	13.4
	A	124	54	53	281	20.6	4.9	0.9	28.4	12.0	12.8
	S	166	76	101	434	21.3	5.5	1.1	25.3	13.0	15.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushe	
1952		229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1953		225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1952	S	..	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
	O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
	N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
	D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953	J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
	F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
	M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954	J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
	A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
	A	225.0	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868

(1)Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1952		27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1953		27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1952	S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
	O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
	N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
	D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.56	0.03	1.84
1953	J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
	F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
	M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
	A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
	M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
	J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
	J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
	A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
	S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
	O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
	N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
	D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954	J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
	F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
	M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
	A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
	M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
	J	21.17	4.00r	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
	J	17.39	3.89	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
	A	15.85	3.38	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54
	S	25.95	3.58	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.49

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
52		1,399	396	23.40	5.65	39.42	2,272	54.35	40.99	91.90
53		1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
52	S	1,528	392	31.82	8.94	46.99	2,514	77.24	47.13	133.91
	O	1,335	406	25.33	7.00	36.72	1,645	73.90	46.56	122.88
	N	1,021	399	15.42	3.43	21.02	1,332	66.20	44.13	103.09
	D	972	417	13.27	1.99	19.90	1,461	54.35	40.99	91.99
53	J	915	422	10.69	1.85	20.51	1,252	44.37	35.88	77.09
	F	833	388	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.63	30.63	65.78
	M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
	A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
	M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
	J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
	J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41
	A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
	S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
	O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
	N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
	D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
4	J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47
	F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19
	M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.27
	A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.94
	M	1,689	425	33.64	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08	24.86	57.76
	J	2,016	413	46.18	13.57	63.15	3,787	74.55	33.64	79.08
	J	1,956	421	44.16	12.70	56.16	4,395	92.89	40.05	94.39
	A	1,773	415	38.78	11.80	48.67	3,708	106.43	44.79	101.79
	S			34.49	9.92	40.89	2,386	115.31r	48.92r	102.11
	O			25.76	7.52	33.66	1,778	114.06	48.39	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the thly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings(4)				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1952		**5,297**	98.5	64.7	33.7	**45.2**	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.8
1953		**5,323**	102.0	57.0	44.9	**43.5**	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1952	S	**4,388**	94.9	82.5	12.4	**54.5**	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	67.0
	O	**3,481**	64.7	44.3	20.4	**51.8**	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	67.6
	N	**2,488**	45.1	27.7	17.4	**53.3**	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.7
	D	**3,461**	31.5	27.0	4.5	**42.8**	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.8
1953	J	**2,639**	44.3	37.2	7.0	**38.2**	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1
	F	**1,458**	35.8	27.3	8.5	**45.1**	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9
	M	**1,721**	36.3	31.1	5.2	**43.6**	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9
	A	**2,767**	75.9	71.6	4.3	**26.7**	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
	M	**8,793**	152.3	138.1	14.3	**42.9**	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
	J	**9,793**	178.4	160.3	18.1	**41.5**	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	**16,881**	337.8	281.8	56.0	**49.4**	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	**11,453**	237.0	172.0	65.0	**52.4**	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	**7,712**^{r}	177.0^{r}	119.9^{r}	57.1	**52.9**	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7^{r}
	O	**4,818**	155.0	41.8	113.2	**47.8**	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
	N	**3,347**	139.4	32.7	106.7	**46.2**	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
	D	**3,831**	104.6	23.9	80.8	**35.5**	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954	J	**2,544**	91.7	31.3	60.5	**37.1**	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
	F	**1,725**	58.0	29.2	28.8	**40.4**	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
	M	**2,614**	96.1	34.4	61.7	**45.1**	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
	A	**3,143**	64.2	60.4	3.9	**39.5**	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
	M	**8,663**	151.3	136.0	15.3	**37.1**	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
	J	**9,746**	184.3	170.7	13.6	**42.2**	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
	J	**14,460**	343.6	299.2	44.5	**47.4**	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
	A	**13,824**	261.5	206.2	55.3	**55.2**	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	**11,348**	182.4	133.0	49.5	**71.3**	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8

(1)Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not incl bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1 Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period become available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(
		Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1952		81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.14	17.16	2.42	6.49	0.15
1953		75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1952	S	87.8	2.13	1.09	9.27	2.35	12.22					
	O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	14.59	17.84	2.09	6.71	0.06
	N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	3.00	10.37					
	D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953	J	70.1	1.76	0.77	11.09	2.72	3.45	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
	F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66					
	M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09					
	A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
	M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83					
	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40^{r}	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.00	8.54					
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66					
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86^{r}	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.86	7.80	3.21	5.30					
	A	72.0	1.81	0.75	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79,4	1.93	0.80	10.76	2.71	12.93					

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three mo are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Includes stocks held by manufactures, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4)Eggs, dried and powde

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1952		11.46	46.02	3.22	1.96	10.53	10.66	18.10	19.06	4.93	48.36
953		11.77	49.08	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.39	46.01
952	1st	13.89	41.97	3.09	2.29	11.55	9.56	16.15	15.34	5.11	34.24
	2nd	10.36	48.04	3.80	1.79	10.13	6.32	13.10	20.62	5.13	32.69
	3rd	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	8.15	16.64	21.87	4.60	72.16
	4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	54.36
953	1st	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.41	9.79	14.71	16.43	4.52	34.76
	2nd	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.90	23.28	4.05	32.38
	3rd	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11'.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.17	66.81
	4th	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners[2]	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
52		11.02	23.96	1.44	10.31	5.91	5.56	21.70	3.50	10.71	18.88	25.35
53		13.43	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.59
52	1st	6.72	26.06	1.39	11.75	6.39	5.23	10.25	3.00	10.41	19.03	19.25
	2nd	8.05	23.57	1.21	8.91	5.87	5.47	26.25	3.29	10.93	18.20	26.23
	3rd	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	10.24	17.59	33.72
	4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
53	1st	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
	2nd	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
	3rd	14.22	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
	4th	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
4	1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	27.86

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1		96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	**117.3**	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1		95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	**112.6**	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1	A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	**118.0**	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
	S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	**134.8**	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
	O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	**234.7**	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
	N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	**233.1**	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
	D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	**127.3**	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1	J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	**49.7**	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
	F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	**65.4**	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
	M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	**64.9**	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
	A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	**72.9**	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
	M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	**104.1**	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	**121.3**	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
	J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	**91.2**	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	**118.9**	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	**124.6**	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	**218.7**	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	**218.1**	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	**101.4**	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
19	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	**76.0**	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	**75.3**	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	**62.6**	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	**82.8**	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	**117.4**	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	**131.8**	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	**83.2**	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	**133.3**	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	**133.8**	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5

[1] Bulk and packages. [2] Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber an Building Materials and Hardwar
1952		**964.6**	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1953		**1,007.7**	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952	J	**985.0**	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
	A	**989.3**	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
	S	**968.1**	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
	O	**1,032.3**	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
	N	**1,006.9**	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
	D	**1,156.6**	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.4	55.4
1953	J	**839.4**	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
	F	**803.2**	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.0	35.2
	M	**931.5**	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
	A	**1,045.2**	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.7	50.0
	M	**1,097.9**	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.7	61.8
	J	**1,058.4**	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.9	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
	J	**1,045.3**	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
	A	**1,014.1**	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.5	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
	S	**996.8**	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.9	66.0
	O	**1,088.4**	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
	N	**1,001.7**	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
	D	**1,170.3**	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.9	58.0
1954	J	**805.9**	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	7.0	35.0
	F	**802.4**	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.0	32.8
	M	**934.8**	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
	A	**1,031.6**	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.4	46.0
	M	**1,063.1**	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2
	J	**1,052.4**	190.6	14.9	45.9	84.9	19.1	214.2	49.1	51.4	11.1	61.5
	J	**1,044.4**	206.3	15.3	51.5	67.5	19.0	201.0	55.2	46.4	9.2	64.0
	A	**977.7**	179.2	13.1	46.8	74.2	16.5	170.2	50.9	38.5	8.0	61.6
	S	**988.1**	182.5	14.2	44.3	89.4	17.9	157.6	46.2	44.3	9.6	61.6

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columb
		Million dollars										
1952		14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1953		15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952	J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.8	368.2	205.5	103.2
	A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
	S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
	O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.4	386.3	222.0	101.1
	N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
	D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.6	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953	J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.6	335.7	161.5	87.6
	F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	178.8	319.0	154.2	85.7
	M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	222.0	356.0	177.3	98.1
	A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.2	388.9	223.2	103.9
	M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.3	410.5	225.9	107.1
	J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
	J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
	A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
	S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
	O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
	N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
	D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954	J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.8	332.9	148.0	79.7
	F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.2	320.4	157.4	82.4
	M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
	A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
	M	15.4		36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1
	J	16.2		35.8	11.9	22.4	8.5	91.3	248.3	412.9	194.1	105.9
	J	15.2		41.6	12.0	21.9	8.4	88.6	239.0	401.6	204.3	111.0
	A	15.0		41.4	15.4	22.0	8.6	82.8	232.6	365.0	192.6	104.7
	S	15.5		37.6	21.4	22.2	8.7	82.8	232.5	381.7	190.2	100.9

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" "Women's Clothing". Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1952		**83.0**	**186.1**	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	10.3	14.5	41.8
1953		**85.7**	**205.3**	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952	J	**78.6**	**184.9**	21.8	47.3	9.8	24.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	15.3	15.5	37.9
	J	**61.0**	**189.5**	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
	A	**71.0**	**203.3**	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
	S	**85.9**	**209.0**	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
	O	**98.5**	**225.5**	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
	N	**109.8**	**229.8**	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
	D	**139.4**	**186.1**	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953	J	**65.8**	**203.0**	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
	F	**63.3**	**229.9**	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
	M	**78.4**	**240.7**	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
	A	**80.2**	**244.4**	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
	M	**86.1**	**240.3**	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
	J	**79.5**	**228.2**	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
	J	**66.2**	**234.0**	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0[r]	52.9
	A	**70.5**	**254.1**[r]	18.8	71.9[r]	6.6	36.5[r]	4.5	4.1[r]	4.3	18.1[r]	16.6	51.6
	S	**87.2**	**249.6**	28.0[r]	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.5[r]	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
	O	**97.3**	**270.5**	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
	N	**112.6**	**256.5**	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
	D	**142.1**	**205.3**	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954	J	**62.9**	**208.0**	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
	F	**66.0**	**233.5**	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
	M	**80.2**	**250.9**	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
	A	**86.6**	**255.3**	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
	M	**85.2**	**251.5**	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
	J	**84.9**	**238.1**	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
	J	**67.5**	**251.8**	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
	A	**74.2**	**267.2**	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
	S	**89.4**		28.2		10.6		4.9		5.0		17.9	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
952		58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
953		64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
952	J	56.5	41.5	3.9	9.0	4.1	17.7	1.2	4.3	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.9
	J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
	A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
	S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
	O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.5	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
	N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
	D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
53	J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
	F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
	M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
	A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
	M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
	J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.6	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
	J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	19.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
	A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.9[r]	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
	S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.5	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
	O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.6	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
	N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
	D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
54	J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
	F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.2	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
	M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
	A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
	M	75.0	51.8	4.2	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.3	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
	J	71.1	54.3	4.4	8.9	4.2	21.1	1.3	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
	J	78.6	56.8	4.4	7.7	3.7	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5
	A	65.4	55.5	3.0	8.8	2.8	21.4	1.2	6.6	2.6	10.4	13.9	51.9
	S	68.9		3.4		3.5		1.2		2.6		15.1	

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(1)Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

Quarterly Averages or Quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1952		2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	**892.6**	**31.6**	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
1953		2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	**910.9**	**30.9**	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
1950	1st qtr.	1,873.4	1,353.9	72.3	**519.5**	**27.7**	137.3	7.3	382.2	20.4
	2nd qtr.	2,423.0	1,764.5	72.8	**658.5**	**27.2**	183.4	7.6	475.1	19.6
	3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	**693.8**	**27.4**	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
	4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	**711.2**	**26.9**	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951	1st qtr.	2,260.6	1,586.0	70.2	**674.6**	**29.8**	192.9	8.5	481.7	21.3
	2nd qtr.	2,756.1	1,997.2	72.5	**758.9**	**27.5**	211.3	7.6	547.6	19.9
	3rd qtr.	2,669.6	1,918.7	71.9	**750.9**	**28.1**	207.6	7.8	543.3	20.3
	4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	**800.2**	**28.3**	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952	1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	**717.7**	**31.0**	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
	2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	**949.3**	**31.9**	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
	3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	**911.3**	**31.6**	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
	4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	**992.1**	**31.8**	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953	1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	**820.5**	**32.8**	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
	2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	**1,000.4**	**31.9**	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
	3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	**884.6**	**29.6**	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
	4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	**938.2**	**29.6**	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.3	68.6	**777.2**	**31.4**	273.0	11.4	504.2	20.0
	2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,128.1	69.0	**954.6**	**31.0**	370.8	12.0	583.8	19.0

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1952		244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1953		251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1950	1st qtr.	166.8	50.3	67.9	89.8	17.6	22.3	61.7	36.0	59.7
	2nd qtr.	210.3	66.1	72.1	129.4	24.5	24.1	77.0	45.7	66.8
	3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
	4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951	1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	110.3	23.7	26.4	81.5	48.0	65.3
	2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	145.3	27.3	25.9	82.7	46.3	60.2
	3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	123.7	22.0	24.9	71.8	40.2	51.9
	4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952	1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
	2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
	3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
	4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953	1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
	2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
	3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
	4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954	1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	25.6	39.7	85.9	56.1	117.1
	2nd qtr.	250.7	92.6	146.6	146.6	32.8	42.8	94.1	62.5	118.7

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1952		534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1953		574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1950	1st qtr.	313.0	137.5	58.1	91.0	28.0	26.7	93.6	21.5	21.1
	2nd qtr.	422.1	182.1	65.2	119.8	35.7	28.5	129.9	30.3	24.7
	3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
	4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951	1st qtr.	480.2	221.5	76.5	100.2	30.8	29.6	103.5	26.4	24.4
	2nd qtr.	587.4	251.6	79.7	132.8	37.8	29.7	139.3	32.3	26.9
	3rd qtr.	487.2	241.1	71.1	141.8	40.3	31.9	150.3	34.7	28.8
	4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952	1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
	2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
	3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
	4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953	1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
	2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
	3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
	4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954	1st qtr.	474.0	246.7	88.8	105.8	30.1	34.3	127.5	31.0	30.7
	2nd qtr.	675.9	343.8	96.6	131.5	37.6	37.3	160.3	36.0	34.2

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period. Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

		ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
				Instalment Credit			
		Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	Cash Personal Loans(5)
		Millions of Dollars					
1952		**1,521**	449	612	239	373	460
1953		**1,835**	467	799	287	512	569
1949	1st qtr.	**712**	267	177	105	72	268
	2nd qtr.	**797**	299	212	113	99	286
	3rd qtr.	**821**	300	224	115	109	297
	4th qtr.	**892**	328	256	140	116	308
1950	1st qtr.	**859**	291	252	130	122	316
	2nd qtr.	**959**	313	300	138	162	346
	3rd qtr.	**1,042**	331	337	145	192	374
	4th qtr.	**1,135**	377	372	170	202	386
1951	1st qtr.	**1,102**	349	359	143	216	394
	2nd qtr.	**1,103**	357	346	122	224	400
	3rd qtr.	**1,058**	357	315	100	215	386
	4th qtr.	**1,080**	402	290	104	186	388
1952	1st qtr.	**1,011**	353	273	97	176	385
	2nd qtr.	**1,218**	397	401	136	265	420
	3rd qtr.	**1,361**	411	513	179	334	437
	4th qtr.	**1,521**	449	612	239	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	**1,546**	414	653	230	423	479
	2nd qtr.	**1,725**	436	763	243	520	526
	3rd qtr.	**1,778**	434	797	252	545	547
	4th qtr.	**1,835**	467	799	287	512	569
1954	1st qtr.	**1,776**r	437r	760r	274r	486	579
	2nd qtr.	**1,864**	462	785	277	508	617

(1)Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. (2)Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. (3)Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. (4)Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. (5)Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
		1935–39 = 100									
952		**362.2**	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
953		**362.2**	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
952	J	**376.0**	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
	A	**366.9**	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
	S	**404.1**	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
	O	**414.3**	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
	N	**362.3**	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
	D	**340.8**	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
953	J	**309.2**	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
	F	**304.5**	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
	M	**349.0**	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
	A	**366.6**	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
	M	**375.9**	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
	J	**379.8**	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
	J	**379.6**	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
	A	**368.8**	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
	S	**409.0**	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
	O	**399.4**	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
	N	**361.7**	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
	D	**343.3**	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
54	J	**294.1**	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
	F	**312.8**	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
	M	**357.6**	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
	A	**356.7**	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
	M	**369.6**r	602.8	386.8	195.1r	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7r	446.1	439.3r
	J	**390.9**	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5r	361.3r	390.2	479.1	456.7r
	J	**371.2**r	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2r	430.3	420.1r
	A	**378.1**r	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.7r	342.3r	334.4r	450.9r	398.4r
	S	**402.3**	730.4	409.2	303.0	445.7	298.4	352.7	299.0	517.5	420.3

Source: Monthly Report or Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1952		139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1953		133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952	M	149.3	121.5	122.9	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
	J	147.0	121.4	121.1	376.7	0.7	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
	J	144.5	121.0	119.4	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
	A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
	S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
	O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
	N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
	D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953	J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
	F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
	M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
	A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
	M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
	J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
	J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
	A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
	S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
	O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	139.8	116.3	120.2	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	133.7	116.7	114.6	341.8r	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	125.9	115.0r	109.5r	322.0r	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	129.1	114.3p	112.9p	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwoo
		Million dollars										
1952		9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1953		9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952	M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
	J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
	J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
	A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
	S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
	O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
	N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
	D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953	J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
	F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
	M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
	A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
	M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
	J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
	J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
	A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3r	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1952		24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1953		20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952	A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
	M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
	J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
	J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
	A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
	S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
	O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
	N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
	D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
953	J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
	F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
	M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
	A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
	M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
	J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
	J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
	A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
	S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
	O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
	N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
	D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
54	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
	F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
	M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
	A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
52		10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
53		10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
2	A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
	M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
	J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
	J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
	A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
	S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
	O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
	N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
	D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
3	J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
	F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
	M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
	A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
	M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
	J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
	J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
	A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
	S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
	O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
	N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
	D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
	F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
	M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7r	8.4
	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Product
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1952		152.3	110.4	138.0	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1953		165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952	A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
	M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
	J	147.0	109.4	134.4	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
	J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
	A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
	S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
	O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
	N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
	D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953	J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
	F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
	M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
	A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
	M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
	J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
	J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
	A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
	S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
	N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	163.4	110.3	148.1	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	188.8	110.5	170.9	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	154.8	110.7^{r}	139.8^{r}	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	151.6	110.2^{p}	137.6^{p}	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Produc
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
		Million dollars										
1952		1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1953		2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952	A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
	M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
	J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
	J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
	A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
	S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
	O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
	N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
	D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953	J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
	F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
	M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
	A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
	M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
	J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.05	1.93	2.58	5.41^{r}	2.92	3.74^{r}	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
952		4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
953		4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
952	F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
	M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
	A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
	M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
	J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
	J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
	A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
	S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
	O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
	N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
	D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.07	19.89	1.98	2.50
953	J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
	F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
	M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
	A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
54	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	7.14	8.09	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.36	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	10.50	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	6.66	5.45	11.06	30.21	10.68	22.94	4.51	1.74

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
12		11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
13		16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
12	F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
	M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
	A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
	M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
	J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
	J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
	A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
	S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
	O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
	N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
	D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1	J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
	F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
	M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
	A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
19	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.19	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.01
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.08	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.12
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	28.61
	A	16.21	5.60	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	33.47

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1952		**358.42**	**335.87**	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.56	4.62	2.24
1953		**343.12**	**365.24**	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1952	J	**370.44**	**343.16**	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
	A	**346.54**	**302.89**	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
	S	**336.96**	**349.12**	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
	O	**373.93**	**376.39**	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24	0.47	2.16
	N	**387.15**	**363.45**	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04
	D	**389.44**	**345.11**	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953	J	**317.27**	**327.81**	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
	F	**275.52**	**310.05**	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
	M	**307.78**	**360.10**	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
	A	**301.10**	**391.76**	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
	M	**380.27**	**420.56**	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
	J	**411.66**	**406.28**	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
	J	**393.10**	**405.43**	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
	A	**342.57**	**345.24**	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
	S	**338.20**	**367.49**	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
	O	**343.44**	**358.27**	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
	N	**350.74**	**351.40**	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
	D	**355.76**	**338.44**	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954	J	**260.68**	**280.22**	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	**274.68**	**292.61**	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	**315.66**	**353.04**	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	**292.38**	**348.48**	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	**354.71**	**359.71**	77.91	53.03	61.88	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	**342.63**	**416.05**	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	**323.92**	**341.25**	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	**322.69**	**335.20**	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3 23
	S	**330.76**		73.99		60.68		2.88		1.64	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1952		3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1953		4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48
1952	J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
	A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
	S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
	O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
	N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
	D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953	J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
	F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
	M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
	A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
	M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
	J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
	J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
	A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
	S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
	O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.87	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	33.28	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08r
	A	2.79	1.42	245.74	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.77	15.65
	S	2.13		256.77		198.99		15.22		34.20	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1952	1,085	− 963	38	−17	+ 41	−212	+ 97	+ 87	+ 31	−159	1,860.2
1953	1,038	−1,052	36	−16	−110	−231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	−127	1,818.5
1949 1st	669	− 641	31	− 7	+ 20	−141	+ 84	..	..	− 20	1,067·2
2nd	773	− 740	32	+ 6	− 71	−317	+118	.	..	+ 71	976.9
3rd	716	− 645	35	+88	+110	−103	+132	..	..	−110	985.3
4th	831	− 670	41	+ 5	+118	− 40	+112	..	..	−118	1,117.1
1950 1st	663	− 630	41	−13	− 45	− 76	+ 14	+ 35	− 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd	788	− 795	42	− 7	−105	−155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd	796	− 796	39	+73	− 10	+ 6	−	+ 89	+304	−383	1,789·6
4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653·4
2nd	952	−1,193	43	—23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683·0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132.	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827·7
3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855·6
4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−184	−248	+ 2	+103	+116	− 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−191	−342	+ 32	+ 90	− 63	+164	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	−1,052	30	+48	− 13	−135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	− 86	1,787.3
4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 51	−199	+ 60	+108	+113	−170	1,818.5
1954 1st	867	− 922	35	−43	−179	−246	+ 26	+ 70	+169	− 60	1,827.2
2nd	998	−1,069	43	−38	−178	−277	+ 35	+ 70	+ 3	+105	1,863.3

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other urrent transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
52	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845
53	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
52 J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
53 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	596	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854r	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
4 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
A								3,935		

(1)Annual data are average of nine months. (2)Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. Does not include b. transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1952		**346.7**	58.9	3.9	7.5	6.0	19.1	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1953		**332.7**	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1952	S	**362.4**	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	16.9	18.6	8.0	22.1
	O	**391.7**	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8
	N	**349.6**	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
	D	**333.5**	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953	J	**315.0**	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
	F	**281.7**	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
	M	**319.7**	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
	A	**323.4**	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
	M	**345.0**	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
	J	**354.3**	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	**363.0**	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	**345.6**	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	**354.1**	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	**361.7**	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	**330.3**	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	**298.4**	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	**266.4**	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	**272.7**	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	**298.3**	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	**286.6**	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	**295.5**	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	**325.9**	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	**331.0**	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	**317.2**	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	**328.5**	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	**327.6**	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1952		26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	143.9
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1952	S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.2	69.8	155.7
	O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
	N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5
	D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953	J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
	F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
	M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) former included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Operating Revenues					Revenue			
		Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	**Operating Income**[2]	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars					Millions			
1952		96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	**5.0**	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1953		99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	**4.7**	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952	J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	**5.4**	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
	J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	**4.5**	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
	A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	**6.4**	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
	S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	**9.0**	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
	O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	**13.2**	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
	N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	**6.8**	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
	D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	**Dr 1.8**	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953	J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	**Dr 6.5**	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
	F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	**Dr 0.7**	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
	M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	**6.9**	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
	A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	**6.1**	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
	M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	**4.4**	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
	J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	**6.0**	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
	J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	**7.7**	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
	A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	**4.1**	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
	S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	**7.0**	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
	O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	**9.0**	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
	N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	**4.2**	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
	D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	**7.8**	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954	J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	**Dr 5.6**	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
	F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	**Dr 2.1**	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
	M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	**5.9**	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
	A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	**1.6**	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
	M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	**1.5**	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
	J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	**4.4**	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
	J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	**4.4**	13.4	5,006	2.6	342

		CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY (Canadian Lines)				
		Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income
		Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
		Million dollars									
952		38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
953		39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
952	J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
	J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
	A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
	S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
	O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
	N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
	D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
953	J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
	F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
	M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
	A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
	M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
	J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
	J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
	A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
	S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
	O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
	N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
	D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
54	J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
	F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
	M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
	A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
	M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
	J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
	J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to lways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and t of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets[1]	Investments in IDB[2]	All Other Accounts[3]
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**				
		Million dollars								
1947		253.8	768.2	858.5	1,626.7	**1,880.6**	—	2.0	25.0	18.7
1948		249.5	984.2	779.1	1,763.3	**2,012.7**	—	0.5	25.0	20.4
1949		243.6	1,537.8	227.8	1,765.6	**2,009.2**	—	79.7	25.0	12.0
1950		262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	**1,941.8**	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951		186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	**2,191.1**	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952		282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	**2,227.0**	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953		374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	**2,270.2**	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1953	J	184.3	1,166.9	803.0	1,969.9	**2,154.2**	—	71.7	31.2	43.8
	F	251.0	1,160.9	817.5	1,978.4	**2,229.4**	—	79.4	31.9	49.5
	M	236.4	1,134.6	810.9	1,945.4	**2,181.8**	—	73.0	32.1	39.8
	A	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	**2,232.7**	—	75.5	32.6	46.4
	M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	**2,186.2**	—	66.8	33.1	59.3
	J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	**2,257.6**	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
	J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	**2,290.1**	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
	A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	**2,245.0**	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
	S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	**2,210.5**	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
	O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	**2,282.1**	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
	N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	**2,273.4**	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	**2,270.2**	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	**2,208.9**	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	**2,275.7**	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	**2,189.1**	—	[illegible].3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	**2,271.8**	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	**2,260.9**	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	**2,270.5**	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	**2,143.9**	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	**2,162.9**	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	**2,195.8**	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	**2,225.4**	—	64.4	35.6	80.4

LIABILITIES

		Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts[4]
			Held by							
			Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other		
		Million dollars								
1947		**1,926.2**	183.9	1,027.5	**1,211.4**	68.8	536.2	67.5	2.0	40.4
1948		**2,058.6**	190.8	1,098.3	**1,289.1**	98.1	547.3	81.0	0.4	42.7
1949		**2,125.9**	211.8	1,095.6	**1,307.4**	30.7	541.7	126.9	79.6	39.5
1950		**2,350.3**	231.3	1,136.1	**1,367.4**	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951		**2,444.1**	273.1	1,191.1	**1,464.2**	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952		**2,381.4**	272.5	1,288.7	**1,561.2**	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953		**2,437.2**	263.8	1,335.3	**1,599.1**	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1953	J	**2,300.9**	213.4	1,266.2	**1,479.6**	40.5	603.1	47.6	70.2	60.0
	F	**2,390.1**	191.5	1,281.3	**1,472.8**	88.6	668.0	51.4	77.4	31.8
	M	**2,326.7**	232.3	1,261.1	**1,493.4**	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
	A	**2,387.2**	232.7	1,272.1	**1,504.8**	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
	M	**2,345.4**	210.4	1,307.5	**1,517.9**	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
	J	**2,424.2**	239.0	1,290.0	**1,529.0**	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
	J	**2,452.6**	214.2	1,333.0	**1,547.2**	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
	A	**2,395.4**	247.7	1,302.0	**1,549.7**	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
	S	**2,360.5**	262.0	1,290.5	**1,552.5**	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
	O	**2,471.3**	211.2	1,344.7	**1,555.9**	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
	N	**2,424.3**	256.2	1,303.1	**1,559.3**	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
	D	**2,437.2**	263.8	1,335.3	**1,599.1**	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	**2,373.5**	225.8	1,293.4	**1,519.2**	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	**2,445.3**	201.6	1,304.6	**1,506.2**	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	**2,385.3**	242.9	1,269.7	**1,512.6**	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	**2,431.3**	211.0	1,324.7	**1,535.7**	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	**2,425.6**	258.1	1,288.5	**1,546.6**	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	**2,437.5**	227.2	1,326.3	**1,553.5**	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	**2,316.9**	217.9	1,354.2	**1,572.1**	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	**2,306.5**	258.9	1,314.1	**1,573.0**	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	**2,337.5**	261.3	1,324.0	**1,585.3**	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	**2,405.8**			**1,579.8**	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9

Note.—Various categories of assets and liabilities have been re-arranged to conform with the classification now used in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets.

(4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves[1]			LIABILITIES						
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities[2]	Average Cash Reserve Ratio[3]	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks[4]	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars									
1947		**670**	6,209	10·8	216	113	3,453	287	81	2,295	**6,446**
1948		**711**	6,547	10·9	236	149	3,752	305	80	2,550	**7,072**
1949		**746**	7,178	10·4	164	167	4,086	347	70	2,483	**7,317**
1950		**755**	7,487	10·1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	**7,979**
1951		**792**	7,759	10·2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	**7,973**
1952		**844**	8,110	10·4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	**8,636**
1953		**883**	8,624	10·2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	**9,111**
1953	J	**906**	8,426	10·8	62	173	4,656	289	71	3,056	**8,307**
	F	**889**	8,296	10·7	141	157	4,718	290	85	3,055	**8,445**
	M	**883**	8,407	10·5	190	250	4,765	301	87	3,069	**8,662**
	A	**869**	8,618	10·1	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	**8,798**
	M	**880**	8,699	10·1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	**8,640**
	J	**865**	8,529	10·1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	**8,851**
	J	**875**	8,685	10·1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	**8,634**
	A	**874**	8,669	10·1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	**8,788**
	S	**878**	8,651	10·1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	**8,892**
	O	**889**	8,787	10·1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	**8,913**
	N	**892**	8,935	10·0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	**9,024**
	D	**896**	8,787	10·2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	**9,111**
1954	J	**917**	8,871	10·3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	**8,950**
	F	**894**	8,945	10·0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	**8,987**
	M	**902**	8,686	10·4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	**8,990**
	A	**871**	8,745	10·0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	**8,860**
	M	**885**	8,818	10·0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	**8,976**
	J	**896**	8,857	10·1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	**9,146**
	J	**832**	8,910	9·3	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	**9,030**
	A	**793**	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	**9,103**
	S	**794**	9,002	8·8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	**9,312**

		LIABILITIES		ASSETS							
					Securities[5]						Loans in Canada
					Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			
						Other Maturities					
		Foreign Currency Deposits	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	**Total Securities**	Provincial-Municipal
		Million dollars									
47		898	**7,911**	720	139	482	2,028	581	352	**3,582**	98
48		868	**8,517**	738	129	656	2,173	548	450	**3,956**	139
49		795	**8,653**	753	126	763	2,224	569	382	**4,064**	134
50		835	**9,443**	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	**4,060**	156
51		878	**9,458**	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	**3,635**	162
52		905	**10,128**	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	**3,617**	176
53		963	**10,656**	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	**3,533**	161
53	J	878	**9,782**	817	219	861	1,783	453	358	**3,674**	150
	F	926	**9,968**	860	265	884	1,791	449	361	**3,750**	154
	M	927	**10,186**	833	288	784	1,951	453	345	**3,821**	149
	A	938	**10,336**	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	**3,863**	152
	M	937	**10,163**	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	**3,748**	140
	J	924	**10,351**	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	**3,683**	118
	J	906	**10,110**	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	**3,600**	112
	A	897	**10,248**	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	**3,627**	118
	S	903	**10,358**	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	**3,645**	136
	O	917	**10,418**	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	**3,522**	149
	N	932	**10,546**	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	**3,509**	168
	D	963	**10,656**	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	**3,533**	161
54	J	982	**10,531**	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	**3,615**	159
	F	964	**10,548**	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	**3,617**	148
	M	983	**10,561**	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	**3,529**	146
	A	1,019	**10,472**	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	**3,518**	151
	M	995	**10,579**	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	**3,539**	147
	J	990	**10,731**	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	**3,537**	157
	J	990	**10,629**	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	**3,815**	143
	A	990	**10,712**	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	**3,914**	140
	S	981	**10,921**	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	**4,022**	140

Note.—The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July, 1954, are on the new basis except for "Other Loans in Canada" adjustments have been made by the Bank of Canada to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

[1] Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month wn while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the vious month. [2] From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. [3] Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. [4] Mainly deposits of foreign banks. [5] Including issues payable in foreign ency. [6] Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. [7] Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS									
		Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other* Assets	**Total Assets**
		Call and Short[6]	Others[7]	**Total Loans**							
		Million dollars									
1947		105	1,922	**2,125**	336	281	273	290	201	104	**7,911**
1948		101	2,078	**2,317**	374	250	244	318	206	113	**8,517**
1949		133	2,175	**2,442**	306	276	244	280	164	124	**8,653**
1950		134	2,652	**2,941**	431	265	196	347	258	135	**9,443**
1951		107	2,901	**3,171**	512	254	206	409	225	154	**9,458**
1952		155	3,189	**3,519**	752	283	262	435	199	160	**10,128**
1953		154	3,791	**4,105**	751	280	244	540	155	160	**10,656**
1953	J	135	3,178	**3,463**	490	273	273	425	206	163	**9,782**
	F	141	3,182	**3,477**	522	281	257	451	208	163	**9,968**
	M	140	3,263	**3,551**	630	314	243	421	209	164	**10,186**
	A	152	3,373	**3,677**	543	299	255	447	209	164	**10,336**
	M	138	3,402	**3,681**	568	303	259	441	195	161	**10,162**
	J	123	3,469	**3,709**	720	291	261	448	187	163	**10,351**
	J	125	3,543	**3,780**	550	280	265	432	178	164	**10,110**
	A	135	3,621	**3,875**	558	288	251	446	173	165	**10,248**
	S	110	3,648	**3,894**	630	288	259	424	172	167	**10,358**
	O	144	3,719	**4,012**	624	270	236	467	178	163	**10,418**
	N	152	3,857	**4,177**	638	266	231	513	166	163	**10,546**
	D	154	3,791	**4,105**	751	280	244	540	155	160	**10,656**
1954	J	143	3,814	**4,116**	560	254	284	521	159	162	**10,531**
	F	197	3,825	**4,170**	536	262	247	518	158	162	**10,548**
	M	167	3,756	**4,069**	662	295	242	538	160	163	**10,561**
	A	144	3,777	**4,072**	614	272	260	541	160	162	**10,472**
	M	215	3,778	**4,141**	667	284	241	536	161	163	**10,579**
	J	183	3,789	**4,092**	784	279	265	542	155	225	**10,731**
	J	143	3,781	**4,067**	505	278	281	532	148	242	**10,629**
	A	122	3,776	**4,039**	508	255	305	516	148	236	**10,712**
	S	112	3,750	**4,002**	624	273	314	490	148	265	**10,821**

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							**Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits**
					Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
		Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice[3]	Other[4][5]*	Deduct Float[6]*	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
		Million dollars										
1952		1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	**5,173**
1953		1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	**5,134**
1952	A	1,267	86	1,353	. .	779	. .	. .	3,487	47	3,534	**4,887**
	S	1,238	85	1,323	. .	787	. .	. .	3,643	49	3,692	**5,015**
	O	1,291	88	1,379	. .	788	. .	. .	3,708	56	3,764	**5,143**
	N	1,294	89	1,383	. .	790	. .	. .	3,681	65	3,746	**5,129**
	D	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	**5,173**
1953	J	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	**5,011**
	F	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	363	546	3,581	51	3,632	**5,001**
	M	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	**5,041**
	A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3;790	77	3,867	**5,228**
	M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	**5,136**
	J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	**5,214**
	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	**5,155**
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	**5,157**
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	**5,236**
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	**5,197**
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	**5,024**
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	**5,134**
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	**5,034**
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	**4,953**
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	**5,098**
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	**5,064**
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	**5,066**
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	**5,124**
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	**5,228**
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	**5,226**
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	**5,331**

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. *Revised. See footnote on page 65.
(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin hel by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimu balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian Unite Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Excluding Government of Canada. (6)Cheques and other items in transit.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*302.2*	*308.2*	*283.7*	*308.8*	*1,818.7*	*1,991.4*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	77.1	73.7	71.3	66.6	347.1	356.8
Other Collections	12.0	10.5	13.5	13.4	244.0	260.2
Corporation Income Tax	83.8	91.8	81.4	94.0	497.2	588.9
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.3	3.7	2.4	3.4	26.2	24.8
Succession Duties	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.7	17.9	19.5
Customs Import Duties	29.6	37.6	29.9	33.4	185.8	208.3
Excise Duties	22.7	14.9	19.8	21.9	114.1	117.1
Sales Tax	47.0	45.5	44.3	48.4	267.6	275.6
Other Excise Taxes	22.1	26.9	18.0	24.0	118.2	139.9
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Non-Tax Revenues	*17.7*	*14.5*	*11.9*	*12.4*	*98.5*	*89.5*
Postal Revenue	11.0	8.8	7.8	7.5	57.2	49.6
Return on Investments	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	16.5	15.9
Other Non-Tax Revenues	5.3	5.1	3.8	4.1	24.8	24.0
Total Ordinary Revenues	319.9	322.7	295.6	321.1	1,917.2	2,081.0
Special Receipts and Credits	2.4	1.3	0.3	3.6	18.0	7.7
Total Revenues	**322.3**	**324.0**	**296.0**	**324.7**	**1,935.2**	**2,088.6**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*136.9*	*109.5*	*125.0*	*163.0*	*686.5*	*775.0*
National Defence	*133.4*	*105.7*	*125.5*	*158.8*	*677.8*	*751.9*
Administration and General	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2	9.9	10.2
Naval Service	23.6	20.2	20.3	19.2	113.7	99.7
Army Service	35.6	27.5	28.3	32.7	171.4	185.1
Air Force Service	61.8	10.8	51.0	74.4	306.0	346.8
Defence Research and Development	4.0	4.1	3.3	2.3	15.2	13.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	18.4	17.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	3.2	36.8	17.8	24.8	41.5	75.0
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.2	1.7	4.3
Defence Production	3.2	3.7	−0.9	3.9	7.7	22.0
Civil Defence	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1
Non-Defence Expenditures	*175.1*	*161.7*	*255.6*	*244.8*	*1,185.3*	*1,113.5*
Agriculture	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.5	34.0	32.4
Citizenship and Immigration	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	13.0	11.3
External Affairs	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	35.4	33.9
Finance	*47.3*	*42.1*	*128.8*	*120.9*	*460.1*	*426.1*
Administration and General	5.0	2.9	4.8	3.0	30.6	19.4
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	0.3	—	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0
Interest on Public Debt	40.2	38.3	40.1	39.5	240.5	231.5
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	—	81.8	77.2	176.7	168.1
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	11.2	6.1
Fisheries	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	5.0	4.5
Justice	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	7.6	7.2
Labour	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	31.4	30.3
Legislation	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.9	2.0
Mines and Technical Surveys	5.4	5.2	4.6	3.0	21.7	18.6

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded.

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*36.2*	*34.0*	*37.2*	*35.6*	*209.2*	*200.6*
Administration and General	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	11.0	10.0
Family Allowances	30.5	29.1	30.5	29.2	181.3	173.1
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	9.3	9.4
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.1	1.3	2.8	2.7	7.7	8.1
National Research Council	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.2	14.8	12.6
National Revenue	*4.4*	*4.0*	*4.6*	*4.0*	*27.0*	*23.8*
Customs and Excise Division	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	14.4	12.9
Taxation Division	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	12.6	10.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	8.3	8.3
Post Office	9.8	7.5	9.7	9.2	54.1	47.2
Privy Council	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.8
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
Public Works	*11.2*	*10.2*	*9.9*	*11.2*	*46.2*	*47.6*
Administration and General	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	3.6	4.0
Operation of Public Buildings	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.6	14.6	13.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.5	13.9	12.4
Engineering Works and Operations	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.9	12.4	14.4
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.7	3.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.6	16.4	14.5
Secretary of State	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.6
Trade and Commerce	*0.9*	*1.5*	*1.1*	*1.3*	*8.4*	*8.0*
Administration and General	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	5.8	5.7
Statistics and Census	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.6	2.4
Transport	*10.8*	*9.6*	*11.4*	*9.7*	*55.1*	*47.3*
Administration and General	1.2	1.3	0.5	−0.1	4.7	4.4
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	3.5	3.5
Marine Services	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	10.4	9.9
Railway and Steamship Services	2.6	2.1	4.1	3.4	17.8	13.4
Air Services	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.6	18.7	16.1
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*20.6*	*19.8*	*20.5*	*21.0*	*118.7*	*116.2*
Administration and General	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.7	7.0	6.8
Treatment Services	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	20.7	19.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.2	12.9	13.8	13.7	79.5	78.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	4.4	5.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.2	6.8
Other Departments	2.1	3.1	2.1	4.7	11.7	16.5
Total Expenditures	**312.0**	**271.2**	**380.6**	**407.8**	**1,871.8**	**1,888.5**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	**+10.3**	**+52.8**	**−84.6**	**−83.1**	**+63.4**	**+200.2**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, f example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on t expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CANADA⁽¹⁾	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1952		**10,433**	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1953		**11,451**	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1952	A	**9,518**	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
	S	**10,065**	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
	O	**11,279**	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
	N	**11,329**	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
	D	**12,386**	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953	J	**11,723**	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
	F	**9,503**	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
	M	**11,894**	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
	A	**11,290**	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
	M	**11,178**	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
	J	**11,671**	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
	J	**12,251**	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
	A	**10,059**	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
	S	**10,446**	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
	O	**11,936**	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
	N	**12,997**	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
	D	**12,468**	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954	J	**10,901**	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
	F	**10,884**	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
	M	**12,689**	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
	A	**11,760**	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M	**12,176**	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
	J	**13,662**	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
	J	**12,125**	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
	A	**11,178**	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
	S	**11,363**	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
⁽¹⁾Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
952		**144.3**	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
953		**161.3**	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
952	A	**117.3**	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
	S	**129.4**	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
	O	**153.3**	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
	N	**169.3**	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
	D	**163.1**	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
53	J	**143.4**	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10 82	12.99
	F	**159.2**	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
	M	**173.7**	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
	A	**158.0**	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
	M	**160.0**	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
	J	**175.9**	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
	J	**163.3**	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
	A	**140.5**	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10 63	14.47
	S	**138.0**	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
	O	**156.0**	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
	N	**187.1**	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
	D	**180.2**	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
54	J	**150.8**	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
	F	**160.2**	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
	M	**187.2**	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
	A	**174.9**	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
	M	**179.3**	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
	J	**187.2**	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
	J	**179.9**	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	**157.1**	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	**156.3**	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and sion bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary urance sales. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	**21.06**	15.64	2.76	2.67
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	**22.53**	16.50	2.83	3.20
1952 J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	**20.62**	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	**17.59**	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	**19.78**	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	**21.89**	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	**20.89**	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	**22.64**	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	**22.23**	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	**22.43**	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	**22.45**	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	**23.13**	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	**20.98**	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	**22.78**	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	**22.01**	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	**18.89**	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	**21.70**	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	**24.42**	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	**24.17**	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	**25.17**	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	**24.44**	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	**22.44**	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	**26.55**	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	**24.19**	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	**27.81**	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	**24.21**	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	**26.08**	19.52	2.57	3.99
A	7.97^{r}	2.18	0.35	2.17^{r}	5.39^{r}	4.17	**22.22**^{r}	15.82^{r}	2.52^{r}	3.88
S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	**23.16**	17.15	2.67	3.34

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Million dollars

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
1952	**25.01**	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1953	**26.46**	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1952 1st	**25.63**	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	**25.35**	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	**22.80**	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	**26.16**	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	**26.02**	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	**25.74**	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	**25.32**	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	**28.75**	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	**28.46**	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	**28.39**	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	**27.42**	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

Par values in million Canadian dollars

	Federal(1)		Provincial(1)		Corporations				**Total(2)**	
					New Issues					
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New	Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	**Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)**	Governmen of Canada Short Tern Debt(3)
1952	827	957	447	187	521	30	186^{r}	+365	**+495**	1,400
1953	2,033	1,591	391^{r}	160^{r}	442^{r}	1	129^{r}	+315^{r}	**+987**^{r}	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	59	1	33	+ 27	**+ 46**	1,400
2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	47	+213	**+151**	1,400
3rd	5	58	86	18	63	1	30^{r}	+ 35	**+ 50**	1,500
4th	797	710	105	35	145	22	74^{r}	+ 93^{r}	**+250**	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178^{r}	—	41^{r}	+137^{r}	**+236**^{r}	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104^{r}	—	29^{r}	+ 76^{r}	**+ 69**	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	71^{r}	1	26^{r}	+ 46^{r}	**+ 36**^{r}	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97^{r}	59^{r}	89^{r}	—	33^{r}	+ 57	**+646**^{r}	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	32^{r}	179^{r}	1	19^{r}	+161^{r}	**− 53**^{r}	1,400
2nd	850	916	123	50^{r}	157^{r}	12	62^{r}	+108^{r}	**+115**^{r}	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	95	81	—	21	+ 60	**+ 72**	1,465

(1)Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2)Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3)Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certifica and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS									
		Investors' Index									
			Industrials								
		Total 101 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
		1935-39=100									
1952		**173.1**	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1953		**160.3**	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1952	A	**176.0**	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
	S	**171.6**	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
	O	**163.6**	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
	N	**167.3**	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
	D	**168.4**	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
953	J	**172.3**	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
	F	**169.0**	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
	M	**170.0**	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
	A	**160.8**	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
	M	**159.8**	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
	J	**156.8**	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
	J	**160.7**	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
	A	**161.2**	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
	S	**152.9**	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
	O	**151.9**	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
	N	**154.2**	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
	D	**153.6**	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
954	J	**157.4**	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
	F	**163.2**	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
	M	**165.0**	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
	A	**173.6**	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
	M	**179.5**	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
	J	**180.5**	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
	J	**182.3**	181.8	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4
	A	**187.0**	187.9	520.8	744.3	145.4	142.1	161.2	142.6	497.6	348.5
	S	**189.5**	191.4	510.7	750.1	151.9	145.0	154.1	144.5	509.4	347.6
	O	**190.2**	191.9	499.0	740.0	156.8	150.8	167.0	144.9	500.0	342.7

		COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index						Mining Index			
		Industrials	Utilities								
		Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds	Base metals	**Total 33 stocks**
		1935-39=100									
52		139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	**103.6**	73.9	171.5	**160.1**
53		118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	**92.1**	66.2	151.3	**162.3**
52	A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	**110.2**	77.6	184.9	**163.6**
	S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	**106.6**	74.4	180.2	**162.4**
	O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	**99.1**	69.5	166.9	**161.2**
	N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	**100.8**	71.1	168.8	**160.3**
	D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	**103.4**	73.2	172.5	**160.7**
3	J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	**106.0**	73.5	180.6	**161.0**
	F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	**103.2**	72.2	174.3	**161.6**
	M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	**101.7**	70.1	174.0	**163.6**
	A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	**96.5**	69.2	159.0	**161.6**
	M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	**93.8**	68.9	150.9	**162.9**
	J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	**90.2**	66.8	143.7	**163.0**
	J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	**91.4**	66.3	148.9	**163.8**
	A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	**90.7**	67.5	144.0	**164.3**
	S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	**85.0**	62.5	136.3	**162.0**
	O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	**82.7**	60.1	134.3	**161.0**
	N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	**83.7**	60.1	137.6	**161.6**
	D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	**79.9**	57.3	131.5	**161.7**
4	J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	**81.9**	60.3	131.2	**162.6**
	F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	**83.4**	62.1	132.0	**163.6**
	M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	**84.3**	61.5	136.5	**165.4**
	A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	**89.3**	64.8	145.5	**168.0**
	M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	**89.4**	64.4	146.5	**169.7**
	J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	**90.0**	63.9	149.7	**170.7**
	J	122.3	169.4	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.4	**92.0**	64.9	154.0	**171.3**
	A	125.0	170.2	296.6	114.6	156.7	217.3	**95.6**	67.8	159.2	**173.0**
	S	133.3	170.4	295.0	114.0	159.0	215.0	**96.4**	68.3	160.8	**173.4**
	O	132.0	171.4	296.6	115.4	158.8	217.4	**95.0**	66.2	161.0	**174.1**

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

		FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1952		**126**	47	25	53	**2,471**	69	1,686	554	52	**109**
1953		**138**	54	30	54	**2,735**	141	1,502	689	237	**106**
1952	J	**91**	37	16	38	**1,903**	21	1,505	532	33	160
	A	**109**	34	23	52	**2,138**					
	S	**100**	39	23	38	**2,721**					
	O	**126**	43	25	58	**2,452**	85	1,828	326	76	**94**
	N	**111**	39	22	50	**2,202**					
	D	**108**	39	22	47	**2,573**					
1953	J	**125**	55	25	45	**2,677**	369	1,177	486	187	163
	F	**117**	40	30	47	**2,026**					
	M	**140**	51	30	59	**2,448**					
	A	**122**	44	25	53	**2,870**	89	1,791	755	132	139
	M	**97**	37	23	37	**2,121**					
	J	**132**	60	25	47	**3,726**					
	J	**120**	53	24	43	**2,544**	53	1,493	774	139	233
	A	**136**	60	24	52	**2,400**					
	S	**138**	54	31	53	**3,131**					
	O	**205**	76	51	78	**3,496**	52	1,546	741	489	130
	N	**167**	60	28	79	**3,297**					
	D	**158**	60	43	55	**2,082**					
1954	J	**196**	86	39	71	**5,705**	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
	F	**238**	104	43	91	**6,628**					
	M	**246**	109	45	92	**5,327**					
	A	**192**	88	34	70	**5,200**	46	3,285	1,007	289	**443**
	M	**146**	61	33	52	**4,852**					
	J	**192**	82	32	78	**5,156**					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. (1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Ac of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 66.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
				Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1952		3.59	1.076	47.60	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1953		3.68	1.688	46.56r	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1952	J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
	A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
	S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
	O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
	N	3.62	1.206	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.50	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
	D	3.62	1.349	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953	J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
	F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
	M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
	A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
	M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
	J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
	J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
	A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
	S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
	O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
	N	3.67	1.904	14.13r	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
	D	3.61	1.877	94.95r	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.89	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954	J	3.55	1.883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
	F	3.44	1.741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
	M	3.27	1.612	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
	A	3.10	1.560	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
	M	3.06	1.590	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
	J	3.11	1.600	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53
	J	3.02	1.390	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97
	A	3.00	1.330	26.54r	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1r	28.82
	S	3.02	1.210	57.95r	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	63.2	30.39
	O			43.90			1,297				87.3	30.33

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)As of December 31. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4)As of end of month. Annua data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toront Stock Exchange.

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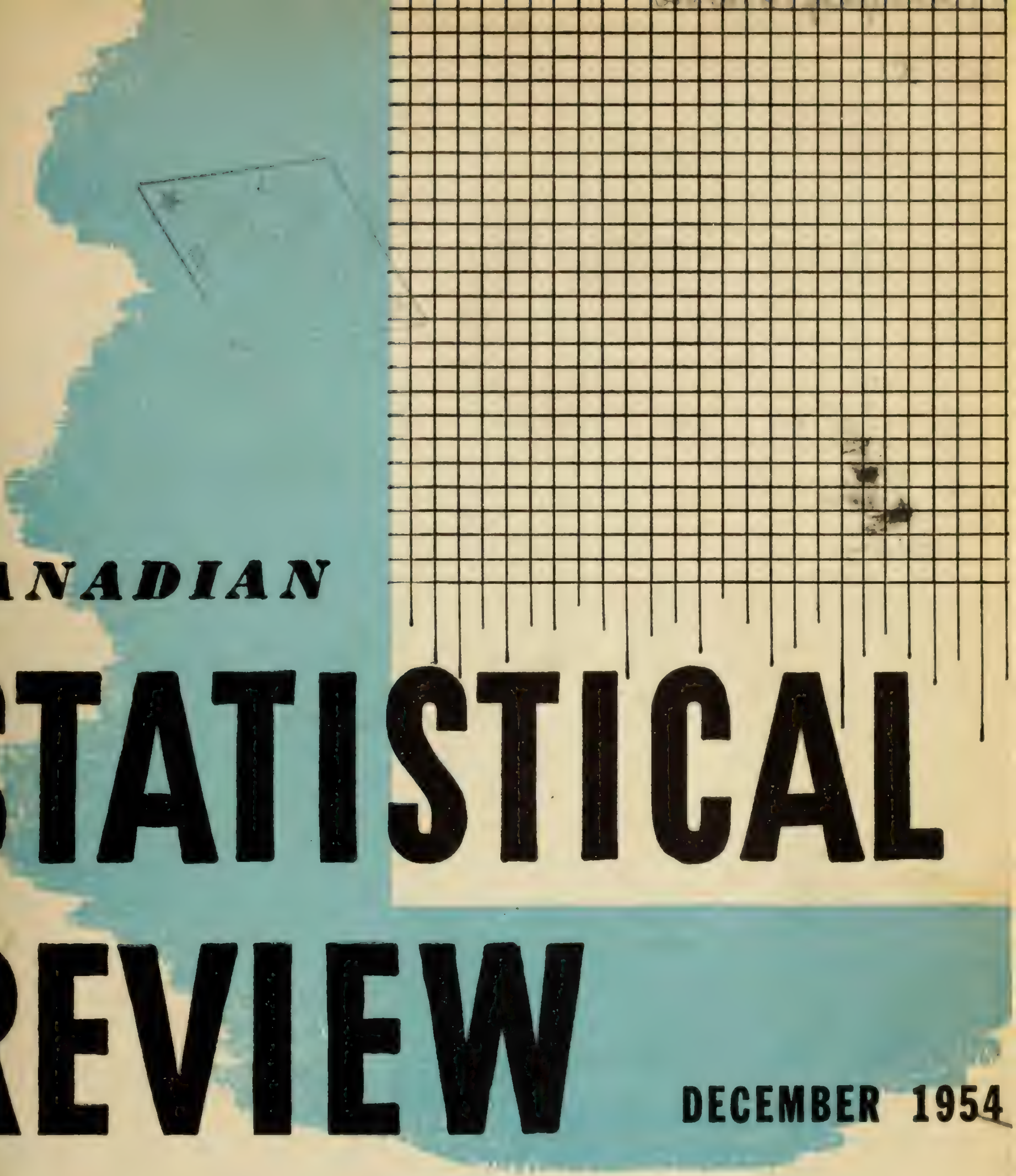
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (ᴾ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.*



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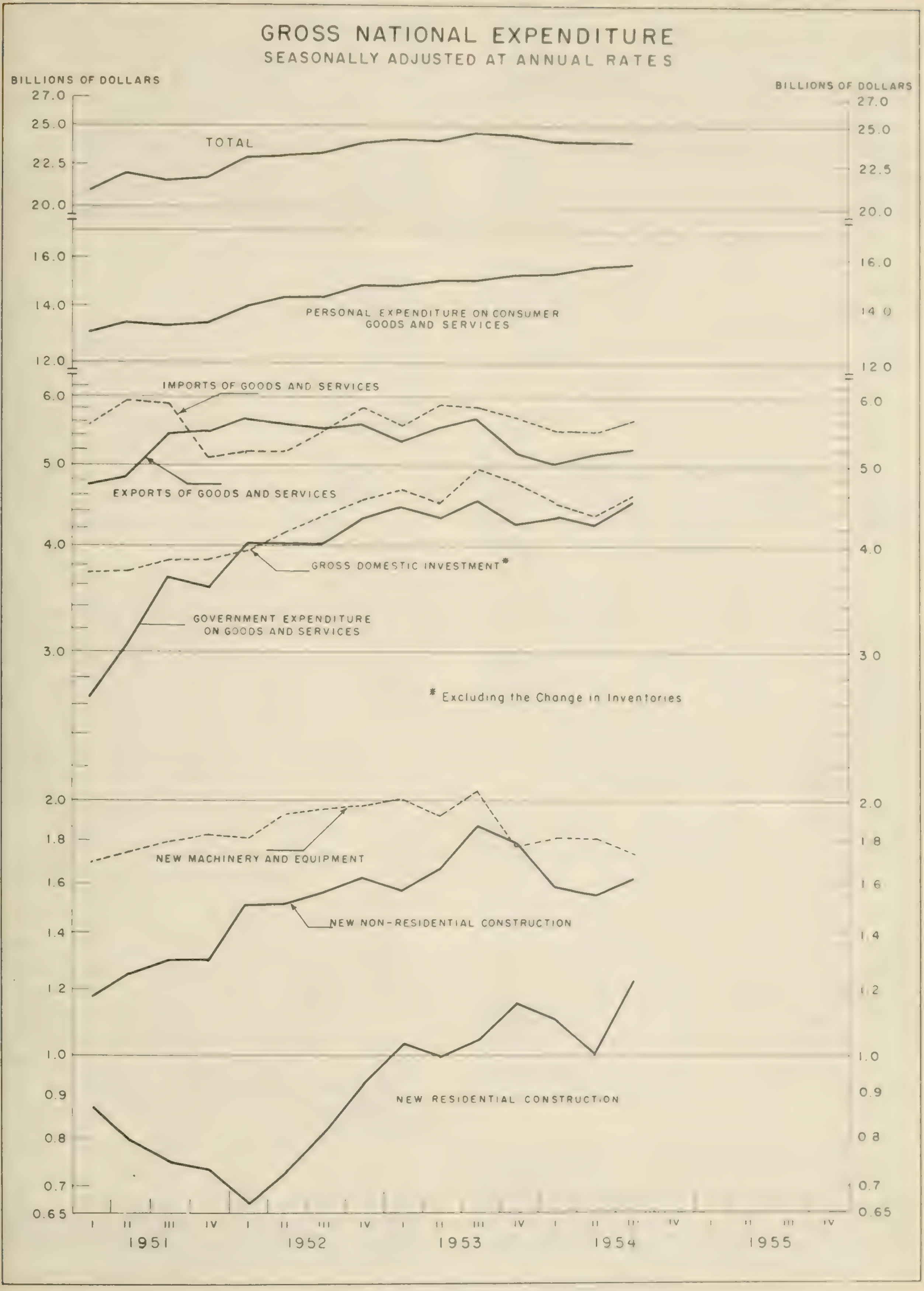
Current Economic Conditions



GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES

National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Third Quarter 1954

Gross National Product has again remained steady, in the third quarter of 1954, approximately unchanged from the average seasonally adjusted annual rate of $23.8 billion in the first and second quarters. Aggregate output is thus running at a level approximately 2 per cent below last year's average of $24.3 billion. This decline from last year reflects the sharp drop in the value of crop production[1], which is estimated to be about $500 million lower than in 1953. The continuing stability of total output at this lower level is attributable to the fact that no further declines have occurred in the value of non-farm production since the minor down-turn of last fall and winter. Average non-farm production in the first three quarters of 1954 was approximately the same as a year ago, as indicated by the figures[2] below:

Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates

–	1953				1954		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	(rounded in billions of dollars)						
Gross National Product (excluding accrued net income of farm operators^2)	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.6	22.7	22.7
Change (computed from unrounded data)		+ 0.2	+ 0.3	- 0.3	-0.1	+ 0.1	–

With the crop out-turn now known and data covering three quarters of the year's activity in the non-farm sector available, it is possible to suggest some order of magnitude for the year 1954 as a whole. On the basis of present evidence, it seems likely that Gross National Product in 1954 will be about 2 per cent lower than last year's figure of $24,350 million.

While stability in aggregate production has been a major characteristic of the year 1954, marked changes have occurred within the broad total of output relative to a year ago, and these have tended to be offsetting. Manufacturing production has fallen in the first nine months of 1954, with declines being concentrated in the durable goods producing industries including iron and steel products, transportation equipment, and electrical apparatus and supplies. It is notable that substantial inventory liquidations have recently occurred in each of these three groups, and that some strengthening in the production of durable goods appeared to be underway in the third quarter of this year. Production of non-durable manufactured goods has also continued to run slightly below last year's levels in the first nine months, reflecting mainly the drop in clothing and textile production; output in these latter two groups was also showing a tendency to strengthen in the third quarter. Production in most other non-durable goods industries in the first nine months of 1954 was maintained well above the levels of a year ago.

Outside the manufacturing field, production gains have occurred in all primary industries except agriculture, and in all service industries except transportation, communication and storage. While output in the construction industry has been running somewhat below the first nine months of last year, there was a considerable improvement from the second to the third quarter.

---

[1] In the seasonally adjusted figures of Gross National Product given in this report, the estimated value of crop production is distributed evenly across the four calendar quarters of the year. The previously published first and second quarter figures of Gross National Product have been revised downward by an amount, in each case, of $150 million at annual rates, in the light of November 1 crop estimates.

[2] It may be noted that these figures are only approximately representative of movements in the non-farm sector since they include a number of small and stable components of G.N.P. originating in agriculture e.g. wages, interest, rents and depreciation.

Persons without jobs and seeking work in the third quarter of 1954 constituted 4.1 per cent of the total of paid workers[1], compared with 2.1 per cent in the third quarter of 1953. The number of paid workers with jobs showed a decline of 1 per cent from a year ago. As in preceding quarters, higher average hourly rates more than offset declines in total employment and in average hours worked so that labour income in the third quarter showed an increase of about 2 per cent over last year. Gains have also occurred in other elements of personal income, and these have contributed to the maintenance of a high level of purchasing power in the personal sector of the economy. The lower level of farm income has, of course, affected the level of personal income in the nine months' comparison, but with this removed, personal disposable income has remained at a level almost 4 per cent above the first nine months of last year. This gain is quite striking in view of the fact that employment in the non-farm sector has continued to be somewhat below last year's level and the value of total non-farm production has remained stable.

The Pattern of Demand

Aggregate demand, apart from inventory investment, has been well sustained in the first nine months of 1954 and the flow of final purchases of goods and services to consumers, governments, businesses, and foreign countries has shown only a small drop in total, amounting to less than 1 per cent. This development reflects mainly the continued rise in consumer expenditures throughout 1954, and also, in part, the increase in outlays for new housing; the combined increase in housing and consumer expenditure has largely offset the declines in government expenditure, business investment in durable assets and exports. Last year's substantial business inventory accumulation was reversed in the first nine months of 1954, and a considerable liquidation of inventories took place (after allowance for seasonal factors). The effect of this development on Canadian output has been mitigated to the extent that there occurred at the same time a reduction in imports. As the result of all of the above factors taken together, the value of Canadian production, apart from the farm sector, has shown little change in total from a year ago in the first nine months of 1954.

–	9 months 1953[2]	9 months 1954[2]	Percentage Change	Increase or Decrease II Q. to III Q. 1954[2]
	($ millions)	($ millions)	%	($ millions)
Personal Expenditure	15,089	15,556	+ 3.1	+ 156
Government Expenditure	4,449	4,371	- 1.8	+ 268
New Residential Construction	1,021	1,109	+ 8.6	+ 224
New Non-Residential Construction	1,704	1,585	- 7.0	+ 68
New Machinery and Equipment	1,968	1,788	- 9.1	- 64
Exports of Goods and Services	5,509	5,128	- 6.9	+ 48
Sub-total	29,740	29,537	- 0.7	700
Change in Inventories – total	597	-359		- 616
(Business Inventories Only)	(491)	(-169)		(- 356)
Imports of Goods and Services	-5,937	-5,496	- 7.4	-(+ 172)
Residual Error	-107	93		+ 140
Gross National Expenditure	24,293	23,775	- 2.1	52

---

[1] For purposes of this comparison, persons without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs.

[2] At seasonally adjusted annual rates.

The third quarter of 1954 witnessed a strengthening in a number of the expenditure categories which had previously been showing declines; government expenditure, investment in new non-residential construction, and exports were all higher in the third quarter than in the second, on the seasonally adjusted basis. These gains, together with the increase in housing and consumer outlays in the third quarter, have approximately offset the accelerated rate of inventory liquidation represented by depletions of business stocks and lower than seasonal additions to grain stocks. On balance, the above developments and other minor changes have left gross national expenditure, seasonally adjusted, approximately unchanged from the second quarter, as the last column of the above table indicates.

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, seasonally adjusted, continued to rise in the third quarter, attributable entirely to a pick-up in durable goods purchases and to the continued growth in outlay for services; outlays for non-durable goods remained stable. The rise in durable goods purchases was the first since the fourth quarter of last year, and reflects almost entirely an increase in purchases of new automobiles, and television sets.

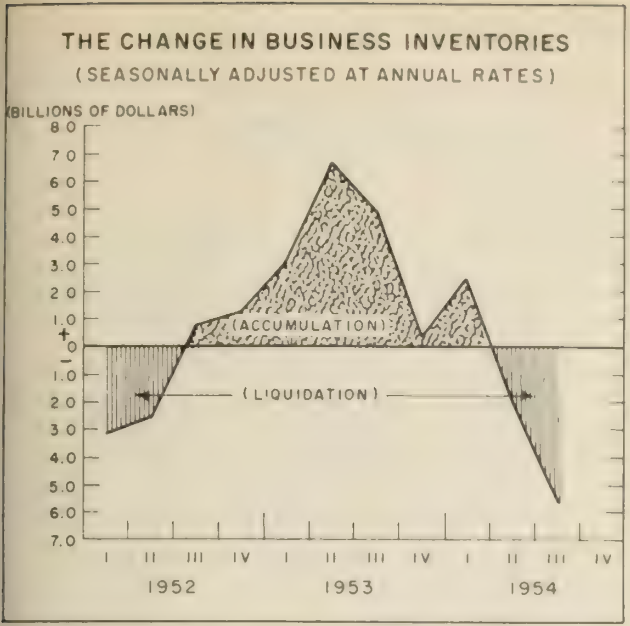
In the nine months' comparison, total personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was 3 per cent above a year ago and represented the major element in the continued strength of total demand for goods and services. The earlier fall-offs in durable goods sales (particularly automobiles) resulted in this component being lower by 6 per cent in the nine months' comparison, while expenditure on non-durables was higher by 3 per cent; higher food purchases contributed significantly to this latter gain. Overall goods consumption (both durable and non-durable) was about one per cent higher in the first three quarters of 1954 than a year ago. In the services group, a major increase over last year of 7 per cent has occurred with the increases widely spread throughout nearly all components.

Expenditure for goods and services by all levels of government (federal, provincial and municipal), seasonally adjusted, increased from the second to the third quarter, to a level only slightly below the third quarter of a year ago. In the nine months' comparison, government expenditure was lower by about 2 per cent. Defence outlays declined by about 10 per cent in this comparison, but this reduction was largely offset by the higher outlays of provincial and municipal governments.

In gross private investment, an increase of 22 per cent in new residential construction from the second to the third quarter of 1954 (seasonally adjusted) was one of the most significant developments. Housing starts and completions were at near record levels, following the reduced activity of the second quarter. For the nine months of 1954, new residential construction was somewhat higher than in the corresponding part of 1953, but not enough to offset completely the lower investment in new non-residential construction and in new machinery and equipment. Private investment in new non-residential construction rose moderately in the third quarter after successive declines from the peak third quarter of a year ago, but remained well below the 1953 level. These reduced outlays are associated in part with the completion of a number of remote area projects in the resource development field. Private investment in new machinery and equipment continued to decline in the third quarter (seasonally adjusted) and for the nine months of the current year was approximately 9 per cent below the corresponding part of 1953. Among the major items affected by this decline have been sales of commercial vehicles and agricultural implements.

Inventory developments have been an extremely important feature of the third quarter of 1954, and substantial liquidations are indicated (when allowance is made for seasonal factors). Additions to farm inventories and grain in commercial channels were, of course, much smaller this year than is usual for the third quarter. In addition, business inventories showed very heavy liquidations, and the turnaround from the third quarter of last year (when stocks were being accumulated) has been of the order of $1 billion at annual rates, or 4 per cent of Gross National Product.

It may be noted, further, that the business inventory liquidation was intensified in the third quarter of 1954, moving from $200 million in the second quarter to $556 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates. The third quarter



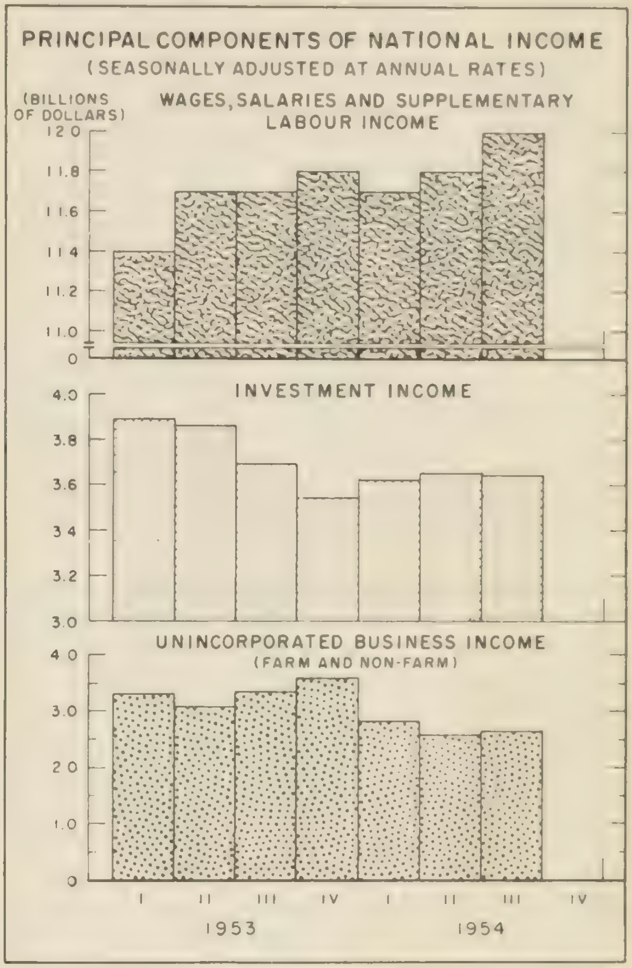
liquidations were concentrated mainly in the manufacturing industries, with some liquidations also in retail trade.

Exports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, were slightly higher in the third quarter, continuing the slow upward trend which has been underway since the sharp decline in the fourth quarter of 1953. Relative to the same part of last year, however, exports of goods and services in the first three quarters of 1954 showed a drop of about 7 per cent. The decline in exports of wheat was the most important single factor in the total decline; wheat exports were about $180 million lower in the first nine months of 1954. There appears to be some evidence that exports of grain have strengthened somewhat in the third quarter, while exports of wood and non-ferrous metal products also have recently shown a firmer tone.

Imports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, moved moderately upward in the third quarter of 1954, following a sharp decline which had stabilized in the first half of this year. This development left imports of goods and services in the nine months' comparison 7 per cent below the level of 1953. The declines in imports relative to a year ago have been much more widespread than in exports, with major declines occurring in raw cotton and wool and their products, farm implements and machinery, automobiles and parts.

The deficit on current account in the first nine months of 1954 was somewhat smaller than a year ago.

The Income Components of Gross National Product



Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, seasonally adjusted, rose again in the third quarter of 1954, to a level approximately one per cent above last year's fourth quarter peak. The increase from the second to third quarter of this year was shared by all groups except manufacturing, which declined slightly. Despite the general advance in the third quarter, wages and salaries in construction, transportation, communication and storage, as well as in manufacturing, were running somewhat below last year's levels. The major increases over a year ago have been in the service industries (except transportation, communication and storage) and in the primary goods producing industries. Wages and salaries in forestry have risen steadily since the first quarter of this year in response to renewed domestic and export demand for wood products.

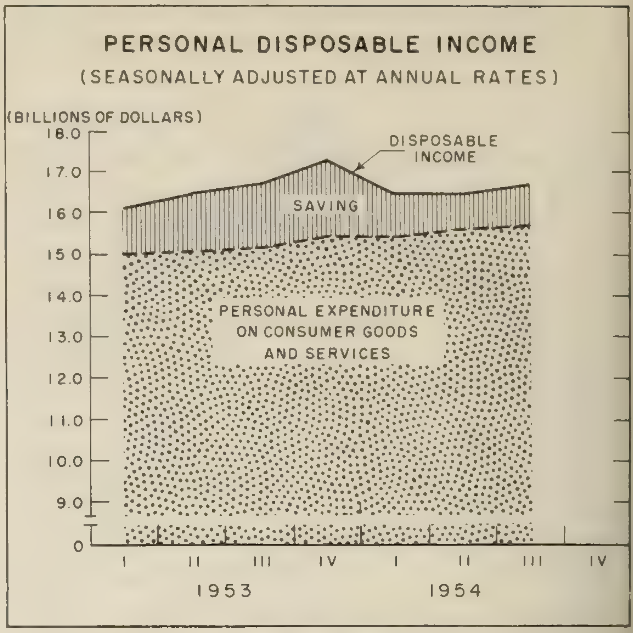
The other components of national income, in aggregate, were lower than the 1953 level, principally because of the declines in the unincorporated business sector. Throughout the three quarters of 1954, however, considerable stability was recorded in the total of these other income components (after seasonal adjustment), the most substantial decline having taken place between the fourth quarter of 1953 and the first quarter of this year.

A drop in investment income reflected lower corporation profits; most other elements of this component, however, showed an increase over a year ago, with pronounced gains occurring in the rent sector.

In the unincorporated business sector, accrued net income of farm operators from farm production, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, was estimated at $1,040 million in the third quarter of 1954. This is approximately 37 per cent below last year's annual level of $1,649 million, and is mainly attributable to the sharp drop in the value of grain production. Cash income from the sale of farm products, however, declined much less sharply, partly reflecting the fact that grain deliveries have not dropped as sharply as crop production. At the same time, cash income from the sale of farm products other than grain was approximately 7 per cent above last year.

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business was about 4 per cent lower on average in the first three quarters of this year than in the same part of 1953. Throughout 1954, after allowance for seasonal factors, this component of income was fairly steady, showing only a slight advance between the first and third quarters.

Personal Income

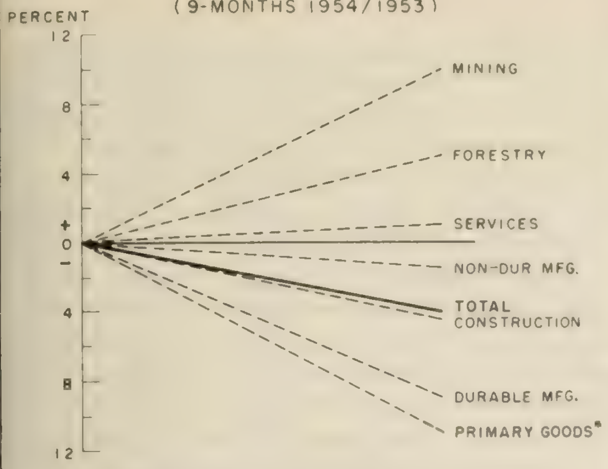


Despite the decline in net farm income, personal income remained high in 1954, reflecting not only the increase in labour income, but also increased transfer payments from government and higher net rents; although corporation profits were lower, dividend payments appear to have been maintained. The rise of 10 per cent in government transfer payments, in the nine months' comparison, reflected increased unemployment benefits and the continued growth in family allowances and old-age security payments. This strength in personal income has been one of the major factors behind the continued expansion of consumer expenditure and the increased outlays for housing in 1954.

At the same time, with lower direct taxes in the current year, personal disposable income in the nine months of this year was slightly higher than in the same part of 1953. The gain in disposable income, however, was less pronounced than that of consumer expenditure, with the result that the personal saving ratio dropped from 8½ per cent of disposable income in the first nine months of 1953 to 6 per cent in the same part of 1954. This decline in the personal saving ratio reflects, in part, the fact that the level of disposable income has been adversely affected by the lower net income of farm operators in the current year.

The Volume of Output by Industries

CHANGES IN THE VOLUME OF OUTPUT BY INDUSTRIES
(9-MONTHS 1954/1953)



* Includes: Agriculture, fishing and trapping, mining, forestry and public utilities.

The following analysis deals with movements in the volume of domestic production by industries and is based on various available production and related indicators.

During the first nine months of 1954, total production of goods and services, expressed in volume terms, declined by approximately 4 per cent compared with the same part of the previous year[1]. As has been indicated previously, the drop in agricultural output accounted for most of this decline. Total non-agricultural production showed a fall-off of about one per cent, as increases in the primary industries other than agriculture, and in most service categories did not quite offset reductions in manufacturing, construction and transportation. Thus, in the three main groups of activity, primary production was lower because of the agricultural situation; secondary production reflected lower levels of manufacturing and construction, while services, in total, showed a fractional increase.

The Primary Industries

The very substantial decline in agricultural output has been outlined in an early section of this review. This decline is wholly attributable to the large drop in grain output, as production of livestock, poultry, eggs and dairy products recorded advances relative to 1953.

In other primary industries, operations in the woods showed a moderate increase in the nine months' comparison; declines in logging operations occasioned by reduced activity in sawmills and shingle mills were more than offset by the increase of 19 per cent in pulpwood production. A moderate gain was also recorded in primary fisheries operations, the result largely of increased cod landings off the East coast and the plentiful run of sockeye salmon in British Columbia.

One of the most significant advances in output in the current year occurred in mineral production which rose by more than 10 per cent in the nine months' comparison. This increase reflected particularly higher output of certain metals and fuels. Metals, in total, were higher by 4 per cent, as output of copper, nickel and lead showed substantial advances, while zinc and gold mining were somewhat lower. The fuel group experienced a gain of 14 per cent in the nine months' comparison, the result of marked gains in producers' shipments of crude petroleum and natural gas. Coal output, on the other hand, continued to decline, reaching its lowest level in seven years. Production of non-metallic minerals was off slightly with output of both gypsum and asbestos down fractionally from 1953.

In the public utilities sector, production of electric power continued to advance, gaining about 3 per cent over the same part of 1953. Distribution of natural gas increased sharply, while production and sales of manufactured gas rose very little.

On balance, output of the primary goods industries, other than agriculture, was appreciably higher than in 1953, in the nine months' comparison.

Manufacturing and Construction

By contrast, the composite index of manufacturing production showed its first decline since 1946, being lower by 5 per cent than in the first three quarters of 1953. Both the durable and non-durable sectors experienced reduced activity reflecting mainly declines in metal-working industries and in textiles. In the non-durables sector, textiles and clothing were experiencing substantial inventory liquidations and some reduction in consumer demand. Offsetting in part these declines (in the non-durables sector) was slightly higher production of foods and chemical products and more pronounced gains by tobacco products, paper products, the printing trades and petroleum products.

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[1] This nine months' comparison reflects the total weight of the decline in grain output; when averaged over the full year, the effect of the decline in the farm sector will be more moderate.

The declines in durable goods manufacturing were more widespread, with exception of the non-metallic minerals group. Reduced activity was especially apparent in the iron and steel and transportation equipment industries, with all components showing lower levels of output. Production of both primary iron and steel products and motor vehicles was down by about 23 per cent. Activity in the electrical apparatus and supplies industry showed a more moderate decline, the sharp increase in the production of television sets offsetting to a considerable extent the reduced output in other sections of the industry.

The general level of construction activity fell off by nearly 5 per cent in the nine-month comparison, attributable in part to unfavourable weather conditions. Residential building showed an appreciable gain over the preceding year, particularly in the third quarter, but this advance was offset by declines in other sectors of the industry, especially in industrial construction, following the completion of a number of important resource development projects. It should be noted that several of these new major enterprises are now in production, their gradually expanding output being reflected in the production data of other industries. Thus, last August, the iron ore development on the Quebec-Labrador boundary and the great Kitimat aluminum smelter in British Columbia came into production, and their output should increase steadily as production facilities are expanded.

The Service Industries

The service component, in total, was slightly higher in the first nine months of 1954 than in same part of last year.

Within this component, the transportation, storage and communication group declined by 4 per cent, although there was considerable variation within the group. The communication industry showed a considerable increase associated with rapid expansion in television transmission and the continued rise in telephone and telegraph services. The overall decline of the group reflected in part lower storage service associated in large part with sharp declines in grain elevator receipts and shipments. Within the transportation industry, mixed developments were apparent as air and truck transportation continued to record sizeable gains; the use of oil pipelines also rose sharply, but steam railway and water transport declined markedly, and urban bus and street railway traffic continued its downward trend. Steam railway traffic was adversely affected by sharply reduced shipments of grains, automobiles and machinery.

Retail and wholesale trade activity rose fractionally, as a lower volume of sales by motor vehicle dealers and clothing and shoe stores and some other trades was more than offset by rising sales of food stores, department and variety stores, garages and filling stations and other businesses. Government and other service sectors, in general, recorded advances from the 1953 level. Included in these general increases were health, educational, recreational and business services.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
		Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
		1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh	Thousands	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1952		232.9	373	43.0	309	474	4,951^r	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1953		248.4	338^r	42.2^r	343	480^r	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1952	A	234.2	372	42.0	287	486	4,968	24.7^r	110.3	117.8	103.8	128.9
	S	244.1	382	43.2	285	462	4,993	40.9^r	112.8	119.8	106.7	129.5
	O	248.1	404	42.2	306	503	5,419	42.2^r	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
	N	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.1^r	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
	D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	29.9^r	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953	J	232.1	370^r	47.6	347	474	5,657	36.7^r	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
	F	242.0	352^r	41.8	326	439	5,255	43.1^r	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
	M	246.8	378^r	48.1	367	484	5,780	51.6^r	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
	A	254.6	369^r	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
	M	254.8	367^r	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.5^r	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
	J	257.5	361^r	44.2	352	463	5,265	50.6^r	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
	J	247.1	367^r	45.6	323	491	5,181	49.5^r	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
	A	248.6	328^r	42.9	339	485	5,089	21.4^r	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
	S	257.1	334^r	39.2	329	467	5,089	36.0^r	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
	O	254.5	284^r	38.0^r	362	511	5,510	36.8^r	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
	N	250.6	272^r	34.5^r	333	473	5,448	20.4^r	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
	D	235.5	274^r	35.5^r	305	473	5,718	35.5^r	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954	J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.2^r	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
	F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	45.1^r	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
	M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.4^r	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
	A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	46.6^r	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
	M	245.9^r	384	55.3	260	497	5,929	38.2^r	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
	J	252.9	377	52.2	272	491	5,675	30.3^r	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
	J	239.1	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.3^r	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
	A	247.2^r	370^r	53.8^r	242	503	5,447^r	13.5^r	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9
	S	253.9^p	374	47.3	247	491	5,510	8.9^r	108.3	112.4^r	104.9	139.5^r
	O	256.4^p		54.7	279	526	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.8	104.9	139.7

			Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
		Civilian Labour Force(2)(7)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid(3) Workers Work(4)(7)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(5)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(6)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
		Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
952		5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	901	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
953		5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
952	A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	925	10,463	7,911	46,174	989.3	71.0	366.9
	S	..	..		92.6	941	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1	85·9	404.1
	O	..	..	.	111.5	955	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
	N	5,262	2.1	2.8	161.9	961	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
	D	5,250	2.5	3.3	265.3	948	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.6	139.4	340.8
953	J	5,200	3.6	4.7	313.4	934	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.8	309.2
	F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	923	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.2	63.3	304.5
	M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4	349.0
	A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.2	80.2	366.6
	M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1	375.9
	J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.9	379.8
	J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
	A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.5	368.8
	S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.8	87.2	409.0
	O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.6^r	399.4
	N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.7	112.6	361.7
	D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.3	142.1	343.3
54	J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.9	62.9	294.1
	F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.4	66.0	312.8
	M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	357.6
	A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,031.6	86.6	356.7
	M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,063.1	85.2	369.6
	J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5	1,000	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,052.4	84.9	390.9
	J	5,556	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	10,049^p	8,383	73,055	1,044.4	67.5	371.2
	A	5,569	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,014	9,800^p	7,718	75,783	977.7	74.2	378.1
	S	5,483	3.0	4.0	187.7	1,030	9,323^p	8,615	61,574	988.1	89.4	401.8^r
	O	5,461	3.3	4.3	209.1		9,951^p	13,039	71,421	1,006.1	96.9	388.8

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(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Data exclude persons in tain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (3) For purposes of this comparison, persons thout jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Regular nefit. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only. (7) Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
				General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
		1949=100		1935-39=100		Million dollars					1935-39=100	
1952		116.5	124.9	226.0	250.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1953		115.5	123.9	220.7	220.9	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1952	S	116.1	124.6	221.9	239.3	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
	O	116.0	124.5	220.2	235.1	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
	N	116.1	124.3	221.5	236.6	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
	D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953	J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
	F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
	M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
	A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
	M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
	J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
	J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
	A	115.7	124.4	222.2	217.1	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
	S	116.2	123.2	221.2	212.4	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
	O	116.7	122.9	220.4	212.0	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
	N	116.2	122.5	218.7	208.4	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
	D	115.8	122.0	219.0	210.2	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954	J	115.7	121.6	219.8	212.9	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
	F	115.7	121.4	219.0	212.3	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
	M	115.5	121.0	218.6	210.2	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
	A	115.6	121.1	217.9	209.0	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
	M	115.5	121.0	218.2	213.1	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
	J	116.1	121.7	217.8	213.1	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
	J	116.2	122.0	217.4	217.8	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
	A	117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
	S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.1	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9
	O	116.8	122.2	214.3	201.1	312		316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1
	N	116.8	122.1	214.8	203.8						199.5	98.8

(1)Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

		Production			Consumption		Unemployed(1)	Total Imports(2)	Exports (2)	Prices		Wage Rates
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool (4)	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index		Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
			Weekly Average									
		1948=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950=100		1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=10
1952		114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1953		121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1952	J	101	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	129
	A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
	S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
	O	119	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	99	96	321.4	138	131
	N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
	D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953	J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
	F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
	M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
	S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	137
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954	J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	321.2	140	139
	F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	139
	M	131	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	139
	A	124	4,192	368	7.53	37.6	353	115	104	325.2	142	141
	M	132	4,594	374	8.50	41.4	321			326.3	141	142
	J	127	4,215*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269			327.7	142	142
	J	115	3,525	263	7.10	38.6	249	113	103	328.1	145	142
	A	112	3,640	326	6.61	26.6	268			324.7	144	143
	S		4,320*	372*			264			324.3	143	143

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistic are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom

Table 3. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Industrial Production				Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing		
			Manufactured Goods									
		Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
		1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1952		124	125	136	114	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.0	44.2
1953		134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1952	A	123	125	135	114	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	22.2	22.3	43.4
	S	129	130	144	116	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.6	23.9	43.5
	O	130	132	147	117	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.7	43.7
	N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9
	D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
1953	J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	452.6	24.5	24.5	44.3
	F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.6
	M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.8	44.8
	A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2
	M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7
	J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2
	J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5
	A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9
	S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.8	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1
	O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0
	N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9
	D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954	J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
	F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
	M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
	A	123	125	134	115r	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2
	M	125	126	136r	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8
	J	124	125	135r	116r	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5
	J	123	124	134	115	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	24.1	44.2
	A	123r	125	135	114r	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	22.6	23.5	43.9
	S	124	126r	136r	115r	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.5r	23.6r	43.7r
	O	125p	127p	138p	116p	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	24.0	23.4	43.8

		Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
						Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
		Billion dollars	1947–49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947–49 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935–39 = 100
952		269.7	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,266	893	22.6	110	120	187.7
953		284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
952	A	271.3	112.2	114.3	1.67	1,087	818	23.1	113	118	191.1
	S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,229	877	23.5	108	120	188.2
	O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,216	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
	N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.72	1,190	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
	D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,391	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
953	J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
	F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
	M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
	A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
	M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
	J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
	J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
	A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3
	S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
	O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.2	110	128	183.4
	N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
	D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	28.9	112	123	190.7
54	J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.1	107	120	195.4
	F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,182	809	27.5	109	119	199.6
	M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,124	858	27.2	105	121	204.9
	A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,425	957	27.3	111	120r	212.7
	M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,399	829	27.5	108	121	219.8
	J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	27.8	112	122	221.8
	J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,290r	821	27.8	111	124	231.1
	A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,150r	825	27.9	112	124	236.4
	S	286.6r	110.0	114.7	1.81p	1,130	781	28.0	108	125r	238.5
	O	285.9	109.7	114.5	1.81p			29.0	112	124p	243.5

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(1)Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Includes army civilian supply exports. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-nth figures. (4)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4.—POPULATION,(1) BIRTHS,(2) MARRIAGES AND DEATHS(2)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

CANADA(4)

		Population					Immigration					
		Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immigration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas	Marriage
		Thousands		Number								
1952		14,430	421	33,544	10,496	23,048	13,708	3,556	775	5,200	4,176	10,692
1953		14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120^{r}	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645	10,503
1952	M			35,746	10,699	25,047	19,848	4,727	747	8,820	5,554	10,708
	J	14,430	114	35,073	10,248	24,825	15,969	4,336	925	7,176	3,532	16,735
	J			35,497	10,149	25,348	16,687	4,794	985	6,953	3,955	15,247
	A			34,701	9,897	24,804	11,285	2,342	1,040	5,159	2,744	16,054
	S	14,534	104	34,261	9,461	24,800	9,267	2,644	1,021	3,539	2,063	14,168
	O			32,915	10,809	22,106	10,940	3,856	927	3,343	2,814	13,593
	N			31,085	10,336	20,749	10,800	4,145	715	3,178	2,762	10,380
	D	14,624	90	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	3,131	8,037
1953	J	14,649	25	33,086	11,734	21,352^{r}	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779	5,572
	F			30,851	10,612	20,239^{r}	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542	6,362
	M	14,692	43^{r}	35,322	12,026	23,296^{r}	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549	4,188
	A			34,858	10,737	24,121^{r}	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420	8,976
	M			36,822	10,650	26,172^{r}	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605	11,391
	J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657^{r}	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356	16,729
	J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686^{r}	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864	15,703
	A			35,973	9,927	26,046^{r}	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498	15,539
	S	14,893	72^{r}	35,775	9,728	26,047^{r}	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257	14,696
	O			34,618	10,585	24,033^{r}	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098	14,490
	N			32,800	10,183	22,617^{r}	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561	9,176
	D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178^{r}	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208	8,015
1954	J	15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494	6,255
	F			32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509	6,646
	M	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770	6,981
	A			33,818	10,238	23,580	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446	6,649
	M			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344	9,144
	J	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951	11,815
	J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737	15,201
	A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804	13,255
	S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564	15,272
	O			37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537	15,198

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1952		374	1,047	228	231	103	225	51	76	653	1,496
1953		383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1952	M		1,013	183	234		220	27	60		1,587
	J	374	978	256	207	103	249	88	85	653	1,520
	J		1,064	245	226		236	85	74		1,583
	A		1,147	269	216		230	74	62		1,583
	S		1,219	282	194		265	81	63		1,551
	O		1,099	251	204		190	60	79		1,564
	N		969	310	232		200	69	93		1,427
	D		907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
1953	J		1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416
	F		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
	M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
	A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
	M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
	J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
	J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
	A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
	S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
	O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
	N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
	D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
	F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
	M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
	A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		966
	M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
	J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
	J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
	A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
	S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
	O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672

Note.— Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Da for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the mont under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures c population. (4)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,[1] BIRTHS,[2] MARRIAGES AND DEATHS[2]—Continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS[3]

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1952	449	480	526	1,391	356	387	4,174	10,535	2,948	2,905
1953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1952 M	444	501		1,492	328	400		11,735	2,720	3,030
J	634	426	526	1,378	503	361	4,174	11,182	5,206	2,810
J	487	470		1,484	486	356		11,131	5,788	2,957
A	728	398		1,422	545	367		10,693	5,448	2,788
S	624	434		1,440	501	325		10,408	4,510	2,662
O	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951	3,526	2,891
N	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742
D	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
1953 J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
54 J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
52	4,766	10,324	3,771	3,700	798	1,731	594	546	843	1,884
3	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
2 M		10,770	4,261	3,822		1,832	654	511		2,015
J	4,766	10,837	5,593	3,664	798	1,787	934	514	843	2,043
J		10,837	4,504	3,528		1,875	744	500		2,032
A		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544		2,099
S		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		1,896
O		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		1,886
N		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
3 J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
5 J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
F		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008

Table 4.—POPULATION,⑴ BIRTHS,⑵ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⑵—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months⑶

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1952		579	552	970	2,425	793	612	1,198	2,486	923	1,007
1953		599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1952	M	428	557		2,525	693	590		2,557	970	990
	J	975	559	970	2,521	1,244	643	1,198	2,578	1,302	979
	J	906	491		2,651	996	599		2,604	1,006	948
	A	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934
	S	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
	O	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
	N	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
	D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953	J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
	F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
	M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
	A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
	M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
	J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
	J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
	A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
	S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
	O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
	N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
	D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954	J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
	F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
	M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
	A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
	M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	996
	J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
	J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
	A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
	S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
	O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965

⑴As of June 1. ⑵Exclusive of stillbirths. ⑶Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

		GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS									
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1952		12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	−4,882	−77	**19,530**
1953		12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	−5,327	−52	**20,273**
1948	2nd	2,579	380	186	196	361	− 182	1,027	−1,015	− 4	**3,528**
	3rd	2,532	517	201	242	292	+ 928	1,132	− 938	+ 3	**4,909**
	4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	− 367	1,121	− 997	−25	**3,979**
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	− 130	854	− 856	+ 7	**3,449**
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	− 136	1,020	−1,095	+ 9	**3,788**
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	− 953	−33	**4,910**
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	− 407	1,070	− 933	+15	**4,157**
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	− 137	840	− 857	+ 1	**3,640**
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	− 56	1,014	−1,086	−13	**4,924**
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	−1,056	+78	**5,277**
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	−64	**4,384**
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	**3,943**
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+63	**4,439**
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+14	**5,737**
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	−34	**4,221**
1952	1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	− 222	1,046	−1,041	− 8	**4,108**
	2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	− 236	1,220	−1,238	−18	**4,444**
	3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+1,388	1,264	−1,252	+ 8	**6,211**
	4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	− 483	1,333	−1,351	−59	**4,767**
1953	1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	− 146	1,020	−1,224	− 3	**4,340**
	2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	− 106	1,251	−1,445	+47	**4,724**
	3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+1,272	1,337	−1,367	−48	**6,304**
	4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	− 422	1,257	−1,291	−48	**4,905**
1954	1st	3,028	856r	166	236	369	− 170	994r	−1,154	+28r	**4,353r**
	2nd	3,324r	662r	222	297	433	− 138	1,159r	−1,289r	+55r	**4,725r**
	3rd	3,165	915	274	357	342	+ 487	1,271	−1,256	+37	**5,592**

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1952		10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	**18,221**	2,744	2,128	+ 92	**23,185**
1953		11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	**19,043**	2,908	2,336	+ 63	**24,350**
1951	2nd	2,385	48	1,012	387	385	**4,217**	578	468	− 73	**5,190**
	3rd	2,510	54	938	1,380	389	**5,271**	648	482	− 16	**6,385**
	4th	2,594	58	826	191	398	**4,067**	660	523	+ 41	**5,291**
1952	1st	2,556	60	805	135	310	**3,866**	648	489	+ 10	**5,013**
	2nd	2,629	67	985	129	400	**4,210**	669	523	+ 22	**5,424**
	3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	**5,683**	704	542	− 11	**6,918**
	4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	**4,162**	723	574	+ 71	**5,830**
1953	1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	**4,087**	696	534	+ 4	**5,321**
	2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	**4,538**	733	575	− 57	**5,789**
	3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	**5,833**	741	592	+ 59	**7,225**
	4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	**4,585**	738	635	+ 57	**6,015**
1954	1st	2,838	84	812^{r}	66	328	**4,128^{r}**	716	566	− 34^{r}	**5,376^{r}**
	2nd	2,929	92	962^{r}	155^{r}	414	**4,552^{r}**	728	618^{r}	− 66^{r}	**5,832^{r}**
	3rd	3,054	95	993	715	420	**5,277**	718	628	− 44	**6,579**
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1951	2nd	9,664	192	3,872	2,632	1,460	**17,820**	2,332	1,888	− 92	**21,948**
	3rd	9,844	216	3,416	2,004	1,476	**16,956**	2,600	1,924	− 20	**21,460**
	4th	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	**17,048**	2,520	1,996	− 4	**21,560**
1952	1st	10,536	240	3,600	2,104	1,488	**17,968**	2,696	2,048	+120	**22,832**
	2nd	10,624	268	3,712	1,772	1,528	**17,904**	2,656	2,108	+240	**22,908**
	3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	**18,160**	2,824	2,168	+ 44	**23,196**
	4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	**18,852**	2,800	2,188	− 36	**23,804**
1953	1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	**18,884**	2,844	2,236	+204	**24,168**
	2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	**18,920**	2,940	2,320	− 84	**24,096**
	3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	**19,068**	2,984	2,368	+196	**24,616**
	4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	**19,300**	2,864	2,420	− 64	**24,520**
1954	1st	11,700	336	3,620^{r}	1,256^{r}	1,572	**18,484^{r}**	2,916	2,372	+100^{r}	**23,872^{r}**
	2nd	11,816	368	3,648^{r}	1,004^{r}	1,576	**18,412^{r}**	2,920	2,488^{r}	−120^{r}	**23,700^{r}**
	3rd	11,960	380	3,636	1,040	1,600	**18,616**	2,884	2,508	−256	**23,752**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1952		14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	−5,400	− 92	**23,185**
1953		15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	−5,860	− 64	**24,350**
951	2nd	3,296	640	222	306	495	+ 513	1,209	−1,563	+ 72	**5,190**
	3rd	3,220	953	208	371	437	+1,247	1,416	−1,484	+ 17	**6,385**
	4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	− 403	1,440	−1,307	− 41	**5,291**
952	1st	3,250	1,078	126	303	438	− 204	1,234	−1,202	− 10	**5,013**
	2nd	3,593	856	200	381	564	− 190	1,409	−1,368	− 21	**5,424**
	3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	−1,353	+ 10	**6,918**
	4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	− 472	1,500	−1,477	− 71	**5,830**
953	1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	− 121	1,158	−1,337	− 4	**5,321**
	2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	− 11	1,404	−1,600	+ 57	**5,789**
	3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	−1,498	− 59	**7,225**
	4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	− 411	1,374	−1,425	− 58	**6,015**
954	1st	3,579	1,121^{r}	209	317	444	− 150	1,088^{r}	−1,266^{r}	+ 34^{r}	**5,376^{r}**
	2nd	3,932^{r}	875^{r}	278	393	524	− 83^{r}	1,279^{r}	−1,433^{r}	+ 67^{r}	**5,832^{r}**
	3rd	3,782	1,200	340	465	411	+ 327	1,402	−1,393	+ 45	**6,579**
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
951	2nd	13,344	3,060	792	1,244	1,744	+2,780	4,824	−5,928	+ 88	**21,948**
	3rd	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+1,196	5,404	−5,916	+ 20	**21,460**
	4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	−5,036	+ 8	**21,560**
52	1st	14,000	4,148	668	1,504	1,800	+ 348	5,648	−5,160	−124	**22,832**
	2nd	14,260	4,140	728	1,516	1,936	+ 176	5,576	−5,184	−240	**22,908**
	3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+ 192	5,484	−5,444	− 44	**23,196**
	4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+ 248	5,584	−5,812	+ 40	**23,804**
53	1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+ 708	5,316	−5,740	−208	**24,168**
	3nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+ 612	5,564	−6,056	+ 84	**24,096**
	3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+ 472	5,648	−6,020	−196	**24,616**
	4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+ 496	5,152	−5,624	+ 64	**24,520**
54	1st	15,392^{r}	4,356^{r}	1,104	1,584	1,820	+ 156^{r}	5,016^{r}	−5,456^{r}	−100^{r}	**23,872^{r}**
	2nd	15,560^{r}	4,244^{r}	1,000	1,552	1,804	− 308^{r}	5,160^{r}	−5,432^{r}	+120^{r}	**23,700^{r}**
	3rd	15,716	4,512	1,224	1,620	1,740	− 924	5,208	−5,604	+260	**23,752**

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1952	10,818	−357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132
1953	11,661	−386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096
1951 2nd	2,385	− 80	48	384	385	354	241	7	6	3,730
3rd	2,510	− 85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,802
4th	2,594	− 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,556	− 87	60	110	310	374	380	6	6	3,715
2nd	2,629	− 88	67	78	400	404	323	8	6	3,827
3rd	2,769	− 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
4th	2,864	− 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
1953 1st	2,781	− 94	70	− 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	− 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
3rd	2,991	− 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
4th	2,996	−101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456
1954 1st	2,838	− 95	84	62	328	435	468	6	7	4,133
2nd	2,929	− 97	92	159^{r}	414	487^{r}	381	7	7	4,379
3rd	3,054	−100	95	683	420	473	371	7	7	5,010
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1951 2nd	9,664	−328	192	2,696	1,460	1,372	1,016	28	24	16,124
3rd	9,844	−340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516
4th	10,176	−336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,536	−340	240	1,944	1,488	1,584	1,288	24	24	16,788
2nd	10,624	−360	268	1,644	1,528	1,556	1,360	32	24	16,676
3rd	10,860	−352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
4th	11,252	−376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
1953 1st	11,408	−368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
2nd	11,672	−384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
3rd	11,728	−388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
4th	11,836	−404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
1954 1st	11,700	−372	336	1,204^{r}	1,572	1,804	1,588	24	28	17,884
2nd	11,816	−396	368	988^{r}	1,576	1,884	1,608	28	28	17,900
3rd	11,960	−400	380	940	1,600	1,960	1,564	28	28	18,060

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million Dollars									
1952	17,132	−1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169
1953	18,096	−1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448
1951 2nd	3,730	− 304	3,426	3,296	390	1,928	978	130	− 52	182
3rd	4,802	− 237	4,565	3,220	299	1,987	934	1,345	+1,008	337
4th	3,903	− 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	− 84	− 457	373
1952 1st	3,715	− 313	3,402	3,250	315	1,864	1,071	152	− 168	320
2nd	3,827	− 368	3,459	3,593	448	2,038	1,107	− 134	− 199	65
3rd	5,252	− 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
4th	4,338	− 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	− 61	− 435	374
1953 1st	3,935	− 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	− 269	368
2nd	4,222	− 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	− 5	− 184	179
3rd	5,483	− 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
4th	4,456	− 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	− 93	− 378	285
1954 1st	4,133	− 340	3,793	3,579	391	1,972	1,216	214	− 196	410
2nd	4,379^{r}	− 385	3,994^{r}	3,932^{r}	472	2,205	1,255^{r}	62	− 84^{r}	146^{r}
3rd	5,010	− 335	4,675	3,782	393	2,188	1,201	893	+ 434	459
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1951 2nd	16,124	− 992	15,132	13,344	1,564	7,932	3,848	1,788	+ 480	1,308
3rd	15,516	−1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
4th	16,264	−1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	− 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,788	−1,244	15,544	14,000	1,412	8,360	4,228	1,544	+ 380	1,164
2nd	16,676	−1,292	15,384	14,260	1,536	8,364	4,360	1,124	+ 92	1,032
3rd	16,892	−1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
4th	18,172	−1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
1953 1st	17,576	−1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	− 16	1,164
2nd	17,972	−1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	− 108	1,572
3rd	18,148	−1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	− 124	1,640
4th	18,688	−1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+ 452	1,416
1954 1st	17,884^{r}	−1,392^{r}	16,492^{r}	15,392^{r}	1,740	8,840^{r}	4,812^{r}	1,100^{r}	− 248^{r}	1,348^{r}
2nd	17,900^{r}	−1,392^{r}	16,508^{r}	15,560^{r}	1,620	8,984^{r}	4,956	948^{r}	− 316^{r}	1,264^{r}
3rd	18,060	−1,388	16,672	15,716	1,704	8,980	5,032	956	− 100	1,056

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(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasona adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretatio should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Whea Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial Production	Mining										
		Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1952 J	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	251.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.9^{r}	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.9	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	239.1	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	247.2^{r}	226.1^{r}	128.5	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0^{r}	62.6	2,612.9	287.6^{r}	239.8	586.3
S	253.9^{p}	244.8	131.3	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.0^{r}	94.8	2,619.8	310.4^{r}	269.2	558.1
O	256.4^{p}	243.7^{p}	132.1^{p}	106.0^{p}	113.4	169.0	420.0^{p}	102.1		318.4^{p}	272.7	587.7^{p}

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1952 J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
953 J	245.7	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
954 J	240.2	202.1	184.3	165.4	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	251.1	213.1	184.9	167.0	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	250.0	214.8	202.6	174.6	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.6	219.1	212.2	178.4	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	254.5^{r}	225.4	232.3	193.6	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	260.3	233.2	253.7	215.3	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	242.0^{r}	214.9	251.7	220.1	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A	253.2^{r}	231.9	262.1^{r}	230.3^{r}	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S	256.8^{p}	234.7^{r}	256.0^{r}	239.6^{r}	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
O	258.5^{p}	234.5^{p}	246.2	226.5	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Foods and Beverages

		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Tobacco an Products Total
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1952		183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1953		181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952	J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
	J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
	A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
	S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
	O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
	N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
	D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953	J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
	F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
	M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
	A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
	M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
	J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954	J	97.9	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
	F	88.1	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	92.9	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
	A	95.9	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
	M	153.6	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
	J	206.5	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
	J	318.0	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
	A	371.5^{r}	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3^{r}	210.9^{r}	145.6	375.7	331.9
	S	407.3^{r}	184.9^{r}	157.9	99.6	100.7	173.2^{r}	219.8^{r}	146.2	314.6^{r}	280.8
	O	342.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	173.9	240.1	208.8	317.0	282.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1952		157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1953		185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952	J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
	J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
	A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
	S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
	O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
	N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
	D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953	J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
	F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
	M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
	A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
	M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
	J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
	J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
	A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
	S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
	O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
	N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
	D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954	J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
	F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
	M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
	A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
	M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
	J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
	J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
	A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4^{r}	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
	S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.0^{r}	133.4	126.8
	O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4			96.5		123.4	

Table 6. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
Base period industry weight	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4^r	240.8	182.7	208.7^r	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.4	259.0^r	239.7	178.3	221.8^r	341.4^r	146.8	428.6	282.8^r
O		151.4	267.7	253.3	191.0	235.0	347.1	159.1	431.3	285.3

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
Base period industry weight	**Total**		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1952	**294.8**	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1953	**323.9**	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1952 J	**300.9**	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.1	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	**281.2**	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	**287.9**	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	**306.0**	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	**310.8**	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	**312.2**	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	**304.5**	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	**311.6**	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	**327.0**	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	**334.1**	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	**338.4**	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	**336.8**	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	**338.1**	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	**319.6**	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	**311.7**	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	**324.9**	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	**324.2**	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	**315.5**	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	**304.6**	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	**299.7**	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	**310.5**	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	**305.1**	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	**307.6**	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	**299.9**^{r}	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0^r
J	**302.6**	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	**284.3**^{r}	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	**286.4**^{r}	255.7^r	249.2^r	223.5^r	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	**291.3**^{p}	248.3^r	250.4^r	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5^r	73.5	253.7^r
O	**296.1**^{p}	237.6	250.7^p	241.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	279.5	100.0	262.7^p

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1952		213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	**228.8**	234.9	161.8
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	**241.9**	249.2	162.0
1952	J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	**224.3**	230.5	156.1
	J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	**210.2**	216.7	138.0
	A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	**214.2**	222.4	123.9
	S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	**223.1**	230.8	138.2
	O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	**235.1**	242.6	152.8
	N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	**235.3**	241.3	169.3
	D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	**241.4**	247.8	171.1
1953	J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	**246.7**	252.5	183.0
	F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	**254.4**	259.7	196.4
	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	**251.0**	257.9	175.2
	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	**266.3**	274.4	177.1
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	**250.0**	257.0	173.3
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	**235.7**	242.9	155.9
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	**223.4**	231.2	137.6
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	**218.4**	227.1	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	**226.7**	234.8	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	**237.7**	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	**244.4**	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	**248.0**	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	**246.0**	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	**250.6**	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	**250.6**	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	**262.6**	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	**256.0**	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	**253.1**	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3^r	441.8	362.8^r	420.0	246.6	**235.7**	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9^r	451.7^r	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	**233.6**	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	502.9^r	444.7^p	461.9				**244.7**^{r}	254.2	140.3
	O	250.7^p	540.0^p	436.3^p	473.2				**263.6**	273.6	153.6

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1952		9,838	**5,257**	886	4,371	5,129	882	4,247	3,841	110	3,731	127	4,581
1953		10,037	**5,325**	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1952	May 31	9,812	**5,276**	919	4,357	5,171	917	4,254	3,848	104	3 744	105	4,536
	Aug. 16	9,860	**5,375**	1,004	4,371	5,290	1,001	4,289	3,914	142	3,772	85	4,485
	Nov. 22	9,922	**5,262**	798	4,464	5,149	794	4,355	3,924	108	3,816	113	4,660
	Dec. 13	9,935	**5,250**	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685
1953	Jan. 24	9,964	**5,200**	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
	Feb. 21	9,980	**5,194**	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
	Mar. 21	9,986	**5,192**	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
	April 18	10,002	**5,241**	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
	May 16	10,006	**5,321**	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
	June 20	10,020	**5,387**	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
	July 18	10,037	**5,515**	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
	Aug. 22	10,057	**5,507**	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
	Sept. 19	10,080	**5,398**	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
	Oct. 24	10,095	**5,351**	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
	Nov. 21	10,107	**5,316**	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
	Dec. 12	10,115	**5,275**	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954	Jan. 23	10,129	**5,242**	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
	Feb. 20	10,139	**5,230**	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
	Mar. 20	10,148	**5,236**	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
	April 17	10,158	**5,257**	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901
	May 22	10,234	**5,392**	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842
	June 19	10,240	**5,462**	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778
	July 24	10,254	**5,556**	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,698
	Aug. 21	10,272	**5,569**	1,014	4,555	5,395	1,012	4,383	4,031	178	3,853	174	4,703
	Sept. 18	10,290	**5,483**	932	4,551	5,316	927	4,389	4,016	153	3,863	167	4,807
	Oct. 23	10,311	**5,461**	936	4,525	5,282	931	4,351	3,993	137	3,856	179	4,850

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1952 are quarterly averages. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8. CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
		Million dollars						
1952		76	302	62	230	199	32	901
1953		73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1952	S	80	315	74	236	203	33	941
	O	83	317	78	238	205	34	955
	N	84	321	75	242	206	33	961
	D	78	325	62	244	205	34	948
1953	J	72	321	58	246(1)	203	34	934
	F	70	326	55	234	206	33	923
	M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
	A	60	328	63	251(1)	210	34	946
	M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
	J	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
	J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
	A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
	S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
	O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
	N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
	D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954	J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
	F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
	M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
	A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
	M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
	J	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000
	J	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
	A	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014
	S	84	326	78	263	244	35	1,030

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1)Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
952		111.6	139.7	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.66	116.8	147.9	65.54
953		113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
952	A	114.1	142.7	53.89	77.0	104.0	54.21	119.6	150.6	65.24
	S	115.2	145.8	54.55	95.1	133.4	56.31	119.5	152.9	66.22
	O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
	N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
	D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
953	J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
	F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
	M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
	A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
	M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
	J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
	J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
	A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
	S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
	O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
	N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
	D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
954	J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
	F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
	M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
	A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
	M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
	J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
	J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
	A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
	S	112.9r	155.5r	58.93r	93.1r	142.1r	60.95r	112.8r	152.9r	69.65
	O	113.3	157.0	59.26	114.8	168.0	58.43	112.6	155.8	71.08

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		**109.3**	**140.3**	**56.11**	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1953		**113.3**	**152.4**	**59.01**	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1952	A	**110.3**	**139.9**	**55.70**	117.8	149.3	59.74	103.8	130.5	51.70
	S	**112.8**	**144.7**	**56.35**	119.8	155.3	61.07	106.7	134.1	51.72
	O	**114.2**	**148.3**	**57.09**	121.6	159.5	61.89	107.7	137.0	52.33
	N	**113.6**	**149.1**	**57.65**	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
	D	**113.5**	**151.0**	**58.46**	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953	J	**111.4**	**139.1**	**54.92**	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
	F	**111.9**	**149.7**	**58.82**	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
	M	**112.7**	**151.9**	**59.25**	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
	A	**112.9**	**152.6**	**59.43**	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
	M	**113.1**	**152.9**	**59.43**	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
	J	**113.4**	**154.0**	**59.43**	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
	J	**114.7**	**155.0**	**59.16**	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
	A	**114.4**	**153.9**	**58.93**	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
	S	**115.6**	**155.4**	**58.83**	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
	O	**115.2**	**157.1**	**59.69**	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
	N	**113.1**	**155.0**	**59.98**	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
	D	**110.9**	**152.8**	**60.29**	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954	J	**108.0**	**143.7**	**58.24**	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
	F	**108.3**	**150.0**	**60.60**	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
	M	**108.3**	**151.2**	**61.13**	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
	A	**107.9**	**150.8**	**61.19**	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
	M	**107.3**	**150.3**	**61.30**	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
	J	**107.7**	**149.0**	**60.54**	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
	J	**108.8**	**151.7**	**60.99**	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	A	**108.0**	**159.9**	**61.07**	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
	S	**108.3**	**150.8^{r}**	**60.87^{r}**	112.4^{r}	156.4^{r}	65.33^{r}	104.9	145.2^{r}	56.74^{r}
	O	**108.1**	**151.8**	**61.42**	111.8	157.9	66.30	104.9	145.8	56.95

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.83
1953		94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1952	A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
	S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
	O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
	N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
	D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953	J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
	F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
	M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
	A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
	M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
	J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
	J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
	A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
	S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
	O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
	N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
	D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954	J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
	F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
	M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
	S	78.8^{r}	104.2	50.03^{r}	91.8^{r}	118.2^{r}	41.59^{r}	107.6	151.2^{r}	54.76^{r}
	O	79.8	107.4	50.95	93.2	119.4	41.36	106.3	150.1	55.06

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metalli mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		108.6	138.7	66.26	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1953		109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952	A	106.5	137.3	66.76	112.1	144.9	62.88	134.6	172.6	64.33
	M	107.5	136.0	65.52	112.5	144.7	62.59	157.8	175.6	63.96
	J	108.4	137.2	65.58	113.4	146.7	62.92	136.8	163.9	60.14
	J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
	A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
	S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
	O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
	N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
	D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953	J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
	F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
	M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
	A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
	M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
	J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
	J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
	A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
	S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
	O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
	N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
	D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
	F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
	M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
	A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
	M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
	J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
	J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
	A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
	S	120.2^r	168.0^r	72.94^r	98.5	136.9^r	67.39^r	121.5^r	164.6	68.06^r
	O	118.2	163.8	72.31	97.4	137.5	68.44	121.0	167.5	69.60

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.23
1953		135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1952	A	116.0	145.9	60.42	112.7	142.9	60.40	100.6	134.5	56.06
	M	116.0	145.6	60.27	114.3	146.6	61.12	110.2	144.9	55.35
	J	118.2	150.7	61.31	114.9	147.1	61.04	122.3	158.8	54.96
	J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
	A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
	S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
	O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
	N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
	D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953	J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
	F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
	M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
	A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
	M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
	J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
	J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
	A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
	S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
	O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
	N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
	D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
	A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	S	131.1^r	184.3^r	66.54^r	122.0^r	171.1^r	66.86^r	129.0^r	190.1^r	60.99^r
	O	133.3	189.5	67.25	121.8	171.7	67.24	127.0	188.1	61.31

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Buildings and Structures								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		127.1	165.9	59.72	110.9	130.2	56.57	107.5	138.6	61.92
1953		128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1952	J	131.8	170.1	59.55	113.9	133.5	56.49	111.3	141.3	61.04
	A	138.7	180.6	60.82	114.9	136.0	57.06	113.1	144.7	61.49
	S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
	O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
	N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
	D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953	J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
	F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
	M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
	A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
	M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
	J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
	J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
	A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
	S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
	O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
	N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
	D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954	J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
	F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
	M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
	A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
	A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
	S	130.4^{r}	192.4^{r}	65.71^{r}	113.3^{r}	148.3^{r}	62.83^{r}	121.9	171.2^{r}	66.85^{r}
	O	128.1	190.6	66.26	112.2	148.1	63.36	119.7	168.9	67.17

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		109.9	136.6	46.08	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1953		113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1952	J	109.5	137.5	46.57	122.1	142.9	49.57	111.6	128.4	33.74
	A	109.1	137.4	46.69	122.6	143.6	49.50	113.2	129.8	33.64
	S	109.6	137.7	46.61	122.5	143.2	49.51	112.5	130.0	33.92
	O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
	N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
	D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953	J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
	F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
	M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
	A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
	M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
	J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
	J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
	A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
	S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
	O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
	N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
	D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954	J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
	F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
	M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
	A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
	M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
	J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
	J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
	A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
	S	114.0^{r}	157.0^{r}	51.09^{r}	129.7^{r}	165.6^{r}	53.92^{r}	118.9	155.8^{r}	38.17^{r}
	O	116.1	159.2	50.83	130.7	166.8	53.91	115.7	154.9	39.01

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payroll	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100
1952		130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1953		140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1952	J	133.1	180.2	50.79	127.0	152.3	40.81	107.8	131.0	45.69	107.9
	A	149.5	210.1	52.73	132.4	160.2	41.17	107.7	132.6	46.32	104.0
	S	149.5	216.8	54.41	133.2	160.8	41.04	109.9	134.6	46.07	110.8
	O	151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
	N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
	D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953	J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
	F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
	M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
	A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
	M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
	J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
	J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
	A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
	S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
	O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
	N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
	D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	S	139.2r	203.8r	54.94r	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0r	132.3r	48.98r	100.5r
	O	142.7	208.5	54.84	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.6	134.8	49.63	102.1

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1952		131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1953		131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952	J	128.7	45.76	114.9	143.0	51.41	113.5	143.8	56.37	107.5	131.1
	A	125.9	46.40	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62	109.6	133.7
	S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
	O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
	N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
	D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953	J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
	F	129.1	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
	M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
	A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
	M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
	J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
	J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
	A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
	S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
	O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
	N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
	D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
	S	133.6	50.26r	112.2r	154.9r	56.69r	111.6r	154.2r	61.17r	109.1r	146.7r
	O	137.3	50.84	113.6	157.0	56.79	111.7	155.6	61.61	109.4	147.1

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952	J	52.07	113.5	139.4	51.15	118.7	147.4	55.23	108.8	143.5	60.26
	J	52.09	116.2	143.2	51.29	123.3	151.0	54.48	95.5	123.3	59.00
	A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
	S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
	O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
	N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
	D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953	J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
	S	57.19^{r}	126.5^{r}	173.2^{r}	56.69^{r}	136.4^{r}	181.7^{r}	59.14^{r}	113.1^{r}	158.9	64.14
	O	57.19	123.5	168.7	56.54	135.6	185.8	60.85	112.3	158.2	64.28

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1953		115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1952	J	108.4	133.3	43.66	110.5	137.9	52.38	104.7	127.9	43.78
	J	109.9	135.3	43.72	112.3	139.2	52.03	107.4	133.2	44.41
	A	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
	S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
	O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
	N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
	D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953	J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
	F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
	M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
	A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
	M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
	J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
	J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9^{r}	149.7^{r}	48.02^{r}	111.4^{r}	153.7^{r}	57.63^{r}	115.0^{r}	158.6^{r}	48.99^{r}
	O	114.4	153.9	47.89	111.7	154.6	57.80	115.4	159.6	49.12

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1952		113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1953		119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952	J	112.1	143.6	57.01	108.1	134.7	48.90	109.7	139.9	59.51
	J	114.4	146.0	56.85	109.3	137.3	49.26	109.5	139.2	59.37
	A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
	S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
	O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
	N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
	D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953	J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
	F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
	M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
	A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
	M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
	J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
	J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
	A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
	S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
	O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112·2	149.3	61.72
	N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
	D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954	J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
	F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
	M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
	A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
	M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
	J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
	J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
	A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
	S	120.4^{r}	170.8^{r}	62.79^{r}	113.2^{r}	158.4^{r}	55.16^{r}	102.7^{r}	138.6^{r}	62.63^{r}
	O	120.2	171.7	63.21	111.9	155.6	54.79	104.2	143.4	63.82

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	14949 = 100		Dollars
1952		107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1953		111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1952	J	102.7	111.4	55.11	103.6	129.4	49.32	101.5	131.0	56.63
	J	115.2	140.1	61.82	104.6	131.1	49.40	94.7	120.5	55.80
	A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
	S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
	O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
	N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
	D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953	J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
	F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
	M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
	A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
	M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
	J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
	J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
	A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
	S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
	O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
	N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
	D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954	J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
	F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
	M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
	A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
	M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
	J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
	J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
	A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
	S	80.9	108.5^{r}	67.63^{r}	105.9^{r}	145.1^{r}	54.38^{r}	105.7^{r}	148.2^{r}	61.38^{r}
	O	83.0	112.3	68.16	107.0	146.5	54.29	104.7	147.9	61.86

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Cents per hour					
1952		**147.1**	148.2	148.6	**129.2**	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1953		**153.8**	156.5	150.4	**135.8**	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1952	J	**147.6**	148.5	150.6	**128.6**	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
	A	**147.5**	148.9	149.9	**128.9**	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
	S	**148.7**	150.0	150.0	**129.5**	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
	O	**149.8**	151.4	151.8	**129.9**	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
	N	**150.4**	151.4	153.8	**131.0**	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
	D	**151.8**	153.0	153.1	**132.1**	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953	J	**153.4**	154.6	152.3	**134.0**	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
	F	**153.3**	153.7	153.3	**134.2**	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
	M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
	A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
	M	**153.7**	156.3	149.3	**135.5**	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
	J	**153.1**	155.9	149.3	**135.9**	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
	J	**153.0**	155.6	149.9	**136.2**	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
	A	**152.7**	155.5	149.8	**136.0**	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
	S	**153.4**	156.9	148.2	**135.7**	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
	O	**154.8**	159.1	150.3	**136.6**	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
	N	**155.9**	160.2	151.8	**137.4**	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
	D	**157.3**	161.2	153.8	**138.4**	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	**158.3**	162.3	151.7	**140.4**	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	**158.3**	160.9	152.6	**140.4**	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	**157.5**	160.9	149.4	**140.6**	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	**157.3**	160.7	147.1	**141.0**	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	**158.0**	162.2	147.5	**141.8**	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	**157.0**	161.7	146.5	**142.2**	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	**156.1**	160.8	146.3	**141.6**	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	**155.8**	160.0	146.5	**140.9**	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	**155.8**^{r}	160.4	146.1	**139.5**^{r}	150.9	128.4^r	115.6^r	147.4^r	141.8	144.3	98.8^r
	O	**156.8**	161.0	148.7	**139.7**	151.6	128.1	114.9	148.5	141.2	145.2	99.5

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
							Cents per hour					
1952		103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1953		107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952	J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
	A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
	S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
	O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
	N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
	D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953	J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
	F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
	M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
	A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
	M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
	J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
	J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
	A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9^r	125.8^r	132.7^r	115.6^r	161.0	171.4^r	165.3^r	157.2^r	171.0
	O	109.7	111.5	98.7	126.1	133.8	114.6	160.9	171.8	166.5	157.9	173.7

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and Structures
		Cents per hour										
1952		159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	**131.4**	142.8
1953		160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	**143.7**	156.8
1952	J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
	A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
	S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
	O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.9**	147.3
	N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**136.3**	148.2
	D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**138.5**	150.6
1953	J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**137.5**	150.0
	F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**142.3**	153.9
	M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**144.4**	155.9
	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**145.6**	156.8
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	**143.0**	157.5
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.7
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	**146.5**	160.7
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	**147.3**	161.3
1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	**148.2**	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	**151.5**	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	**151.6**	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	**152.8**	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	**151.3**	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	**148.6**	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	**147.5**	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	**145.4**	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6^r	159.3^r	150.9	141.5^r	188.7	146.3^r	**144.2**^{r}	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.8	142.5	191.0	146.4	**144.5**	155.8

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1952		**42.7**	44.4	38.2	**41.5**	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1953		**42.7**	44.4	37.9	**41.3**	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952	J	**42.7**	44.1	39.8	**41.3**	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
	A	**42.5**	44.4	38.4	**41.1**	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
	S	**42.7**	44.2	38.6	**41.6**	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
	O	**43.3**	44.6	39.7	**42.1**	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
	N	**43.5**	45.0	39.6	**42.1**	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
	D	**44.1**	45.5	40.6	**42.5**	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953	J	**40.6**	42.2	37.3	**38.3**	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
	F	**43.0**	44.6	39.0	**41.9**	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
	M	**42.1**	44.5	35.7	**42.1**	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
	A	**41.8**	44.8	33.7	**42.1**	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
	M	**42.4**	44.5	37.0	**41.8**	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
	J	**43.1**	45.3	37.3	**41.7**	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
	J	**42.9**	44.6	37.6	**41.3**	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
	A	**42.8**	44.1	38.5	**41.0**	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
	S	**43.0**	44.4	38.1	**41.0**	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
	O	**43.2**	44.6	39.1	**41.5**	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
	N	**43.0**	44.0	39.9	**41.4**	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
	D	**43.9**	45.1	41.6	**41.2**	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954	J	**40.5**	42.1	36.9	**38.5**	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	F	**42.6**	44.6	37.7	**40.7**	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	M	**42.4**	43.6	38.3	**41.1**	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	**41.6**	44.0	34.4	**40.9**	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	**42.1**	43.7	37.8	**40.6**	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
	J	**42.7**	44.4	38.1	**39.8**	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
	J	**42.8**	44.1	39.4	**40.5**	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
	A	**42.8**	44.0	38.7	**40.7**	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
	S	**42.6**	44.1	38.0	**40.9**	41.0^r	40.8	41.3^r	40.6	39.5^r	41.8	37.8
	O	**43.4**	44.5	40.4	**41.3**	41.5	41.1	42.1	41.9	38.7	42.6	37.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Buildings and structures
1952		41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	**41.6**	40.9
1953		41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	**41.6**	40.7
1952	J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	**41.7**	40.8
	A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	**42.0**	42.3
	S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	**42.9**	42.0
	O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	**42.9**	42.5
	N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	**42.9**	42.0
	D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	**42.2**	41.7
1953	J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	**34.7**	33.0
	F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	**41.6**	40.6
	M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	**42.3**	41.2
	A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	**41.5**	40.4
	M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	**41.0**	40.8
	J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	**42.3**	41.7
	J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	**42.4**	41.5
	A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	**43.0**	41.9
	S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	**43.3**	42.2
	O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	**43.4**	42.6
	N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	**42.4**	41.4
	D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	**41.6**	40.8
1954	J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	**35.1**	33.7
	F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	**39.7**	38.5
	M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	**41.6**	40.1
	A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	**40.4**	39.9
	M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	**39.5**	39.6
	J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	**38.7**	38.1
	J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	**41.0**	40.8
	A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	**42.0**	42.0
	S	42.0^{r}	43.1^{r}	40.1	41.0^{r}	39.8	41.0	40.3^{r}	43.7	41.1	**41.8**	41.5
	O	42.2	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.4	40.9	43.8	41.3	**41.8**	41.7

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1950	O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	**22.3**
1951	O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	**21.7**
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
	N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	**21.9**
	D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	**22.3**
1953	J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	**22.5**
	F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	**22.4**
	M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	**22.5**
	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	**22.8**
	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	**22.6**
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	**22.2**
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	**21.9**
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	**22.2**
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	**22.2**
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	**22.8**
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	**22.7**
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	**22.7**
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	**22.9**
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	**22.8**
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	**22.3**
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	**22.2**
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	**22.0**
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	**22.3**
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	**22.5**

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register⁽¹⁾		Benefit Payments⁽²⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service⁽⁴⁾	
		Regular benefit	Supplementary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	Number of persons receiving benefit in week containing last working day of month⁽³⁾	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands				Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1952		180.8	-	75.05	147.7	3,600	9.84	12.89	17.29	862.2	249	37
1953		208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1952	O	111.5	-	50.85	79.4	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	149	42
	N	161.9	—	68.03	112.3	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	195	35
	D	265.3	13.4	120.10	164.2	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	316	24
1953	J	313.4	41.2	163.27	262.4	6,067	18.43	12.45	16.99	860.8	391	25
	F	308.8	54.4	121.51	298.3	6,914	20.60	13.44	17.97	858.2	404	27
	M	294.5	65.6	114.68	265.3	8,124	24.00	12.52	17.42	851.6	405	35
	A	215.2	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299	44
	M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
	J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
	J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
	A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
	S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
	O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
	N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
	D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24

Note.—⁽¹⁾On last working day of month. ⁽²⁾Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). ⁽³⁾Estimates based upon the number of payments. ⁽⁴⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.
Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
952		**2,880.0**	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
953		**1,324.7**	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
952	S	**201.9**	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
	O	**165.5**	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
	N	**45.5**	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
	D	**47.3**	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
953	J	**31.1**	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
	F	**23.8**	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	**33.0**	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
	A	**29.2**	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	**36.1**	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
	J	**57.3**	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
	J	**73.9**	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
	A	**94.6**	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
	S	**126.3**	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
	O	**267.6**	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
	N	**286.6**	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
	D	**265.3**	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
954	J	**157.0**	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
	F	**52.3**	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	**13.9**	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
	A	**24.7**	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
	M	**31.0**	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
	J	**86.1**	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4
	J	**54.1**	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	**48.2**	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	**127.6**	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	**310.0**	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Calendar Months

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1952		100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1952	S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
	O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
	N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
	D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953	J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
	F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
	M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
	A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6
	J	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5
	A	18.7	—	—	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	2.8	—	—	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	30.3	—	5.2	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers[1]	
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1952		**116.5**	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1953		**115.5**	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1952	A	**116.0**	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	229.0	204.5
	S	**116.1**	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
	O	**116.0**	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	.	..
	N	**116.1**	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
	D	**115.8**	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953	J	**115.7**	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
	F	**115.5**	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
	M	**114.8**	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
	A	**114.6**	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
	M	**114.4**	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
	J	**114.9**	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
	J	**115.4**	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
	A	**115.7**	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
	S	**116.2**	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
	O	**116.7**	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
	N	**116.2**	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
	D	**115.8**	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954	J	**115.7**	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
	F	**115.7**	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
	M	**115.5**	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
	A	**115.6**	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
	M	**115.5**	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	.	..	..
	J	**116.1**	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
	J	**116.2**	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	A	**117.0**	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.0	204.5
	S	**116.8**	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	O	**116.8**	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
	N	**116.8**	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..

[1] This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39 = 100									
1952		226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1953		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1952	J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
	A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
	S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
	O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
	N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
	D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953	J	221.5	202.1	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6	286.6
	F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
	M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
	A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
	M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
	J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
	J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.5	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.5	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.5	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.5	443.0	215.4
	N	214.8	195.0	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	149.0	444.8	225.6

		ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39 = 100									
1952		248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1953		241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1952	J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
	A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
	S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
	O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
	N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
	D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953	J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
	F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
	M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
	M	239.5	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954	J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.1	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	240.9	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	244.5	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	235.9	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	250.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.6	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.9	266.6	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.8	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6

The data for 1954 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1952	**251.5**	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	**291.0**	275.4
1953	**239.0**	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	**288.6**	286.8
1952 J	**252.6**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	**292.2**	283.1
A	**248.9**	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	**291.0**	280.2
S	**246.4**	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	**290.9**	280.0
O	**245.3**	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	**289.5**	281.9
N	**242.2**	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**292.1**	286.2
D	**241.4**	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**289.9**	283.3
1953 J	**241.4**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**	283.5
F	**242.2**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**240.0**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**239.6**	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**240.1**	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**239.1**	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**237.9**	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**237.9**	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**237.2**	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	**286.8**	287.2
N	**236.1**	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	**285.2**	285.0
D	**235.0**	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	**285.0**	283.4
1954 J	**234.5**	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	**284.5**	283.8
F	**233.3**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	**283.4**	281.7
M	**233.1**	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	**284.1**	283.1
A	**233.3**	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	**285.7**	285.9
M	**233.7**	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	**286.2**	287.2
J	**233.6**	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	**286.4**	285.9
J	**231.2**	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	**287.4**	284.0
A	**230.8**	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	**287.6**	283.0
S	**230.1**	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	**289.0**	283.1
O	**229.3**	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	**289.1**	283.3
N	**227.8**	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	**289.0**	283.0

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1952	437.8	228.0	**219.0**	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	**172.9**	270.2
1953	419.2	206.7	**221.4**	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	**168.6**	283.1
1952 J	434.3	221.6	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**172.5**	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**170.2**	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**170.0**	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	**221.2**	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	**168.1**	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**167.6**	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**167.7**	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	**221.6**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**169.6**	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**168.5**	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**174.9**	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**170.7**	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	**221.2**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	**168.1**	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.6**	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.3**	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	**168.2**	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	**221.9**	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	**167.1**	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	**222.0**	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	**222.3**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	**222.0**	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	**166.1**	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	**216.1**	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	**165.6**	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	**215.9**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	**164.3**	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	**215.2**	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	**165.1**	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	**214.2**	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	**167.6**	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	**211.7**	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	**168.0**	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	**211.8**	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	**168.3**	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	**211.8**	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	**167.8**	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	**211.5**	254.7	204.2	216.7	233.2	200.9	**167.3**	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	**212.2**	254.7	205.7	216.7	233.2	200.9	**168.1**	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	**212.3**	254.7	205.7	217.4	233.2	200.9	**168.5**	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	**213.5**	254.7	205.9	217.4	233.2	228.1	**168.4**	276.5

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(1) Includes gold.

Table 18. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
					1935-39 = 100					
1952	336.4	375.0	**173.9**	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	181.1	154.6
1953	269.3	258.9	**176.9**	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1952 J	313.6	366.1	**173.3**	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	180.7	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	**173.4**	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	180.7	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	**173.5**	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	**173.7**	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	**173.4**	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	**173.5**	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	**174.9**	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	**175.4**	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	**175.0**	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	**175.3**	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	**175.3**	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	**174.8**	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	**176.4**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	**177.0**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	**178.9**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	**179.0**	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	**178.7**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	**178.4**	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	194.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	**179.1**	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	**179.3**	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	**179.4**	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	**179.0**	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	**178.3**	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	**176.7**	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	**176.2**	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	**176.4**	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	**175.8**	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	**175.9**	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	**175.7**	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	**175.7**	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	164.7	184.1	158.5

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
					1935-39 = 100					
1952	267.1	**180.1**	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1953	267.1	**175.7**	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1952	267.1	**177.9**	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
J	267.1	**177.3**	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
A	267.1	**177.2**	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	**177.1**	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	**176.2**	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	**176.4**	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	**176.1**	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	**177.1**	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
F	267.1	**176.7**	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	**176.5**	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	**176.4**	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	**176.1**	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	**175.3**	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	**173.6**	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	**173.7**	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	**174.2**	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	**175.4**	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	**175.3**	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	**175.9**	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
M	267.1	**175.9**	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
J	267.1	**176.6**	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
A	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
S	267.1	**176.7**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	163.9
O	267.1	**177.1**	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
N	267.1	**176.9**	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.0

Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

		OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
								Canadian Farm Products			
		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Total	Field	Animal	Farm Prices of agricultural products(3)
		1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1952		218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	250.2	223.0	277.5	274.4^{r}
1953		207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	220.9	178.1	263.8	249.4^{r}
1952	S	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	123.0	124.6	239.3	209.4	269.1	269.6^{r}
	O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	235.1	207.2	263.0	262.3^{r}
	N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	236.6	206.8	266.5	263.2^{r}
	D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	236.1	204.0	268.3	262.5^{r}
1953	J	209.3	228.7	240.2	224.3	124.6	124.4	234.0	201.6	266.4	263.5
	F	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	124.5	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.3
	M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.5
	A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.5
	M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.7
	J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1
	J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
	A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	217.1	164.3	269.9	244.6^{r}
	S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	212.4	161.0	263.7	240.4^{r}
	O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	212.0	158.8	265.3	240.7^{r}
	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	208.4	158.7	258.0	233.9^{r}
	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	210.2	158.9	261.6	234.4^{r}
1954	J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	212.9	159.4	266.3	237.9^{r}
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	212.3	160.0	264.7	238.7^{r}
	M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	210.2	158.3	262.0	237.7^{r}
	A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	209.0	157.6	260.4	236.1^{r}
	M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	213.1	158.2	268.0	238.1^{r}
	J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	213.1	158.9	267.3	239.6^{r}
	J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	217.8	173.6	262.1	238.8^{r}
	A	204.9	222.3	222.1	216.8	120.2	121.9	207.9	167.6	248.2	231.4^{r}
	S	202.9	222.6	221.7	217.7	120.4	122.2	204.1	162.6	245.5	227.5^{r}
	O	201.4	221.8	223.3	218.1	120.5	122.2	201.1	161.8	240.5	220.2
	N	202.1	222.2	224.1	218.8	120.5	122.1	203.8	164.0	243.6	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3)Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954. are final prices except for wheat for which initial prices plus a ten-cent interim payment are used. Since August 1954, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats, and barley in the Prairie Provinces.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
		Hydraulic	Thermal	**Total**	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1952		4,752^{r}	199^{r}	**4,951**^{r}	4,568^{r}	383	206	4,745^{r}	4,433^{r}	312
1953		5,134	323	**5,457**	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952	J	4,833	153	**4,986**	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
	J	4,693	148	**4,841**	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
	A	4,811	157	**4,968**	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
	S	4,805	188	**4,993**	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
	O	5,192	226	**5,419**	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
	N	4,925	296	**5,221**	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
	D	5,270	265	**5,536**	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953	J	5,404	252	**5,657**	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
	F	5,052	203	**5,255**	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
	M	5,549	231	**5,780**	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
	A	5,543	198	**5,741**	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
	M	5,581	177	**5,757**	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
	J	5,036	229	**5,265**	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
	J	4,882	298	**5,181**	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
	A	4,718	372	**5,089**	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
	S	4,671	418	**5,089**	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
	O	5,065	445	**5,510**	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
	N	4,933	515	**5,448**	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	**5,718**	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	**5,633**^{r}	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	**5,152**^{r}	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	**5,766**	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	**5,653**	5,202	451	141	5,511^{r}	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	**5,929**	5,304^{r}	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	**5,675**	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	**5,478**	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254^{r}	193	**5,447**^{r}	5,188^{r}	259	221	5,226^{r}	5,059^{r}	167
	S	5,301	209	**5,510**	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	**6,131**	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1)Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CONSUMPTION										
		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million killowatt hours										
1952		**4,745r**	19.44r	2.99r	80	61r	2,204r	1,726r	267r	48	98r	239r
1953		**5,270**	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952	M	**5,067**	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
	J	**4,753**	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
	J	**4,639**	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
	A	**4,764**	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
	S	**4,820**	13.60	2 29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
	O	**5,245**	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
	N	**5,071**	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
	D	**5,349**	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953	J	**5,142**	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
	F	**5,058**	15 99	2 46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
	M	**5,562**	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
	A	**5,506**	16.19	2 43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
	M	**5,521**	17.66	2 39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
	J	**5,065**	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
	J	**4,972**	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
	A	**4,897**	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
	S	**4,992**	17.24	2 48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
	O	**5,350**	19.78	2 74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
	N	**5,303**	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
	D	**5,574**	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	J	**5,530**	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
	F	**5,044**	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
	M	**5,624**	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
	A	**5,511r**	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945r	291	55	117	415
	M	**5,723**	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	**5,466**	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910r	251	55	114	406
	J	**5,222**	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	**5,226r**	19.30	2.70	88r	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
	S	**5,301**	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
	O	**5,798**	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE (1)
		Production							Imports (1)	Exports	Coal (2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
		Thousand tons										
1952		1,057	235	174	**1,465**	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1953		957	200	168	**1,325**	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
1952	S	1,071	219	167	**1,457**	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
	O	1,124	358	315	**1,797**	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
	N	1,033	369	257	**1,659**	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
	D	1,120	361	289	**1,770**	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953	J	1,113	346	332	**1,790**	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
	F	947	178	155	**1,280**	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
	M	967	150	180	**1,297**	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
	A	910	108	110	**1,129**	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
	M	938	93	81	**1,112**	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
	J	963	96	68	**1,127**	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
	J	952	88	33	**1,074**	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
	A	666	104	63	**832**	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	**1,323**	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	**1,651**	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	**1,631**	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	**1,653**	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	**1,627**	478	651	97r	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	**1,376**	504	520	113r	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	**1,268**	533	357	106r	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	**1,121**	490	327	105r	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	**973**	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878r	106	84	**1,069r**	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061r	266
	J	786r	54	30	**870r**	478	191	106r	1,817	14	2,672r	275
	A	626r	102	69	**796r**	284	273	101r	2,257	19	3,034r	272
	S	862	211	183	**1,256**	525	375	112r	2,100	18	3,338	268
	O	855	304	247	**1,406**	494	508	102	2,278	25	3,660	296

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1952		6,767	5,103	7,391	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1953		6,623	6,742	8,415r	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1952	S	7,134	5,948	5,905	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
	O	6,934	6,146	7,102	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
	N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
	D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953	J	7,540	5,288r	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
	F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
	M	7,198	5,000	9,590r	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
	A	6,399	5,390r	8,511r	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
	M	6,308	6,134	7,058r	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
	J	7,335	6,809	6,011r	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
	J	7,734	8,065	5,517r	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
	A	6,255	8,299r	5,746r	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689r	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
	O	6,044	7,237	8,153r	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254r	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
	D	5,790	8,078r	12,290r	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954	J	7,138	8,014	15,186r	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,218r	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,907r	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,377	10,425r	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,161	8,378r	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,868	7,405r	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744r	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,138	6,927r	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,494	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O				6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
					Fuels				Fuels	
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
		Thousand barrels								
1952		11,780	11,560	**10,870**	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1953		12,563	12,859	**12,170**	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952	J	13,269	12,830	**12,070**	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
	A	14,111	12,945	**12,241**	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
	S	13,406	12,898	**12,017**	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
	O	14,202	13,288	**12,301**	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
	N	12,654	12,144	**11,639**	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
	D	12,481	12,734	**11,848**	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953	J	11,230	12,208	**11,440**	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
	F	10,104	11,976	**10,887**	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
	M	10,180	12,032	**11,491**	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
	A	12,195	10,676	**9,731**	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
	M	12,974	12,895	**12,433**	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
	J	14,714	13,187	**12,311**	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
	J	14,519	13,529	**13,181**	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
	A	14,127	14,327	**13,432**	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
	S	13,927	13,238	**12,755**	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
	O	13,436	13,642	**12,550**	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
	N	11,914	13,066	**12,636**	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
	D	11,429	13,534	**13,191**	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954	J	13,694	14,443	**13,560**	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
	F	12,955	13,595	**12,783**	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
	M	12,339	12,491	**11,932**	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
	A	12,307	11,257	**10,090**	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
	M	14,086	14,560	**13,894**	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653
	J	15,927	15,176	**14,221**	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774
	J	16,087	15,008	**14,581**	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663	7,278
	A	14,906	15,264	**14,598**	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	12,873	7,196
	S	13,676	13,763	**13,229**	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	13,590	6,706

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
		Fuels		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
						Refined Products			
		Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
		Thousand barrels							
1952		2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953		2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1952	J	2,709	1,659	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
	J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
	A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
	S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
	O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
	N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
	D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953	J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
	F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
	M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
	A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
	M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
	J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
	J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
	A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
	S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
	O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
	N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
	D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954	J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
	F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
	M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
	A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
	M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
	J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
	J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
	A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328
	S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671	6,243

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production(4)	Exports(5)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1952		43.0	28.5	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1	25.6	30.5	21.6
1953		42.2^{r}	31.7	39.5^{r}	22.0	23.9^{r}	24.2	32.3^{r}	27.4	27.6	17.1
1952	S	43.2	30.7	20.6	21.8	22.0	24.3	29.0	30.8	34.3	28.2
	O	42.2	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5	21.3	33.3	32.6	36.5	26.4
	N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4
	D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.3	36.3	16.4
1953	J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	25.0^{r}	26.7	38.1^{r}	37.8	30.7	22.4
	F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.3^{r}	22.5	33.6^{r}	20.9	28.5	17.4
	M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.5^{r}	24.6	28.3^{r}	37.5	30.2	29.9
	A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7^{r}	24.7	36.9^{r}	35.3	27.5	29.5
	M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2^{r}	23.0	32.0^{r}	22.4	32.7	14.1
	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4^{r}	24.9	30.3^{r}	32.8	29.8	26.9
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6^{r}	24.1	23.8^{r}	15.2	19.3	3.1
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8^{r}	24.7	27.4^{r}	31.8	23.2	17.7
	S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.1^{r}	22.5	28.4^{r}	21.0	24.8	7.8
	O	38.0^{r}	32.2	36.0^{r}	17.9	24.9^{r}	23.4	32.2^{r}	28.0	25.3	15.1
	N	34.5^{r}	31.1	35.0^{r}	18.1	25.5^{r}	26.7	38.3^{r}	21.2	29.8	13.2
	D	35.5^{r}	25.3	38.2^{r}	18.1	24.2^{r}	22.5	38.1^{r}	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954	J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.3	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.0	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.3	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	53.8^{r}	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.5	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.1	26.4	28.7	20.1
	O	54.7	31.1	43.2	23.1	27.9	25.8		22.3	35.2	16.0

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5) Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1952		62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.3	373	239	2,102	1,540
1953		67.0^r	58.5	41.8^r	26.4	448.1	537.7	338^r	274	2,369	1,693
1952	S	60.4	48.9	36.5	25.2	639.0	681.1	382^r	236	1,817	801
	O	64.2	72.2	39.5	22.9	508.3	521.9	404	251	1,857	1,448
	N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133
	D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953	J	65.3^r	81.1	37.3^r	35.0	56.9	216.0	370^r	258	2,460	2,149
	F	66.9^r	55.0	38.0^r	27.2	28.6	221.5	352^r	259	2,255	1,347
	M	74.0^r	68.2	42.0^r	36.6	38.4	171.5	378^r	285	2,458	833
	A	66.8^r	57.8	40.6^r	34.1	34.9	323.2	369^r	301	3,077	2,080
	M	66.7^r	70.2	40.8^r	31.2	728.2	757.8	367^r	266	2,520	2,031
	J	68.1^r	58.1	41.8^r	29.8	675.1	735.4	361^r	266	2,539	987
	J	68.2^r	61.7	43.8^r	20.1	787.0	864.4	367^r	299	2,354	2,169
	A	65.8^r	46.0	43.8^r	17.2	720.6	782.9	328^r	226	2,029	1,230
	S	67.3^r	50.8	42.9^r	18.8	736.5	795.4	334^r	269	2,067	1,990
	O	69.5^r	54.8	44.0^r	23.7	619.0	695.7	284^r	243	2,098	2,034
	N	61.5^r	38.5	42.7^r	21.4	669.1	579.3	272^r	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3^r	59.9	44.3^r	21.6	283.0	309.7	274^r	415	2,361	1,592
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
	F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
	M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,508	2,554
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,703	1,498
	J	63.9	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,732	2,419
	A	64.8	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370^r	279	2,783^r	2,002
	S	62.3	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,121.4	374	315	2,754	1,655
	O		44.7	37.7	26.1		1,110.9		337		1,681

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production⁽¹⁾	Imports
		Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1952		77.4	75.2	299	1.7	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.1^r	24.0
1953		75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0^r	25.6
1952	S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
	O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
	N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
	D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953	J	69.8	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	98.6	83.4	15.5
	F	65.3	63.3	167	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7	73.1	21.4
	M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4	78.0	5.7
	A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0	72.0	7.0
	M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8
	J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8
	J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0
	A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6
	S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5
	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.6	12.2
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.4	19.1
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.5	22.3
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.6	12.0
	M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.4	19.0
	J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.8	47.4
	J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8	73.1	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2	81.3	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064		76.5	32.1
	O	88.4	84.6			0.1	2,041	1,946		84.6	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26. MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES (1) AND SHIPMENTS

		Inventories All Industries by Components (2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings (3)					
								Consumers' Goods			
						All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
		Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		Million dollars				December 1952 = 100					
1952		**3,856.5**	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	**100.0**	**101.1**	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953		**4,123.7**	1,700.0	1,114.5	1,309.2	**104.3**	**103.5**	103.3	104.0	98.3	99.8
1952	J	**3,736.1**	1,752.9	841.4	1,141.8	**98.4**	**98.9**	97.2	99.0	93.9	102.6
	A	**3,762.9**	1,768.7	861.4	1,132.8	**98.4**	**96.2**	96.9	95.9	95.0	96.6
	S	**3,792.0**	1,785.0	864.1	1,142.9	**98.8**	**106.3**	98.1	108.5	98.7	100.8
	O	**3,805.0**	1,771.2	883.2	1,150.6	**98.4**	**110.1**	97.7	114.3	99.3	107.4
	N	**3,815.2**	1,763.3	898.5	1,153.4	**98.3**	**100.9**	98.1	104.7	99.7	102.2
	D	**3,856.5**	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	**100.0**	**100.0**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	J	**3,874.7**	1,758.2	956.5	1,160.0	**100.0**	**94.5**	100.0	94.8	98.2	90.5
	F	**3,889.0**	1,741.1	971.2	1,176.7	**100.1**	**96.9**	99.3	97.1	96.7	86.6
	M	**3,898.5**	1,714.7	991.4	1,192.4	**100.1**	**108.5**	98.9	108.3	93.9	93.4
	A	**3,893.0**	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	**99.7**	**108.7**	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
	M	**3,930.5**	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	**100.7**	**108.8**	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
	J	**3,976.8**	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	**102.1**	**111.6**	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
	J	**3,999.5**	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	**102.6**	**103.6**	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
	A	**4,059.9**	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	**103.9**	**98.0**	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
	S	**4,042.1**	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	**103.2**	**107.9**	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
	O	**4,046.4**	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	**103.4**	**107.8**	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
	N	**4,052.5**	1,699.5	1,039.6	1,313.4	**103.2**	**99.3**	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
	D	**4,123.7**	1,700.0	1,114.5	1,309.2	**104.3**	**96.5**	103.3	99.2	98.3	101.2
1954	J	**4,142.6**	1,678.8	1,142.8	1,321.0	**104.4**	**89.0**	102.8	94.0	96.8	93.1
	F	**4,125.1**	1,659.4	1,138.7	1,327.0	**104.2**	**95.6**	102.0	99.5	95.7	94.8
	M	**4,083.2**	1,632.4	1,129.1	1,321.7	**103.1**	**107.6**	100.5	111.3	94.4	103.9
	A	**4,016.9**	1,586.5	1,130.1	1,300.8	**100.8**	**102.0**	98.2	104.4	91.8	100.2
	M	**4,018.2**	1,581.5	1,117.2	1,319.5	**100.9**	**101.8**	99.0	101.6	92.8	102.3
	J	**4,032.1**r	1,577.0r	1,111.5r	1,343.6r	**101.1**r	**106.7**	99.5r	105.9	94.3r	111.5
	J	**3,993.5**r	1,580.7r	1,083.0r	1,329.8r	**100.1**	**95.5**r	98.9r	94.0r	94.5r	101.3r
	A	**3,976.2**r	1,582.1r	1,080.5r	1,313.6r	**99.4**r	**96.2**r	98.1r	97.3r	96.4r	101.7r
	S	**3,965.9**r	1,534.5	1,121.7	1,309.7	**98.5**r	**104.0**r	98.7r	105.5r	98.6r	108.1r
	O	**3,947.8**				**97.9**	**101.5**	98.7	104.8	99.1	108.3

		Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings (3)									
		Consumers' Goods									
		Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
		Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		December 1952 = 100									
1952		100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953		106.0	106.6	117.8	116.0	106.2	89.2	102.3	102.9	113.5	133.6
1952	J	103.2	90.8	100.1	95.7	95.8	79.9	100.2	98.2	106.9	144.2
	A	100.1	107.9	99.0	80.3	95.7	71.6	101.8	93.4	105.1	166.7
	S	97.1	127.7	97.6	113.7	97.2	76.2	100.6	105.3	102.6	158.5
	O	95.4	131.7	95.3	119.4	98.4	79.5	100.6	106.3	97.9	151.7
	N	96.5	116.2	94.8	100.6	98.0	79.4	101.3	100.2	92.2	115.9
	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	J	102.2	102.9	103.5	101.0	101.1	79.8	98.9	101.0	100.5	101.5
	F	103.8	113.8	102.0	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5
	M	104.7	130.3	108.2	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
	A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
	M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
	J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6
	J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
	A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3
	S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
	O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
	N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3
	D	106.0	83.9	117.8	109.5	106.2	93.3	102.3	91.3	113.5	94.7
1954	J	106.9	85.9	118.9	106.9	106.4	70.3	103.0	86.6	117.1	90.8
	F	105.4	99.5	120.5	116.3	108.0	82.4	101.7	88.6	121.3	111.1
	M	103.3	117.0	118.9	131.6	105.8	99.9	100.2	96.9	126.0	126.4
	A	101.8	102.4	116.7	121.9	104.2	89.8	97.6	101.0	123.5	108.8
	M	102.9	90.4	116.0	111.8	101.3	87.4	97.5	102.2	124.1	136.6
	J	103.3	90.5	113.4	103.5	98.1	90.9	97.5	103.6	127.7	163.2
	J	102.9r	77.3r	109.2	86.6r	94.6r	79.1r	97.8r	91.2r	124.9r	165.2r
	A	100.1r	98.4r	101.3r	80.6	92.5r	62.4r	98.8	98.0r	123.1r	156.8r
	S	97.2r	115.3r	101.4r	85.1r	90.8r	77.9r	97.8r	102.3r	112.5r	155.4r
	O	95.4	106.4	102.5	90.3	89.3	71.6	97.8	98.0	106.8	150.1

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

		Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
		Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		December 1952=100											
1952		100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953		99.9	98.2	110.6	109.3	102.5	105.8	112.4	95.2	100.4	102.9	132.5	129.0
1952	J	97.1	89.1	110.3	83.1	99.5	119.7	93.6	99.0	103.0	92.9	102.4	86.9
	A	96.0	99.4	107.1	112.2	99.6	103.8	94.6	81.8	105.0	91.6	98.1	88.1
	S	94.6	111.3	102.0	145.1	97.6	123.4	94.2	97.1	103.6	97.4	99.1	104.4
	O	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	93.8	111.4	102.6	101.0	95.9	121.8
	N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	94.4	109.2
	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	J	101.1	112.9	104.5	93.8	100.5	99.9	101.3	76.5	99.4	106.2	101.7	91.7
	F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.1	96.0	100.1	96.5	103.9	121.3
	M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1	134.0
	A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
	M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
	J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
	J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
	A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.7	98.9
	S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107 2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
	O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
	N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
	D	99.9	79.1	110.6	79.2	102.5	88.7	112.4	103.0	100.4	88.2	132.5	157.8
1954	J	99.0	87.8	115.2	73.0	102.6	83.2	110.8	80.9	102.2	83.0	133.8	109.2
	F	97.3	85.3	113.0	104.3	102.0	84.3	113.0	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7	117.5
	M	95.8	97.6	108.3	134.7	99.2	91.3	113.3	100.2	98.6	94.4	135.1	161.0
	A	94.7	86.7	106.5	106.6	96.8	88.5	114.2	99.4	94.4	103.2	135.2	137.0
	M	93.9	86.2	110.2	81.0	97.4	90.2	110.3	99.4	95.0	99.3	140.9	129.1
	J	93.6	88.4	110.9	80.6	96.4	101.5	106.6	106.5	94.9	99.8	140.6	123.8
	J	91.9^{r}	73.6^{r}	112.4^{r}	65.2^{r}	97.1^{r}	93.3^{r}	103.8^{r}	93.5^{r}	96.9^{r}	87.2	139.4^{r}	103.6^{r}
	A	90.0	85.5^{r}	109.8^{r}	99.0^{r}	95.8	99.6	99.3	87.8^{r}	100.0^{r}	92.4^{r}	133.5	123.4^{r}
	S	90.0	96.7^{r}	103.2^{r}	131.0^{r}	92.0^{r}	103.6^{r}	98.9^{r}	98.2^{r}	101.6^{r}	94.3^{r}	130.8^{r}	157.6^{r}
	O	89.6	93.0	99.3	116.8	92.2	95.2	95.7	101.2	101.2	96.2	128.4	154.5

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS*

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
		Million Dollars								
1952		**4,234.8**	865.1	51.8	72.8	54.8	188.7	213.3	290.0	375.7
1953		**4,437.9**^{r}	869.6	55.8	70.8	55.4	174.9	215.7	316.7	389.6
1952	1st	**4,007.2**	788.3	46.9	71.2	56.3	203.0	201.8	254.2	383.9
	2nd	**4,354.6**	893.1	59.1	74.4	53.4	176.9	197.8	295.8	368.0
	3rd	**4,222.7**	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4	368.2
	4th	**4,354.8**	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953	1st	**4,284.1**	774.0	50.5	67.4	63.2	198.8	230.5	296.9	365.5
	2nd	**4,690.0**	880.0	58.2	76.9	58.3	178.6	198.4	345.9	398.0
	3rd	**4,457.8**	900.4	55.4	72.9	54.5	165.7	228.2	356.7	391.6
	4th	**4,319.6**	924.1	59.0	66.1	45.7	156.4	205.5	267.5	403.3
1954	1st	**4,181.1**	835.1	52.5	64.2	58.6	159.0	208.1	272.2	385.5
	2nd	**4,426.7**	923.1	60.1	68.7	50.4	155.8	176.6	316.4	414.3

		Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans-portation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
		Million Dollars								
1952		122.7	533.7	450.2	302.7	173.0	87.6	196.9	199.3	56.5
1953		135.8	522.9	523.7	310.1	211.5	101.9	199.9	218.2	65.6
1952	1st	119.2	509.9	400.1	318.5	152.4	70.5	180.5	193.3	57.2
	2nd	122.9	566.2	498.7	317.1	168.7	95.3	195.6	214.6	56.9
	3rd	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1	54.7
	4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953	1st	128.4	517.2	531.2	314.8	203.9	81.5	178.2	221.0	61.2
	2nd	136.2	566.1	624.0	335.3	220.1	111.9	191.2	243.0	68.0
	3rd	136.9	522.8	480.8	298.1	195.4	112.0	215.9	204.6	65.9
	4th	141.7	485.4	458.8	292.0	226.3	102.1	214.2	204.3	67.3
1954	1st	142.6	446.6	534.9	263.7	201.8	79.0	198.3	218.3	60.6
	2nd	144.8	497.3	493.1	302.2	210.5	110.8	192.6	245.3	64.5

*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Calendar Months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS—December 1952 = 100*

		All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Product excluding Clothing		
		Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953	F	92.8^r	104.1^r	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
	M	106.4^r	98.5	5.1^r	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
	A	105.8^r	94.0^r	5.0^r	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
	M	103.8^r	87.7^r	4.6^r	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
	J	108.7^r	84.7^r	4.5^r	113.5	141.1	1.3	126.9	64.5	1.5	97.2	73.5	1.8
	J	95.3^r	79.9^r	4.7^r	102.1	137.1	1.4	95.3	67.5	2.1	79.8	73.6	2.1
	A	85.9^r	77.7	5.3^r	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9
	S	99.4	74.4	4.2^r	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
	O	99.8^r	72.4^r	4.0^r	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
	N	94.6^r	78.4^r	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
	D	96.7	79.9^r	4.6^r	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954	J	82.0^r	82.7^r	5.7^r	84.7	79.5	1.0	121.8^r	63.8^r	1.6^r	85.8^r	56.9^r	1.5^r
	F	88.8^r	89.3^r	5.7^r	98.0	82.4	0.9	149.1^r	91.9^r	1.9^r	82.1^r	54.8^r	1.6
	M	101.7^r	86.7^r	4.9^r	100.0^r	78.7^r	0.8	177.3^r	72.3^r	1.3^r	95.5^r	56.3^r	1.4^r
	A	97.8^r	83.6^r	4.9^r	106.5	88.8	0.9	153.4^r	64.8^r	1.3	84.8^r	56.1^r	1.5
	M	93.9^r	82.1^r	5.0^r	98.4^r	109.3	1.2	123.8^r	70.0^r	1.7	83.9^r	56.0^r	1.6^r
	J	96.4^r	81.2^r	4.8^r	95.3	121.0^r	1.3	110.9^r	66.7^r	1.9^r	85.4^r	57.7^r	1.6^r
	J	83.0^r	79.6^r	5.5^r	93.3	130.9	1.5	103.5^r	63.5^r	1.9^r	71.0^r	55.2^r	1.8
	A	84.6^r	79.2^r	5.3^r	101.6	105.5	1.1	140.6^r	61.5^r	1.3^r	83.0^r	57.5^r	1.6
	S	96.4^r	79.2^r	4.7^r	113.7^r	85.7^r	0.8^r	142.1^r	58.0^r	1.3^r	93.1^r	56.7^r	1.5^r
	O	94.0	75.7	4.6	112.8	72.3	0.7	115.9	58.6	1.6	88.7	58.5	1.6

		Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles⁽²⁾		
		Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953	F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
	M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
	A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
	M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
	J	82.6	110.7	2.6	110.6	72.1	1.6	107.9	94.6	3.1	157.0	95.0	1.5
	J	76.0	109.7	2.8	106.3	68.1	1.6	92.7	90.9	3.5	148.9	83.8	1.4
	A	105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0
	S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
	O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
	N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
	D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954	J	69.2^r	80.2^r	2.1^r	90.6^r	101.4^r	2.7^r	74.2^r	64.0^r	3.9^r	127.4	115.6	2.3
	F	96.3^r	76.3^r	1.4	101.3^r	95.5^r	2.2^r	77.3^r	62.7^r	3.6^r	138.9	113.4	2.1
	M	121.1^r	55.8^r	0.8^r	111.6^r	93.3^r	2.0^r	85.8^r	63.7^r	3.3^r	149.1	109.7	1.9
	A	93.3^r	51.7^r	1.0	112.6^r	86.1^r	1.8	83.0	62.8^r	3.4^r	138.6	98.7	1.8
	M	73.3^r	69.0^r	1.7	108.8^r	80.8^r	1.8	84.2^r	57.4^r	3.0^r	117.9	77.0	1.7
	J	73.9^r	80.7^r	1.9	117.5	84.7^r	1.7	92.0^r	55.8^r	2.7^r	96.0	56.2	1.5
	J	64.2^r	85.8^r	2.4^r	108.6^r	78.7^r	1.7	82.1^r	54.0^r	2.9^r	84.8	43.4	1.3
	A	96.3^r	74.3^r	1.4	117.5^r	71.1^r	1.4	85.0^r	55.9^r	2.9^r	58.8	37.2	1.6
	S	129.3^r	59.6^r	0.8^r	118.1^r	70.0^r	1.4	89.2^r	57.1^r	2.8^r	36.4	57.5	4.0
	O	116.9	46.3	0.7	116.6	64.2	1.3	86.3	54.8	2.8	47.0	73.2	3.9

		Transportation Equipment⁽³⁾			Non-ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
		Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1954	F	83.3^r	95.8	14.3^r	86.3	102.6	9.5	96.2^r	101.7^r	5.8^r	109.5	92.9	0.6
	M	91.5^r	91.5	12.5^r	100.9	99.3	7.9	108.7^r	120.0^r	6.8^r	117.4	94.9	0.5
	A	101.4^r	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	105.1^r	115.7^r	6.5^r	135.0	93.1	0.5
	M	91.8^r	75.3^r	10.2^r	102.0	89.4	7.0	101.7^r	118.6^r	6.6^r	146.0	86.2	0.4
	J	101.8^r	72.2^r	8.9	107.8	87.1	6.4	101.2^r	117.6^r	6.6^r	121.4	79.1	0.5
	J	101.8^r	66.2^r	8.1^r	93.9	84.3	7.2	85.0^r	113.5^r	7.6^r	94.4	81.6	0.6
	A	63.6^r	63.9^r	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	105.5^r	7.2^r	104.2	77.6	0.5
	S	80.1^r	61.0	9.5^r	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.6^r	114.9^r	6.2^r	116.9	86.0	0.5
	O	73.3^r	59.0^r	10.0^r	101.6	70.6	5.5	110.7^r	114.6^r	5.9^r	113.0	83.1	0.5
	N	78.6^r	54.2^r	8.6^r	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.3^r	114.3^r	6.1^r	107.9	82.7	0.5
	D	100.1^r	59.7^r	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	112.1^r	111.2^r	5.6^r	95.6	78.9	0.6
1954	J	69.3^r	66.5^r	12.0^r	77.9^r	128.0^r	12.7^r	91.5^r	107.1^r	6.7^r	109.3^r	80.8^r	0.5
	F	81.3^r	82.1^r	12.7^r	79.5	126.1	12.2	96.9^r	106.4^r	6.3^r	115.1^r	83.2^r	0.5
	M	99.0^r	77.6^r	9.8^r	87.8^r	125.1	11.0	116.0^r	104.0^r	5.1^r	125.4^r	92.3^r	0.5
	A	84.9^r	74.2^r	10.9^r	107.0	120.8^r	8.7^r	109.0^r	101.2^r	5.3^r	132.2^r	86.3^r	0.5
	M	80.9^r	73.3^r	11.4^r	98.1^r	118.1	9.3	100.0^r	101.2^r	5.8^r	152.9^r	81.7^r	0.4
	J	83.9^r	72.5^r	10.8^r	96.9	116.7	9.3	104.3^r	98.9^r	5.5^r	120.6^r	76.3^r	0.4
	J	72.7^r	71.5^r	12.4^r	79.3^r	115.3	11.2	81.9^r	98.3^r	6.9	98.8^r	80.3^r	0.6
	A	41.3^r	70.9^r	21.4^r	86.4^r	113.1	10.1^r	98.2^r	99.1^r	5.8^r	110.6^r	77.9^r	0.5
	S	65.3^r	71.2^r	13.7^r	90.3^r	111.6^r	9.5^r	115.8^r	98.9^r	4.9^r	116.7^r	73.4^r	0.4
	O	58.9	65.9	14.0	89.6	110.9	9.5	119.7	95.7	4.6	106.6	77.7	0.5

⁽¹⁾Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 959 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. ⁽²⁾ Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾ Excluding motor vehicles.

*Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada⁽¹⁾					Stocks⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks⁽²⁾
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1952		2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1953		2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1952	A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
	S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
	O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
	N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
	D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953	J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
	F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
	M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
	A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
	M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
	J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
	J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
	A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
	S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
	O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
	N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
	D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1952		6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	**12.53**	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	**13.70**	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1952	A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	**9.14**	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
	S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	**12.16**	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
	O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	**13.79**	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
	N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	**14.65**	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
	D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	**13.27**	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953	J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	**13.56**	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
	F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	**14.96**	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
	M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	**14.94**	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	**14.53**	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	**14.07**	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	**14.92**	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	**12.33**	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	**10.51**	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	**13.23**	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	**13.66**	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	**13.97**	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	**13.72**	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	**12.64**	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	**14.70**	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	**14.60**	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	**13.38**	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	**13.89**	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	**14.47**	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	**10.66**	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	**10.69**	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	**14.04**	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O		17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	**12.89**	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 29. LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGE OR CALENDAR MONTH

HIDES AND SKINS

		Stocks, End of Period				Wetting				
		Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
		Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1952		486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0·3
1953		525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0·1
1952	A	426	633	52	35	168	56	14	8	0·5
	S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0·6
	O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0·4
	N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0·8
	D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0·3
1953	J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0·4
	F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0·3
	M	444	299	30	25	193	53	29	10	0·2
	A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0·1
	M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
	J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
	J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
	A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
	S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
	O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0·4
	N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0·1
	D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954	J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
	F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
	M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
	A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
	M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
	J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—
	J	531	563	9	33	100	44	2	6	—
	A	513	581	15	31	184	65	9	8	—
	S	539	592	7	34	151	73	8	9	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

		Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
		Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather	Goat and Kid Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
		Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1952		1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1953		1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952	A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
	S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
	O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
	N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
	D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953	J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
	F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,190	3,991	183
	M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
	A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
	M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
	J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
	J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
	A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
	S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
	O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
	N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
	D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954	J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
	F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	149
	M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
	A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
	M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
	J	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804	108
	J	754	2,651	285	6	2	326	4	2,377	1,459	43
	A	968	4,366	555	10	2	651	7	3,469	2,485	103
	S	990	4,046	631	9	3	717	9	4,319	2,416	130

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1952		739	1,476	139	514	253	**3,122**	2,610	512
1953		730	1,583	140	569	252	**3,274**	2,722	552
1952	J	575	1,191	112	390	194	**2,462**	1,969	493
	A	741	1,509	146	521	247	**3,163**	2,568	595
	S	831	1,654	154	546	267	**3,451**	2,687	764
	O	903	1,692	167	626	347	**3,735**	2,826	909
	N	806	1,518	144	595	289	**3,353**	2,446	907
	D	738	1,363	123	537	278	**3,038**	2,404	634
1953	J	709	1,554	123	535	253	**3,174**	2,858	316
	F	787	1,774	140	568	253	**3,523**	3,119	404
	M	842	1,948	158	636	270	**3,853**	3,458	395
	A	819	1,875	167	628	279	**3,769**	3,343	425
	M	786	1,791	149	605	272	**3,602**	3,149	453
	J	708	1,573	130	526	266	**3,203**	2,670	533
	J	560	1,277	105	404	195	**2,541**	2,023	519
	A	764	1,590	145	535	264	**3,297**	2,562	735
	S	757	1,572	152	580	252	**3,313**	2,503	810
	O	750	1,480	150	657	284	**3,322**	2,431	891
	N	667	1,315	139	647	236	**3,004**	2,259	745
	D	610	1,245	121	512	194	**2,682**	2,285	397
1954	J	607	1,379	119	516	182	**2,801**	2,582	219
	F	695	1,578	149	561	210	**3,192**	2,891	301
	M	792	1,922	151	661	265	**3,790**	3,375	415
	A	705	1,826	134	610	239	**3,513**	3,090	423
	M	609	1,538	128	581	244	**3,101**	2,679	422
	J	662	1,497	132	637	240	**3,168**	2,606	561
	J	542	1,118	105	424	168	**2,357**	1,854	503
	A	737	1,501	146	592	250	**3,226**	2,595	631
	S	773	1,551	150	634	269	**3,377**	2,589	788

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1952		13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1953		13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1952	J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,977	6,348
	A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
	S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
	O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
	N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
	D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953	J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
	F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
	M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
	A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
	M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
	J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
	J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
	A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
	S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
	O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
	N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
	D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954	J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
	F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
	M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
	A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
	M	12,020	25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
	J	13,409	23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426	1,015	1,546	7,066
	J	9,934	18,903	9,407	8,487	13,497	779	1,258	4,596
	A	12,189	25,166	12,516	11,300	17,969	980	1,512	7,323
	S	7,784	30,953	15,402	13,898	22,100	1,034	1,703	8,375
	O		28,047	13,961	12,593	20,026	1,178		

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

		Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats
				Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1952		443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1951	1st	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
	2nd	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	153.7
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0

CHILDREN'S / BOYS'

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'				Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1952		218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1953		237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1951	1st	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
	2nd	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other (2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
952		390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
953		443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
951	1st	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
	2nd	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
	3rd	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
952	1st	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
	2nd	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
953	1st	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
	2nd	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
954	1st	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.
Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

Year	Month	Canada[1]	East of Rocky Mountains: Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1951		**579.1**	268.1	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2	311.0
1952		**567.3**	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1952	A	**759.6**	375.0	0.8	22.1	27.0	160.8	141.9	11.1	1.7	9.7	384.6
	S	**678.2**	295.6	1.3	25.6	22.8	111.0	116.9	6.5	1.0	10.5	382.6
	O	**595.2**	202.9	0.9	16.4	18.3	85.6	71.3	1.9	1.1	7.6	392.3
	N	**408.6**	106.5	0.6	12.5	6.2	39.1	24.3	0.6	3.4	19.7	302.2
	D	**429.3**	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.6	60.7	287.9
1953	J	**521.3**	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9	71.8	304.8
	F	**623.6**	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
	M	**666.9**	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
	A	**453.2**	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
	M	**661.8**	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
	J	**788.7**	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
	J	**739.1**	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
	A	**712.2**	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
	S	**606.8**	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
	O	**467.2**	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
	N	**357.7**	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
	D	**404.2**	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954	J	**408.3**	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
	F	**524.5**	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
	M	**593.6**	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
	A	**441.4**	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
	M	**587.7**	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
	J	**751.5**	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3
	J	**748.4**	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4	6.2	390.2
	A	**729.4**	318.8	0.5	24.3	23.3	109.6	143.1	10.6	3.4	4.0	410.7
	S	**657.7**	237.9	0.5	28.3	15.1	85.0	95.4	6.0	2.7	4.7	419.9

Year	Month	WOOD PULP(2): Production: Total	Production: Mechanical	Production: Chemical	Exports	NEWSPRINT: Production	Shipments: Total	Shipments: Domestic	Shipments: Export	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1952		**747.3**	431.3	307.1	161.7	**475.6**	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1953		**742.1**	422.1	311.7	162.5	**476.8**	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1952	S	**687.2**	398.3	279.6	139.3	**461.5**	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
	O	**772.8**	454.5	308.1	157.8	**502.8**	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
	N	**726.7**	423.3	294.4	161.7	**463.4**	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
	D	**703.0**	414.3	280.0	164.6	**463.4**	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953	J	**728.2**	419.0	300.4	158.2	**473.6**	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
	F	**683.1**	394.0	281.7	127.4	**439.2**	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
	M	**754.1**	429.8	316.3	149.1	**484.3**	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
	A	**743.2**	423.5	311.5	144.5	**480.3**	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
	M	**756.5**	431.8	316.5	164.4	**480.2**	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
	J	**732.7**	416.7	307.7	171.8	**463.2**	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
	J	**744.7**	430.9	305.5	170.4	**491.3**	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
	A	**739.7**	420.4	310.5	165.5	**484.5**	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
	S	**725.9**	406.6	310.8	165.5	**467.4**	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	**798.9**	445.4	344.6	169.6	**510.8**	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	**757.0**	425.5	322.7	183.6	**473.2**	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	**740.3**	421.3	310.5	180.2	**473.3**	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	**751.0**	418.3	324.5	146.2	**476.2**	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	**724.3**	401.5	314.8	156.7	**457.9**	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	**821.3**	459.5	352.9	192.6	**515.5**	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	**786.2**	440.9	337.0	168.4	**500.2**	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	**805.6**	446.8	350.1	195.0	**497.2**	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	**790.9**	434.5	348.1	195.6	**490.7**	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	**789.7**	442.8	338.7	163.1	**504.0**	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	**799.8**	444.8	346.0	189.6	**503.1**	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	**785.1**	431.1	345.7	201.8	**491.2**	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	**836.6**	461.1	366.8	180.5	**526.0**	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1952		19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5 9	10 9
1953		24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4 6	12 8
1952	J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14 6	32 3	20 5	5 4	9 1
	J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39 2	15.2	36 5	29 2	7.1	9.6
	A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22 8	11 9	33 7	16 2	4 3	9 8
	S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21 9	14 1	31.5	16 0	4 9	10 8
	O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15 9	32 8	13 7	5.7	12 8
	N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14 6	19.6	13 9	4 5	11 4
	D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30 2	9.7	4 6	10.8
1953	J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27 6	13 8	7.5	11.0
	F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8 3	5 8	10 5
	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32 4	16 2	6 3	12.7
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13 7	4 3	11.2
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32 8	18.1	4.2	12 5
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35 1	12 4	3.5	13.5
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14 3	4.4	10.6
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12 5
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9 7	4.1	13 8
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10 6	4 3	16 4
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2 2	12.8
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons									
1952		1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1953		2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	**257.1**	119.2	12.6	**388.9**
1952	J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	**255.6**	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
	J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	[illegible]
	A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
	S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134 8	8.1	**381.4**
	O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
	N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
	D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953	J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
	F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118 7	10.2	**370.1**
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	**265.6**	112.4	4.8	**382.8**
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	**252.0**	96.9	1.1	**350.1**
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	**229.6**	106.0	2.1	**337.7**
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	**210.7**	94.8	2.4	**307.9**
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	**227.0**	101.3	2.4	**330.7**
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	**214.5**	92 6	1.3	**308.4**
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	**215.2**	109.8	1.8	**326.8**
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	**227.5**	132.7	2.8	**363.1**
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	**199.3**	112.8	2.5	**314.6**
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	**202.4**	106 8	2.4	**311.6**
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	**193.0**	107.0	3.4	[illegible]
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	**207.1**	103.8	4 2	**315.1**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1952		223.5	19.3	**308.6**	298.2	10.4	**261.6**	6.8	254.8	137.1
1953		251.0	12.6	**343.0**	334.2	8.8	**269.7**	12.6	257.1	114.6
1952	S	222.7	17.6	**285.0**	274.7	10.3	**246.6**	8.1	238.5	149.7
	O	220.5	19.2	**306.1**	297.1	9.0	**285.5**	8.5	277.0	161.3
	N	225.5	19.4	**306.3**	297.9	8.4	**250.1**	6.7	243.3	120.6
	D	232.3	18.4	**322.8**	311.7	11.1	**258.7**	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953	J	244.6	15.7	**346.6**	339.2	7.4	**273.4**	13.6	259.7	115.2
	F	225.2	16.0	**326.1**	316.7	9.3	**226.2**	14.5	211.7	102.2
	M	238.6	17.7	**367.0**	356.9	10.1	**312.9**	29.6	283.3	113.1
	A	241.6	16.0	**362.3**	351.9	10.4	**293.7**	20.6	273.1	126.1
	M	271.5	13.1	**369.0**	358.9	10.1	**287.2**	16.6	270.6	133.7
	J	266.2	12.0	**352.5**	342.6	9.8	**277.7**	17.5	260.2	133.7
	J	273.0	12.1	**323.4**	315.2	8.2	**238.6**	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	267.2	11.4	**338.7**	331.7	7.0	**251.4**	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	**329.3**	321.3	8.0	**260.1**	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	**362.5**	354.5	8.0	**291.4**	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	**332.7**	324.5	8.2	**270.4**	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	**305.4**	296.3	9.1	**253.1**	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7(4)	**298.9**	290.5	8.4	**231.7**	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		**266.9**	258.8	8.1	**213.1**	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		**249.3**	240.5	8.8	**229.4**	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	8.9	**255.8**	247.9	7.9	**215.8**	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		**260.4**	253.0	7.4	**217.1**	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		**272.0**	264.5	7.5	**230.3**	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	**260.5**	255.3	5.1	**201.7**	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		**241.5**	236.0	5.5	**204.8**	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		**247.4**	241.6	5.8	**196.3**	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9		**279.3**	274.4	4.9	**211.3**	4.2	207.1	71.3

(1)As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.
Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1952		**36.18**	**36.14**	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.81	26.41	**27.81**	3.47	24.34	10,407
1953		**40.50**	**40.08**	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	**32.26**	2.33	29.93	12,203
1952	S	**40.90**	**41.07**	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	**26.49**	4.15	22.34	10,201
	O	**42.18**	**41.66**	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	**28.63**	4.19	24.44	11,803
	N	**31.14**	**31.34**	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	**26.25**	3.05	23.21	10,068
	D	**29.91**	**30.88**	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	**21.52**	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953	J	**36.70**	**35.89**	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	**24.29**	1.15	23.14	8,821
	F	**43.08**	**42.90**	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	**32.99**	2.70	30.28	9,625
	M	**51.62**	**51.99**	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	**42.35**	2.74	39.61	14,112
	A	**52.42**	**52.42**	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	**46.70**	3.18	43.52	16,525
	M	**50.51**	**50.59**	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	**43.14**	2.36	40.78	14,978
	J	**50.61**	**49.90**	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	**40.23**	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	**49.48**	**48.69**	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	**37.27**	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	**21.43**	**22.64**	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	**23.22**	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	**36.03**	**35.02**	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	**24.43**	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	**36.81**	**35.90**	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	**28.11**	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	**20.43**	**19.93**	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	**24.44**	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	**35.48**	**35.08**	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	**20.00**	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	**40.22**	**40.31**	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	**18.96**	0.45	18.51	6,780
	F	**45.12**	**44.27**	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	**24.30**	0.58	23.72	8,057
	M	**45.44**	**45.63**	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	**37.04**	0.62	36.42	12,763
	A	**46.63**	**45.62**	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	**39.97**	0.82	39.15	13,787
	M	**38.21**	**37.28**	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	**37.96**	1.96	36.00	13,973
	J	**30.26**	**30.23**	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	**32.33**	0.52	31.81	13,800
	J	**26.34**	**26.13**	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	**28.88**	0.91	27.97	12,860
	A	**13.53**	**17.25**	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	**22.07**	0.54	21.52	10,774
	S	**8.93**	**13.98**	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	**23.65**	0.47	23.18	10,319
	O	**12.08**	**10.62**	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39			**16.20**	0.25	15.95	8,830

(1)As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
		Domestic Types(3)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(5)	Shipments(5)	Factory stock(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1952		19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.48	1.12	0.90
1953		22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1952	S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
	O	27.79	19.90	19.61	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	18.66	2.09	0.78
	N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
	D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06	0.49
1953	J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
	F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	--	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24		0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49		0.43

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports(6)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1952		40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1952	S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
	O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
	N	65.5	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
	D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953	J	50.4(7)	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
	F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
	M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
	A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
	M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,534
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,668
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406

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(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
									Number							
1952		**6,937**	132	262	2,196	2,501	1,254	593	**6,091**	94	257	1,867	2,288	998	586	**55,689**
1953		**8,534**	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	**8,070**	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	**59,923**
1952	S	**8,529**	181	379	2,341	3,359	1,483	786	**5,819**	67	573	1,154	2,136	1,399	490	**59,113**
	O	**9,810**	188	243	2,287	3,640	1,830	622	**9,510**	268	363	2,200	3,720	2,122	837	**59,334**
	N	**7,664**	93	237	2,055	2,550	1,339	590	**9,716**	87	278	3,512	3,405	1,483	951	**57,206**
	D	**3,732**	74	76	1,156	1,529	491	406	**7,076**	162	276	2,626	2,171	1,295	546	**55,689**
1953	J	**3,573**	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	**6,101**	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560	**53,016**
	F	**2,789**	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	**6,161**	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	**49,737**
	M	**5,568**	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	**6,130**	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	**49,232**
	A	**9,902**	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	**6,325**	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	**52,626**
	M	**13,606**	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	**8,099**	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	**58,143**
	J	**11,308**	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	**6,675**	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	**62,791**
	J	**11,834**	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	**6,828**	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	**68,216**
	A	**10,883**	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	**7,445**	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	**71,522**
	S	**10,208**	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	**8,643**	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	**73,055**
	O	**10,307**	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	**12,109**	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	**71,340**
	N	**8,339**	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	**10,608**	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	**68,013**
	D	**4,092**	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	**11,715**	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	**59,923**
1954	J	**2,983**	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	**8,315**	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	**54,248**
	F	**3,057**	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	**6,116**	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	**51,127**
	M	**5,682**	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	**5,896**	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	**51,070**
	A	**8,692**	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	**6,774**	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	**52,978**
	M	**13,398**	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	**8,424**	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	**57,816**
	J	**12,586**	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	**6,047**	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	**64,262**
	J	**14,191**	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	**8,383**	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	**69,874**
	A	**10,978**	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	**7,718**	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	**72,150**
	S	**12,760**	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	**8,615**	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	**75,310**
	O	**13,097**	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	**13,039**	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	**75,456**

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
									Thousand dollars							
1952		**43,394**	744	1,101	14,206	2,644	16,076	3,250	1,152	460	3,813	1,061	656	3,256	3,212	4,568
1953		**59,910**	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1952	S	**48,626**	834	1,373	15,580	2,625	15,862	6,043	1,310	520	4,045	1,024	1,326	3,606	3,584	4,449
	O	**53,697**	1,146	1,820	14,994	2,967	19,018	3,867	932	509	2,921	1,052	706	6,962	4,821	4,751
	N	**46,219**	583	984	16,943	5,413	14,265	3,197	667	433	7,230	4,004	445	2,552	1,805	3,583
	D	**56,748**	973	860	28,281	1,888	21,383	2,651	633	57	1,407	90	1,736	1,558	2,557	4,075
1953	J	**20,557**	190	95	4,180	3,043	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47	1,387	619	7,032
	F	**27,702**	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,000
	M	**54,720**	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534
	A	**75,677**	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043
	M	**75,501**	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
	J	**75,876**	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
	J	**77,526**	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
	A	**53,503**	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
	S	**72,484**	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
	O	**82,100**	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
	N	**59,944**	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
	D	**43,327**	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954	J	**24,177**	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	**27,115**	247	996	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	**60,870**	699	2,426	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	**67,587**	1,055	8,714	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	**70,896**	1,358	1,749	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	**75,545**	644	1,228	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	**73,055**	1,577	1,619	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	**75,783**	1,562	2,490	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	**61,574**	1,355	1,574[r]	20,249[r]	4,780[r]	30,926	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701[r]
	O	**71,421**	649	3,409	12,537	4,069	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,327	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255

Note.--The data in this table have been revised to cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the selected cities according to the 1951 decennial census definitions. The data on building permits are collected for 819 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37. VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1952		**88,533**	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953		**118,532**	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952	J	**112,649**	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,552	51,421	4,755	3,148	11,711	9,799
	J	**108,975**	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,240	53,768	7,600	4,001	10,148	7,259
	A	**98,189**	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
	S	**99,878**	385	80	1,858	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
	O	**108,265**	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
	N	**88,015**	1,400	21	997	442	22,483	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
	D	**86,665**	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953	J	**43,297**	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	559	2,348	8,784
	F	**56,183**	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	950	671	3,428	7,513
	M	**104,063**	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
	A	**150,562**	611	–	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
	M	**154,034**	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
	J	**154,314**	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
	J	**157,797**	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
	A	**118,106**	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
	S	**139,084**	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,756	17,728
	O	**146,862**	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
	N	**120,126**	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
	D	**77,953**	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954	J	**47,680**	97	–	546	809	5,495	30,110	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
	F	**54,919**	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451	3,596	8,165
	M	**123,152**	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,957	58,634	4,988	3,148	12,265	51,663
	A	**137,655ʳ**	531ʳ	61	1,749ʳ	2,224	35,310ʳ	60,333ʳ	5,803	6,492	11,523	13,630
	M	**159,826ʳ**	1,120ʳ	164	1,909ʳ	1,615	33,541ʳ	77,456ʳ	5,976ʳ	8,988ʳ	17,354	11,703
	J	**169,475ʳ**	1,229ʳ	56	1,173	1,472	31,429ʳ	86,846ʳ	5,922	6,840ʳ	21,252	19,256
	J	**163,843ʳ**	803ʳ	119	2,329	2,865ʳ	34,599ʳ	75,576ʳ	7,799	6,466ʳ	15,521	17,766ʳ
	A	**158,284ʳ**	634ʳ	20	2,133	1,724ʳ	28,060ʳ	78,050ʳ	8,150	5,542ʳ	17,884	16,088ʳ
	S	**140,631ʳ**	851ʳ	37	1,654ʳ	1,098ʳ	27,922ʳ	69,109ʳ	7,758ʳ	5,041ʳ	14,198ʳ	12,964ʳ
	O	**132,383**	460	—	815	1,145	21,717	55,162	10,880	4,787	15,055	22,363

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1952		46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953		62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1952	J	66,534	1,293	17,994	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
	J	56,036	1,474	11,424	26,216	12,619	4,303	5,360	16,045	16,229	14,571	735
	A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
	S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
	O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
	N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
	D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
953	J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
	F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
	M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
	A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
	M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
	J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
	J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
	A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
	S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
	O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
	N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
	D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
954	J	21,426	192	3,318	13,447	2,287	2,184	2,412	9,154	6,291	7,484	914
	F	26,815	218	4,524	14,827	2,266	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975
	M	67,772	732	13,081	34,373	9,142	10,443	3,762	17,109	12,647	20,558	1,306
	A	73,673ʳ	1,736ʳ	15,815ʳ	37,141ʳ	10,505	8,479	5,505ʳ	19,222ʳ	15,432ʳ	23,167ʳ	657
	M	92,408ʳ	2,559ʳ	22,011ʳ	43,930ʳ	16,208ʳ	7,700	6,668ʳ	14,513ʳ	17,543ʳ	27,642ʳ	1,053ʳ
	J	101,532ʳ	1,915ʳ	20,430	50,156ʳ	18,895ʳ	10,137	7,142ʳ	17,719	15,700ʳ	26,696	688
	J	91,418ʳ	2,473ʳ	17,840ʳ	43,422ʳ	14,922ʳ	12,762ʳ	6,748ʳ	17,800ʳ	21,477ʳ	25,693ʳ	708ʳ
	A	89,213ʳ	1,631ʳ	16,199ʳ	45,327ʳ	16,419ʳ	9,638ʳ	5,655ʳ	11,612ʳ	22,445ʳ	28,209ʳ	1,156ʳ
	S	76,140ʳ	1,316ʳ	15,550ʳ	39,337ʳ	12,149ʳ	7,787ʳ	5,753ʳ	12,790ʳ	22,084ʳ	23,335ʳ	531ʳ
	O	67,585	751	10,442	34,699	14,543	7,151	4,633	14,060	15,625	29,462	1,018

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954 stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table due to the non-receipt returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits it a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the mpletion of the operation. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1952		20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1953		23.22	215	89	97	5.29	..	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
1952	S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	678.2	334.3	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
	O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	595.2	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
	N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	408.6	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
	D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	429.3	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953	J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	521.3	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
	F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
	M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
	A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
	M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
	J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
	J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	729.4	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	657.7	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8		
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67		364.1			7.5		

		Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1952		2.135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1953		2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1952	S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
	O	3.125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
	N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
	D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953	J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
	F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
	M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
	A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
	M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
	J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
	J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63^{r}	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61^{r}	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54^{r}	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72^{r}	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125^{r}	430^{r}	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S			3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O				22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40. FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1952		**706.65**	270.60	188.34	23.91	58.34	53.72	17.29	16.07	16.67	204.61
1953		**685.31**	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1951	1st	**484.14**	72.79	35.36	13.96	23.47	56.70	8.33	3.88	40.81	225.39
	2nd	**757.53**	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	—	258.68
	3rd	**627.85**	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	**946.94**	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	**555.69**	167.00	130.85	12.25	27.89	74.82	14.36	4.59	52.49	177.02
	2nd	**629.60**	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—	191.59
	3rd	**668.95**	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
	4th	**972.38**	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953	1st	**536.15**	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
	2nd	**646.45**	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
	3rd	**755.11**	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
	4th	**803.54**	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
1954	1st	**518.74**^{r}	107.73	77.42	12.97	17.34	58.96^r	5.88^r	3.72^r	47.47	206.79
	2nd	**570.17**^{r}	141.69^r	113.64	8.33	19.73^r	10.33^r	3.73^r	5.46^r	—	216.23
	3rd	**597.17**	139.39	73.32	14.89	51.19	46.44	8.35	27.47	—	212.74

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1952		83.59	84.46	2.49	34.08	99.75	9.99	27.38	16.80	21.02	2.78
1953		82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1951	1st	120.08	92.64	1.94	10.74	66.31	1.81	28.71	9.77	16.66	6.00
	2nd	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	24.63	1.74
	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.15	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.06	28.78	11.17	17.91	3.66
	2nd	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85
	3rd	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
	4th	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953	1st	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
	2nd	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
	3rd	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
	4th	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
1954	1st	88.75	89.81	1.45	26.77	79.07	2.96^r	31.75^r	10.36^r	17.38	3.75
	2nd	97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.27^r	26.31^r	20.14^r	25.83	2.92
	3rd	101.38	67.67	3.75	39.94	128.52	26.20	25.17	13.47	4.31	0.92

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
952		7.91	9.94	13.24	103.15	179.74	62.46	177.54	126.63	26.06
953		5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
951	1st	5.61	10.27	10.30	82.95	189.26	39.15	52.92	72.27	21.41
	2nd	6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77
	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
952	1st	6.90	8.13	11.68	78.09	188.40	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.93
	2nd	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24
	3rd	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
	4th	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
953	1st	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
	2nd	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
	3rd	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
	4th	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19
954	1st	5.01^r	8.79^r	9.85^r	80.88^r	190.21^r	34.22^r	83.68^r	83.78^r	22.32^r
	2nd	6.13^r	10.73^r	11.76^r	110.89^r	165.68^r	33.04^r	108.66^r	100.95^r	22.33^r
	3rd	4.75	10.78	10.03	109.64	199.40	47.60	107.11	80.21	27.64

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction ct. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in ddition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A. INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1952		103	47	43	520	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953		122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1952	S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
	O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
	N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
	D	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953	J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
	F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
	M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
	F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
	M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
	A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
	M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
	J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7
	J	128	66	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.0	13.4
	A	124	54	53	281	20.6	4.9	0.9	28.4	12.0	12.8
	S	166	76	101	434	21.3	5.5	1.1	25.3	13.0	15.1
	O	136	57	97	399	22.2	5.5	2.4	24.0	11.6	17.5

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1952		229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1953		225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1952	O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
	N		215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
	D	.	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953	J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
	F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
	M	.	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	.	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	.	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
	O	.	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954	J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
	A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
	A	225.0	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	.	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949

(1) Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains[3]					Exports of Live Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat (2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1952		27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.14	1.00
1953		27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1952	O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
	N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
	D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953	J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
	F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
	M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
	A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
	M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
	J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
	J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
	A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
	S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
	O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42		0.22
	N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
	D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954	J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
	F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
	M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
	A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
	M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
	J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
	J	17.39	3.39r	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
	A	15.85	3.38	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54
	S	25.95	3.58	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.49
	O	20.93	3.60	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.15

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings (1)		
		Total Milk (2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter (3)	Factory Cheese (3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1952		1,399	396	23.40	5.65	39.42	2,272	54.35	40.99	91.99
1953		1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1952	S	1,528	392	31.82	8.94	46.99	2,514	77.24	47.13	133.91
	O	1,335	406	25.33	7.00	36.72	1,645	73.90	46.56	122.88
	N	1,021	399	15.42	3.43	21.02	1,332	66.20	44.13	103.09
	D	972	417	13.27	1.99	19.90	1,461	54.35	40.99	91.99
1953	J	915	422	10.69	1.85	20.51	1,252	44.37	35.88	77.09
	F	833	388	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.63	30.63	65.78
	M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
	A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
	M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
	J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
	J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41
	A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
	S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
	O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
	N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
	D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
1954	J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47
	F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19
	M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.27
	A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.94
	M	1,689	425	33.64	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08	24.86	57.76
	J	2,016	413	46.18	13.57	63.15	3,787	74.55	33.64	79.08
	J	1,956	421	44.16	12.70	56.16	4,395	92.89	40.05	94.39
	A	1,773	415	38.78	11.80	48.67	3,708	106.43	44.79	101.79
	S	1,607	413	34.49	9.92	40.89	2,386	115.31	48.92	102.11
	O			25.76	7.52	33.66	1,778	113.74r	48.69r	96.17
	N			17.11	4.23	24.03	1,696	103.79	46.35	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings(4)				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1952		**5,297**	98.5	64.7	33.7	**45.2**	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.8
1953		**5,323**	102.0	57.0	44.9	**43.5**	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1952	O	**3,481**	64.7	44.3	20.4	**51.8**	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	67.6
	N	**2,488**	45.1	27.7	17.4	**53.3**	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.7
	D	**3,461**	31.5	27.0	4.5	**42.8**	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.8
1953	J	**2,639**	44.3	37.2	7.0	**38.2**	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1
	F	**1,458**	35.8	27.3	8.5	**45.1**	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9
	M	**1,721**	36.3	31.1	5.2	**43.6**	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9
	A	**2,767**	75.9	71.6	4.3	**26.7**	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
	M	**8,793**	152.3	138.1	14.3	**42.9**	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
	J	**9,793**	178.4	160.3	18.1	**41.5**	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	**16,881**	337.8	281.8	56.0	**49.4**	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	**11,453**	237.0	172.0	65.0	**52.4**	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	**7,712**	177.0	119.9	57.1	**52.9**	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	**5,388**r	177.0r	63.8r	113.2	**47.8**	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5r
	N	**3,347**	139.4	32.7	106.7	**46.2**	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
	D	**3,831**	104.6	23.9	80.8	**35.5**	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0.
1954	J	**2,544**	91.7	31.3	60.5	**37.1**	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
	F	**1,725**	58.0	29.2	28.8	**40.4**	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
	M	**2,614**	96.1	34.4	61.7	**45.1**	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
	A	**3,143**	64.2	60.4	3.9	**39.5**	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
	M	**8,663**	151.3	136.0	15.3	**37.1**	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
	J	**9,746**	184.3	170.7	13.6	**42.2**	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
	J	**14,460**	343.6	299.2	44.5	**47.4**	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
	A	**13,824**	261.5	206.2	55.3	**55.2**	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	**11,348**	182.4	133.0	49.5	**71.3**	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	**6,629**	179.9	67.1	112.8	**54.1**	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5

(1)Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period become available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(4)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1952		81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.14	17.16	2.42	6.49	0.15
1953		75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1952	O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	14.59	17.84	2.09	6.71	0.06
	N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	3.00	10.37					
	D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953	J	70.1	1.76	0.77	11.09	2.72	3.45	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
	F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66					
	M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09					
	A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
	M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83					
	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30r	8.54					
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66					
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75r	7.80	3.21	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	0.75	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.80	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.93	0.80	11.72	3.13	12.57					

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Includes stocks held by manufactures, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45. MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalade	Soup Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1952		11.46	46.02	3.22	1.96	10.53	10.66	18.10	19.06	4.93	48.36
1953		11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.84r	46.01
1952	2nd	10.36	48.04	3.80	1.79	10.13	6.32	13.10	20.62	5.13	32.69
	3rd	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	8.15	16.64	21.87	4.60	72.16
	4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	54.36
1953	1st	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.41	9.79	14.71	16.43	4.52	34.75
	2nd	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.47r	32.38
	3rd	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.83r	66.81
	4th	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1952		11.02	23.96	1.44	10.31	5.91	5.56	21.70	3.50	10.71	18.88	25.35
1953		13.67r	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.81r
1952	2nd	8.05	23.57	1.21	8.91	5.87	5.47	26.25	3.29	10.93	18.20	26.23
	3rd	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	10.24	17.59	33.72
	4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
1953	1st	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
	2nd	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
	3rd	15.19r	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
	4th	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	27.86
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	30.39

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1952		96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	**117.3**	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1953		95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	**112.6**	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1952	S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	**134.8**	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
	O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	**234.7**	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
	N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	**233.1**	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
	D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	**127.3**	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953	J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	**49.7**	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
	F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	**65.4**	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
	M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	**64.9**	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
	A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	**72.9**	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
	M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	**104.1**	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	**121.3**	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
	J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	**91.2**	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	**118.9**	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	**124.6**	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	**218.7**	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	**218.1**	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	**101.4**	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	**76.0**	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	**75.3**	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	**62.6**	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	**82.8**	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	**117.4**	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	**131.8**	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	**83.2**	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	**133.3**	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	**133.9**	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	**191.2**	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1952		**964.6**	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1953		**1,007.7**	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952	J	**985.0**	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
	A	**989.3**	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
	S	**968.1**	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
	O	**1,032.3**	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
	N	**1,006.9**	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
	D	**1,156.6**	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.4	55.4
1953	J	**839.4**	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
	F	**803.2**	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.0	35.2
	M	**931.5**	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
	A	**1,045.2**	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.7	50.0
	M	**1,097.9**	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.7	61.8
	J	**1,058.4**	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.9	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
	J	**1,045.3**	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
	A	**1,014.1**	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.5	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
	S	**996.8**	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.9	66.0
	O	**1,088.4**	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.6^{r}	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
	N	**1,001.7**	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
	D	**1,170.3**	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.9	58.0
1954	J	**805.9**	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	7.0	35.0
	F	**802.4**	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.0	32.8
	M	**934.8**	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
	A	**1,031.6**	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.4	46.0
	M	**1,063.1**	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2
	J	**1,052.4**	190.6	14.9	45.9	84.9	19.1	214.2	49.1	51.4	11.1	61.5
	J	**1,044.4**	206.3	15.3	51.5	67.5	19.0	201.0	55.2	46.4	9.2	64.0
	A	**977.7**	179.2	13.1	46.8	74.2	16.5	170.2	50.9	38.5	8.0	61.6
	S	**988.1**	182.5	14.2	44.3	89.4	17.9	157.6	46.2	44.3	9.6	61.6
	O	**1,006.1**	193.4	14.8	44.9	96.9	19.7	135.4	48.9	53.0	9.9	60.5

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1952		14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1953		15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952	J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.8	368.2	205.5	103.2
	A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
	S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
	O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.4	386.3	222.0	101.1
	N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
	D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.6	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953	J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.6	335.7	161.5	87.6
	F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	178.8	319.0	154.2	85.7
	M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	222.0	356.0	177.3	98.1
	A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.2	388.9	223.2	103.9
	M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.3	410.5	225.9	107.1
	J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
	J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
	A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
	S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
	O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
	N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
	D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954	J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.8	332.9	148.0	79.7
	F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.2	320.4	157.4	82.4
	M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
	A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
	M	15.4		36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	[illegible]	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1
	J	16.2		35.8	11.9	22.4	8.5	91.3	248.3	412.9	194.1	105.9
	J	15.2		41.6	12.0	21.9	8.4	88.6	239.0	401.6	204.3	111.0
	A	15.0		41.4	15.4	22.0	8.6	82.8	232.6	365.0	192.6	104.7
	S	15.5		37.6	21.4	22.2	8.7	82.8	232.5	381.7	190.2	100.9
	O	15.7		37.9	22.8	23.5	9.9	85.1	236.0	390.6	189.4	104.9

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
							Million dollars						
1952		**83.0**	**186.1**	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953		**85.7**	**205.3**	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952	J	**61.0**	**189.5**	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
	A	**71.0**	**203.3**	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
	S	**85.9**	**205.0**	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
	O	**98.9**	**225.5**	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
	N	**109.8**	**229.8**	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
	D	**139.4**	**186.1**	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953	J	**65.8**	**203.0**	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
	F	**63.3**	**229.9**	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
	M	**78.4**	**240.7**	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
	A	**80.2**	**244.4**	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
	M	**86.1**	**240.3**	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
	J	**79.9**	**228.2**	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
	J	**66.2**	**234.0**	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
	A	**70.5**	**254.1**	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
	S	**87.2**	**249.1**^{r}	28.0	70.6^{r}	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
	O	**97.6**^{r}	**270.5**	31.0^{r}	75.9	13.0^{r}	40.4	5.7	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
	N	**112.6**	**256.5**	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
	D	**142.1**	**205.3**	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954	J	**62.3**	**208.0**	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
	F	**66.0**	**233.5**	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
	M	**80.2**	**250.9**	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
	A	**86.6**	**255.3**	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
	M	**85.2**	**251.5**	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
	J	**84.9**	**238.1**	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
	J	**67.5**	**251.8**	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
	A	**74.2**	**267.2**	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
	S	**89.4**	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4
	O	**96.9**		29.8		12.8		5.8		5.1		19.0	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
							Million dollars						
1952		58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953		64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952	J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
	A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
	S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
	O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.5	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
	N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
	D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953	J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
	F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
	M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
	A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
	M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
	J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.6	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
	J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	19.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
	A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.9	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
	S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.5	21.4	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
	O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.6	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
	N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
	D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954	J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
	F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.2	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
	M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
	A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
	M	75.0	51.8	4.2	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.3	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
	J	71.1	54.3	4.4	8.9	4.2	21.1	1.3	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
	J	78.6	56.8	4.4	7.7	3.7	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5
	A	65.4	55.5	3.0	8.8	2.8	21.4	1.2	6.6	2.6	10.4	13.9	51.9
	S	68.9	57.0	3.4	9.7	3.5	22.1	1.2	6.5	2.6	10.4	15.1	57.9
	O	77.5		4.0		3.5		1.2		3.0		16.6	

(1)Stocks at end of period at selling value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

Quarterly Averages or Quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1952		2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	**892.6**	**31.6**	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
1953		2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	**910.9**	**30.9**	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
1950	2nd qtr.	2,423.0	1,764.5	72.8	**658.5**	**27.2**	183.4	7.6	475.1	19.6
	3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	**693.8**	**27.4**	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
	4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	**711.2**	**26.9**	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951	1st qtr.	2,260.6	1,586.0	70.2	**674.6**	**29.8**	192.9	8.5	481.7	21.3
	2nd qtr.	2,756.1	1,997.2	72.5	**758.9**	**27.5**	211.3	7.6	547.6	19.9
	3rd qtr.	2,669.6	1,918.7	71.9	**750.9**	**28.1**	207.6	7.8	543.3	20.3
	4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	**800.2**	**28.3**	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952	1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	**717.7**	**31.0**	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
	2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	**949.3**	**31.9**	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
	3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	**911.3**	**31.6**	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
	4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	**992.1**	**31.8**	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953	1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	**820.5**	**32.8**	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
	2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	**1,000.4**	**31.9**	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
	3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	**884.6**	**29.6**	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
	4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	**938.2**	**29.6**	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.4^{r}	68.6	**777.1^{r}**	**31.4**	273.4^{r}	11.1^{r}	503.7^{r}	20.3^{r}
	2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,126.3^{r}	69.0	**956.4^{r}**	**31.0**	372.2^{r}	12.1^{r}	584.2^{r}	18.9^{r}
	3rd qtr.	2,944.8	2,072.2	70.4	**872.6**	**29.6**	329.6	11.2	543.0	18.4

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1952		244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1953		251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1950	2nd qtr.	210.3	66.1	72.1	129.4	24.5	24.1	77.0	45.7	66.8
	3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
	4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951	1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	110.3	23.7	26.4	81.5	48.0	65.3
	2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	145.3	27.3	25.9	82.7	46.3	60.2
	3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	123.7	22.0	24.9	71.8	40.2	51.9
	4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952	1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
	2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
	3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
	4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953	1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
	2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
	3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
	4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954	1st qtr.	204.4	72.9^{r}	142.3	111.0	25.6	39.7	85.9	56.1	117.1
	2nd qtr.	250.7	91.8^{r}	145.8^{r}	146.6	33.0^{r}	42.4^{r}	94.1	61.9^{r}	116.4^{r}
	3rd qtr.	225.8	84.9	147.7	123.0	26.0	42.2	91.9	59.6	118.6

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1952		534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1953		574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1950	2nd qtr.	422.1	182.1	65.2	119.8	35.7	28.5	129.9	30.3	24.7
	3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
	4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951	1st qtr.	480.2	221.5	76.5	100.2	30.8	29.6	103.5	26.4	24.4
	2nd qtr.	587.4	251.6	79.7	132.8	37.8	29.7	139.3	32.3	26.9
	3rd qtr.	487.2	241.1	71.1	141.8	40.3	31.9	150.3	34.7	28.8
	4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952	1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
	2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
	3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
	4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953	1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
	2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
	3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
	4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954	1st qtr.	474.0	246.7	88.8	105.8	30.1	34.3	127.5	31.0	30.7
	2nd qtr.	675.9	346.6^{r}	98.2^{r}	131.5	37.7^{r}	36.5^{r}	160.3	36.2^{r}	33.3^{r}
	3rd qtr.	535.9	279.7^{r}	90.2	139.0	36.4	35.7	169.1	35.6	32.8

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period. Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

	Total of Selected Items[1]	Charge Accounts[2]	Instalment Credit: Total	Instalment Credit: Retail Dealers[3]	Instalment Credit: Finance Companies[4]	Cash Personal Loans[5]
	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS — Millions of Dollars					
1952	**1,521**	449	612	239	373	460
1953	**1,835**	467	799	287	512	569
1949 1st qtr.	**712**	267	177	105	72	268
2nd qtr.	**797**	299	212	113	99	286
3rd qtr.	**821**	300	224	115	109	297
4th qtr.	**892**	328	256	140	116	308
1950 1st qtr.	**859**	291	252	130	122	316
2nd qtr.	**959**	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	**1,042**	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	**1,135**	377	372	170	202	386
1951 1st qtr.	**1,102**	349	359	143	216	394
2nd qtr.	**1,103**	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	**1,058**	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	**1,080**	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	**1,011**	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	**1,218**	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	**1,361**	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	**1,521**	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	**1,546**	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	**1,725**	436	763	243	520	526
3rd qtr.	**1,778**	434	797	252	545	547
4th qtr.	**1,835**	467	799	287	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	**1,776**	437	760	274	486	579
2nd qtr.	**1,864**	462	785	277	508	617

(1)Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. [2] Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. [3] Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. [4] Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. [5] Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary" Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
		1935-39 = 100									
1952		**362.2**	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1953		**362.2**	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1952	A	**366.9**	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
	S	**404.1**	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
	O	**414.3**	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
	N	**362.3**	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
	D	**340.8**	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953	J	**309.2**	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
	F	**304.5**	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
	M	**349.0**	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
	A	**366.6**	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
	M	**375.9**	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
	J	**379.8**	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
	J	**379.6**	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
	A	**368.8**	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
	S	**409.0**	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
	O	**399.4**	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
	N	**361.7**	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
	D	**343.3**	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954	J	**294.1**	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
	F	**312.8**	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
	M	**357.6**	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
	A	**356.7**	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
	M	**369.6**	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
	J	**390.9**	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
	J	**371.2**	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
	A	**378.1**	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.7	342.3	334.4	450.9	398.4
	S	**401.8**r	727.7r	408.2r	303.0	445.7	298.4	352.1r	299.2r	517.0r	420.3
	O	**388.8**	672.7	417.7	314.2	391.8	258.1	345.8	324.5	469.5	422.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1952		139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1953		133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952	J	147.0	121.4	121.1	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
	J	144.5	121.0	119.4	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
	A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
	S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
	O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
	N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
	D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953	J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
	F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
	M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
	A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
	M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
	J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
	J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
	A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
	S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
	O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	139.8	116.3	120.2	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	133.7	116.7	114.6	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	129.1	114.4^{r}	112.8^{r}	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	121.6	114.9^{p}	105.8^{p}	311.7	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1952		9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1953		9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952	J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
	J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
	A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
	S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
	O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
	N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
	D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953	J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
	F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
	M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
	A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
	M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
	J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
	J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
	A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 50. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES—Concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Woodpulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel²	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1952		24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	6.4	15.5
1953		20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952	M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.1	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
	J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
	J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
	A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
	S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
	O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
	N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
	D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953	J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
	F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
	M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
	A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
	M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
	J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
	J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
	A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
	S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
	O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
	N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
	D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
	F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
	M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
	A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
	O	22.5	50.1	5.9	4.3	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Product	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1952		10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1953		10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952	M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
	J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
	J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
	A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
	S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
	O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
	N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
	D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953	J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
	F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
	M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
	A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
	M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
	J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
	J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
	A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
	S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
	O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
	N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
	D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
	F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
	M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
	O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7

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(1)Does not include re-exports.

[2] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products

Table 51. MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1952		**152.3**	**110.4**	**138.0**	**335.87**	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1953		**165.2**	**109.4**	**151.0**	**365.24**	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952	M	**174.7**	**110.7**	**157.8**	**385.99**	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
	J	**147.0**	**109.4**	**131.4**	**321.27**	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
	J	**155.9**	**107.9**	**144.5**	**343.16**	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
	A	**137.5**	**106.6**	**129.0**	**302.89**	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
	S	**158.3**	**106.7**	**148.4**	**349.12**	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
	O	**170.8**	**107.7**	**158.6**	**376.39**	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
	N	**164.4**	**108.0**	**152.2**	**363.45**	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
	D	**155.8**	**108.1**	**143.7**	**345.11**	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953	J	**147.5**	**108.4**	**136.1**	**327.81**	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
	F	**140.5**	**108.1**	**130.0**	**310.05**	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
	M	**163.4**	**109.0**	**149.9**	**360.10**	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
	A	**177.9**	**109.0**	**163.2**	**391.76**	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
	M	**190.5**	**109.3**	**174.3**	**420.56**	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
	J	**184.2**	**109.9**	**167.6**	**406.28**	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
	J	**182.6**	**109.8**	**166.3**	**405.43**	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
	A	**156.2**	**110.2**	**141.7**	**345.24**	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
	S	**165.8**	**111.0**	**149.1**	**367.49**	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
	O	**161.6**	**110.7**	**146.0**	**358.27**	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
	N	**159.5**	**110.1**	**144.9**	**351.40**	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	**153.1**	**110.2**	**138.9**	**338.44**	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	**127.2**	**109.4**	**116.3**	**280.22**	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	**132.8**	**109.1**	**121.7**	**292.61**	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	**160.3**	**109.0**	**147.1**	**353.04**	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	**157.8**	**110.1**	**143.3**	**348.48**	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	**163.4**	**110.3**	**148.1**	**359.71**	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	**188.8**	**110.5**	**170.9**	**416.05**	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	**154.8**	**110.7**	**139.8**	**341.25**	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	**151.6**	**110.2**	**137.6**	**335.20**	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	**145.4**	**109.9**^{p}	**132.3**^{p}	**324.78**	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
							Million dollars					
1952		1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1953		2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952	M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
	J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
	J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
	A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
	S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
	O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
	N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
	D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953	J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
	F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
	M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
	A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
	M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
	J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.60	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04^{r}	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93^{r}	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1952		4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1953		4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952	M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.84
	A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
	M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
	J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
	J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
	A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
	S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
	O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
	N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
	D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953	J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
	F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
	M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
	A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	7.14	8.09	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.36	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	10.50	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	6.66	5.45	11.06	30.21	10.68	22.94	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.31	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.64	4.31	3.55

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1952		11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1953		16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952	M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
	A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
	M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
	J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
	J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
	A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
	S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
	O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
	N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
	D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953	J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
	F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
	M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
	A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.19	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.01
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.12
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	28.61
	A	16.21	5.60	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	33.47
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS[1] AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1952		**358.42**	**335.87**	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.56	4.62	2.24
1953		**343.12**	**365.24**	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1952	A	**346.54**	**302.89**	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
	S	**336.96**	**349.12**	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
	O	**373.93**	**376.39**	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24	0.47	2.16
	N	**387.15**	**363.45**	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04
	D	**389.44**	**345.11**	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953	J	**317.27**	**327.81**	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
	F	**275.52**	**310.05**	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
	M	**307.78**	**360.10**	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
	A	**301.10**	**391.76**	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
	M	**380.27**	**420.56**	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
	J	**411.66**	**406.28**	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
	J	**393.10**	**405.43**	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
	A	**342.57**	**345.24**	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
	S	**338.20**	**367.49**	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
	O	**343.44**	**358.27**	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
	N	**350.74**	**351.40**	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
	D	**355.76**	**338.44**	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954	J	**260.68**	**280.22**	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	**274.68**	**292.61**	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	**315.66**	**353.04**	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	**292.38**	**348.48**	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	**354.71**	**359.71**	77.91	53.03	58.26r	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	**341.79r**	**416.05**	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	**323.92**	**341.25**	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	**321.97r**	**335.20**	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	**330.76**	**324.78**	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	**311.72**		65.34		46.22		4.54		3.85	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1952		3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1953		4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48
1952	A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
	S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
	O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
	N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
	D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953	J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
	F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
	M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
	A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
	M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
	J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
	J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
	A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
	S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
	O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19 04
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03r	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44r	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02r	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05r	15.65
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
	O	2.56		246.39		188.58		11.90		36.17	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)									
		Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1952		1,085	− 963	38	−17	+ 41	−212	+ 97	+ 87	+ 31	−159	1,860.2
1953		1,038	−1,052	36	−16	−110	−231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	− 32r	1,818.5
1949	2nd	773	− 740	32	+ 6	− 71	−317	+118			+ 71	976.9
	3rd	716	− 645	35	+88	+110	−103	+132			−110	985.3
	4th	831	− 670	41	+ 5	+118	− 40	+112			−118	1,117.1
1950	1st	663	− 630	41	−13	− 45	− 76	+ 14	+ 35	− 10	+ 20	1,192.2
	2nd	788	− 795	42	− 7	−105	−155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
	3rd	796	− 796	39	+73	+ 10	+ 6	−	+ 89	+304	−383	1,789.6
	4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
	2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
	3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−184	−248	+ 2	+103	+116	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−191	−342	+ 32	+ 90	− 63	+164	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,052	30	+48	− 13	−135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	− 86	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 51	−199	+ 60	+108	+113	−170	1,818.5
1954	1st	873r	− 923r	35	−43	−173r	−240r	+ 26	+ 75r	+165r	− 67r	1,827.2
	2nd	993r	−1,066r	43	−39r	−179r	−276r	+ 32r	+ 80r	+ 13r	+ 86r	1,863.3
	3rd	1,006	− 961	39	+38	+ 22	− 63	+ 69	+ 65	− 18	− 69	1,898.6

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total (1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1952		228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845
1953		217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
1952	A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
	S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
	O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
	N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
	D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953	J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
	F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
	M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
	A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
	M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
	J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
	J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145r	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935		
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943		

(1)Annual data are average of nine months. (2) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. (3) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1952		**346.7**	58.9	3.9	7.5	6.0	19.1	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1953		**332.7**	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1952	S	**362.4**	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	16.9	18.6	8.0	22.1
	O	**391.7**	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8
	N	**349.6**	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
	D	**333.5**	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953	J	**315.0**	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
	F	**281.7**	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
	M	**319.7**	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
	A	**323.4**	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
	M	**345.0**	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
	J	**354.3**	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	**363.0**	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	**345.6**	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	**354.1**	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	**361.7**	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	**330.3**	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	**298.4**	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	**266.4**	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	**272.7**	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	**298.3**	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	**286.6**	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	**295.5**	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	**325.9**	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	**331.0**	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	**317.2**	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	**328.5**	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	**327.6**	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	**342.6**	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1952		26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	143.9
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1952	S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.2	69.8	155.7
	O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
	N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5
	D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953	J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
	F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
	M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	28.9	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

(1)As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue			
		Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars					Millions			
1952		96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	**5.0**	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1953		99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	**4.7**	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952	J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	**4.5**	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
	A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	**6.4**	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
	S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	**9.0**	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
	O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	**13.2**	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
	N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	**6.8**	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
	D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	**Dr 1.8**	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953	J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	**Dr 6.5**	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
	F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	**Dr 0.7**	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
	M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	**6.9**	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
	A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	**6.1**	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
	M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	**4.4**	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
	J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	**6.0**	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
	J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	**7.8**^{r}	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
	A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	**4.1**	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
	S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	**7.0**	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
	O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	**9.0**	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
	N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	**4.2**	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
	D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	**7.8**	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954	J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	**Dr 5.6**	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
	F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	**Dr 2.1**	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
	M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	**5.9**	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
	A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	**1.6**	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
	M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	**1.5**	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
	J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	**4.4**	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
	J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	**4.4**	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
	A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	**2.4**	13.8	5,061	2.6	301

		CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY (Canadian Lines)				
		Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income
		Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
		Million dollars									
1952		38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1953		39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952	J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
	A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
	S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
	O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
	N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
	D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953	J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
	F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
	M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
	A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
	M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
	J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
	J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
	A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
	S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
	O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
	N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
	D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954	J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
	F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
	M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
	A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
	M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
	J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
	J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
	A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] **In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.** [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and **rent of equipment and joint facilities.** Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada D B S

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets[1]	Investments in IDB[2]	All Other Accounts[3]
		Million dollars								
1948		249.5	984.2	779.1	1,763.3	**2,012.7**	—	0.5	25.0	20.4
1949		243.6	1,537.8	227.8	1,765.6	**2,009.2**	—	79.7	25.0	12.0
1950		262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	**1,941.8**	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951		186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	**2,191.1**	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952		282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	**2,227.0**	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953		374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	**2,270.2**	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1953	J	184.3	1,166.9	803.0	1,969.9	**2,154.2**	—	71.7	31.2	43.8
	F	251.0	1,160.9	817.5	1,978.4	**2,229.4**	—	79.4	31.9	49.5
	M	236.4	1,134.6	810.9	1,945.4	**2,181.8**	—	73.0	32.1	39.8
	A	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	**2,232.7**	—	75.5	32.6	46.4
	M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	**2,186.2**	—	66.8	33.1	59.3
	J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	**2,257.6**	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
	J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	**2,290.1**	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
	A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	**2,245.0**	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
	S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	**2,210.5**	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
	O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	**2,282.1**	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
	N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	**2,273.4**	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	**2,270.2**	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	**2,208.9**	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	**2,275.7**	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	**2,189.1**	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	**2,271.8**	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	**2,260.9**	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	**2,270.5**	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	**2,143.9**	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	**2,162.9**	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	**2,195.8**	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	**2,225.4**	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	**2,271.2**	—	70.0	35.6	47.8

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts[4]
		Million dollars								
1948		**2,058.6**	190.8	1,098.3	**1,289.1**	98.1	547.3	81.0	0.4	42.7
1949		**2,125.9**	211.8	1,095.6	**1,307.4**	30.7	541.7	126.9	79.6	39.5
1950		**2,350.3**	231.3	1,136.1	**1,367.4**	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951		**2,444.1**	273.1	1,191.1	**1,464.2**	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952		**2,381.4**	272.5	1,288.7	**1,561.2**	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953		**2,437.2**	263.8	1,335.3	**1,599.1**	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1953	J	**2,300.9**	213.4	1,266.2	**1,479.6**	40.5	603.1	47.6	70.2	60.0
	F	**2,390.1**	191.5	1,281.3	**1,472.8**	88.6	668.0	51.4	77.4	31.8
	M	**2,326.7**	232.3	1,261.1	**1,493.4**	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
	A	**2,387.2**	232.7	1,272.1	**1,504.8**	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
	M	**2,345.4**	210.4	1,307.5	**1,517.9**	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
	J	**2,424.2**	239.0	1,290.0	**1,529.0**	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
	J	**2,452.6**	214.2	1,333.0	**1,547.2**	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
	A	**2,395.4**	247.7	1,302.0	**1,549.7**	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
	S	**2,360.5**	262.0	1,290.5	**1,552.5**	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
	O	**2,471.3**	211.2	1,344.7	**1,555.9**	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
	N	**2,424.3**	256.2	1,303.1	**1,559.3**	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
	D	**2,437.2**	263.8	1,335.3	**1,599.1**	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	**2,373.5**	225.8	1,293.4	**1,519.2**	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	**2,445.3**	201.6	1,304.6	**1,506.2**	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	**2,385.3**	242.9	1,269.7	**1,512.6**	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	**2,431.3**	211.0	1,324.7	**1,535.7**	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	**2,425.6**	258.1	1,288.5	**1,546.6**	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	**2,437.5**	227.2	1,326.3	**1,553.5**	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	**2,316.9**	217.9	1,354.2	**1,572.1**	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	**2,306.5**	258.9	1,314.1	**1,573.0**	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	**2,337.5**	261.3	1,324.0	**1,585.3**	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	**2,405.8**	220.2	1,359.6	**1,579.8**	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	**2,424.6**			**1,587.1**	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9

Note.—Various categories of assets and liabilities have been re-arranged to conform with the classification now used in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.

(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets.

(4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves (1)			LIABILITIES						
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities (2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio (3)	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks (4)	Public Demand	**Total**
					Million dollars						
1948		**711**	6,547	10·9	236	149	3,752	305	80	2,550	**7,072**
1949		**746**	7,178	10·4	164	167	4,086	347	70	2,483	**7,317**
1950		**755**	7,487	10·1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	**7,979**
1951		**792**	7,759	10·2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	**7,973**
1952		**844**	8,110	10·4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	**8,636**
1953		**883**	8,624	10·2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	**9,111**
1953	J	**906**	8,426	10·8	62	173	4,656	289	71	3,056	**8,307**
	F	**889**	8,296	10·7	141	157	4,718	290	85	3,055	**8,445**
	M	**883**	8,407	10·5	190	250	4,765	301	87	3,069	**8,662**
	A	**869**	8,618	10·1	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	**8,798**
	M	**880**	8,699	10·1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	**8,640**
	J	**865**	8,529	10·1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	**8,851**
	J	**875**	8,685	10·1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	**8,634**
	A	**874**	8,669	10·1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	**8,788**
	S	**878**	8,651	10·1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	**8,892**
	O	**889**	8,787	10·1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	**8,913**
	N	**892**	8,935	10·0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	**9,024**
	D	**896**	8,787	10·2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	**9,111**
1954	J	**917**	8,871	10·3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	**8,950**
	F	**891**	8,945	10·0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	**8,987**
	M	**902**	8,686	10·4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	**8,990**
	A	**871**	8,745	10·0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	**8,860**
	M	**885**	8,818	10·0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	**8,976**
	J	**896**	8,857	10·1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	**9,146**
	J	**834**r	8,890r	9.4r	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	**9,030**
	A	**793**	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	**9,103**
	S	**795**r	8,999r	8·8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	**9,312**
	O	**806**	9,086	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	**9,567**

		LIABILITIES		ASSETS							
					Securities (5)						Loans in Canada
					Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			
						Other Maturities					
		Foreign Currency Deposits	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	**Total Securities**	Provincial-Municipal
					Million dollars						
1948		868	**8,517**	738	129	656	2,173	548	450	**3,956**	139
1949		795	**8,653**	753	126	763	2,224	569	382	**4,064**	134
1950		835	**9,443**	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	**4,060**	156
1951		878	**9,458**	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	**3,635**	162
1952		905	**10,128**	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	**3,617**	176
1953		963	**10,656**	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	**3,533**	161
1953	J	878	**9,782**	817	219	861	1,783	453	358	**3,674**	150
	F	926	**9,968**	860	265	884	1,791	449	361	**3,750**	154
	M	927	**10,186**	833	288	784	1,951	453	345	**3,821**	149
	A	938	**10,336**	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	**3,863**	152
	M	937	**10,163**	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	**3,748**	140
	J	924	**10,351**	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	**3,683**	118
	J	906	**10,110**	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	**3,600**	112
	A	897	**10,248**	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	**3,627**	118
	S	903	**10,358**	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	**3,645**	136
	O	917	**10,418**	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	**3,522**	149
	N	932	**10,546**	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	**3,509**	168
	D	963	**10,656**	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	**3,533**	161
1954	J	982	**10,531**	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	**3,615**	159
	F	964	**10,548**	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	**3,617**	148
	M	983	**10,561**	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	**3,529**	146
	A	1,019	**10,472**	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	**3,518**	151
	M	995	**10,579**	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	**3,539**	147
	J	990	**10,731**	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	**3,537**	157
	J	990	**10,629**	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	**3,815**	143
	A	990	**10,712**	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	**3,914**	140
	S	981	**10,921**	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	**4,022**	140
	O	986	**11,245**	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	**4,132**	153

Note.—The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July, 1954, are on the new basis and, except for "Other Loans in Canada" adjustments have been made by the Bank of Canada to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

(1)Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (7)Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS									
		Loans in Canada									
		Call and Short(6)	Others(7)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars									
1948		101	2,078	**2,317**	374	250	244	318	206	113	**8,517**
1949		133	2,175	**2,442**	306	276	244	280	164	124	**8,653**
1950		134	2,652	**2,941**	431	265	196	347	258	135	**9,443**
1951		107	2,901	**3,171**	512	254	206	409	225	154	**9,458**
1952		155	3,189	**3,519**	752	283	262	435	199	160	**10,128**
1953		154	3,791	**4,105**	751	280	244	540	155	160	**10,656**
1953	J	135	3,178	**3,463**	490	273	273	425	206	163	**9,782**
	F	141	3,182	**3,477**	522	281	257	451	208	163	**9,968**
	M	140	3,263	**3,551**	630	314	243	421	209	164	**10,186**
	A	152	3,373	**3,677**	543	299	255	447	209	164	**10,336**
	M	138	3,402	**3,681**	568	303	259	441	195	161	**10,163**
	J	123	3,469	**3,709**	720	291	261	448	187	163	**10,351**
	J	125	3,543	**3,780**	550	280	265	432	178	164	**10,110**
	A	135	3,621	**3,875**	558	288	251	446	173	165	**10,248**
	S	110	3,648	**3,894**	630	288	259	424	172	167	**10,358**
	O	144	3,719	**4,012**	624	270	236	467	178	163	**10,418**
	N	152	3,857	**4,177**	638	266	231	513	166	163	**10,546**
	D	154	3,791	**4,105**	751	280	244	540	155	160	**10,656**
1954	J	143	3,814	**4,116**	560	254	284	521	159	162	**10,531**
	F	197	3,825	**4,170**	536	262	247	518	158	162	**10,548**
	M	167	3,756	**4,069**	662	295	242	538	160	163	**10,561**
	A	144	3,777	**4,072**	614	272	260	541	160	162	**10,472**
	M	215	3,778	**4,141**	667	284	241	536	161	163	**10,579**
	J	183	3,789	**4,092**	784	279	265	542	155	225	**10,731**
	J	143	3,781	**4,067**	505	278	281	532	148	242	**10,629**
	A	122	3,776	**4,039**	508	255	305	516	148	236	**10,712**
	S	112	3,750	**4,002**	624	273	314	490	148	265	**10,921**
	O		3,739				310	501	156		**11,245**

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							**Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits**
					Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice(3)	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float(6)*	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
		Million dollars										
1952		1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	**5,173**
1953		1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	**5,134**
1952	A	1,267	86	1,353	. .	779	. .	. .	3,487	47	3,534	**4,887**
	S	1,238	85	1,323	. .	787	. .	. .	3,643	49	3,692	**5,015**
	O	1,291	88	1,379	. .	788	. .	. .	3,708	56	3,764	**5,143**
	N	1,294	89	1,383	. .	790	. .	. .	3,681	65	3,746	**5,129**
	D	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	**5,173**
1953	J	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	**5,011**
	F	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	**5,001**
	M	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	**5,041**
	A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	**5,228**
	M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	**5,136**
	J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	**5,214**
	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	**5,155**
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	**5,157**
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	**5,236**
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	**5,197**
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	**5,024**
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	**5,134**
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	**5,034**
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	**4,953**
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	**5,098**
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	**5,064**
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	**5,066**
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	**5,124**
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	**5,228**
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	**5,226**
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	**5,331**

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. *Revised. See footnote on page 65.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Excluding Government of Canada. (6)Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollar					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*283.7*	*308.8*	*326.6*	*340.0*	*2,145.3*	*2,331.5*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	17.3	66.6	81.1	74.9	428.2	431.7
Other Collections	13.5	13.4	32.8	34.6	276.8	294.7
Corporation Income Tax	81.4	94.0	81.1	98.3	578.2	687.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	2.4	3.4	5.8	3.9	32.0	28.7
Succession Duties	3.1	3.7	4.9	3.2	22.8	22.7
Customs Import Duties	29.9	33.4	33.1	37.1	218.9	245.1
Excise Duties	19.8	21.9	20.6	17.1	134.7	134.2
Sales Tax	44.3	48.4	48.0	48.9	315.6	324.5
Other Excise Taxes	18.0	24.0	19.3	22.0	137.5	161.9
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Non-Tax Revenues	*11.9*	*12.4*	*17.4*	*15.5*	*115.9*	*105.0*
Postal Revenue	7.8	7.5	10.0	8.5	67.2	58.1
Return on Investments	0.3	0.8	3.6	2.8	20.1	18.8
Other Non-Tax Revenues	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.1	28.6	28.1
Total Ordinary Revenues	295.6	321.1	344.0	355.5	2,261.2	2,436.5
Special Receipts and Credits	0.3	3.6	0.4	6.9	18.4	14.5
Total Revenues	**296.0**	**324.7**	**344.4**	**362.4**	**2,279.6**	**2,451.0**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*125.0*	*163.0*	*137.4*	*135.7*	*823.9*	*910.7*
National Defence	*125.5*	*158.8*	*134.8*	*131.8*	*812.6*	*883.7*
Administration and General	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.8	11.5	12.0
Naval Service	20.3	19.2	14.8	22.1	128.5	121.7
Army Service	28.3	32.7	26.6	30.4	198.0	215.5
Air Force Service	51.0	74.4	31.1	55.6	337.1	402.4
Defence Research and Development	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.2	18.2	15.4
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	21.4	20.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	17.8	24.8	54.4	14.6	95.9	89.6
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.0	6.5
Defence Production	−0.9	3.9	2.3	3.7	10.0	25.8
Civil Defence	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.3
Non-Defence Expenditures	*255.6*	*244.8*	*178.6*	*160.8*	*1,363.9*	*1,374.3*
Agriculture	6.5	6.5	10.8	6.1	44.8	38.5
Citizenship and Immigration	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	15.0	13.2
External Affairs	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	36.5	34.8
Finance	*128.8*	*120.9*	*47.3*	*45.5*	*507.4*	*471.6*
Administration and General	4.8	3.0	4.9	3.1	35.5	22.5
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	0.2	0.2	—	—	1.2	1.0
Interest on Public Debt	40.1	39.5	37.9	38.7	278.4	270.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	81.8	77.2	2.4	2.4	179.1	170.6
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.3	13.3	7.3
Fisheries	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	5.9	5.4
Justice	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	9.1	8.4
Labour	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.1	37.1	35.5
Legislation	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	3.4	2.2
Mines and Technical Surveys	4.6	3.0	2.5	1.9	24.2	20.5

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*37.2*	*35.6*	*36.1*	*34.0*	*245.4*	*234.6*
Administration and General	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	13.2	12.0
Family Allowances	30.5	29.2	30.6	29.2	211.8	202.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	11.1	11.1
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.0	9.2	9.1
National Research Council	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	17.4	14.7
National Revenue	*4.6*	*4.0*	*4.5*	*4.0*	*31.5*	*27.9*
Customs and Excise Division	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	16.9	15.1
Taxation Division	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	14.6	12.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	9.9	10.0
Post Office	9.7	9.2	9.8	9.3	63.9	56.5
Privy Council	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.4	2.3
Public Archives	—	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
Public Works	*9.9*	*11.2*	*13.9*	*9.8*	*60.0*	*57.4*
Administration and General	1.1	0.4	—	—	3.6	4.0
Operation of Public Buildings	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	17.4	16.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.2	3.5	6.6	2.1	20.5	14.5
Engineering Works and Operations	2.8	3.9	3.5	4.4	15.9	18.7
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	2.7	3.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	19.4	17.6
Secretary of State	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.9
Trade and Commerce	*1.1*	*1.3*	*1.4*	*1.3*	*9.8*	*9.3*
Administration and General	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	6.8	6.5
Statistics and Census	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.0	2.8
Transport	*11.4*	*9.7*	*10.3*	*9.0*	*65.3*	*56.2*
Administration and General	0.5	−0.1	0.5	0.8	5.2	5.2
Canal Services	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	4.2	4.2
Marine Services	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	12.1	11.3
Railway and Steamship Services	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.5	20.9	15.9
Air Services	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.6	22.8	19.6
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*20.5*	*21.0*	*20.2*	*19.5*	*138.9*	*135.8*
Administration and General	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	8.1	7.8
Treatment Services	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.5	24.9	22.8
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.8	13.7	13.2	13.0	92.6	91.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	4.9	5.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	8.3	8.0
Other Departments	2.1	4.7	2.5	2.5	14.2	19.0
Total Expenditures	**380.6**	**407.8**	**316.0**	**296.5**	**2,187.8**	**2,185.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	**−84.6**	**−83.1**	**+28.4**	**+65.9**	**+91.8**	**+266.0**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1952		**10,433**	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1953		**11,451**	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1952	S	**10,065**	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
	O	**11,279**	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
	N	**11,329**	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
	D	**12,386**	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953	J	**11,723**	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
	F	**9,503**	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
	M	**11,894**	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
	A	**11,290**	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
	M	**11,178**	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
	J	**11,671**	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
	J	**12,251**	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
	A	**10,059**	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
	S	**10,446**	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
	O	**11,936**	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
	N	**12,997**	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
	D	**12,468**	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954	J	**10,901**	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
	F	**10,884**	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
	M	**12,689**	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
	A	**11,760**	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M	**12,176**	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
	J	**13,662**	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
	J	**12,125**	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
	A	**11,178**	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
	S	**11,363**	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
	O	**13,891**	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953 additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
(1)Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1952		**144.3**	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1953		**161.3**	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1952	S	**129.4**	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
	O	**153.3**	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
	N	**169.3**	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
	D	**163.1**	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953	J	**143.4**	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82	12.99
	F	**159.2**	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
	M	**173.7**	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
	A	**158.0**	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
	M	**160.0**	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
	J	**175.9**	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
	J	**163.3**	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
	A	**140.5**	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
	S	**138.0**	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
	O	**156.0**	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
	N	**187.1**	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
	D	**180.2**	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954	J	**150.8**	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
	F	**160.2**	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
	M	**187.2**	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
	A	**174.9**	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
	M	**179.3**	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
	J	**187.2**	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
	J	**179.9**	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	**157.1**	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	**156.3**	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29
	O	**171.4**	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1952		8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	**21.06**	15.64	2.76	2.67
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	**22.53**	16.50	2.83	3.20
1952	A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	**17.59**	12.92	2.21	2.47
	S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	**19.78**	14.21	2.57	3.00
	O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	**21.89**	16.65	2.53	2.71
	N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	**20.89**	15.82	2.27	2.80
	D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	**22.64**	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953	J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	**22.23**	16.88	2.32	3.03
	F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	**22.43**	15.60	3.75	3.09
	M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	**22.45**	16.79	2.68	2.98
	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	**23.13**	17.64	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	**20.98**	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	**22.78**	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	**22.01**	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	**18.89**	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	**21.70**	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	**24.42**	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	**24.17**	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	**25.17**	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	**24.44**	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	**22.44**	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	**26.55**	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	**24.19**	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	**27.81**	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	**24.21**	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	**26.08**	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	**22.22**	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	**23.16**	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.96	2.92	5.55	4.89	**27.96**	19.91	2.44	5.61

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1952		**25.00**	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1953		**26.46**	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1952	1st	**25.68**	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
	2nd	**25.35**	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
	3rd	**22.80**	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
	4th	**26.16**	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953	1st	**26.02**	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
	2nd	**25.74**	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
	3rd	**25.32**	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
	4th	**28.75**	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954	1st	**28.46**	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
	2nd	**28.39**	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
	3rd	**27.42**	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Federal(1)		Provincial(1)		Corporations				**Total(2)**	
						New Issues					
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New	Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	**Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)**	Government of Canada Short Term Debt(3)
		Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1952		827	957	447	187	521	30	186	+365	**+495**	1,400
1953		2,033	1,591	391	160	442	1	129	+315	**+987**	1,400
1952	1st	15	118	172	51	59	1	33	+ 27	**+ 46**	1,400
	2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	47	+213	**+151**	1,400
	3rd	5	58	86	18	63	1	30	+ 35	**+ 50**	1,500
	4th	797	710	105	35	145	22	74	+ 93	**+250**	1,400
1953	1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	41	+137	**+236**	1,550
	2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	29	+ 76	**+ 69**	1,400
	3rd	30	62	50	27	71	1	26	+ 46	**+ 36**	1,400
	4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	89	—	33	+ 57	**+646**	1,400
1954	1st	201	594	212	32	179	1	19	+161	**− 53**	1,400
	2nd	850	916	123	50	157	12	62	+108	**+115**	1,400
	3rd	200	156	63	95	81	—	21	+ 60	**+ 72**	1,465

(1)Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2)Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3)Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COMMON STOCKS									
		Investors' Index									
			Industrials								
		Total 101 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
		1935-39 = 100									
1952		**173.1**	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1953		**160.3**	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1952	A	**176.0**	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
	S	**171.6**	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
	O	**163.6**	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
	N	**167.3**	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
	D	**168.4**	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953	J	**172.3**	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
	F	**169.0**	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
	M	**170.0**	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
	A	**160.8**	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
	M	**159.8**	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
	J	**156.8**	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
	J	**160.7**	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
	A	**161.2**	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
	S	**152.9**	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
	O	**151.9**	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
	N	**154.2**	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
	D	**153.6**	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954	J	**157.4**	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
	F	**163.2**	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
	M	**165.0**	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
	A	**173.6**	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
	M	**179.5**	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
	J	**180.5**	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
	J	**182.3**	181.8	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4
	A	**187.0**	187.9	520.8	744.3	145.4	142.1	161.2	142.6	497.6	348.5
	S	**189.5**	191.4	510.7	750.1	151.9	145.0	154.1	144.5	509.4	347.6
	O	**190.2**	191.9	499.0	740.0	156.8	150.8	167.0	144.9	500.0	342.7
	N	**199.5**	203.0	523.2	789.3	158.4	158.4	170.2	150.9	519.8	358.7

		COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index						Mining Index			
		Industrials	Utilities								
		Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds	Base metals	**Total 33 stocks**
		1935–39 = 100									
1952		139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	130.8	148.4	**103.6**	73.9	171.5	**160.1**
1953		118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	**92.1**	66.2	151.3	**162.3**
1952	A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	**110.2**	77.6	184.9	**163.6**
	S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	**106.6**	74.4	180.2	**162.4**
	O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	**99.1**	69.5	166.9	**161.2**
	N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	**100.8**	71.1	168.8	**160.3**
	D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	**103.4**	73.2	172.5	**160.7**
1953	J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	**105.0**	73.5	180.6	**161.0**
	F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	**103.2**	72.2	174.3	**161.6**
	M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	**101.7**	70.1	174.0	**161.6**
	A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	**96.5**	69.2	159.0	**161.6**
	M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	**93.8**	68.9	150.9	**162.9**
	J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	**90.2**	66.8	143.7	**163.0**
	J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	**91.4**	66.3	148.9	**163.8**
	A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	**90.7**	67.5	144.0	**164.3**
	S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	**85.0**	62.5	136.3	**162.0**
	O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	**82.7**	60.1	134.3	**161.0**
	N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	**83.7**	60.1	137.6	**161.6**
	D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	**79.9**	57.3	131.5	**161.7**
1954	J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	**81.9**	60.3	131.2	**162.6**
	F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	**83.4**	62.1	132.0	**163.6**
	M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	**84.3**	61.5	136.5	**165.4**
	A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	**89.3**	64.8	145.5	**168.0**
	M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	**89.4**	64.4	146.5	**169.7**
	J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	**90.0**	63.9	149.7	**170.7**
	J	122.3	169.4	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.4	**92.0**	64.9	154.0	**171.3**
	A	125.0	170.2	296.6	114.6	156.7	217.3	**95.6**	67.8	159.2	**173.0**
	S	133.3	170.4	295.0	114.0	159.0	215.0	**96.1**	68.3	160.8	**173.4**
	O	132.0	171.4	296.6	115.4	158.8	217.4	**95.0**	66.2	161.0	**174.1**
	N	144.5	173.8	314.6	115.6	156.6	224.2	**97.0**	65.6	168.7	**175.4**

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

		FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1952		**126**	47	25	53	**2,471**	69	1,686	554	52	109
1953		**138**	54	30	54	**2,735**	141	1,502	689	237	166
1952	O	**126**	43	25	58	**2,152**	85	1,828	326	76	94
	N	**111**	39	22	50	**2,202**					
	D	**108**	39	22	47	**2,573**					
1953	J	**125**	55	25	45	**2,677**	369	1,177	486	187	163
	F	**117**	40	30	47	**2,026**					
	M	**140**	51	30	59	**2,448**					
	A	**122**	44	25	53	**2,870**	89	1,791	755	132	139
	M	**97**	37	23	37	**2,121**					
	J	**132**	60	25	47	**3,726**					
	J	**120**	53	24	43	**2,544**	53	1,493	774	139	233
	A	**136**	60	24	52	**2,400**					
	S	**138**	54	31	53	**3,131**					
	O	**205**	76	51	78	**3,496**	52	1,546	741	489	130
	N	**167**	60	28	79	**3,297**					
	D	**158**	60	43	55	**2,082**					
1954	J	**196**	86	39	71	**5,705**	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
	F	**238**	104	43	91	**6,628**					
	M	**246**	109	45	92	**5,327**					
	A	**192**	88	34	70	**5,200**	46	3,293^r	1,007	289	443
	M	**146**	61	33	52	**4,852**					
	J	**201^r**	85^r	33^r	83^r	**5,183^r**					
	J	**152**	53	29	70	**3,393**	119	2,170	999	161	114
	A	**165**	68	33	64	**3,908**					
	S	**148**	64	32	52	**3,386**					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. (1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 66.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
				Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1952		3.59	1.08^r	47.60	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1953		3.68	1.69^r	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1952	A	3.70	1.10^r	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
	S	3.67	1.14^r	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
	O	3.64	1.19^r	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
	N	3.62	1.21^r	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.50	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
	D	3.62	1.35^r	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953	J	3.63	1.35^r	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
	F	3.65	1.47^r	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
	M	3.65	1.51^r	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
	A	3.66	1.53^r	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
	M	3.69	1.57^r	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
	J	3.72	1.69^r	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
	J	3.72	1.75^r	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
	A	3.73	1.81^r	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
	S	3.75	1.91^r	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
	O	3.72	1.94^r	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
	N	3.67	1.90^r	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
	D	3.61	1.88^r	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954	J	3.55	1.86^r	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
	F	3.44	1.75^r	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
	M	3.27	1.62^r	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
	A	3.10	1.58^r	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
	M	3.06	1.60^r	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
	J	3.09^r	1.57^r	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53
	J	3.11^r	1.38^r	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97
	A	2.99^r	1.32^r	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82
	S	3.01^r	1.21^r	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	63.2	30.39
	O	3.01	1.18	44.15^r	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.3	30.33
	N			16.79			1,909				125.9	31.79

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)As of December 31. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (p) *signifies "preliminary" and* (r) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.*

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